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THEOLOGICAL INDEX.

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REFERENCES

TO THE

PRINCIPAL WORKS

IN EVERY DEPARTMENT OF

RELIGIOUS LITERATURE.

EMBRACING NEARLY

SEVENTY THOUSAND CITATIONS,  
ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED UNDER TWO THOUSAND HEADS.

BY

HOWARD MALCOM<sup>s</sup>, D.D., LL.D.

*"Scire ubi aliquid possis invenire, magna pars eruditionis est."*

BOSTON:

GOULD AND LINCOLN,

59 WASHINGTON STREET.

LONDON: TRÜBNER & CO.,

60 PATERNOSTER ROW,

1868.

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## PREFACE.

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NOTHING was further from my mind, in commencing this body of references, than the idea of making it available to others as well as myself. On assuming the pastorship of a church in 1820, I purchased, under the guidance of my honored instructors in theology, Drs. Staughton, Alexander, and Miller, about two thousand volumes. But to many of them I was a stranger, and often found that I had help at hand when it was too late for my purpose. For my own convenience, I arranged the entire contents of my library in the manner here exhibited. For aid in future investigations, references were added, as important books came under my notice—in Reviews, or elsewhere. Lying constantly on my desk for over forty years, and receiving almost daily additions, the book grew, without any sensible deduction of time from my proper pursuits; and since my retirement from professional life, I have found pleasant occupation in endeavoring to give it completeness.

So far as I know, the work is unique, so that whatever may be its deficiencies, it will be useful as far as it goes. There are bibliothecas, each of which was received favorably by the learned, but all so different in design from this, that it will lose none of its value when placed by their side. Few of them can now be had, and nearly all of them were published more than a century ago, when there were few valuable theological books in the English language. Such as desire to consult them, are referred to the head "Bibliography."

Theology has become the most voluminous of all the sciences. A minister now can read through very few of the teeming productions of the press, while there are many he must consult. In the English language alone, there are, I suppose, a quarter of a million of religious books. To become familiar with these, to say nothing of an equal number in Latin, German, and French, would require a thousand lives! Hence the absolute need of an aid like this, to enable the student to consult just those books, or parts of books, which will furnish him the required assistance.

Persons who have given special attention to some one topic, will probably be acquainted with authors on that point which are not here adduced. But such will not forget that other parts of the book, and perhaps that very part, will render them good service.



The omission which they discover may have been through my ignorance or oversight, but in thousands of cases, such omission is the result of self-imposed restraint. The book may be out of print, or very rare, or superseded by a better, or of small value compared with those which are mentioned. My aim is not to preserve the whole sum of theological literature from that oblivion which much of it merits, but to furnish ready reference to what is still both valuable and accessible. Nor am I willing to hide meritorious authors in a crowd; nor to waste a student's time in searching for books which he cannot find; nor by amassing references, useless or merely curious, to give my book a scholarly and complete appearance, and destroy its utility. Zealous bibliographers enumerate every title they can find, though the book may be nowhere in existence, and love to append to their notice, "rare;" "very rare;" "only fifty copies printed;" "unnoticed hitherto," etc. But I desire neither the credit of authorship, nor the gratification of the learned, and have no other ambition than to help the industrious. No small labor, therefore, has been spent in making careful omissions, and many more would have been made, were it not that a book may be of signal use, though not the best on the subject; and may be within reach, when a better one is not. On a few subjects, such as "English Bible," and "New Version," all the writers which have come to my knowledge are named.

"The Fathers" are constantly referred to, though the subjects may have been much better handled by others. This respect seems due to antiquity. In all cases, their testimony as to facts is important. It is desirable also to keep open the original sources of controversial theology, and to trace the succession of sacred literature. That so many of the references are to old books, will be no objection to scholars. On some of the subjects, nearly all the literature is old; and the aggregate of the good theology of all past ages, is vastly greater than the amount produced in our single age. The zeal of publishers keeps new books before the public, and the student is much less likely to be ignorant of these than of those of older date.

Lists of editions of the Hebrew and Greek scriptures, and of the Septuagint, Vulgate, and other versions, are omitted, because not only are the "Biblia" named separately in booksellers' catalogues, but there are numerous compilations of this sort, which leave nothing to be done in that department. I have mentioned the best of these under "Bibliography," and "Printed editions."

Bodies of Divinity, Bible Dictionaries, Church Histories, and Commentators, are named in their proper places; but as they are themselves works of general reference, they are not referred to under the several topics they embrace, except they discuss some one particularly and largely. The inquirer will, of course, consult such of them as are within his reach.

The abridgement of titles is the result of much reflection, and has cost much labor. To have given them in full would have trebled



the cost of the book, without increasing its value. Enough of each title is given to preclude embarrassment or uncertainty.

To assort books accurately is impossible, for some may properly be placed under divers heads; but all inconvenience on this score is obviated by the references to kindred heads.

References are not made to volumes and pages, because the diversity of editions would make them not only useless but perplexing. When a work is divided into parts and chapters, the number is given. Single sermons and pamphlets are omitted, because generally ephemeral, and always difficult to find.

The date of the first publication of a book is given,\* where it seemed desirable, as under Commentators, Common Prayer, Concordances, English Bible, Geography, Histories, Missions, Palestine, Theology, etc. The date given in catalogues is only that of the edition there mentioned, and in some of the best, dates are not given at all. Let the owner of this book undertake to put the date of the first editions to the works named under any single head, and he will be convinced of the folly of attempting it for all. To do it as far as I have, has been very troublesome, and in many cases it required an examination of the biography of the author. In Law, Medicine, or Science, the date of a publication may be useful; but theology has a positive basis in Revelation, and he who in any age writes well on sacred subjects, writes for all ages. If the student finds the aid he requires, it is enough. Besides, there are few important books which have not been reprinted, perhaps more than once; and some of the oldest are still being reproduced, often with valuable editorial improvements. Whenever a book relates to "the present time," or the state of a country at a certain period, the date is given, if possible;† and when some particular edition is greatly preferable, it is designated.

Observations on the comparative value of books are sparingly introduced, preferring to omit works of small merit, if there are good ones on that topic, not too rare, except when it seemed well to put the reader on his guard. The little reliance which can be placed on such notices is illustrated by the specimens below, selected because they are the utterances of well-known men in regard to well-known books.

*Wake's New Version of the Psalms.* "Well drawn up." "Notes judicious."—BRITISH CRITIC. "No value."—ORME.

*McKnight on the Epistles.* "Luminous and valuable."—PARKHURST. "Not often paralleled."—BRITISH CRITIC. "Translation rash, uncouth, and

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\* Some of these dates are disputed by scholars. I have intended to give those most usually assigned.

† GUILD, in his useful "*Librarian's Manual*," discriminates between intellectual and natural bibliography. The former term he applies to the consideration of the contents of books; the latter, to notices of the number of volumes, date, size, price, and rarity of editions or of particular copies. My tastes do not lead me to the latter class of inquiries, and if they did, I should not mingle both in one book.

often ungrammatical. The notes tend more to perplex than enlighten."—**LOUNDES**. "With two exceptions, scarcely any doctrine is rightly stated."—**ORME**.

*Draper's Lectures on the Liturgy*. "Perspicuous, sensible, and evangelical."—**ECLECTIC REVIEW**. "No small portion is jargon."—**CRITICAL REVIEW**.

*Burnet's History of the Reformation* was honored, as no other book ever was, by a vote of thanks in the British Parliament. "Impartial, liberal, laborious."—**PROF. SMYTH**. "Burnet is, without doubt, the English Eusebius."—**APTHORPE**. "One of the most thoroughly digested works of the century."—**PROF. SPALDING**. "The style is mere chit-chat. I do not believe that Burnet intentionally lied, but he was so much prejudiced, that he took no pains to find out the truth."—**DR. JOHNSON**, in *Boswell's Life*.

*Dr. Samuel Clarke's Essays*. "The most serious treatises Dr. C. ever wrote." "Very useful in all families."—**WHISTON**. "Destitute of originality and acuteness; nor is there any thing in the style to compensate for the mediocrity of thought."—**CUNNINGHAM**.

*Quaresmii Elucidatio terrae sanctae*. "Not much esteemed."—**WALCH**. "The most valuable work on biblical geography ever printed."—**ORME**.

*Gifford's Translation of Juvenal*. "The best version ever made of a classical author."—**SIR WALTER SCOTT**. "The baldest, and in many parts the most offensive of all the translations of Juvenal."—**HAZLITT**.

*Aikins' General Biography*. "Evinces sound judgment, manly freedom, and correct taste."—**ROSCOE**. "A worthless compilation."—**GIFFORD**.

*Echard's General Eccles. History, to A. D. 313*. "The best of its kind."—**PRIDEAUX**. "Of little value."—**LOWNDES**.

*Jortin's Remarks on Eccles. History*. "Pithy, learned, candid, and acute."—**DIBDIN**. "Full of manly sense, ingenious strictures, and profound erudition."—**VICISS. KNOX**. "A vulgar caricature, distinguished not more for heartlessness and the absence of every noble feeling, than for the author's shameful ignorance of the subject."—**DOWLING**. "There are few authors to whom I am so much indebted."—**DR. PARR**.

*Fuller's Church History of Britain*. "Even the most serious and authentic parts are so interlaced with pun and quibble, that it looks as if he had designed to ridicule our Church."—**BISHOP NICHOLSON**. "Simply a caricature of history, and a systematic violation of all its proprieties. Never was there such a medley."—**HENRY ROGERS**. "There are only two writers of the genuine history of our Church who deserve the name of historians—Collier and Fuller."—**BISHOP WARBURTON**. "One of the most remarkable books in the language; the varied powers of learning, sagacity, pathos, wit, humor, and imagination, all animating the pages of a Church history."—**HENRY REED**. "Sensible, pious, candid."—**BICKERSTETH**.

*Prettyman's Elements of Theology*. "Well arranged, the reasoning clear and solid, well adapted for students in theology, and may be read with advantage by the most experienced divine."—**BISHOP MARSH**. "Merely shows how a creed may be made to signify any thing or nothing."—**WILLIAMS**.

*Milner's Church History*. "Eminently pious; an estimable treatise in the very spirit of the sacred writers."—**BICKERSTETH**. "Milner was destitute of the information necessary to an ecclesiastical historian."—**DOWLING**. "The book has no intrinsic value, and will sink into total and merited neglect."—**DR. HUGH J. ROSS**.



*Dunlop's History of Fiction.* "He has executed a defective plan in rather a superficial manner."—LOND. QUART. REVIEW. "An agreeable miscellany, which discovers uncommon information and learning."—EDINB. REVIEW.

*Beattie's Essay on Truth.* "Beattie's Essay is, I believe, every day more liked; at least, I like it more, as I look upon it more."—DR. JOHNSON, *in Boswell's Life.* "Beattie's book is even more remarkable for being abusive and acrimonious, than for its defects in argument and originality."—EDINBURG REVIEW.

*Hallam's Constitutional Hist. of England.* "Acrimonious, arrogant, unjust, ill-tempered." "The production of a decided partisan."—SOUTHEY, *in Lond. Quart. Review.* 37:194. "Eminently judicial." "Its whole spirit is that of the bench, not of the bar." "Calm, steady, acute, profound. The most impartial book we ever read."—T. B. MACAULEY, *Edinb. Rev.* 48:96.

The following are the prominent features which distinguish this undertaking from any other of its kind.

1. The alphabetical arrangement of topics, with writers annexed, instead of the usual alphabetical arrangement of authors, with their writings annexed.

2. The multiplication of heads, so as to comprehend not only principal subjects, but the widest range of theological literature. The number of heads, not counting those which merely refer to others, is over two thousand.

3. The magnitude of the work, comprising, as it does, about seventy thousand citations.\* This number is perhaps nearly doubled by the extensive lists of books, which are adduced under particular heads. See the table of such heads at the end of the book.

4. The including of the great Reviews, secular and religious. Unlike pamphlets and single sermons, these are bound, and accessible. A large amount of the best theological literature is thus made available.

5. The analytical arrangement of the best English sermons. These contain a great treasure of both doctrinal and practical theology, and the number of my references to them is proportionably large, some articles consisting mainly of such, though only bound volumes are noticed.

6. The introduction of a wide range of authors not theological. Nearly every head contains such references, and some are made up of them almost entirely.†

7. The insertion of the names of prominent characters, scriptural and ecclesiastical, with their biographies, works, and the critics

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\* Lowndes' Bibliographer's Manual, though embracing *all* departments of knowledge, contains but about fifty thousand authors. Allibone's Dictionary of Authors, designed to name *every* writer in the English language, even of an ephemeral pamphlet, embraces but thirty thousand authors.

† See Buddhism, Capital punishment, Eleusinian mysteries, Ethnology, Geology, Hinduism, Mesmerism, Phrenology, Palestine, etc. etc.

upon them. Great assistance is thus furnished for investigating the history of sects and doctrines.

8. The separation of writers on controverted subjects into three divisions, viz.: for, against, and historical. Every order, sect, and school, ancient or modern, is fairly presented, as far as is in my power. Leading men, of existing sects, have been written to for lists of their best writers, and the result, though sometimes helpful, has shown how much even they needed such a book of reference.

9. The numerous references to books which do not, by their titles, indicate their subject; thus furnishing aid which no ordinary catalogues could supply.

10. The work is brought down to recent publications

To three classes of persons I hope good service is here rendered.

1. To *authors*, in furnishing them both assistance and restraint. To write well, a man must know to what extent and in what manner his subject has been treated by others. He may be wise, but writers, of whom he is ignorant, may have been more so. He may think he will enlighten the world, when his theme has been already better handled. It is not uncommon for an author to say in his preface that had he known the existence of a certain book, he would have made his own better, or not written at all. Active minds often adopt views unlike those of their cotemporaries, and perhaps lead off a party, not aware that similar notions have been published, refuted, and forgotten. Want of extensive reading is the root of many heresies and superstitions.

2. To *students*, in showing them where they may find desired knowledge. Without such aid, they may stand in a large library, or even in their own, with all needed assistance at hand, and yet be helpless. Next to knowing a thing, is to know where to obtain the information; and as no one can know much, the latter attainment, if extensive, is, on the whole, the better. The student is here introduced to the great minds of the past and the present, and taught who of them and what portions of their works will answer his inquiries or resolve his doubts.

3. *Purchasers of books* for public or private theological libraries, or the theological department of general libraries, will here be shown how to make the collection symmetrical (a quality which few libraries possess), as well as comprehensive and complete.

I am quite conscious of having made a very imperfect book. One life is not long enough, nor one man's knowledge of books extensive enough, to make such a work complete. But as the owner becomes familiar with this volume, he will find the undesirable omissions both fewer and less important than he suspected; for books which might have been named under several heads, are given but under one, and the apparent omission is supplied elsewhere. I present



the result of my labors for just what it is—an arranged catalogue of many thousand books, in a single department of literature. These are books which theologians will never discard, so that what I have done is done forever. Future publications will be added by future editors, but they will add, from past publications, few of those which I have omitted.

I do not presume that my book will incur no censures but such as it deserves. Some will think many of the references should have been omitted, and some, that many more should have been added. Some will find fault for the sake of seeming to know more than the author, and some for the love of fault-finding. Some out of ignorance, or lack of reflection, will condemn real excellencies; and some will judge me by a standard which cannot be reached. I have pursued my work in full view of such considerations, content to provide for future theologians a labor-saving apparatus.

“Si quid novisti rectius istis,  
Candidus imperti: si non, his utere mecum.”

HORACE. EP. VI.

PHILADELPHIA, 1868.

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NOTICE.—The Latin titles occurring among English writers, are not there by mistake. It was once customary to give such titles to books in our own language.

When a writer's name is in brackets, it indicates that the book was published anonymously.

Some Reviews have several times commenced a “New Series,” and some have been reprinted with altered paging. This has made some unavoidable confusion as to such references; but the only alternative was to insert them with this disadvantage, or omit them altogether.

"A Bibliotheca, or account of books in English, continued to the present day, is a desideratum."—*Bickersteth*.

"A book which treats only of other books, is the touchstone of a genuine lover of literature. He will handle it with gentle reverence, and keep it at his right hand for frequent consultation; while mere readers would throw the book aside as a dull and worthless catalogue."—*London Quarterly Review*.

"Book Catalogues are to men of letters what the compass and light-house are to the mariner, the digested index to the lawyer, the dispensatory to the physician, the sign-post to the traveller: in short, they are the concordances of literature."—*Western Memorabilia*.

"Books can give new views of life, and teach us how to live. They soothe the grieved, the stubborn they chastise. Fools they admonish, and the wise confirm."—*Crabbe*.

"A library is not like a dead city of stones, yearly crumbling, and needing repair: but like a spiritual tree. There it stands and yields its precious fruit, from year to year, and from age to age:—thaumaturgic, for it can persuade men."—*Carlyle*.

"Theology is by far the most voluminous of all the sciences. There is none that comes nearly up to it, in the amount, or what may be termed the dimensions of its authorship. It is a colossus of most precious and solid material, brought together by the multiplied efforts of a most prodigious industry, and elaborated into form by the skill of many thousand intellects; some of which equal, both in power and achievement, the most gigantic of those spirits that ever signalized themselves in any of the walks of philosophic investigation."—*Chalmers*.

"Hi sunt magistri qui nos instruunt sine virgis et ferula, sine pane et pecunia. Si accedis, non dormiunt; si inquiris, non se abscondunt; non remurmurant si oberres; cachinnos nesciunt si ignores."—*Richard de Bury*.



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**Aaron.** See BIOGRAPHY.

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**Abelard.**

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Goldhorn de Summis principiis theol. A.  
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**Ability.** See MORAL ABILITY.

**Abraham.** See BIOGRAPHY, FAITH OF THE PATRIARCHS, OFFERING OF ISAAC, PATRIARCHS.

Benson's (C.) Lectures. Lect. 14, 15.  
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Wilson's (Tho.) Sermons.

**Abipones.** See MISSIONS.

Dobrizhofferi Historia de Abiponibus.  
(Highly praised by SOUTHEY.)  
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Dobrizhoffer's Account of the Abipones:  
tr. by Mrs. S. H. Coleridge.  
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**Abrahamic Covenant.** See INFANT BAPTISM.

Limborehii Theologia.  
Witsii Economia Fœderis.

**Abrahamic Covenant—continued.**

Barrington's (J. S.) Theological works.  
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Janeway on the Abr. covenant.  
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**Abrahamists.** See PAULICIANS.

**Abrogation of the Ceremonial Law.** See CEREMONIAL LAW.

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**Absolution.** See AURICULAR CONFESSION, POPERY.

Cladenius de Natura absolutionis.  
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Krackewitzii Absolutio ministeriali.  
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Pfaffii Dissertationes.  
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**Abstinence.** See FASTING, MODERATION.

**Abstinence from Blood.** See PROHIBITION.

**Acacians.** See EUTYCHIANIS.

**Acephall.** See MONOPHYTES.

**Acquaintance with God.**

Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Blunt's (Henry) Sermons.  
Dalgleish's (Wm.) Sermons.  
D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.  
Girdlestone's (Chas.) Sermons.  
Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.  
Hinton's (J. H.) Sermons.  
Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Sherman's Guide to Acquaintance with God.  
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**Adamites.**

Augustinus de Hæresiis.  
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Baronii Annales ecclesiastici.  
Evagrii Historia ecclesiastici. L. 1, c. 21.

**Adessenarians.** See CONSUBSTANTIATION.

**Adiaphorists.** See GOOD WORKS, INTERIM.

Aepini Epistola a. Joach. Westphalo.  
Andræ Forum Adiaphorum.  
Bachmeisteri Acta Philipica.  
Amsdorf's Kunstliche, spætische, &c., oration.  
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—— Erklärung d. religious treite, &c.  
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**Admonition.** See REPROOF.

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Edward's (Bp.) Works.  
Hamilton on Zeal.  
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**Adoptians.** See HERESY.

Alexandri (Natalis) Dissertationes.  
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Voightii Bibliotheca.  
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**Adoption.**

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Flavel's Works.  
Kattern's (Dan.) Sermons.  
Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.  
Oram's (Will.) Discourses.  
Stewart's (James H.) Sermons.  
Witsius on the Covenants.  
Walton (Dan.) on the Witness of the Spirit.

**Adultery.** See COMMANDMENTS, CONCUISCENCE, UNCLEANNESS.

Augustin de adulterinis conjugii.  
Brackenbury's (Edward) Sermons.  
Burnaby's (And.) Sermons and charges.  
Burnet (Bp.) Sermons.  
[Comber's] Inquiry into the cause of the prevalence of adultery at the present time. (1810. Written under the name of Philaretus.)  
Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses. (Powerful.)  
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Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.  
Wollaston's Religion of nature. Sect. 6.

**Advancement of Society.** See HUMAN PROGRESS.

**Advent of Christ.** See INCARNATION, JESUS CHRIST, BIRTH OF, NATIVITY.

**Adversity.** See AFFLICTION.

**Advocacy of the Spirit.** See HOLY SPIRIT, OPERATIONS.

Arnold de Sp. S. in oratione fidelium efficaci.  
Guntherus de Clamore Sp. S. in cordibus.  
Hoepfner de Advocacione Spiritus Sancti.  
Jockius de Spiritu precum.  
Ketner de Advocacione majestica et gemitu ineffabili Spiritus Sancti.  
Velthemius de Gemitu Spiritus Sancti.  
Wendlerus de Sp. S. pro sanctis intercessione.

**Æons.** See BASILIDIANS, GNOSTICS.

**Ætians.** See EUNOMIANS.

**Affection.** See BROTHERLY LOVE, FRIENDSHIP.

**Affections.** See PASSIONS.

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**Affiliation of Languages.** See ORIGIN OF LANGUAGES, PHILOLOGY.

Adelungii Mithridates. ("One of the most learned and valuable works of the age.") BALBI. 1806-1817.

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Bopp's Vergleichende grammatik. (Traces the European languages to the Sanscrit.)

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Cluverii Germania antiqua.

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Denina, la Clef des lang. (European only.)

Eichhoff, Parallèle des lang. de l'Europe et de l'Inde. (Very learned.)

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Pallas, Ling. totius orbis vocabularia.

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Stephan, Conformité du langue Frangoais avec le Grec.

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Forster's One primæval lang. traced through ancient inscriptions. Plates.

— Sinai photographed. (Appendix.)

Fry's Pantographia. (Copies all the known alphabets.)

Gyll (G. W. J.) on Language.

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Jamieson's Hermes Scythicus. (Origin and affinities of the languages of Asia and Europe. Plates.)

Jones' (Rowland) Origin of languages, hieroglyphically, etymologically, and topographically defined.

Kennedy's Origin and affinities of the principal languages. (Many plates of alphabets and fac-similes.)

Llewellyn's Remarks on the English lang.

McPherson's Philological system.

— Japhetic languages.

Malecom's Antiquities of Britain and Ireland. (Traces an affinity between the languages of the ancient Britons, and that of the Americans at the isthmus of Darien.)

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Müller's (Max) Science of language.

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Piries' Dissertation on Hebrew roots.

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Winning's Comparative philology. (Comprises all Indo-European languages, according to Bopp and Pott.)

**Affliction.** See BEREAVEMENT, COMFORT, CONTENTMENT, MOURNERS, PATIENCE, RESIGNATION, SICKNESS, TROUBLE.

Drelinecourt, les Visites charitables.

Allestree's (Rich.) Sermons.

Alexander's (J. W.) Discourses.

Addington on Affliction.

Ambrose's Looking to Jesus.

Anderson's (James) Light in Darkness.

Arnold's (Tho.) Sermons.

Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.

**Affliction—continued.**

Ball's Power of godliness.  
 Baxter's Directions for spiritual comfort.  
 Beddome's (Benj.) Village Sermons.  
 Berens' (Edw.) Sermons for the sick.  
 Berriman's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Bethune's Word to the afflicted.  
 Black's (David) Sermons.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Blundell's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Bolton's Instructions for right comforting.  
 Boston's Crook in the lot. (Excellent.)  
 Bradley's (Cha.) Sermons.  
 Brady's (N.) Sermons.  
 Brookes' Mute Christian.  
 Brown's (J.) Heart's ease in trouble.  
 Buchanan's (J.) Comfort in affliction.  
 ——— Improvement of affliction.  
 Buddicom's Practical Sermons.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bundy's (R.) Sermons. (Instructive.)  
 Burder's (Henry F.) Sermons.  
 Butcher's (Edm.) Sermons.  
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Capp's Devotional discourses.  
 Carrington's Temporal afflictions advantageous.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Case's (Tho.) Correction instruction.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 11: 203.  
 Close's (F.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (E.) Sermons.  
 Cunningham's (J. W.) Sermons.  
 Dealtry's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Delme's Christian under affliction.  
 Donne's (J.) Sermons.  
 Dodd's Comfort to the afflicted.  
 Drysdale's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Dykes' Two treatises on Philemon.  
 Fisk's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Farrington's Sermons.  
 Fell's (Hunter F.) Sermons.  
 Fiddes' (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Franklin's (T.) Sermons. (Excellent.)  
 Froude's (Rich. H.) Sermons.  
 Fuller's Tract for the afflicted.  
 Gahan's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Gardner's Memoirs of tried Christians.  
 Gilpin's (Rich'd) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Cha.) Sermons.  
 Grotius' Mourner comforted.  
 Greenham's Comfort and cure of the afflicted.  
 Hacket's (Bp.) Christian consolations.  
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.  
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hale's (James) Sermons.  
 Hill's (John) "Is it well?"  
 Holdsworth's (R.) Sermons.  
 Hooker's Four treatises.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.  
 Horne's (T. H.) Manual for the afflicted.  
 Howard's (Leonard) Sermons.  
 Hunter's Sermons.

**Affliction—continued.**

Howe's (John) Sermons.  
 Hutcheson's (Roger) Works.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jay's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (John) Sermons.  
 Joles' Word to afflicted consciences.  
 Jones' (Will., of Nayland) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Kemp's (Henry W.) Sermons.  
 Kennaway's Sermons.  
 Kennedy's Comfort to the afflicted.  
 Kirwan's (W. B.) Sermons.  
 Knowles' (Jas.) Sermons for families.  
 Lavington (John) on the 77th Psalm.  
 Major's Honey on the rod. (Small, but sweet.)  
 Mannering's Christian consolation.  
 Manning's (H. E.) Thoughts for mourners.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Masillon's Sermons.  
 Mede's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Morehead's (R.) Discourses. Dis. 19 and 20.  
 Murray's (L.) Power of religion.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Pearce's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Penn's (Will.) No cross, no crown.  
 Pierson's Expos. of Psalms 27, 84, 85, and 87.  
 Quarle's Judgment and mercy.  
 Richardson on Religious conversation.  
 Russel's Letters, practical and consolatory.  
 Rutherford's Letters. (A treasure.)  
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Scattergood's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Sheddan's Blessings in disguise.  
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.  
 Sibb's Bruised reed.  
 ——— Soul's comfort.  
 Smallbridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (D.) Chamber of affliction.  
 Smith's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Theyre) Sermons.  
 Stennet's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Tappan's Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Thelwell's Thoughts in affliction.  
 Thornton's (J.) Christian consolation.  
 Townsend's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Vidal's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Vincent on Affliction.  
 Walker's (T. H.) Companion for the afflicted.  
 Waples' Sermons.  
 Warren's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Watson's Divine cordial.  
 Willison's Afflicted man's companion.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons. Second series.  
 Young's (R.) Counter poysen; or sovereign antidote against all griefe.

**Agapæ.** See LOVE FEASTS.

**Aged.** See OLD AGE.

**Age of the World.** See COSMOLOGY, CREATION, GEOLOGY, HARMONY OF SCIENCE AND RELIGION.



**Agonistici.** See DONATISTS.

**Agur's Prayer.** See POVERTY, RICHES.

Agar's (Wm.) Sermons.  
Brady's (Nich.) Sermons.  
Brown's (Will. Laurence) Sermons.  
Brownrig's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Burnet's (Gilbert) Sermons.  
Carr's (Geo.) Sermons.  
Carter's (Benj.) Sermons.  
Cosins' (Dr. John) Sermons.  
Fidde's (Rich.) Sermons.  
Foster's (James) Sermons.  
Hart's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Harvest's (Geo.) Sermons.  
Heylin's (John) Sermons. (2 on this subject.)  
Hoadley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Horts' (Josiah) Sermons.  
Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
Kidder's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Laurie's (Dr. Tho.) Sermons.  
Mede's Works.  
Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 3.  
(Sermon by John Oakes.)  
Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
Roger's (John) Sermons.  
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Barrau et Daragon, Hist. des croisades contre les Albigeois.  
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Morland's Evang. Churches of Piedmont. 1658.  
Monthly Review. 106:170.  
Simond's Crusades against the Albigenses in the 13th century.

**Aleim.** See ELOHIM.

**Alexandrian Version.** See SEPTUAGINT.

**Allegory.** See FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE.

**Almost Christian.** See DECISION, INDECISION.

**Almsgiving.** See PAUPERISM.

Ambrose, Lectiones variae.  
Chrysostom, Homiliae.  
Cyprian, Opera. (De opere.)  
Baumgarten's Versuch über die apostelg.  
Hiffling's Lehre die ältest.  
Barrow's (Dr. Isaac) Sermons.  
Bennet on Christian charity.  
Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Blackall's (Offspring) Sermons.  
Bosanquet's Rights of the poor  
Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
Chalmer's Sufficiency of the parochial system.  
Christian Observer. 13:695.  
Fowle's (J. W.) Sermons.  
Frier's Advocate of the poor.  
Fuller's (And.) Miscellaneous works.  
Girdlestone's (Cha.) Parochial sermons.  
Gouge's Surest and safest way of thriving.  
Hicks' (Dr. Geo.) Sermons.  
Hertzog's Real encyclopedia. (Able article.)  
Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
Kidder's (Bp.) Charity directed.  
Massilons' Sermons.  
Munkhouse's (R.) Occasional discourses.  
Nicholson's (Will.) Sermons.  
Paley's Moral philosophy.  
Pascall's Provincial letters.  
Saurin's Sermons.  
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Taylor's (John) Sermons.  
Tennison's Discretion in giving alms.

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Heylin's Antidotum Lincolnense.  
Mede's (Jos.) Discourses.  
Owen's (Jas.) History of the consecration of altars, temples, and churches.  
Pecklington's Dead vicar's plea.  
Thorndjike's Treatises relating to the Ch.  
Williams' (Bp.) Holy table.

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Abererombie's Philosophy of the moral feelings. Part 1, Sec. 1.  
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Smith on the Love of praise.  
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**Ambrose.**

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Studio Benedictini.  
Baronii (C.) Vita Ambrosii.  
Bartholomæ Milleloquium.  
Bohringer, Kirchengesch in biographien.

**Costerii Vita Ambrosii.**

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Hernance, Vie de Saint Ambrose.

Marcelli Oratio de Ambrosio.

Michelseni de A. fidei adv. Arianos vindice.

Paulini Vita Sanctæ Ambrosii. (This life is prefixed to the famous Benedictin Edition of the works of Saint Ambrose.)

**Ammonians.** See NEOPLATONISM.

**Amos.** See BIOGRAPHY.

Michaelis Dissertationes.

**Amusements.** See DANCING, PLEASURE, RECREATION, SOBRIETY, STAGE PLAYS.

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Thiers (J. B.), Divertissements qui peuvent être permis.

Witting, Ueber das Kartenspiel.

Anderson's (Geo.) Use and abuse of diversions. 1733.

Bedell's (Greg. T.) Renunciation of worldly amusements.

Bourdalone, Sermons. (3 on this subject.)

Burton's Anatomy of melancholy. Part 3.

Burder's (George) Sermons.

Christian Examiner. 8: 201. 45: 157.

Combe on Health.

Declaration of King James, concerning lawful sports on Sunday. (Recommends dancing, vaulting, &c. &c.)

[Gilpin] on the Amusements of clergymen.

Grove's (Henry) Sermons and tracts.

Henry (Tho. C.) on the Consistency of popular amusements with a profession of Christianity.

Hill's (R.) Warning to professors.

Jebbs' (Bp.) Works.

More (Hannah) on Education.

Northbroke on Dicing, dancing, plays, &c. (An interesting work, giving a large insight into the manners of his age. 1579.)

Paley's (William) Sermons.

Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.

Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.

Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.

Stillingfleet's (Edward) Sermons.

Strutt's Sports of England, from the earliest times to the present, 1810. 40 plates.

Thompson on Fashionable amusements.

Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Woodward on Preaching against amusements.

Zollikoffer's (George J.) Sermons.

**Anabaptists.** See BAPTISTS, MENNONITES, MUNZER, SECTS.

*Pro.*

Menno Simonis Opera theologica.

Munzer's Ordnung des deutschen amts zu alsted.

— Testificatio.

— Deutsche evangelische messe.

**Anabaptists—continued.**

Kiffin's Reasons of the Anabaptists for their separation.

— Right to church communion.

Stennet's Answer to Russen's Anabaptists.

*Con.*

Botsacens' Wiederlefung der wiedertäuferischen lehre.

Bullinger, adv. omnia Catabaptistarum.

— Wiedertäuferen; ursprung, fur-

gang, Secten, wasen, artickel, &c. 1561.

Cloppenburgii Gangrena theologicæ.

Calvin, Instruction contre les Anabapt.

Gebser de Primordiis studior. Anab. Sæc. 16.

Hoornbeckii Summa controversiarum.

Hortensius (L.) de Anabaptistis.

John a Lasco, Defensio, &c. (Reply to Menno.)

Klupfelli Institutiones theologicæ. Par. 2.

Melanthonis Corpus doctrinæ theol.

Menius' vom Geist der Wiedertäufer.

Müller's Wiedertäufer irthum.

Pantheon, Anabaptisticum et enthusiasticum.

(Includes Venner, Peters, Crom-

well, Hobbes, Fludd, Naylor, &c.)

Spanheimii (Fred.) Disputationes.

Ulrich's Christlichen ermahnung aus Gottes wort.

Vandervelde, les Anabaptistes—les Hussites.

Vossenhol's Gesprache mit d. Wiedertöperen.

Wigandi Refutatio dogm. Anabaptistarum.

Wills' Geschichte de Deutschland.

Zuingle de Officio concionandi.

— Elenchus in Catabapt. strophas.

Asheton's Conference with an Anabaptist.

Bullinger's Counter-poyson.

— Dialogue between an Anabaptist and a Christian.

Calvin's Miscellaneous works.

Russel's Fundamentals without a foundation.

Whitgift's (Abp.) Works.

Beside the books written professedly against the Anabaptists, their tenets are unfavorably discussed in the works of Luther, Calvin, Melanthon, Ecopampadius, Guy de Bres, Hunnius, Osiander, &c.

**Anabaptists, History of.**

Bullinger's Wiedertäufer. ursprung, &c.

Bussiere, Histoire de Lutheranisme.

Catrou, Hist. des A. et leur opinions.

Fuszlin's Kirch d. Schweizerlands.

Gobil's Geschichte der Wiedertäufer.

Harenburgii Historia Anabaptistica.

Hast's Geschichte der Wiedertäufer.

Heresbachii Historia Anabaptistica.

Kessenbroick's Gesch. d. Wied. zur Munster.

Krohn's Gesch. der fanat. Wiedertäufer.

Meshow, Histoire des Anabaptistes.

Modæus de Initio sectæ Anabaptistarum.

Nibsert's Urkunden zur gesch. der Wiedert.

Ottii Hist. universalis de Anabaptist.

Schyn, Historia Christianorum.



**Anabaptists, History of—continued.**

Spanheim, de Origine, progressu, &c.  
 Starcke's Taufe und Taufgesinnten.  
 Wills' Gesch. des Anabapt. Deutschland.  
 Winter's Gesch. der Wiedert. in 16 Jahr.  
 Baum's Life of Beza.  
 Benedict's History of the Baptists.  
 Henry's Life of John Calvin.  
 Herzog's Life of Ecolampadius.  
 Motley's Dutch Republic. (Fair and candid.)  
 Robinson's (Robt.) Eccles. researches.

These are all, with a few exceptions, opponents of the Anabaptists. Many more have written their history in a spirit equally bitter.

**Analogy of Faith.**

Buchanan's Analogy as a guide to truth.  
 Govet's Gospel analogies.  
 Horne's Introduction to the S. Script.

**Analogy of Religion to Nature.**

See CHRISTIANITY ADAPTED TO MAN,  
 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION, NATURAL  
 RELIGION, LAW OF NATURE.

Schmitz's Religion u. die naturforschung.  
 Adam's (A.) Arrangement of passages, &c.  
 Barton's Anal. of Div. wisdom to the natural, moral, and spiritual worlds.  
 Baseley's Glory of the heavens.  
 Brown (Bp. Peter) on Things divine.  
 Budinger's (M.) Way of faith.  
 Burnet's (C. M.) Power and goodness of God.  
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature. (Edited, with notes, conspectus, and index, by Howard Malcom.)  
 Christian Examiner. 61 : 321.  
 Gabel's Accordance of religion with nature.  
 Graves' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.  
 Grinfield's Connection of nat. and rev. relig.  
 Hampden's Philos. evidence of Christianity.  
 Mill's Bampton lectures.  
 Morehead's (Robert) Dialogues.  
 Owen's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Parkinson's Hulsean lecture. 1837.  
 Powell (Baden) Connection of natural and divine truth.  
 Ragg's Creation's testimony to its God.  
 Reid's (Tho.) Works. Essay 1. Chap. 1.  
 Shuttleworth's Consist. of rev. with reason.  
 Valpy on the Course of nature.  
 Wood's Bampton lectures. 1838.

**Analyses of the Bible.**

See INTRODUCTIONS.

Cornis Pompearium. (A digest of the whole Bible under alphabetical heads.)  
 Griesbachii Synopsis evangeliorum.  
 Heideggeri Enchiridion biblicum. (A minute analysis of each book.)  
 Kahl's Biblisch real concordanz.  
 Marlorati Thesaurus.  
 Musculi Loci communes. ("Opus divinum.")  
 —ADAM.)

**Analyses of the Bible—continued.**

Perkinsii Specimen digesta.  
 Van Till, Opus analyticum.  
 Adam's (A.) Passages under distinct heads.  
 Bird's Texts, arranged according to their tenor.  
 Bogart's Threats and punishments of Scrip.  
 Budinger's (M.) Way of faith.  
 Burnet's Analysis of the New Testament.  
 Butcher's (E.) Holy Scriptures methodized.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Christian's inheritance. (Commonly called "Clarke on the promises." A favorite little manual of devotion.)  
 Craddock's Hist. of the O. Test. methodized.  
 Cruden's Compend of the Bible. (A conspectus of each chapter.)  
 Dale's Analysis of all the epistles.  
 Dodd's (W.) Commonplace book.  
 Eadie's Analytical concordance.  
 Farrand's Christian system.  
 Gaston's Collection of texts. (Needed by every minister.)  
 Gastrel's Christian institutes.  
 Inglis' (James) Bible cyclopædia.  
 Jones' (Jos.) Analytical view of the Bible.  
 Knight's (W.) Axiomatical concordance.  
 Latham's (H.) Harmonia Paulina. (A system of Divinity in the language of Paul.)  
 Locke's (John) Commonplace book.  
 Lloyd's (Bp.) Index to the Bible.  
 Longhurst's Companion to the New Test.  
 Martin's (R. M.) Social duty of man.  
 Maurice's Unity of the New Testament.  
 Musculus' Commonplaces.  
 Neligan's (James) Bible in miniature.  
 Pilkington's Rational concordance.  
 Pinnock's Analysis of Scripture history.  
 Priestley's (Jos.) Index to the Bible.  
 Roes' Analytical arrang. of the Scriptures.  
 Sarcerus' Commonplaces tr. by R. Taverner.  
 Shaw's Heads of relig. in the words of S. S.  
 Stroud's (Wm.) Analytical index to the Gospels and Acts.  
 Strutt's Commonplace book. (Recent editions are much improved, and are truly valuable.)  
 Talbot's Analysis. (Scarce, and well deserves to be re-printed.)  
 Townsend's Chronological arrangement.  
 Warden's Digest of the system of religion in the express words of S. Sc. ("Executed with singular ability."—HORNE.)  
 West's Complete anal. (Many editions.)  
 Wheeler's Analysis and summary. (With notes; Historical, Geographical, and Antiquarian.)  
 Whewell's Analogy of the O. and N. Test.  
 Wilson's (H. B.) Index to the Bible.  
 Wirgman's Divarication of the N. Test into doctrine and history.

**Anarchy.** See CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

Mudges' (Zech.) Sermons.

**Ancient Armor.** See ARMOR, ARCHÆOLOGY, BIBLICAL HISTORY.

**Ancient History.** See ARCHÆOLOGY, BABYLON, CHRISTIAN ANTIQUITIES, EGYPT, JEWISH ANTIQUITIES, ORIGIN OF NATIONS, &c.

**Andrew, Life of.**

Hammerschmidii Cruciger apostolicus.  
Hancikii Dissertationes.  
Lemmii Memoria.  
Saussay de Gloria sancti Andrewæ apostoli.  
Woogius de Martyris S. Andrewæ.

**Angel of the Covenant.** See LOGOS, JESUS.

Markii Dissertationes Sacræ.  
Witsii Economia Federis.  
Barrington on the Divine dispensations.  
Clarke on the Trinity.  
Fleming's Christology.  
Lowman's Civil govern. of the Hebrews.  
Tennison on Idolatry.  
Tompkins' Sober appeal.

**Angels.** See APPARITIONS, CHERUB, MINISTERING SPIRITS, GUARDIAN.

Augustini Opera.  
Blasche's Kritik. d. modernen geisterglaub.  
Brochmandi (C. E.), Dissertationes. (Good and bad angels, their fall, &c.)  
Carpzovii varia Historia angelorum, ex Epiphania et aliorum.  
Casmani (Otto) Angelographia. ("Curious.")  
Clotzii (Stephan.) Angelographia.  
Cotta (Jo. Frider.) Disputationes. Disp. 2.  
Dionysius (Areop.) de Celesti hierarchia.  
Dorchii Singularium angelic. septenarius.  
Eisemenger's Entdecktës Judenthum.  
Eusebii Preparatio evangelica.  
Fabricii Dissertationes sacræ.  
Gfrerer's Jahrhundert des heils.  
Hackspanii Disput. theol. et philologicæ.  
Heideggeri (Joan. Henric.) Disputationes.  
Horst (G. K.) Theurgie.  
Huetius in Origenis.  
Keil, Opuscula academica.  
Krug (W. T.) über die geisterwelt.  
Limborchii Theologia Christiana.  
Loersii (J. Ch.) Dissertationes.  
Marckii Diss. ad selectos textos Vet. Test.  
Maimonides de fundament. legis. Cap. xi.  
Ode, Commentarius de angelis. (A scholarly work, in which, whatever is said on the subject, in the Scriptures, classics, rabbins, and modern authors, is collected.)  
Petavius de Angelis, bonis et malis.  
Platinæ Prelectiones theologicæ.  
Remigii Demonolatria.  
Schmidii (Sebastian.) in Senario angelico.  
Schulthess' Engelwelt, entgelsetzt, &c.  
Spanheimii Disputationes theologicarum.  
Suiceri Thesaurus.  
Stilling's (Jung) Theorie der Geisterkunde.  
Stuckii (T. G.) Meditationes.

**Angels—continued.**

Vitus de Corporibus angelorum.  
Voetii Disputationes theologicæ.  
Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Barrow's (Isaac) Works.  
Baxter's (Richard) Works.  
Biblical Repository. Vol. 12.  
Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:88. 2:108.  
Blundel's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Calmet's Preface to Gospel of Luke.  
Camfield's (Benj.) Discourses.  
Charnock's Works.  
Conybeare's (John) Discourses.  
Clayton's (Geo.) Angelology. (Agency, rank, titles, characteristics, residence, employment, &c.)  
Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 210 to 214.  
Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 18 and 19.  
Edward's (Bp.) Works.  
Farmer's Dissertation on miracles.  
Franklin's (Tho.) Sermons.  
Gale's Court of the Gentiles.  
Gill's Body of Divinity.  
Gilpin on Temptation.  
Hall's (Robt.) Notes of sermons.  
Hammond's (Henry) Works.  
Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Horts' (Josiah) Sermons.  
Killen's our Companions in glory.  
Lawrence on our Communion and war with angels.  
Mason's (Wm.) on Paul's, use of the word angel.  
Mede's Works. (Apostacy of latter times.)  
Newton's (Bp.) Dissertationes.  
Reynolds' Economy of the angelic worlds.  
Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.  
Robinson's Scripture characters.  
Salkeld's Treatise on angels.  
Sanderson on the Nature, office, &c.  
Saunders' Pneumatologia.  
Scattergood's (Sam.) Sermons.  
Shepard's (T.) Sermons. (Several on this subject.)  
Simpson (T.) on the Nature of angels.  
Steir's Words of the angels.  
Stuart's (M.) Sketches. (Bibl. Sacra, No. 1.)  
Timson's Angels of God, their nature, &c.  
Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
Whateley's Scriptural review concerning a future state.  
—— on Good and evil angels.  
Wheeler's (Prof. B.) Theological lectures.  
Wilkin's World in the moon.

**Angelolatria.** See WORSHIP OF ANGELS.

**Anger.** See FORGIVENESS, HATRED, PASSIONS.

Basillii Homiliæ.  
Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.  
Blair's (Jas.) Sermons.



**Anger—continued.**

Boston's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Burgess' (Dan.) Hastiness to anger disgraced.  
 Christian Observer. 18:145.  
 Davies' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (Dr. John) Essay on anger.  
 Felton's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons. 3 on this subj.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Jowett's (Jos.) Fifty-two short sermons.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Paley's Moral philosophy.  
 Scott's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Seneca's Morals.  
 Whitaker's (Edward W.) Sermons.  
 Wynyard's (J. M.) Sermons on Chris. duties.  
 Zollikoffer on Festivals and fasts. Vol. 2.

**Animal Food, Lawfulness of.***Pro.*

Clarke's Origin of evil.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3. Prop. 52.  
 Edinburg Review. 2: 128.  
 Fitzosborn's Letters. Letter 8.  
 Magee on Atonement.  
 Puffendorf's Law of nations.  
 Reynold's Letter to a Deist.  
 Thompson's Seasons. Lines 336 to 378, and 1089 to 1124.

*Con.*

Cheyne's Philosophical conjectures.  
 Holwell on the Use of animal food.  
 Oswald on Animal food.  
 Ritson's Essays on the use of animal food.

**Animal Magnetism.** See MESMERISM.**Annihilation of the Wicked.** See DESTRUCTIONISTS, IMMORTALITY OF THE SOUL.**Anointing the Sick.** See EXTREME UNCTION.

Launois de Sacramentis. (Gives the statements of many early writers, as to this custom as it existed in the first ages of the church.)

**Answers to Prayer.** See PRAYER.

Buchanan's Modern atheism. Chap. 5.  
 Fincher's Achievements of prayer. (Instances answers of prayer from the Bible.)  
 Goodwin's (Tho.) The return of prayers. (How to discern answers to prayer.)  
 Harding's (J.) Sermons. (Unanswered prayer.)  
 King's Origin of evil.

Leechman on Prayer.  
 Ogden's (S.) Sermons.  
 Stevenson on Prayer.

**Antediluvians.** See BIBLICAL HISTORY.

Bebelii Ecclesia, vera et falsa.  
 Clarkson's (Thomas) Researches.  
 Hall's (Robert) Notes of sermons.  
 Winning's Essays on the antediluvian age.

**Anthropomorphists.** See EXISTENCE OF GOD.

Cyril (Alex.) *Κατὰ ἀνθρωπομορφιστῶν*.  
 Schroederi Dissertationes historice.  
 Vogtii Observationes de Audianismo ante Audiam.  
 Kitto's Journal. 1:9.

**Antiburghers.** See ASSOCIATE CHURCH, CHURCH OF SCOTLAND, SECESSION CHURCH.**Antichrist.** See COMMENTATORS ON THE APOCALYPSE, POKERY, PROPHECY, NUMBER 666.

Augustini Opera.  
 Abbotti Demonstratio. (Against Bellarmin.)  
 Asili Tyrannis Antichristi.  
 Balduini Diatribe Theologica.  
 Batti (Bartholom.) Disputationes.  
 Bocharti Opera. (Dissert. xxviii.)  
 Cocceji Repetitio locorum V. et N. T. (Great.)  
 Danaus de Antichristo.  
 Danhaveri Antichristosophia.  
 Dorschæi (Jo. Georg.) Dissertationes.  
 Downami Diatribe de Antichristo.  
 Du Moulin, Œuvres.  
 Gerlachii Disput. theologicæ. Dis. xxv.  
 Gomari (Francisc.) Disputationes.  
 Grotii Com. ad loca quedam N. Test. quæ de Antichristi agere pertantur.  
 Gualtheri Homiliæ quinque. (Powerful.)  
 Heerbrandi (Jacob) Disputationes.  
 Hippolyti Demonstratio de Antichristo.  
 Hunnii (Ægid.) Dissertationes.  
 Huss (Joh.) de Anatomia Antichristi.  
 Karlîi (Bern.) Dissertationes.  
 Koenigii Antichristus revelatus.  
 Laurentius, in Hugo Grotio papizante.  
 Lesii (Leonard.) Opuscula varia.  
 Luther's (M.) Sammtliche Scriften.  
 Lyserus (Guil.) de Antichristo.  
 Maresii Dissertationes. (Against Grotius.)  
 Nicolai de Mahumate et Pontifice.  
 — L'Antichrist rencontre.  
 Osiandri Enchiridion controvers. relig.  
 Rabani Mauri Opera. (His opinion is adopted by Mede, Sir I. Newton, and others.)  
 Schlichtingii Commentatio in 2 Thess. ii.  
 Sohnii (Georg.) Opera.  
 Spanheimii Dissertationes. Par. I.  
 Thomson (G.), Chasse de la Bete Romaine. (A very ancient and curious work, by a Scotchman.)

**Antichrist—continued.**

Thummii (Theodor.) Opera.  
 Tilenus de Papa Romana.  
 Venemæ Prelectio. de methodo prophetica.  
 Whitakeri (Guil.) Opera.  
 Wigandi Synopsis Antichristi Romani.  
 Abbot's Antichrist demonstrated.  
 Apthorp's Warburton lectures. 1786.  
 Bagot's Sermons at Lincoln's inn chapel.  
 Bales' (John) Pageant of Popes.  
 Barlow's (Bp.) Genuine remains.  
 Beard's Pope of Rome the true Antichrist.  
 Blondell's Sibylline oracles.  
 Bonar's Development of Antichrist.  
 Brightman on the Apocalypse.  
 Brown's (J. H.) Character of Antichrist.  
 Calmet's Dissertations.  
 Cassel's Christ and Antichrist.  
 Cunningham's Apostasy of the ch. of Rome.  
 Danæus on Antichrist.  
 Davies' (J.) Two Antichrists. (Infidelity and Romanism.)  
 Downname (Bp.) on Antichrist.  
 Elliott's Warburton lectures. 1856.  
 Faber's (G. S.) Dissertations.  
 Fleming on the fall of Antichrist.  
 Frith's (John) Revelation of Antichrist.  
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts. (Time of his reign.)  
 Greenfield's (Edmund) Works.  
 Gregory's (W.) Trial of Antichrist.  
 Gault's (R.) Man of sin. Prize essay. 1852.  
 Gavazzi's Lectures in New York. 1853.  
 Grotius on Antichrist.  
 Gualther's Homilies.  
 Halifax's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hammond's Commentary on Revelations.  
 Hardy (Sam.) on Prophecy.  
 Hoffman (Chr.) de Religione Christiana. (Condemned to be burnt.)  
 Holland on the Revelation of John.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hutchinson's Religion of Satan.  
 Jewell's Rise and fall of Antichrist.  
 Jones' (Will.) Church history.  
 Jurin's Accomplishment of Sc. prophecy.  
 Keach's (Benj.) Antichrist stormed.  
 Keith on the Signs of the times.  
 Knight's Lectures on certain prophecies.  
 Legget's (Rich.) Evangelical providences.  
 Limborch's Theology.  
 ——— Reply to Grotius.  
 Malvenda on Antichrist.  
 Manton's 18 Sermons on 2 Thess. ii.  
 Marcus' Reply to Grotius.  
 Mede on the Apocalypse.  
 More's Mystery of iniquity.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 6.  
 Moseley on the Fall of Babylon.  
 Nelson's Perfect description of Antichrist. (Makes him to be Oliver Cromwell.)  
 Ness' Person and period of Antichrist.  
 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.  
 Newton (Sir I.) on the Prophecies.  
 Pike's (J.) Antichrist unmasked.

**Antichrist—continued.**

Quarterly Review. 70:197.  
 Rabet on the Name and number of the Beast.  
 Ramsay's (W.) The Lord of Rome the Antichrist, proved from the writings of Solomon and Isaiah.  
 Richard's (Dr. Wm.) Corruptions of Christianity.  
 Riland's (John) Antichrist: Papal, Protestant, and Infidel.  
 Robinson's Premonitions of the doom of Papacy.  
 Rutherford's Spiritual Antichrist: Opening the Secrets of Familism, Antinomianism, &c. (Describes curious events in New England.)  
 Sharp's Looking glass for the Pope.  
 Simpson's Key to the prophecies.  
 Smith (Ethan) on the Prophecies.  
 Sohn's True description of Antichrist.  
 Squire's Exposition of 2 Thess. ii. 2.  
 [Symson's] Growth of the Roman Antichr.  
 Taylor (Henry) on the Grand apostasy.  
 Tazewell on Antichrist. (Maintains him to be the Quakers.)  
 Todd's (J. H.) Donnellan lectures. 1838.  
 Tuckney's Prelections.  
 Warburton's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Ward's Three sermons on prophecy.  
 Whitley's Scheme of prophecy. (Makes Mahomet Antichrist.)  
 Williams' (Bp.) Antichrist revealed. (Maintains him to be the Presbyterians.)  
 Winthrop (J.) on Antichrist.

The writers on this subject are a great multitude; the valuable thoughts selected from them all might be contained in half a dozen volumes.

**Antimasonry.** See FREEMASONRY.

**Antinomianism.** See GOOD WORKS, IMPUTATION, MORAL ABILITY, PAUL AND JAMES.

*Pro.\**

Allen's (John) Spiritual exposition of the Bible.  
 Agricola (John) on Luke and the 19th Ps.  
 Archer's (Henry) Works. (Publicly burnt, by order of the Westminster Assembly.)  
 Brine's Tracts.  
 Crisp's (Tobias) Sermons. (Great and devout.)  
 Crisp's (S.) Christ made sin.  
 Eaton's Honeycomb of free justification. (One of the first, if not the first writer on this side. 1642.)  
 ——— Discovery of a dead faith.  
 Edwards' (Tho.) Gospel truth.  
 ——— Baxterianism barefaced.

\* Those here set down as Antinomians, are so considered by theological writers generally; but no body of Christians accepts this designation.



**Antinomianism—continued.**

- Edwards' (Tho.) Review of Crispianism unmasked.  
 Goodwin's (John) Imputatio fidei.  
 Hussey's Glory of Christ unveiled. (An able and candid book, strong against Socinians.)  
 Richardson's Justification by Christ alone.  
 ——— Answer to Holmes.  
 ——— Divine consolations.  
 Saltmarsh's Free grace.  
 ——— Shadows flying away. (Reply to Gataker.)  
 ——— Smoke in the Temple.  
 ——— Sparkles of glory.  
 Smith's (Zephaniah) Sermons.  
 ——— Doom of heretics.  
 Spiritual Magazine. 2:271.  
 Toplady's Scheme of Christian necessity.  
 Town's Assertion of grace.  
 ——— Re-assertion of grace.  
 ——— Monomachia.  
 Twisse's Animadversions on J. Armenius.  
 ——— Vindicat. of grace and providence.  
 ——— Riches of God's love.  
 ——— Treatise on reprobation.  
 ——— on the Scientia Media.  
 Wilk's Fearless def. of leading doctrines.

**Con.**

- Bullii Defensio fidei Nicæna.  
 Hoornbeekii Summa controversia.  
 Petavii Dogmata.  
 Witsii Animadversiones Irenicas.  
 ——— de Foedere.  
 Allen (Thos.) on the Two covenants.  
 Bates' Observations on important points.  
 Baxter on Justification and the covenant.  
 ——— on Catholic theology.  
 Bellamy's Works. (Dialogues, Essays.)  
 Bull on the Nicene creed.  
 ——— Harmonia apostolica.  
 Burder's (Sam.) Moral law a rule of life.  
 Burton's Law and gospel reconciled.  
 Chase's A. unmasked. (Fine preface by Robert Hall.)  
 Chauncey's Neononianism unmasked.  
 ——— Antidote to Neononian bane.  
 Christian Observer. 16:413. 18:531.  
 Cottle's Strictures on Antinomianism.  
 Edwards' (Jno.) Crispianism unmasked.  
 ——— (Various other treatises.)  
 Faber on the Prophecies.  
 Flavels' Rise and growth of A. errors.  
 Fletcher's Four checks. (Often reprinted.)  
 Fuller's (And.) Dialogues. Dial. 7.  
 ——— A. contrasted with the rel. of Scrip.  
 ——— Perpetuity of the moral law.  
 ——— Rule and conduct of believers.  
 Gataker's A. discovered and confuted.  
 ——— Antidote to error.  
 ——— Shadow without substance.  
 Gere's Antinomians confuted.  
 Giles' Antinomians reclaimed.

**Antinomianism—continued.**

- Hall's Help to Zion's travellers. (An excellent work for all unlearned Christians.)  
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.  
 Halifax on the Prophecies.  
 Hampson's Blow at the root of pretended Calvinism.  
 Hankinson's (Tho. E.) Sermons.  
 Hardy on the Prophecies.  
 Hawker's (R.) Portrait of Antinomianism.  
 Huntingdon's (W.) Lamentations of Satan.  
 Hutchinson (Mrs.) on Antinomians.  
 Knollys' (Hanserd) Flaming fire in Zion.  
 Moore's Mystery of godliness.  
 Neale's History of the Puritans. Vol. 7.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.  
 Rutherford's Spiritual Antichrist.  
 Sedgwick's Antinomianism anatomized.  
 Sharp's (Granville) Mystic Babylon.  
 Sherlock's Knowledge of Jesus Christ.  
 Simon's (Jno.) Letter on certain errors.  
 Stephen's Doctrinal A. refuted.  
 Stillingfleet on the Satisfaction of Christ.  
 Taylor (Henry) on the Grand apostacy.  
 Thomas' (John) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Weld's Rise and ruin of the A. and Familists.  
 White's (Hugh) Profession and practice.  
 Williams' (Dan.) Gospel truth vindicated.  
 Witsius' Conciliatory animadversions on the controversies in Great Britain. 1700.

**Antiquity of Man.** See NATURAL HISTORY OF MAN.

**Antislavery.** See SLAVERY.

**Anxiety.** See PEACE OF MIND, TROUBLE, TRUST.

- Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.  
 Beache's (Robt. P.) Sermons.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blackall's (Dr. O.) Sermons.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Bloomfield's (George B.) Sermons.  
 Buddicom's (Robert P.) Sermons.  
 Butcher's (William) Sermons.  
 Cappe's (Newcombe) Devotional discourses.  
 Carmichael's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
 Farrington's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gataker's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gisbourne's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Hough's (Dr. John) Sermons and charges.  
 Howe (J.) on Thankfulness for to-morrow.  
 Lowth's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Morrison's (Dr. Robt.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Spincke's (N.) on Casting our care on God.  
 Stanhope's (George) Sermons.

Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
Verchoyle's (H.) Sermons.  
Zollikoffer on the Festivals and fasts.

**Aphthardocetæ.** See MONOPHYTES.

**Apocalypse.** See COMMENTATORS.

**Apocrites.** See MANICHEANS.

**Apocrypha.** See CANON, ENOCH, JASHER.  
Apellii (H. E.) Libri vet. test. Apocryphi.  
Arens de Evangeliorum apoc. in canonicis,  
usu, historico, critico, exegetico.  
Augusti Libri Apocryphi.  
Beausobre, Hist. critique des dogmes.  
Bernard, Republique des lettres.  
Beckhaus' Bemerkungen über d. Gebrauch  
der Apokryphen.  
Bibliandri Protevangelion.  
Bretschneider's Dogmatik der Apokryphen.  
Chrytæi Interpretatio librorum Apoc.  
Codex Apocryphus Nov. Test. (Collected  
and edited by Dr. Giles.)  
Dallæus de Pseudepigraphis apostolicis.  
Dupin, Prolegomena sur la Bible.  
Eichorn's Einleitung in die Apok. des A. T.  
Fabricii Codex pseudepigraphis Vet. Test.  
—— Codex pseudepigraphis Nov. Test.  
(This collection contains every fragment  
of such productions; with important re-  
marks on their character, evidence, &c.;  
from which Lardner, Jones, and others,  
have drawn largely.)  
Fritzsche und Grimm's Kurzgefasstes exe-  
getisches Handbuch.  
Frankelii Hagiographa posteriora.  
Gaab's Philologischen Verstehen.  
Gerardi Loci theologici.  
Gutmann's Apocryphen d. Alt. Testament.  
Grotii Interpretatio librorum Apoc.  
Henckii Dissertationes. (One of these is  
on the use of the O. T. apocryphal  
writings in our New Testament.)  
—— Introd. ad libros apoc. vet. test.  
Henock's Vollständiger Übersetzung.  
Hauff's Griechisch profanscriben.  
Henzel's Erklärend. anmerk. anhang, &c.  
Himmeli Libri Apoc. analysis.  
Hottingeri Censura libror. Apoc. V. Test.  
Ittigius de Pseudepig. Christi, V. Mariæ, &c.  
Janii libri Apocryphi Vet. Testament.  
Kluge's Stellung u. bedeutung der Apoc.  
Kuinoel, Observ. ad N. T. ex libris apoc.  
Kurzgefasstes Exigetisches handbuch.  
Keerl's Apocryphenfrage m. berücksicht.  
der darauf bezugl. schriften Stier's und  
Hengstenberg's, &c.  
Le Clerc (or Clerici), Dissertationes.  
Lemmischii Interpretatio libror. Apoc.  
Leusdeni Libri V. T. Apocryphi omnes.  
Millii Prolegomena ad Nov. Testamentum.  
Morus de Canone Scripturæ.  
Mosheim, adversus Tolandum.  
Mouline, sur les livres Apoc. Ancien Test.  
Neander (M.), Apocrypha.  
Pellicani Interpretatio libror. Apoc.

### Apocrypha—continued.

Rainoldi Censura libror. Apoc. V. Test.  
Reus' Diss. de libris V. T. apocryphis.  
Schmidii Corpus Vet. Apocryphorum.  
—— Corpus Nov. Apocryphorum.  
Spanheimii Interpretatio libror. Apoc.  
Stier, über die Apokryphen.  
Thilonis Codex Apocryph. (Exact text.)  
Turretini Theologia elenctica.  
Vatabulus, Interpretatio libror. Apocryph.  
Volkmar's Handbuch d. einleitung in die A.  
Wahl, Clavis librorum Vet. Test. Apoc.  
Waltheri Officina Biblica.  
Wolffii (Chris.) Bibliotheca. Par. II.  
Arnold's Crit. Com. with dissertations.  
Bunsen's History of the Apocrypha.  
Burnet's (Benj.) Discourses against Popery  
Burnet (Gilbert) on the 39 articles.  
Christian Examiner. 14:1.  
Christian Observer. 22:1. 65:129.  
Dick (John) on Inspiration.  
Diodati's Comment. on the Scriptures.  
Eusebius' Ecclesiastical History.  
Goodwin's Translation of the Apocrypha.  
Gill's Dissertation on the Apocrypha.  
Gorham's Impropriety of circulating the A.  
(Gives valuable historical facts.)  
Gray & Percy's Key to the O. Test. Apocry.  
Hone's Apocryphal New Test. (All extant  
pieces, translated into English.)  
Jones' (Jer.) Full method of settling the  
canon, &c. (Describes the Apoc. books  
of the New Testament.)  
Lardner's Credibility of the gospel.  
Lewis' Antiquities. Bk. 8. Ch. 46.  
Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. T.  
Princeton Review. 17:268.  
Quarterly Review. 25:346. 30:472.  
Wake's Preliminary discourses to the canon-  
ical epistles of the Apostolic Fathers.  
Whiston's Genuine collect. of the A. books.  
Wilson's (C.) Crit. and histor. observations.  
(Introductory discourses to each book.)  
Wordsworth's Hulsean lectures. 1847.

### Esdras.

Laurence, Versio Æthiopica in medium  
prolata et Latine angliceque reddita.  
Lee's Dissertation on Esdras.  
Laurence's Trans. with critical disquisitions.

### Tobit.

Bedæ Explicationes allegorica.  
Drusii (Joan.) Opera.  
Fagii Tobias Hebraicæ.  
Munsteri (Sebast.) Codex Judæorum.  
Reusch's Ueberset. und erklärungs.  
Sengelman's Buch T. erklärungs.

### Judith.

Montfaucon, la Verité de l'hist. de Judith.  
Rabanus Maurus, Opera.

### Wisdom of Solomon.

Bauermeister, Commentarius.



**Apocrypha—continued.**

Bibliandri Annot. in libro Sapientię.  
 Bretschneideri Versio emend. et comment.  
 Dieterici (Conrad.) Annotationes.  
 Faber (J. M.) Dissertationes ix. in sap. Sal.  
 Gilse de lib. S. argumento, doct. foute, &c.  
 Grim de libri sapientię Alexandrina indole.  
 Schmidii (Sebast.) Annotationes.  
 Strigeli (Victor) Commentaria.  
 Thilom's Exercitationes crit. in sap. S.  
 Arnold's (Rich.) Critical commentary.

**Ecclesiasticus.**

Bretschneideri Liber de Jesu Siracidę. 1806.  
 (Great.)  
 Camerarii Annotationes in libro Eccles.  
 Drusii (Joan.) Annotationes in libro Eccles.  
 Fagii (Paul.) Annotationes in libro Eccles.  
 Sarceri (Erasm.) Annotationes in libro E.  
 Strigeli (Victor.) Annotationes in libro E.  
 Arnold's (Rich.) Critical commentary.  
 Howard's Trans. from the Vulgate. With notes.

**Baruch.**

Grunebergii (Jo. Petr.) Exercitationes.  
 Ursinus de libri Baruchi.

**Song of the Children.**

Polycarp Interp. Cantici trium puerorum.  
 Lyseri Cant. triumph. trium puerorum.  
 Sike, Evangelium Infantę.  
 Howard's Translation and notes.

**Susanna.**

Chrysostom, Gregory Naz.  
 Bernhard Interpretatio hist. Susannę.  
 Witstein (J. J.) Dissert. philol. theologica.  
 Howard's Translation and notes.

**Maccabees.**

Bertheau, Dissertationes.  
 Gentilis (Scipio) Disputationes.  
 Sanctii Comment. in librorum Maccab.  
 Strigeli (Victor.) Dissertationes.  
 Thomę (Aq.) in libros. M. explicatio.  
 Verhorstii Commentaria.  
 Wernsdorf, de Fide historica librorum M.  
 Cotton's (H.) Five books of Maccab. (New trans. and notes.)

**Twelve Patriarchs.**

Nitzschii Comm. critica.  
 Grosthead's (Bp.) Test. of the twelve Patriarchs. "Englished by A. G" [olding]. (18 queer wood cuts.)

**Enoch.**

Dillman's Buch Henock, übersets. u. erklart.  
 Hoffmann's Enlelt. überset. und com.  
 Bruce's Travels in Abyssinia. Vol. 2.  
 Biblical Repertory. Jan. 1840.  
 Butt on the Genuineness of the book of E.  
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 24:251.  
 Lawrence's Trans. with preliminary diss.

**Apocrypha—continued.**

Murray's Attempt to separate from the books of Enoch the book quoted by Jude.  
 Overton's Inquiry into the truth and use of the book of Enoch.

**New Testament.**

Codex Apoc. Nov. Testam. J. C. Thilo.  
 Codex Apoc. Nov. Testam. J. A. Fabricio.  
 Lörzbach's Beitrage d. Apoc. d. N. T.  
 Sike, Evangelium infantię.  
 Tischendorfii Evangelia Apocrypha.  
 Hone's Apocryphal N. T. With notes.  
 Quarterly Review. 25:348. 30:472.  
 Warrin's Trans. of Nicodemus, his gospel.  
 Wright's Contributions to the Apocryphal literature of the N. Test. Collected from Syriac MSS.

The various editions of the Apocrypha, collective and separate, are described in MASCH, *Biblioth. Sac.*, and HORNE, *Introduction*.

**Apollinarians.** See HERESIES, JESUS CHRIST, INCARNATION.

Athanasius de Incarnatione Christi.  
 Chrysostomi Epist. ad Cęsarium.  
 Gregorii (Naz.) Orationes.  
 Gregorii (Nys.) Epistolę.  
 Theodoretii Dialogi.

Bassnage Historia hęresis Apollinaris.  
 Damasii Epistolę contra sectatores.  
 Dörner's Lehre von der person Christi.  
 Schroederi (J. J.) Dissertationes.  
 Wernsdorfii (Gottl.) Dissertationes.  
 Bayle's Crit. and historical dictionary.

**Apollonius Tyanęus.**

See FALSE MIRACLES.

Beroaldi Vita Apollonii.  
 Eunapius, in Vitis Sophistarum. Proęm.  
 Eusebius adversus Hieroclem. Cap. IV.  
 [Dupin.] Hist. d'Apollone de Tyane. (Pub. under the name of De Claireval.)  
 Müller (E.) Apoll. von Tyana, ein weiser.  
 Philaleutheri [Zimmerman] de Miraculis.  
 Philostratus de Vita Apollonii.  
 Philstrate, Vita A. traduit par Vigenere.  
 Tillemont, Vie de Apollone.  
 Berwick's Life of A. from Philostratus.  
 Blount's Translation of Philostratus.  
 Bradley's Truth of Christianity.  
 Cudworth's Intellect. system. Ch. 4, Sec. 15.  
 Doddridge's Course of lectures. Part 6.  
 Douglass' Criterion of miracles.  
 Fleetwood on Miracles.  
 Jackson (John) on Credulity.  
 Jenkins' Confutation of pretences against natural religion.  
 Lardner's Testimonies.  
 Quarterly Review. 3:417.  
 Tillemont's Life of A.: Tr. by Robt. Jenkins.  
 See a great list of such authors, few of

which are now extant, in HOUTEVILLE'S *Critical and historical discourse on the principal writers for and against Christianity*. 1690.

**Apologetics.** See AUTHENTICITY OF SCRIPTURE, DEISM, INSPIRATION.

- Ambrose, de Fide resurrectionis.  
 Arnobius, Adversus Gentes.  
 Athenagoras, Apologia pro Christianis.  
 Augustin, de Doctrina Christiana.  
 ——— de Civitate dei.  
 ——— contra Academicos.  
 Clemens, (Alexandrinus) Stromata.  
 Cyprian, de Idolorum vanitate.  
 Justin M., Dialogus cum Triphone Judæo.  
 ——— Apologiæ pro Christianis.  
 Lactantius, Institutionum divinarum.  
 Origen, contra Celsum.  
 Theodoret, de Curandis Græcor. affectibus.  
 Theophylus, Libri tres ad Autolycom.  
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adversus gentes.  
 ——— Liber ad Scapulam.  
 Apollinaris ad Marcum Antoninum.  
 Arnobius, adversus Gentes.  
 Clausen, Apol. eccl. christianæ ante Theodosiani.  
 Eusebii Preparatio et Demonstratio.  
 Gourcy, Suite des anciens apologistes.  
 Havercampi Tertulliani apologia perpetuo commentaria.  
 Melito, Apologia pro Christianis.  
 Minutii Felicis Opera.  
 Mosheim de Vera ætate apologetici.  
 Orosius, adversus Paganos.  
 Senden's Geschichte der Apologetik.  
 Tzschirner's Geschichte der Apologetik.  
 Woodman's Tertulliani liber apologeticus. (With English preface and notes.)  
 Betty's Translation of parts of Tertullian and Theophilus.  
 Bolton's Evidences of Christianity, as exhibited in the writings of the Apologists.  
 Chevalier's Tr. of Justin M. and Tertullian.  
 Cunningham, on Origen cont. Celsus.  
 Dalrymple's Translation of the Octavius.  
 Dodson's Apologetics of Tertullian.  
 Frank's (G. S.) New system of apologetics.  
 Glass' Trans. of Origen contra Celsus.  
 Haverkamp's Comm. of the A. of Tertullian.  
 Humphrey's Apologetics of Athanagoras.  
 Lorrain's Translation of the Octavius.  
 North British Review. 15:172.  
 Reeve's Translation of the apologies of Justin, Tertullian, and Minutius. With notes.  
 Sack's Christian apologetics.

**Apostacy.** See BACKSLIDING, PERSEVERANCE.

- Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Brameld's (G. W.) Sermons.  
 Bridges' (Will.) Sermons.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Cochrane's (James) Sermons.  
 Cruso's (Timothy) Sermons.

**Apostacy—continued.**

- Fisk's (George) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic works.  
 Hall (Robert) on Apostacy.  
 Haynes' Illustrations of faith and practice.  
 Kidd's Danger of apostacy from Christ.  
 Owen's (John) Nature and causes of A.  
 Pike (G.) on Apostacy.  
 Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Wallis' (Benj.) Sermons.

**Apostles.**

- Buddæi Ecclesia Apostolica.  
 Burmanni Disputationes decem.  
 Bucher's Leben Jesu, und der apostels.  
 Capelli (Lud.) Hist. apostolica illustrata.  
 Erasmi Peregrinationes apostolorum.  
 Fabricii Hist. J. Christi et Apostolorum.  
 Hypolitus de Duodecem Apostolis.  
 Lampe (J.) de Eruditione Apostolorum.  
 Lechler das Apostolische und das nach-apostolische, &c. (The "Baptist Theological Association of Haarlem, offered a prize for an essay to meet the destructive doctrines of Tübingen. This was the successful one.)  
 Mayer's Geschichte und schriften der Apos.  
 Mesner's Lehr der Apostels.  
 Nicetas, Orationes.  
 Perionius de Rebus gestis, vitisque, &c.  
 Sagittarii Introductio ad Hist. eccles.  
 Sandani Historia Apostolica.  
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Dissertationes.  
 Wilhelmi Christi. apos. u. erste bekennen.  
 Ashwell's (Dr. Geo.) Faith of the Apostles.  
 Bacon's (D. F.) Lives of the Apostles.  
 Barrington's Miscellanea sacra.  
 Benson's (C.) Lectures.  
 Baumgarten's Apos. history: tr. by Morris.  
 Bradford's History of the Apostles.  
 Cave's Antiquitates apostolicæ.  
 Craddock's Apostolical history. (Gives the time and occasion of each epistle.)  
 Crosthwaite's (J. C.) Sermons.  
 Dealtry's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Frank's (James C.) Hulsean lectures. 1823.  
 Grave's (R.) Character of the Apostles.  
 Kitto's Bible illustrations.  
 Lardner's Lives of the Apostles.  
 Mant's Biographical notices.  
 Marshall's (N.) Sermons.  
 Merivale's (L. A.) Christian records  
 Milman's Bampton lectures. 1827.  
 Nares' Veracity of the Evangelists.  
 Rhees' (Abraham) Sermons.  
 Shepherd's (John) Hæc Apostolicæ. (A digested narrative of the acts and writings of the Apostles.)  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Apos. preaching considered.

**Apostles' Creed.** See CREEDS.

**Apostolians.** See MENNONITES.

**Apostolical Constitutions.**

- Barratieri Opera.



**Apostolical Constitutions—Cont.**

Brun's Canones Apost. (Pref. by Neander.)  
 Buddæi Isagoge in Theologiam.  
 Beveridgii Synodicon.  
 Capelli Epitome Apost. Constitutionum.  
 Cellier, Hist. generale, des auteurs sacrés.  
 Conradi (C.) Kritik der christlichen Dogmen.  
 Dallæus de Const. apostolic, apocryphis.  
 Drey's Untersuchungen über d. Kanones.  
 Fabricii Bibliotheca Græca.  
 Janus de Antiq. canon. Apost. in qua J.  
 Dallæi et G. Beverigii sententia inter se  
 comparantur.

Ittigius de Pseudepigraphis Apostolicis.  
 King (P.) Hist. symboli Apostolicorum.  
 Krabbe's Über d. Ursprung u. d. Inhalt, &c.  
 Oleviani Expositio symbolorum apostol.  
 Richardson Prelectiones ecclesiasticæ.  
 Ultzen, Textum Græcum, et annotationes.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra, 5: 296.  
 Bunsen's Hypolitus and his age.  
 Christian Examiner, 44: 223.  
 Christian Review, 1: 536. 13: 201. 15: 505.  
 Chace's (Ira) Tr. of the Apostolical Const.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 119.  
 Grabbe's Historical and Critical Essay on  
 the Apostol. Const. (Answer to Whiston.)  
 Jones (William) on the Canon.  
 Lardner's Works. Part 2.  
 Platt's (J. P.) Ethiopic Didascalia. (A tran.  
 of the Ethiopic version.)  
 Princeton Review. 21: 42.  
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.  
 Smallbrook's Pretended authority of the  
 Apostolical Constitutions confuted.  
 Theological and literary Journal. 1: 174.  
 Turner on the pretended Apostol. Const.  
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.  
 ———— Demonstr. that the Apostol. Con-  
 stitutions were written in the 1st century.

**Apostolical Fathers.** See BARNABAS, CLEMENS ROM., HERMAS, IGNATIUS, POLYCARP, JUSTIN MARTYR.

Ittigii Patres Apost. cum annotat, 1700.  
 Clerici do. do. 1700.  
 Russel, do. do. 1746.  
 Horneman, do. do. 1816.  
 Jacobson, do. do. 1840.  
 Hefele, do. do. 1851.

There are many other editions; but any of the above are sufficient.

Coillier, Histoire generale des autres sacres.  
 Gerhardi Patrologia.  
 Maréchal, Concordance des SS. PP.  
 Olearii Abæus patrologicus.  
 Sandius de Vet. scriptoribus ecclesiast.  
 Tentzellii (Guil. Ernesti) Exercitationes.  
 Varenus de Scripturibus eccl. sec. primi.

Cave's Fathers of the first 3 centuries.

**Apostolical Succession.** See EPISCOPACY, ORDINATION.

Pro.

Benzelii Dissertationes academicæ.

**Apostolical Succession—Continued.**

Fennell, Memoires sur la validité des ordinations des Anglois. (Argues that the clergy of the English church are mere laymen.)  
 Masoni Vindiciæ Ecclesiæ Anglicana.  
 Brett's Divine right of Episcopacy.  
 Chapin's Order of the Primitive church.  
 Cook's History of the Apost. succession.  
 Courayer's Validity of English Ordination.  
 Dublin Review, 5: 285. 7: 139. (To show that the English church has no claim to Apostolical succession.)  
 Faber on the Apostolical succession.  
 Fry (H. P.) on the Apos. succ. (As able as anything on this side of the question, from the Tractarian school.)  
 Houghton's (Wm.) Theology of the Anglican reformers.  
 Harrington (E. C.) on Apostol. succession.  
 Irons (W. J.) on the Apostol. succession.  
 Lawrence (R.) Lay Baptism invalid.  
 Palmer's (Wm.) Episcopacy in the British Churches.  
 Percival (A. P.) on Apostolical succession.  
 Sinclair (John) on the Episcopal succession.  
 Stopford's Weapons of Schism.  
 Tracts for the Times. Nos. 4, 15, 18, 74.

Con. See CONGREGATIONALISM, NAG'S-HEAD PRESBYTERIANISM.

Boardman's Doct. of Apostol. succession.  
 Brown's (D. J.) Claims of the Puseyites.  
 Campbell's (John) Puseyism and Popery.  
 Carey on the Doct. of the Apostol. Succ.  
 Cater's Great Fiction of the Times.  
 Davison's Protestant Minister's mission.  
 Goode's Divine rule of faith and practice.  
 Powell on Apostolical succession. (Replies to Percival.)  
 Princeton Review. 14: 129. 19: 539. 28: 1.  
 Prynne on Independency.  
 Snodgrass on Apostolical succession.  
 Smyth's (Tho.) Doct. of Apost. succession.  
 ———— Presbytery not Prelacy.  
 Stratton on the Apostolical succession.  
 Whiston's Proof that all persons solemnly, though irregularly, set apart, are real clergymen; or else there are none such in the world.  
 Wisner's Lectures on prelacy and parity.

**Apostolicals.** See WALDENSES.

**Apotactites.** See ENCRATITES.

**Apothegms of Scripture.**

Delvii Adagia sacra, V. et N. Testament.  
 Drusii Classes duæ in quibus explicatur, etc.  
 Schottii Adagia sacra N. Testament.

**Apparent Contradictions.** See CHRONOLOGY, DIFFICULTIES, QUOTATIONS.

Althameri, Conciliationes locorum S. S. qui inter se pugnare videntur. (Excellent.)  
 Beconi, Opera.

**Apparent Contradictions—continued.**

Broughton, Concensus sacræ scripturæ.  
 Maeri, sive Magrii, Antilogiæ.  
 Mayeri, Manuale biblicum.  
 Manassah ben Israel, de conventia locorum  
 S. S. quæ inter se pugnare videntur.  
 Matthæi Antilogia biblica.  
 Mettingeri Harmonia in utroque Test.  
 Thaddei Scrip. sacræ a se non diversa.  
 Turrettini Theologia Elenctica.  
 Waltheri Harmonia biblica.  
 Boyer's Critical conjectures, &c.  
 Burnett's Four discourses.  
 Calamy's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Cooper's Four hundred texts explained.  
 Cox's (J. H.) Harm. of Scrip. vindicated.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6.  
 Falconer's Bampton lectures. 1810. (Dis-  
 sonance of the Four Evangelists.)  
 Fuller's (And.) Works. (A judicious and  
 learned discussion.)  
 Hallet's (Joseph) Notes on texts.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 Kennicott's State of the printed text.  
 ——— Remarks on select passages.  
 Lindo's (E. H.) The Conciliator.  
 Man's 3000 Seeming contrad. reconciled.  
 Manassah ben Israel, The Conciliator.  
 Paley's Evidences. Part 3.  
 Ridgeley's Body of divinity.  
 Sykes' Truth of the Christian religion.  
 [Thaddeus' (Jno.) Reconciler of the Bible.  
 (Notices 2000 seeming contradictions.)  
 Whately's (Rich.) Essays. Essay 7.  
 Wood's (Prof.) Works.

Most works of this class find apparent contradictions in a multitude of passages where there are none.

**Apparitions. See MAGIC, SUPERSTITION.**

Bekker, le Monde enchante.  
 Brierre, Hist. raisonnee des Apparitions.  
 Boisardus de Spiritum apparitionibus.  
 Cahagnet Arcanes de la vie future.  
 Calmet, sur les anges, demons, &c.  
 Grasse's Wissenschaftlich Geordnete, &c.  
 Kerner's Seherin von prevorst.  
 Jung Stilling's Theorie der Geisterkunde.  
 Lavater de Spectris.  
 Lenglet Dufresnoy, sur les Revelations par-  
 ticulières.  
 Loyer (P.), des Spectres.  
 Melancthon Epistolæ ad Hubert.  
 Meisneri Dissertationes.  
 Salvete des Sciences occultes.  
 Stelling (W.), Geheimnissvolle Jenseits.  
 Thyraï (Pet.) Opera.  
 Wierus de Angelis et Dæmonibus.  
 Zanchii (Hieron.) Dissertationes.  
 Alderson & Hibbert on Apparitions.  
 Abercrombie on the Intellectual powers.  
 Analytic Magazine. 2:338.  
 Aubrey's (John) Miscellanies.  
 Baxter's Histor. treatise on apparitions.  
 Berington's (Simon) Dissertationes.

**Apparitions—continued.**

Berthogg on the Nature of spirits.  
 Bigland's Essays. Essay 7.  
 Boismont (B.) on Hallucinations.  
 Brewster on Natural magic.  
 Burrowes' (E. J.) Hours of devotion.  
 Calmet's Dissertationes.  
 ——— Phantom world. Tr. by Christmas.  
 Casaubon on Witches and apparitions.  
 Christian Examiner. 12:106.  
 Crowe's Night side of nature.  
 De Foe's Secrets of the invisible world.  
 Drelinecourt on Death. (Preface.)  
 Eclectic Magazine. 3:71.  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Theologia reformata.  
 Ferrier's Theory of apparitions.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 2:33. 34:231.  
 Glanvill's Sadduceismus triumphatus.  
 ——— Demon of Tedworth.  
 ——— Essays in philos. and religion.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Discourses.  
 Hibbert's Philosophy of apparitions.  
 Jackson (Tho.) on the Apostles' creed.  
 Jung Stilling's Theory of pneumatology.  
 Tr. by Jackson. (Gives many remarkable  
 accounts, including one related by John  
 Wesley.)  
 Lawton's (Edward) Lectures.  
 Littell's Living Age. 13:529.  
 London Retrospective Review. 11:66.  
 Mather's (Cotton) Magnalia.  
 Mather's (Increase) Remarkable provi-  
 dences. (Furnishes an instructive picture  
 of the state of society among the early  
 settlers of America.)  
 Moore's (Henry) Divine dialogues.  
 Morton's Secrets of the invisible world.  
 Museum of Foreign literature. 7:157.  
 New England Magazine. 2:8.  
 North British Review. 9:393.  
 Quarterly Review. 9:304. 48:287.  
 Radcliffe's Origin and nature of the belief in  
 the supernatural.  
 Saunders on Angels and an angelic life.  
 Sinclair's Invisible world discovered. (Cu-  
 rious narratives, given as authentic.)  
 Telfair's Actings of a spirit which infested  
 the house of A. Mackie. 1695.  
 Toplady's Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Joseph) Mystery of ghosts.

**Appearance of Evil. See DEPORTMENT.**

Fawcett's (James) Sermons.  
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Appetites. See MORAL SCIENCE.**

Baxter's Practical works.  
 Hutchinson on the Nature of virtue.  
 ——— on the Passions.

**Ararat. See ARK, GEOGRAPHY.**

Amer. Biblical Repository. 7:390.  
 Blackwood's Magazine. 28:24. 65:577.  
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 15:288.



Southern Literary Messenger. 10:131.  
Westminster Review. 51:199.

**Archangel.** See PHILology.

Stengeli Hist. archangelorum. Plates.  
Witsii Miscellanea sacra. Tom. 2. Exer. 4.

Clayton's (Bp.) Miscellaneous works.  
Rudd's Is Michael our Saviour?  
Simpson on the Language of scripture.

**Archæology.** See CHRISTIAN ANTIQUITIES,  
JEWISH ANTIQUITIES, COINS, EGYPT,  
HIEROGLYPHICS, VESTMENTS.

Ackermann's Archæologia biblica. (Chiefly  
from Jahn.)

Allioli's Biblischen Alterthumskunde.

Augusti's Denkwürdigkeiten aus der christ-  
lichen Archæologie.

Baumgarten-Crusius' Dogmengeschichte.

Bauer's Hebräische Mythologie.

— Beschreibung die Gottesdienstlichen  
Verfassung der alten Hebräer.

Bibliothèque archæologique. (Periodical.)

Bohlen das alte Indien und Egypt.

Bruningii Compar. antiq. Græcæ. ("Exe-  
cuted with great learning and judgment."  
—HARWOOD.)

Cremeri Antiquitates Sacræ.

Donati Roma: vetus et recens. (1725.)

Grævii Thesaurus antiq. Romanorum.

— Idem. Italiæ, Siciliæ, Sardinie.  
(Two very valuable works, in 60 volumes.)

Gronovii Thesaurus antiq. Græcorum.

Hattmer's Denkmahl des mittel alters.

Keil's Handbuch der biblischen Archæologie.

Kinkel's Alte christliche Kunst.

Kleem's Cultur Geschichte.

Jablonski, Opuscula varia.

Jahn, Archæologia Biblica.

Lamy, Apparatus biblicus.

Millii Dissertationes.

Montfaucon, l'Antiquité expliquée.

Muller de Vitiis archæologiæ biblicæ.

Nouvelle Encyclopédie theologique.

Revue Archéologique. (Periodical.)

Rosenmuller's Biblisch Alterthumskunde.

Schilteri Thesaurus antiq. Teutonicarum.

(A vast collection of curious matter.)

Suiceri Thesaurus ecclesiasticus.

Waltoni Biblia Polyglot. (Prolegomena.)

Archæologia of Lond. Antiq. Society. 1770  
to 1820. (Many hundred engravings. The  
contributors were among the first scholars  
in England.)

Archæological Journal. (Begun 1844.)

Bruce's State of society in the age of Homer.

Bryant's Observations and enquiries.

Burton's Phraseology, manners, history, &c.,  
of Eastern nations; as illustrating the  
sacred Scriptures.

Cory's Fragments of ancient Phœnician,  
Chaldean, Egyptian, Carthaginian, In-  
dian, Persian, and other writers.

Cumberland's Sanchoniatho's Phœnician  
History, translated.

— Origin of the most ancient nations.

## Archæology—continued.

Fosbrook's Elements of Archæology. (An  
excellent book for general reference.)

Gale's Court of the Gentiles. (Origin of  
literature and philosophy, the ancient  
Jewish Scriptures, &c.)

Godwin's Moses and Aaron. (Elucidates  
many passages of Scripture by Jewish  
rites.)

Gray's (Robt.) Con. between the sacred  
writings and the literature of the Jewish  
and Heathen authors. ("Profound and  
elegant."—ORME.)

Guerickè's Christian antiquities.

Hager on the Newly discovered Babylonian  
inscriptions. 1801. (Plates.)

Halliwell's Journal of antiq. science.

Heeren's Politics, intercourse, &c., of the  
principal nations of antiquity. ("As  
learned as a professed commentary, and  
as entertaining as a book of travels."—  
EDINB. REVIEW.)

Jackson's Antiq. of the most anc. nations.

Jahn's Biblical Archæology. Tr. by Upham.

Jones' Asiatic researches.

Kenet's Roman antiquities.

Landseer's Sabæan researches. (Lectures on  
the engraved hieroglyphics of Chaldea.)

Layard's Ruins of Nineveh and Babylon.

Maurice's Indian antiquities. (Hindus,  
Persians, &c.)

— Ruins of Babylon. As in 1815.

Montfaucon's Antiquity explained. (Trans.  
by Humphreys. A library in itself; and  
wholly reliable.)

Nuttal's Archæological Dictionary.

Osborn's Monumental hist. of Egypt.

Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. Test.

Potter's Greek antiquities.

Proceedings of the Archæological Society of  
Great Britain and Ireland.

Shaw's (H.) Alphabets, numerals, and de-  
vices of the middle ages.

Smith's (Geo.) Gentile nations.

Wait's (D. G.) Jewish, Oriental, and Classical  
antiquities. (Able illustrations of Scrip.)

Walsch's (Jno.) Heb. and Eyp. antiquities.

Whately on Difficult passages of the N. T.

See many other citations in FABRICII  
*Bibliographia Antiquaria*.

**Architecture.** See CHURCH ARCHITECTURE.

## Arcopagus.

Cicero ad Atticum. Lib. 1. Epist. 14.

Witsii Meletemata.

Roscoe's Boyle lectures.

**Arianism.** See COUNCIL OF NICE.

*Pro.*

Arii Epistola ad Eusebium Nicomed.

— *Barusa*.

Febingeri Demonstrationes Christianæ.

— die Lehre von Gott und Christ.

Sandii Confessio fidei.

— Nucleus hist. ecclesiasticæ.

Voetii Apologia equitis Poloni.

**Arianism—continued.***Pro.*

- Belsham's (Tho.) Review of Wilberforce.  
 Bruce's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Carpenter on the Doctrines of revelation.  
     — on the Works of creation.  
 Chandler's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons and commentaries.  
 Chubb's Supremacy of God the Father.  
 Clarke's (Dr. S.) Scrip. doct. of the Trinity.  
     (Takes up every text in the New Test. in which the subject is mentioned.)  
 [Clayton (Bp.)] on the Spirit. (This book drew out more than thirty replies, mostly pamphlets.)  
 Cornish on the Pre-existence of Christ.  
 Drummond's (Geo. H.) Theological works.  
 Emlyn's Scripture account of Jesus Christ.  
     — Vindic. of the worship of Christ.  
     — Remarks on Mr. Boyse.  
     — Supreme deity of the Father.  
     — Three tracts in reply to Leslie.  
     — (Many other treatises.)  
 Harwood's (Edward) Five dissertations.  
 [Hopkins' (Will.)] Appeal to common sense.  
 Price's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Sykes on the Epistle to the Hebrews.  
 Taylor's Apology of Ben Mordecai.  
 Theological Repository. 4: 153.  
 Tompkins' Mediator.  
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.  
     — Sermons and essays.

*Con.*

- Ambrose, de Fide; ad Gratianum.  
 Athanasii Disputationes et Orationes.  
 Augustine, contra Sermonem Arianorum.  
 Basil, Rationes syllogisticæ.  
 Chrysostom, de Natura Dei.  
 Cyrill (Alex.), de Sancta Trinitate.  
 Epiphanius, Epistolæ.  
 Gregory (Naz.), Oratio adv. Arianos.  
 Jerome, Epistolæ.  
 Beza Tractationes theologicæ.  
     — Orthodoxæ fidei explicatio.  
 Bulli Defensio fidei Nicenæ.  
 Cocceji Examen apol. equitis Poloni.  
 Fulgentius contra Arianos.  
 Grotius de Satisfactione Christi.  
 Hilarius de Trinitate.  
 Hoornbeekii Apparatus ad controversiam.  
 Langii (S.) Hæresis Arii.  
 Meisneri (Jo.) Disputationes.  
 Petavii Dogmatica Theologia.  
 Porti Orthodoxæ fidei defensio.  
 Smigleii Nova monstra.  
 Ursini Tractationes theologicæ. (Powerful.)  
 Virgilii Altercatio: sive dialogi, &c.  
 Wuchereri (Jo. F.) Prolusiones.  
 Abbadie's Antidote against socin. poison.  
 Allix's (Peter) Remarks on Mr. Whiston's books.  
 Athanasius' Four disputations: trans. by S. Parker.  
 Bennet's Reply to Clarke's Scrip. doctrine.  
 Biley (Edw.) on the 12th ch. of Revelations.

**Arianism—continued.***Con.*

- Bishop's Moyer lectures. 1724, 1725.  
 Blackmore on the Arian hypothesis.  
 Bogue & Bennet's Hist. of Dissenters.  
 Boyse's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Bull's Defence of the Nicene creed.  
 Burrell's Mystery of God.  
 Carson's (Alex.) Works.  
 Clagget's (John) Arianism anatomized.  
 Edwards' (John) Reply to S. Clarke.  
 Eusebius' Life of Constantius.  
 Felton's Moyer lectures. 1728. (Powerful.)  
 Gastrell's Reply to Dr. S. Clarke.  
 Gataker's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hancock's Ante-Nicene Fathers.  
 Hawker's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Hey's (John) Lectures in Divinity.  
 Jones' (Will.) Answer to Clayton.  
 Kirby (John) on the Trinity. (Reply to Clayton.)  
 Knight's Reply to Clarke's Scrip. doctrine.  
 Knowles' (Thomas) Reply to Clayton.  
 Leslie's Short method.  
 Lowth's Excerpts from eccles. history.  
 McDonald's Answer to Hopkins' appeal.  
 May's Reply to Dr. Samuel Clarke.  
 Miller (Dr. G.) on the Doctrines of Christ'y.  
 Moyer lectures. (Many excellent treatises.)  
 Paul's (Dr. John) Refutation of Arianism.  
 Pike's Reply to Dr. Samuel Clarke.  
 Pearson (Bp.) on the Creed.  
 Scott's (John) Doct. of the Trinity.  
 Skelton's Dialogue of the gods. (Ironical.)  
 Smallbrook's Idolatry of Arianism.  
     — Pretended authority of the Clementine constitutions.  
 Taylor's (Abraham) Doct. of the Trinity.  
 Thyrtwitt's Commentaries and essays.  
 Tillotson on the Incarnation.  
 Trapp's (Jos.) Summary view of the controver.  
 Warren's Antidote to Arianism.  
 Waterland's Answer to Dr. S. Clarke.  
 Well's Answer to Dr. Samuel Clarke.  
 Whitaker's Origin of Atheism.  
 Wynperse's Divinity of Christ. (A masterly little manual.)  
 See "An account of all the considerable books and pamphlets written on either side of the controversy from 1712 to 1719." Pub. at London, 1720; and WILSON's History of Dissenting Churches.

**Arians, Hist. of.** See HIST. OF DOCTRINES.

- Bebelii (Balthas.) Dissertations.  
 Fabricii Lux salutaris evangelii.  
 Hanneckii Historia Arianismi.  
 Koenigii Historia Arianismi.  
 Langii Hæresis Arii.  
 Lupus, Vie, mors, erreurs, &c.  
     — sur les Semi-ariens.  
 Maimbourg, Histoire de l'Arianisme, avec l'origine des Sociniens.  
 Meisneri (Joann.) Disputationes.  
 Osiandri Arianismi antiq. et novi.



**Arians—continued.**

- Sandii Nucleus hist. ecclesiasticæ. (Collects from reliable sources all that is important on this subject.)  
 Wetzeri Restitutio veræ chronol. rerum ex controver. Arianis; ab. A. D. 315 ad 350.  
 Wietrowski (Soc. Jesu) Hist. de Ariana.  
 Zeltneri Crypto-socinismus Altorfina.  
 Berriman's Hist. of the Trinitarian controver.  
 Cave's Lives of the Fathers.  
 Christian Examiner. 12:298.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 4:192.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
 Jortin's (John) Works.  
 Lardner's Credibility of the gospel history.  
 Life of St. Athanasius.  
 Lowth's Excerpta. (Extends from the Council of Nice to that of Armenium.)  
 Maimbourg's History of A. Tr. by Webster.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Arians of the 4th century.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 4:420.  
 Tillemont's Hist. of the A. Tr. by Deacon.  
 Webster's (W.) Hist. of A. From 306 to 1666.  
 Whiston's Arian heresy in England.

**Ark of Noah.** See ARARAT, DELUGE.

- Buteorus de Arca. (In Crit. Sacra.)  
 Hosti (Matth.) Dissertationes.  
 Kircheri (Athanas.) Dissertationes.  
 Pelletierii (Laurent.) Dissertationes.  
 Relandi (Adrian) Dissertationes.  
 Bedford's Chronology. (Appendix.)  
 Calmet's Dictionary.  
 Montanu's Jewish antiquities.  
 Saurius' Dissertationes.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ.  
 Wells' Geography of the Old Test.  
 Wilkins (Bp.) Real character, &c.

**Ark of the Covenant.** See CHERUBIM, ILLUSTRATIONS, JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

- Buxtorfii Exercitationes.  
 Sennerti (Andr.) Dissertationes.  
 Thaleman de Nube super arca.  
 Ugolini Thesaurus antiquit. sacrorum.  
 Van Till, (Salom.) Dissertationes.  
 Deyling's Sacred observations.  
 Hamm's Philological dissertations.

**Armenian Church.**

- Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.  
 Aywasowski, Catéchisme Armenien.  
 Bembi Ritus Armeniorum.  
 Bonucci Vita Gregorii Archiepiscopi.  
 Breidenbachius de Armeniorum.  
 Celsii (O.) Dissertationes.  
 Cianciani Hist. Armeniorum. (To 1784.)  
 De la Croix, Etat des nations Grecque. 1686.  
 Fridonis Statu ecclesiæ Armeniæ.  
 Galani Conciliatio eccles. A. cum Romana.  
 — Historia Armena.  
 Gerhardi (Joann.) Dissertationes.  
 Gravinus de Chris. religione in Armenia.  
 Kemp, de Statu Arm. eccles. et polit. 1665.  
 La Croze, Hist. du Christianisme.

**Armenian Church—continued.**

- Paulini India Orientalis.  
 Ricaut, Hist. de l'état present, &c. 1679.  
 Stierner de hodierno Statu eccles. A. 1726.  
 Buchanan's Researches in Asia. 1811.  
 Dwight's (H. G. O.) Christianity in the East. 1850.  
 Etheridge's Syrian Churches. (History, liturgies, literature, &c.)  
 Ricaut's State of the A. Church. 1679.  
 Simons' Religion of Eastern nations.  
 Smith & Dwight's Missionary researches.  
 Stanley's Hist. of the Eastern Church.  
 Yeates' Indian Church history.

**Arminianism.** See FIVE POINTS, PELAGIANISM, REMONSTRANTS, SYNOD OF DORT, &c.**Pro.**

- Arminii Disputationes.  
 — Declaratio sententiæ.  
 — Analysis Rom. ix.  
 — do. do. vii.  
 — Collatio cum Junio.  
 — (Many other works. He would, by some modern writers, be charged with Calvinism.)  
 Batelerii Examen disputationis Voetii.  
 Clerici (Joann.) Commentationes.  
 — Delineatio Christ. religionis.  
 Confessio Sententiæ pastorum qui in fœderato Belgio, "Remonstrantensis" vocantur. (This is the Arm. confession of faith, drawn up by Episcopius. 1622.)  
 Corvini Defensio sententiæ J. Arminii.  
 Curcellii Institutio rel. christianæ.  
 Episcopii Opera theologica.  
 Herbert, Instructiones ex sacra scriptura.  
 Le Clere, Bibliothèque.  
 — Entretiens sur matieres de theol.  
 Limborch, Theologia christiana.  
 Molinæi (Jo.) Armamentarium spirituale.  
 Nicole, Prejuges légitimés.  
 Poelenburgii Fred. Spanheimii Disputatio.  
 Tileni (Dan.) Canones Synodi Dordracænæ.  
 Vorstius de Natura et attributis Dei.  
 — (Opera varia.)  
 Wetstein, Prolegomena.  
 Arminius' Works. Trans. by J. Nichols. (Excellent prolegomena and notes.)  
 Baillie's Offspring of Scotch Calvinism.  
 Copplestone on the Doctrine of Necessity.  
 Edwards (Tho.) on Irresistible grace.  
 Fellows' Christian philosophy.  
 — Religion without cant.  
 Fletcher's (John W.) Works. (Very pious.)  
 Gleig's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Goodwin (John) on Justification.  
 — Expos. of Romans, 9th ch.  
 — Redemption redeemed. (Very able.)  
 Heylin's Judgment of the Western churches.  
 — Removal of the stumbling block.  
 Hoard's Doct. of eternal decrees.  
 Moorhouse's Arminianism and Calvinism compared.

**Arminianism—continued.***Pro.*

- Nichols' Calv. and Armin. compared.  
 Playfere's Appello evangelium. (Very moderate.)  
 Sanerocft's (Abp.) Predestinated Thief.  
 Taylor's Key to the Epistles.  
 — Doct. of original sin.  
 Tomline's (Bp.) Calvinism refuted.  
 Watson (Rich.) on Redemption.  
 Wesley's (John) Works.  
 Wesley's (Cha.) Works.  
 Wheedon (D. D.) on the Freedom of the will.

*Con.*

- Acta Synodi Dordrecti.  
 Amesii Antisynodalia.  
 — Opera varia.  
 Amyraldi Declaratio fidei.  
 Bradwardine de causa Dei.  
 Capelli Theses theologice.  
 Du Moulin, Anatomie Arminianisme.  
 Eckardi Fasciculus contr. theol. (Exhibits the opinions of Zuingle, Calvia, Beza, Zanchius, and many others, under the different points of the controversy.)  
 Fraxani Specimen notarum in loca, &c.  
 Gomari (Francisc.) Opera.  
 Luberti Com. ad 99 errores C. Vorstii.  
 Maresii (Samuel.) Dissertationes.  
 Molinæii (Pet.) Anatomie Arminianisme.  
 Musei Disputationes.  
 Peltii Harmonia Remonstrantium et Socinianorum.  
 Spanheimii Disputationes.  
 Twisse, Vindicie gracie Divinæ.  
 — Animadversiones ad Armin.  
 — de Scientia media.  
 Vedellii (Nic.) Arcana Arminianismi.  
 Zanchius de Religione christiana.  
 Baillie's Antidote of Arminianism.  
 Bates on Important points in divinity.  
 Beausobre's Defence of the Reformed doct.  
 Beza on Predestination.  
 Biblical Repository. Apr. 1831.  
 Bledsoe's Theodicy. (Able.)  
 Brown's (H.) Arminian inconsistencies.  
 Booth's Reign of grace.  
 Brine's (John) Works.  
 Burgess on the Moral law.  
 Claude's Defence of the Reformation.  
 Coles on Divine sovereignty. (Excellent.)  
 Du Moulin's Anatomy of Arminianism.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Edwards' (Dr. John) Answer to Dr. Whitby.  
 Gill's Cause of God and truth. (Reply to Whitby.)  
 — on the Five points.  
 Hill's (Sir Rich.) Review of Wesley's doctrine. (Replies to Fletcher.)  
 Hussey's Glory of Christ. (Reply to Hoard.)  
 Kendall's Theocratia. (Reply to Goodwin.)  
 Lamb's Freedom from sin by Christ. (Reply to Goodwin.)

**Arminianism—continued.***Con.*

- Owen's (John) Display of Arm. (Reply to Goodwin.)  
 — (Other works on the subject.)  
 Princeton Review. 28:38.  
 Prynne's (W.) Anti-arminianism.  
 — God no impostor.  
 Resberry's Stop to the gangrene.  
 — Lightless star. (Reply to Goodwin.)  
 Rutherford's Apology for Divine grace.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Reply to Tomline.  
 Smith's (John) Letters to his brother.  
 Toplady's Historical proof.  
 — Church of England vindicated.  
 Twisse on the Grace and power of God.  
 Webster's (C.) Arminianism.

**Arminians, Hist. of.** See ARMINIUS.

- Cattenburgii Bibliotheca scrip. Remonstran.  
 De Vry, Hist. of te Kort and waerachtig verhael van de oorspronck.  
 Epistolæ ecclesiasticæ. (These letters of Arminius, Vorstius, Episcopius, Grotius, &c., furnish a very good history of the period immediately after the synod of Dort.)  
 Limborch de Origine et progressu, &c.  
 Salomo Theodoctus [Ægidius] de Secti Belgii.  
 Sandii Bibliotheca.  
 Staudlin Ges. der theol. Wissenschaften.  
 Theodoti (sive Afhacker) EYOTIKOV.  
 Triglandii Antapologia.  
 Amer. Biblical Repository. 1:226.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 9:532.  
 Lord's Literary and Theol. Review. 6:337.  
 Methodist Quart. Review. 4:425, 556.  
 See an account of Foreign Arminian writers, in CATTENBURG, *Biblioth. scriptorum Remonstrantium*, and KOECKER, *Biblioth. theol. symbolice*. SALOMONIS THEODOCTUS [his real name is Ægidius], in his Secti Belgii, professes to give a complete list of the writers on both sides.

**Arminius.**

- Arminii Opera.  
 Brantii Vita Jacobi Arminii.  
 Armenius' Works, with Memoir. Trans. by Nichols and Bagnal.  
 — Trans. by J. Guthrie.  
 Bangs' Life of Arminius.  
 Brandt's Life of Arminius.  
 Jones' Christian biography.

**Armor, Ancient.**

- Edinburg Review. 39:346.  
 Grose's Military antiquities. 150 plates.  
 Quarterly Review. 30:335.  
 Meyrick's Crit. enquiry into ancient armor. (Three folios, with many fine plates.)

**Armor of God.** See FIGHT OF FAITH.

- Bennett's (Will.) Miscellaneous sermons.  
 Brackenbury's (Edward) 53 Discourses.  
 Butts' (Thomas) Sermons.



**Armor of God—continued.**

Dale's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Glassebrook's (James) Sermons.  
 Gurnall's Christian in complete armor.  
 Gleig's (George) Sermons.  
 Hastings' (J.) Sermons at the University of Cambridge.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Latimer (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Scott's (John) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Sullivan's (W. H.) Parish sermons.  
 Trench's (Richard C.) Sermons.  
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Venner's (Richard) Panoplia.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Arnoldists.** See WALDENSES.

Bernhardi Epistolæ.  
 Boulay, Histoire academ. Parisiensis.  
 Chaupefied, Dictionnaire historique.  
 Murator, Droits de l'Empire.  
 Jones' Church history.

**Arrangement of Scripture.**

See ANALYSES.

**Artificial Memory.** See MNEMONICS.**Ascension of Christ.** See JESUS CHRIST.

Affelmani Disputationes.  
 Flaccii Explicationes.  
 Henrici Aphorismi triumphales.  
 Hoornbeckii Theologia practica. lib. v.  
 Koeppenii (Joann. Ulric.) Dissertationes.  
 Loescheri (Caspar) Dissertationes.  
 Mayeri (Joan. Frid.) Dissertationes.  
 Allison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:152.  
 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons.  
 Blundell's (T.) Sermons.  
 Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (William) Sermons.  
 Dehon's (Bp. T.) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.  
 Hurron on the Knowledge of Christ.  
 Noel's (Gerard T.) Sermons.  
 Riddle's (J. E.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.

**Asceticism.** See ESSENCES, MORTIFICATION, MONASTICISM, THERAPEUTÆ.**Ashamed of Christ.**

Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Whicheot (Benjamin) Sermons.

**Ash Wednesday.** See FASTS.

Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Gordon's (Adam) Sermons.  
 Higgins' (Francis) Sermons.  
 Lowth's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Marshal's (N.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.

**Associate Church.** See SECEDERS.\**Pro.*

Acts of the Assoc. Presb. Church, on renewing the Covenant, &c. 1766.  
 Anderson (John) on Saving faith.  
 Anderson's (Abraham) Theology.  
 Associate Presbytery, Acts of. 1766.  
 Associate Presbytery, Brief account of. 1796.  
 Constitution and Standards of the A. Ch.  
 Erskine's (Ralph) Works.  
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Works.  
 Fisher's (James) Catechism.  
 Gib's Display of the Secession testimony.  
 Hall (A.) on the Burgess Oath.  
 McKerrow's Hist. of the Secession Church.  
 Miller's Sketches of the A. Church in Amer.  
 Proceedings of the A. Synod.

**Associate Reformed Church.***Pro.*

Assoc. Ref. Church Const. and Standards.  
 ——— Synodical Reports.  
 Blakie's Philos. of sectarianism.  
 Carothers, Life of. By A. Ritchie.  
 Claybaugh's Christian profession.  
 Constitution and standards of the A. R. Church in North America. 1799.  
 Dales' (J. B.) Christian instructor.  
 Harper's (R. D.) Memorial church.  
 Lawson's (Geo.) Works.  
 McDill's Exposition of the Conf. of faith.  
 Pressly's (John T.) Letters on Psalmody.  
 Proudft, Life of. By J. Forsyth.

**Assurance.** See FAITH.

Barclay's Assurance vindicated.  
 Baxter's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Bellamy's Letters and dialogues.  
 Biddulph's Lectures on the 51st Psalm.  
 Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.  
 Bowers' (Dean) Sermons.  
 Brine's (John) Sermons. (All excellent.)  
 Brooks' Heaven upon earth.  
 Burgess' (Anthony) 141 Sermons on grace.  
 Charnoock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Coles' (Nath.) Godly man's assurance.  
 East (T.) on the Forgiveness of sin.  
 Edwards' (Prest.) Works.  
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons.  
 Erskine's (Thomas) Essay on faith.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Fuller's Gospel its own witness.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Henry's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Horæ Solitariae.

\* The Associate and Associate Reformed Churches in the United States became united in 1859, under the name of United Presbyterian Church.

**Assurance—continued.**

Hervey's Theoron and Aspasio.  
 Jones' (Tho.) The true Christian.  
 Jay's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Keckerman on Heavenly knowledge.  
 McLean's Apostolical commission.  
 Marshall on Sanctification.  
 Mason's (Jno. M.) Sermons.  
 Maunder on Full assurance.  
 Mills' (Tho.) Light of life.  
 Owen on the Spirit.  
 Polhill's Mystical union between Christ and believers.

Roberts' (Arthur) Sermons.  
 Rogers' Righteous man's evid. for heaven.  
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.  
 Stewart's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Thorn on the Assurance of faith.  
 Toplady on the Assurance of faith.  
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Sermons.  
 ——— Essays. Ess. 1.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Wilks' (Sam. C.) Christian Essays.  
 Zanchius on How one may know he is a child of God.

**Astrology. See DIVINATION.***Pro.*

Alchabitii Scientia judic. astronom.  
 Bartolomæi Coelitis Bononiensis.  
 Belin, Figures astrales.  
 Cardini Metoposcopia.  
 Eschiudii Astrologia judicialis.  
 Grunpeckii Speculum visionis.  
 Hagecii Astrol. opuscula antiqua.  
 Wendelini Contemplationum physicarum.  
 Nostradami Centuria.  
 Barret's Celestial Intelligence.  
 Bishop's Manual of Astrology.  
 Boyse's Pantheon. (Appendix.)  
 Case's Angelical Guide.  
 Coley's Key to Astrology.  
 Dariot's Briefe and most easie introd. to y<sup>e</sup> iudgement of y<sup>e</sup> stars.  
 Heydon's (Chris.) on Judicial astrology.  
 Heydon's (John) Holy guide.  
 Holwell's (John) Discourses.  
 Kirby's Marrow of astrology.  
 Lillie's Guide to Astrologers.  
 Middleton's Practical astrology.  
 Pensyre's Guide to Astrology.  
 Raphael's Oracle of the future.  
 Ramsay on Judicial Astrology.  
 Sibley's (Eben.) Trans. of Placidus.  
 ——— Key to physic.  
 Wharton's (Geo.) Works. (Very curious.)  
 Wing's Astronomy and Nature.  
 Worsdale's Celestial Philosophy.  
 Zadkiel's Horoscope.

*Con.*

Limborehii Theologia. Lib. v. cap. 25.  
 Luther (Martin) de Astrologia.  
 Turretini Institutiones. Loc. v. quest. 7.

**Astrology—continued.**

Calvin (J.) on Judicial astrol. Tr. by Gilby.  
 Chambers on Astrology. (Reply to Heydon.)  
 Carleton's Exam. of Heydon's defence.  
 Edwards' (Dr. John) Cometomantia.  
 Howe's (John) Works.  
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.  
 Melton's (John) Astrologaster.  
 Moody's Complete refutation of A.  
 Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. Test.  
 Quarterly Review. 26:180.  
 Rowland on Judicial Astrology.

**Astronomy. See COSMOLOGY.****Athanasian Creed. See CREEDS.****Athanasius. See FATHERS.**

Athanasii Opera omnia. Ed. Benedictini.  
 Athanasii Vita ex Photio.  
 ——— Vita ex Aretini.  
 ——— Vita ex Benedictinorum.  
 ——— Vita ex Bernardi de Montfaucon.  
 ——— Vita ex Papebrocii.  
 ——— Vita ex Simeonis.  
 Boeringer Kirchengeschichte in biographien.  
 Goetze de Dubiis Athanasii scriptis.  
 Hermance. Vie de St. Athanase. (Includes a history of Arianism.)  
 Kalleri Dissertationes.  
 Mansius de Epochis conciliorum Sardie et Sirmiensi.  
 Möhler's A. und die kirche sein Zeit.  
 Renaudot, Hist. de patriare. Alexandriæ.  
 (Collects all the accounts of Athanasius by Oriental writers.)  
 Valesii Observationes Ecclesiasticæ.  
 Athanasius' Festal epistles. Tr. from the Syriac, with notes and indexes. Oxford, 1854.)  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 4:244.  
 Kaye's Account of the Council of Nice.  
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospels. Part 2.  
 Parker's Trans. of the orations of A.  
 Thirlby's Answer to Mr. Whiston.  
 Whiston's Athanasius convicted of forgery.

**Atheism. See EXISTENCE OF GOD.***Pro.*

Baur's (F. C.) Ges. des Christenthums.  
 ——— Kritische untersuchungen.  
 ——— (Other works.)  
 Beregardi Circulus Pisanus.  
 Brunus de Immenso et innumeralibus.  
 Cæsalpini Questionum peripateticarum.  
 D'Holbach, le Christianisme dévoilé.  
 ——— Lois du monde.  
 ——— La contagion sacrée.  
 Hekel's Encyclopædie.  
 Mettrie, L'homme machine.  
 ——— Reflexions philosophique.  
 ——— Nouvelle liberté de penser.  
 ——— Hist. naturelle de l'âme.  
 ——— (Other works.)  
 Mocenici Contemplationes.



**Atheism—continued.***Pro.*

- Spinoza, *Tractatus theologico-politicus*.  
 — Opera posthuma.  
 Vanini *Amphitheatrum æternum*.  
 Wolfii (Jo. Chris.) *Opera*.  
 Atkinson's *Letters on the laws of man*.  
 Blount's *Oracles of reason*.  
 Collins on *Free-thinking*.  
 D'Holbach's *Christianity exposed*.  
 Investigator. *Periodical*. Lond. 1855, et seq.  
 Holyoake (Geo. J.) on the *Atonement*.  
 — Types of religion.  
 — Discussion with Rev. B. Grant. 1853.  
 — (Other treatises.)  
 Laws' (Tho. L.) *Philosophical meditations*.  
 Leroux (J. J.), *Opera*.  
 Mandeville's *Free thoughts*.  
 Martineau's (Harriet) *Letters*.  
 Mettrie's *Natural hist. of the soul*.  
 — Liberty of thinking.  
 Mirabeau's *System of nature*.  
 Reasoner, *The*. Edited by Holyoake.  
 Spinoza, *Tractatus theologico-politicus*.  
 Toland's *Nazærenus*.  
 — Infinite and eternal universe.  
 — Amyntor.  
 — Christianity not mysterious.  
 — Pantheisticon.  
 — Tetradymus.  
 — (Other works.)

Several of these writers are by some ranked as Deists.

*Con.*

- Abbadie, de la Religion chretienne.  
 Abichtius de damno Atheismi in republica.  
 Assonlevilla, *Atheomastix*.  
 Barchovichii *Dissertatio de Deo*.  
 Baumeisteri *Exercitationes*. (An philosophus possit esse Atheus?)  
 Bellarmin de adscensione mentis in Deum per scalas creaturæ.  
 Benoist, *Melange de remarques crit.*  
 Buddei *Thesis theologicæ*.  
 — de orig. gentis Ebrææ. (Ag. Toland.)  
 Carpzovii *Programma*. (Against Toland.)  
 Cuperi *Arcana Atheismi revelata*.  
 Cudworth, *Systema intellectuale hujus Universi*. (This trans., by Mosheim, is more valuable than the English original, on account of the numerous learned notes.)  
 Deylingii *Observationes*. (Against Toland.)  
 Donatus, num Deum esse, per se, notum?  
 Elsneri *Dissertationes*. (Against Toland.)  
 Fabricii *Apologet. pro genere humana*.  
 — *Delectus Argumentorum, &c.* (A comprehensive review of writers against Atheists, Deists, Jews, &c.)  
 Fenelon, *Demonstra. de l'existence de Dieu*.  
 Frankii *Atheus convictus*.  
 Gisbert Coquei *Hobbianismi anatomea*.  
 Grappius, an Atheismus necessario ducat ad corruptionum morum?  
 Kortholtus de *Atheismo*.

**Atheism—continued.***Con.*

- La Croze, *Diss. sur les Athées modernes*.  
 Langii *Causa Dei et religionis*.  
 Lassenii *Arcana politico-atheistica*.  
 Mangii *Animadversiones*.  
 Maret's (H. L. C.) *Pantheismus in d. modernen gesellschaften*. 1842.  
 Martinii *Dissertationes*.  
 Menkenii *Diss. de Hobbesii Epicureismo*.  
 Mosheimii *Vindicatio antiquæ christianorum disciplinæ*.  
 Mulleri *Atheismus devictus*.  
 Niemanni *Atheismus refutatus*.  
 Nieuentyt, het reet Gebruyk der Werelt-beschouwingen.  
 Noesselt's *Vertheidigung d. christl. Relig.*  
 Phillips, de *Atheismo*.  
 Raphsoni *Demonstratio de Deo*.  
 Rechenbergii *Fundamenta veræ religionis*.  
 Reiserus de *Orig., progressu, &c., Atheismi*.  
 Riemani *Hist. Atheismi et Atheorum*.  
 Seligmanni (G. F.) *Exercitationes academ.*  
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 Staalkopffius de *Atheismi habitu ad vitam civilem*.  
 Thomasii *Historia atheismi*.  
 Tiezmanni (Henric.) *Disputationes*.  
 Varenii *Remedio therapeutico atheologiæ*.  
 Voetii (Gisbert.) *Disputationes*.  
 Volder, *Disputationes philosophicæ*.  
 Vossius de *theologia gentili, et physiologia christiana*.  
 Wagneri *Examen atheismi speculativi*.  
 Wittichii *Adnotationes*. (Ag. Des Cartes.)  
 Adams on the *Existence of God*.  
 Alexander's (J.) *Observations*. (Ag. Hobbes.)  
 Allen's *Oracles of reason*.  
 Allen's (Thomas) *Modern Atheism*.  
 Balguy's *Sermons and Tracts*.  
 Batchellor's (Henry) *Logic of Atheism*.  
 Baxter's (Andrew) *Works*.  
 Bayle's *Dictionary*. (Under Diagorus, Theodoros, Vaninus.)  
 Beecher's (Lyman) *Atheism considered theologically and politically*.  
 Bentley's (Richard) *Sermons*.  
 Berkeley's (Bp.) *Works*.  
 Boyle *Lectures*. (From 1692 to the present.)  
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 — Essay on final causes.  
 Buchanan's *Modern Atheism: as exhibited under the forms of Pantheism, Materialisms, Secularism, and Development*. 1855.  
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 Charnock's *Works*.  
 Cheyne's *Philosophical Principles*.  
 Christian Examiner. 50:309. 78:  
 Clarendon's *Reply to Hobbes*.  
 Clarke on the *Being and Attributes of God*.  
 Cudworth's *Intellectual System*.  
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 Cumberland's *Law of nature*.  
 Delaney's *Revelation examined with candor*.  
 Doddridge's *Lectures*. Part II.

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Dix's (Morgan) Lectures on Pantheism.  
 Durham's Demonstration.  
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 1, 2, and 3.  
 Eclectic Review. New series. 7:329.  
 Edwards on the Visible struct. of the world.  
 Elliot's Folly of Atheism.  
 Esdlin's Nature and causes of Atheism.  
 Foster (James) on Natural Religion.  
 Fotherby's Atheomastix.  
 Gardner's Doom's-day book.  
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 Godwin's Lectures on the A. controversy.  
 Gregory's Modern Atheism.  
 Grew's Cosmologia Sacra.  
 Hale's (Sir Matthew) Origin of man.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Modern Infidelity.  
 Harris on Atheistical objections.  
 Hattecliffe's God or nothing.  
 Hill's Lectures and Reflections.  
 Howe's Spirit of prophecy. (Agt. Hobbes.)  
 Howe's (John) Works.  
 Hunt's Essay on Pantheism.  
 Jenyn's (Soame) Disquisitions.  
 Lectures on Secularism, by Gregory, Con-  
 dor, Savage, and Mellor.  
 Lesser's Insecto-theology.  
 Lewis' (Tayler) Plato against the Atheists.  
 Locke's Works.  
 McAll's Logic of Atheism.  
 McLaurin's Essays.  
 McCulloch's (John) Sermons.  
 Mills on the Attempted application of Pan-  
 theistic principles to the historic criticism  
 of the Gospel.  
 Monthly Review. 54:163.  
 More's (Henry) Philosophical works. Part 1.  
 Nelson's Cause and cure of infidelity.  
 Nieuentyt's Religious philosopher.  
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.  
 Parker on God and Providence.  
 Pattison's Anti-Nazarenus.  
 Pilling on the Existence of God.  
 Pironett's Disquisitions. (Against Hobbes.)  
 Phillips' Diss. Historico-philosophica.  
 Ray's Physico-theology. (Great, and most  
 useful.)  
 Saisset's Modern Pantheism. 1863.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Sparks' Antidote of Atheism.  
 Talmot's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Temple's Doctrine of Leviathan.  
 Tennison's (Abp.) Sermons. (Agt. Hobbes.)  
 Thompson's (R. A.) Christian Theism.  
 Tower's Atheismus vapulans.  
 Tullock's Theism. Burnett prize essay. 1854.  
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures, Lect 4.  
 Vince's Laws and constitutions of the heav-  
 enly bodies. (Uses profound astronomical  
 knowledge, in the simplest language.)  
 Ward's (Bp.) Essay toward an eviction, &c.  
 Wish on the First Cause.  
 Wise's (Tho.) Reason and Philosophy of A.

Wisheart's (William) Sermons.  
 Wharton (Francis) on Theism.  
 Woolsey's Unreasonableness of Atheism.

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 Buddeus de A. et superstitione. Cap. 1.  
 Burgman, de Stoa.  
 Fabricii Delectus argumentorum.  
 Foppii Atheis philosophorum gentilium  
 celebriorum.  
 Gregoire, Hist. des sectes religieuses.  
 Jenkin (Tho.), Historia Atheismi.  
 Parker, Disputationes de Deo. Disp. I.  
 Phillips, Historia Atheismi.  
 Riemanni Hist. Universalis Atheorum.  
 Rieserus de Origine, progressu, &c.  
 Treverus de Theologia Luciana.  
 Triller, in Hippocrate.  
 Upmark, Atheomastix.  
 Wagner, Examinatio, A. Speculatio. Cap. 4, 5.  
 Zimmermanni Dissertationes.  
 Amer. Biblical Repository. 2d series. 2:320.  
 Christian Examiner. 40:108.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th series. 9:85.  
 New England Magazine. 7:500.

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Athenagoræ Opera, cum notis, &c. Rechen-  
 bergio.  
 La Crose de Fabula erotica.  
 Leyserus de Athanag. Athen. philosopho.  
 Mosheim, de Vera ætate libelli ab Athan.  
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 Tentzeli Exercitationes.  
 Veyssierii Epistola ad Wolfium, de fabula  
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 Athenagoras' Apologetics. Translated by  
 D. Humphreys.  
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 Humphrey's Trans. of the Apologetics.

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 IMPUTATION, POLEMIC THEOLOGY, RE-  
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 UNITARIANISM, &c.

Callixtus de Sacrificio Christi.  
 Grotius de Satisfactione Christi.  
 Jaegerus de Christo sponsore.  
 Mayerus de Officio Christi sacerdoti.  
 Outram de Sacrificiis.  
 Stapferi Institutiones Theologicæ.  
 Turretini Disputatio de Satisfactione.  
 Adams' Letter to Gannet.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. 2d series. 10:110.  
 12:177. 3d series. 4:86.  
 Appleton's Works. Lect. 33 to 35.  
 Balguy (Thomas) on Atonement.  
 Bampton Lectures.  
 Barrow on the Creed.  
 — Sermons on Redemption.  
 Bates' (William) Works.  
 Bradford's Boyle Lectures. 1699.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 13:130. 15:132. 18:284.



**Atonement—continued.**

Beveridge's *Thesaurus theologicus*.  
 Blundell's Sermons.  
 Brown's (E. H.) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Hezekiah) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Clendish's (R.) Cross of Christ.  
 — on the Atonement.  
 Carson (A.) on the Atonement.  
 Chalmers' Discourses.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 2:21, 82, 139.  
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 Christian Review. 1:215.  
 Christian Observer, 1861, p. 160.  
 Close's (Fr.) Sermons.  
 Coles on Divine Sovereignty.  
 Daubney's (Charles) Discourses.  
 Dewar's Nature, reality, efficacy, &c.  
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 55-57.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th series. 18:249.  
 Edwards' (Prest.) Works.  
 Evans' (Dr. Caleb) Christ crucified.  
 — 4 Discourses on the Atonement.  
 Fuller's Gospel its own witness.  
 Gibert's Basis, nature, bearings, &c.  
 Haldane's (J. A.) Nature, &c., of the A.  
 Hampton on the Atonement.  
 Hare's (A. W.) Sermons.  
 Hoadley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hervey's Theoron and Aspasius.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jamieson's Sacred History.  
 Jerram's Letters on the Atonement.  
 Jenkin on the Atonement. (Infirm.)  
 Jones on the Mediation of Christ. (A beautiful epitome of the gospel.)  
 Juke's (H.) The Law of the Offerings.  
 Kirk's (Edw. N.) Sermons.  
 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Literature. 3:74.  
 Lunley's Letters.  
 Magee on A. and sacrifice. ("One of the profoundest writers of the age."—Br. JEBB.)  
 Mann's (Bp.) Essay on the Atonement.  
 Marshall's Divine purpose of the A.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Lectures.  
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 6:392. 7:379.  
 Newton's (B. Will.) The Perfect Sacrifice.  
 Outram on Sacrifices. (No work is so satisfactory on the typical relations of Jewish sacrifices.)  
 Owen on the Satisfaction of Christ.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Parks on the A. (A collection of tracts.)  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Penrose's Moral principle of the A.  
 Princeton Review. 8:201.  
 Quair's Necess. and efficacy of the A.  
 Reynolds on Reconciliation.  
 Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Seabury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Shedd's (W. G. T.) Discourses and Essays.

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Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Short's (T. V.) Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.  
 Simpson's Plain Thoughts.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:25.  
 South's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Stanhope's Boyle Lectures. 1702.  
 Stevenson's (Geo.) Essay on the A.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Works.  
 Symington on the A. and Intercession.  
 Taylor's Apology of Ben Mordecai.  
 Taylor's (John) Scripture doctrine of the A.  
 Thompson's Bampton Lectures. 1853.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Trefry's Letters. (Highly esteemed, especially by Methodists.)  
 Trench's (R. C.) Sermons.  
 Turner's Boyle Lectures. 1708.  
 Turretin on the A. Tr. by J. R. Wilson.  
 Urwick's Person and A. of Christ.  
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Veysie's Bampton Lectures. 1795.  
 Walker's (Geo.) Letters.  
 Wardlaw's (R.) Nature of the Atonement.  
 Watt's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 West's (Steph.) Scripture doct of the A.  
 Willson's History of opinions on the A.  
 Winslow's (Octav.) View of the Atonement.  
 Wintles' Bampton Lectures. 1794.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.

**Attributes of God.** See under THE SEVERAL ATTRIBUTES.

Doederlini Theologia.  
 Gerhardi Loci theologici.  
 Lessii Opuscula varia.  
 Parkeri (Sam.) Disputationes.  
 Turretini Instit. Theologiæ elencticæ.  
 Vorstius de Deo.  
 Zanchius de natura Dei.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Balguy's Moral and theological tracts.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 7:686.  
 Barrows' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Bates' Harmony of the Divine attributes.  
 Boyle Lectures. (Several.)  
 Brown on the Being and attributes of God.  
 Bryant's Truth of the Christian religion.  
 Burder (Geo.) on the Divine perfections.  
 Burder's (H.) Scripture character of God.  
 Charnock's Discourses. ("One of the most inestimable productions that ever did honor to the sanctified judgment and genius of a human being."—TOPLADY.)  
 Christian Family Library. Vol. 15. (Comprising selections from Charnock, Wihart, Bates, and Goodwin.)  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Demonstration of the exist. of God.  
 — Sermons. (Grand.)  
 Clark's (Adam) Discourses.  
 Dick's (T.) Philosophy of religion. Chap. 1.

**Attributes of God—continued.**

- Drew (Sam.) on the Being and attrib. of God.  
 Dunean on the Attributes of God.  
 Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses.  
 Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons. (Excellent.)  
 Gastrell's Christian Institutes.  
 Graves' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.  
 Grinfield on the Attributes of God.  
 Harris' (John) Refutation of objections agt. the being and attributes of God.  
 Harris' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Haynes' Attributes and worship of God.  
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Jackson's Divine essence and attributes.  
 Jamieson's Sacred history.  
 Knight's Being and attrib. of God demonstr.  
 Knowles' (Thos.) Discourses.  
 Law's Limit of human enquiry.  
 Leigh's (Sir E.) Discourses.  
 Limboreh's Christian theology.  
 London Eccl. Review. 4th series. 3:37.  
 McCulloch (John) on the Attrib. (Physical argument.)  
 Moore's Divine Dialogues.  
 Morton (Bp.) on the Nature of God.  
 Phillip (R.) on the Attributes of God.  
 Preston on the Divine essence.  
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (P.) Deism revealed.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Sumner on the Moral attributes of God.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Toplady's Preliminary discourse.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
 Veyesie's Bampton Lectures. 1795.  
 Vizard's Principles of Religion and Philos.  
 Watts' Glory of Christ as God. (Often reprinted.)  
 Whitby's 33 Sermons.  
 Wilson on the Attributes of God.  
 Wisheart's (George) Sermons. (Precious.)

**Audeans.** See ANTHROPOMORPHISTS.

- Augustine, de Hæresibus.  
 Epiphanius, adversus lxxx. hæreses.  
 Theodoret, de Fabula hæreticorum.  
 Schröder, de Hæresi Audianorum.  
 Voght, de Audianismo ante Audium.

**Audianists.** See AUDÉANS.**Augsburg Confession.** See CREEDS, LUTHERANISM.

- Altingii Exegesis August. confessionis.  
 Auszeichnung und Bekennniss des glaubens und Lehre, so die adpellierenden stende Key.  
 First German edition. 1530.  
 Batti Disputationes Theologicæ.  
 Baumgarten (M.), Disputationes.  
 Calovii Criticus Sacer.  
 Carpovii Isagoge in libros ecclesias.  
 Chytræi Hist. Augustanæ confessionis.  
 Cyprian (E. S.), Hist. der Augsb. Confes.  
 Deylingius de Auctoritate Aug. Confes.  
 Feverlini de Libris hypognosticon.

**Augsburg Confession—continued.**

- Feverlini Observationes in Aug. Confession.  
 Finck, de omnibus artic. Aug. Confessionis.  
 Gerhardi Confessio Catholica.  
 Graveri Prelectiones in August. Conf.  
 Hannekenii Declarationes theologicæ.  
 Hasei Libri symbolici ecclesiæ evang.  
 Heilbrunner's Augspurgischen Conf.  
 Hoeneg, Apologia pro beato Luthero.  
 Hoffman, com. in August. Conf.  
 Hutteri Analysis artic. conf. August.  
 Kœcher de Veritate ac præstantia religionis evangelico Lutheranæ.  
 Kromayeri Comm. didactico-elenchiticus.  
 Kuzmany's Praktische Theol. d. evangelisch. Kirche.  
 Lobeschii Disputationes Theologicæ.  
 Martini Collegio in August. Confessionem.  
 Mentzeri Exegesis Augustanæ Confessionis.  
 Meyer (L.), les Principes fondamentaux de l'eglise.  
 Moltheri Disputationes XXII.  
 Muller der Augspurgischen Confession.  
 Mylii Explicatio Aug. Confessionis.  
 Osiandri Coll. theologic. in Aug. Confes.  
 Pappii Commentar. in confes. fidei.  
 Reinbeck's Betrachtungen über die A. C.  
 Ritteri Disputationes XXII.  
 Rohr's Glaubenssätze der evang. Kirche.  
 Rotermund Geschichte des Reichstages.  
 Rudelbach Historisch-kritische einleitung.  
 Ruzicki's Gesch. Augsburg. Confession.  
 Salig's Historie der A. Confession.  
 Schleiermacker's Predigten auf die feier der Uebergabe, &c.  
 Semleri Apparatus in lib. symbol. Lutheranæ.  
 Shelvig's Erklärung der Aug. Confession.  
 Siegwartii Disputationes.  
 Titius Vindicatio A. Confessionis.  
 Vittman's Augsburgische Confession.  
 Verpootennij Positiones Theologicæ.  
 Villers' (C.) Précis historique sur la presentation de la Conf. d'Augsbourg a l'Empereur Charles V.  
 Weber's Geschichte der Augs. Confession.  
 Winer's Darstellung.  
 Wirtembergensium Theologorum Scripta. (These were J. Andreas, E. Bidembachius, J. Magirus, L. Osiander, J. Brent, Martin Crusius, &c.)  
 Burrow's Translation of the Augsb. Conf.  
 Okeley's 21 Dissert. upon the Aug. Conf.  
 Salig's Hist. of the Augsburg Confession.  
 Zinzendorf's Discourses on the A. Conf.
- Augustan Confession.** See AUGSBURG.  
**Augustine.**  
 Augustini Opera.  
 Bindeman's Leben des A. seit seiner Täufo.  
 Boehringer, der Kirche Christi, und ihre Zeugen.  
 Busch, Epistolæ et sermones A.  
 Carpovii Disputationes.  
 Clausenii A. scripturæ sac. interpres.  
 Gastii (Jacob.) Commentaria.



**Augustine—continued.**

Godeau, Vie de St. Augustine.  
 Jordani Vita Augustini.  
 Lancilotti Vita St. Augustini.  
 Laval, Instructions tirées de St. August.  
 Maieri Augustini Vita.  
 Orse, Vie de St. Augustine.  
 Posidii Vita et indiculus scriptorum A.  
 Riseri Augustinus; contra Bellarmin. ("Lululentum et egregium."—BUDDÆUS.)  
 Rivii Vita A. ex operibus concinnatæ.  
 Surii Vitæ sanctorum.

Augustine's Confessions. Tr. by W. Watts.  
 ——— Tr. by E. B. Pusey.  
 ——— Tr. by Shedd.  
 ——— Tr. by Bickersteth.

Augustine's Meditations. Tr. by G. Stanhope.  
 Augustine's City of God. Tr. by Vives.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. 2d series. 7:375.  
 Baillie's Memoir of Augustine.  
 British Quart. Review. 6:213.  
 Christian Review. 5:64.  
 Princeton Review. 8:567. 26:437.  
 Schaff's (Philip) Life and labors of A.  
 Trench's A. as an interpreter of Scripture.

PANZER enumerates over 200 editions of Augustine's works, in whole or in part, previous to A. D. 1500, many of them with notes.

**Augustinism.** See CALVINISM.

**Auricular Confession.** See POPEY.

*Pro.*

Antonini Summa Confessionem.  
 Boileau, Hist. confes. auric. ex antiquis scripturæ, patrum, pontificum, et conciliorum monumentis.  
 Bohn, Animadversiones ad hist. conf. auric.  
 Hallinghoffi Antiq. confessionis privatæ.  
 Latonus de Confessione secreta.  
 Maillard, La Confession generale.  
 Mangin, la Science des Confesseurs.  
 Nider, Manuale confessorum.  
 Tammarthan Traité de la confession.  
 Theramo, Consolatio peccatorum.  
 Thyraei Disputationes theologicæ.  
 Valentine de Rebus controversis.

Brownson's Quart. Review. 3:327.

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*Con.*

Abechtii (Joann. Georg.) Dissertationes.  
 Daillæi (Joann.) Disputationes.  
 Kamperi Hist. Indulgentiarum.  
 Lasteyrie, Hist. de la conf. sous ses rapports religieux, moraux, et politique.  
 Schmidt, Lettres sur la conf. auriculaire.  
 Titus de Confessione privata.

Ace (Dan.) on the Tenet of A. confession.  
 Beard (J. R.) on the Confessional.  
 Beamish on Auricular confession.  
 Eclectic Magazine. 5:413.  
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 23:690.  
 Evans' (B.) Modern Popery. 1855.

**Auricular Confession—continued.**

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Foreign Quarterly Review. 35:188.  
 Goodman on Auric. conf., as prescribed by the Council of Trent.  
 Hopkins' History of the Confessional.  
 Kitto's Journal. New series. Vol. 3.  
 Lasteyrie's History of Auricular confession.  
 Tr. by C. Cocks. (A tremendous blow.)  
 Mendham on Indulgences and pardons.  
 Peace (W.) on Auric. conf. and absolution.  
 Poole's Dialogues bet. two Protestants.  
 Reading on the Principal controversies.  
 Salter's Hall sermons. Ser. by J. Burroughs.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Polemic Discourses.  
 Todd on Confession and absolution.  
 Young's (John) Lectures.

**Authenticity of the Scriptures.**

See CANON, DEISM, INSPIRATION, INTERNAL EVIDENCE, PROPHECY AS A PROOF OF REVELATION, REVELATION.

Athenagoræ Legatio pro Christianis.  
 Augustine, de civitate Dei.  
 Clemens (Alex.) Cohortatio ad Græcos.  
 Justin Martyr, Apologia.  
 ——— Cohortatio ad Græcos.  
 Theophilus ad Autolyceum.  
 Arnobius, adversus Gentes.  
 Bocharti Epistola ad Tapinum.  
 Bullingerus de S. S. auctoritate, &c.  
 Callixtus de Auctorit. majestatisque S. S.  
 Cellerier, de Origine, &c., de S. S.  
 Cocceius de Potentia Scrip. sacra.  
 Curellii Opera.  
 De la Mothe, de l'Inspiration, &c.  
 Duvoisin, Demonstration évangélique.  
 Edvardus de auctor. stilo, et perfect. S. S.  
 Gausenius de Verbo Dei.  
 Hollman dem Ueberzeugenden Vortrag von Gott, &c.  
 Hornii Tractatus theologica de S. S.  
 Hauteville, la Relig. chrétien prouvée.  
 Huetii Demonstratio evangelica.  
 Hunnius de Majestate, auctoritate, &c.  
 Hutteri (Leonard.) Disputationes.  
 Jaquelot, la Vérité des livres du N. Test.  
 Kœppen, die Bibel. (Edited by Schreibel, in 1837.)  
 Kromayer de Auctoritate Sac. Scripturæ.  
 Limborch, collatio cum credito Judæo.  
 Maii (Jo. Henric.) Dissertationes quatuor.  
 Meisneri (Balthas.) Disputationes.  
 Monot, Erreurs de Voltaire.  
 Musæi Introductio in Theologiam.  
 ——— Questiones theo. de syncretismo.  
 Pareus de Sc. præstantia, auctoritate, &c.  
 Quenstedtii Exercitationes Theologice.  
 Saubertii Disputationes.  
 Sohnius de verbo Dei.  
 Spanheim de Div. Scrip. origine et auctor.  
 Thumii (Theodor.) Disquisitiones.  
 Whitakeri (Guil.) Disputationes.  
 Zelleri Historia Scripturæ sacrae.  
 Addison on the Evidences, &c.  
 Amer. Biblical Repository. 11:265.

**Authenticity of Scriptures—cont'd.**

- Amer. Monthly Review. 2:466.  
 Bampton Lectures. (Annual since 1780.  
 Most of them by the ablest Divines.)  
 Bannerman's Divine authority of S. S.  
 Bates' (William) Works.  
 Bayley's Antiquity, evidence, &c.  
 Blackwood's Magazine. 18:160.  
 Blunt's Veracity of the Gospels. (Argued  
 from the undesigned coincidences.)  
 Bogue's Div. authority, &c. ("One of the  
 best books on the subject."—ORME.)  
 Bolton's Evidences as exhibited in the apol-  
 ogists, down to Augustine.  
 Bonnett's Philosoph. and crit. enquiries.  
 Boyle Lectures. (Annual since 1692.)  
 British Quart. Review. 7:431.  
 Burnett's (Tho.) Demonstr. of the true rel.  
 Cellerier's Auth. of the O. T. Tr. by Wreford.  
 Christian Examiner. 14:181. 17:155.  
 20:307. 22:321. 36:145. 359. 41:216.  
 43:148.  
 Christian Review. 3:53. 11:229.  
 Christian Spectator. 5:126.  
 Clark's Div. authority of S. Scripture.  
 Constable's Miscellany. Vol. 26.  
 Davidson on Prophecy.  
 Debate between R. D. Owen and Alexander  
 Campbell.  
 Delany's Revelation examined.  
 Dodd's (William) Evidences, &c.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Discourses.  
 Dublin University Magazine. 6:231.  
 Edinburg Review. 86:210.  
 Faber's Horæ Mosaicæ.  
 Finlay's Vindication. (Agt. Voltaire.)  
 Fotherby's Atheomastix.  
 Frésinous' Def. of Christ'y. Tr. by Jones.  
 Giles' Christian Records.  
 Graves on the Pentateuch.  
 Gregory's (Olynthus) Letters to a friend.  
 Gurney's (Joseph) Essays.  
 Haldane's (Robt.) Authority of Scripture.  
 Hampden's Philos. evidence. (A worthy  
 companion to Butler's Analogy.)  
 Hengstenberg's Egypt and the Pentateuch.  
 Hedge's (John) Sermons on the evidences.  
 Hulsean Lectures. (Annual since 1819. See  
 especially those of Benson, 1820, Franks,  
 1821, Benson, 1826, Blunt, 1831, Parkin-  
 son, 1837, Smith, 1840.)  
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Ulman's Studien und Kritiken.

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Uhlhorn's Basilidianische System.

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This name was given to writers who re-  
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Gregory (Nys.) Orationes.

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Hambleton's (John) Sermons.

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Horneck's (Anthony) Sermons.

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upon every verse of Matt. v.

Johnson's (Samuel) Sermons.

Jortin's (John) Sermons.

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Mackay's (M.) Expos. of Matt. v. 1-10.

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Norris (John) Sermons.

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Orr's (John) Discourses.

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 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
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 East's Memoir of Miss Humphrey.  
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Gataker's (Tho.) Sermons. (Death of children.)  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.  
 Harris' (Robt.) Sermons. (Death of children.)  
 Logan's Comfort for bereaved parents.  
 Lucas' (Rich.) Sermons. (Death of children.)  
 Macfarlane's Why weepst thou?  
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 Russell's Letters, practical and consolatory.  
 Shaebotham's Lamentat. in Rama hushed.  
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**Berengarians.** See WALDENSES.

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 Dassoii (Theodor.) Dissertationes.  
 Haberkornii (Pet.) Dissertationes.  
 Lupi (Christian.) Dissertationes.  
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 Oudin de Scriptoribus Ecclesiasticis.  
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See an account of various treatises on the controversy between Berenger and the Papists, touching the Lord's Supper, in LUPUS, and OUDIN.

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 Wyckoff's Origin, history, &c., of the Amer. and Foreign Bible Society.

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Abichtii Ars distincte interpretandi.  
 Baumgarten-Crusius, Exegetische Schriften zum Neue Testament.  
 Bengelii Apparatus Criticus ad N. T.  
 — Gnomon Novum Testamentum.  
 Berger's Unterricht von der Deutch. Bibeln.  
 Bloomfield, Recensio Synoptica.  
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 Boston, Tractatus Stigmologicus.  
 Cameroni Myrotheceium Evangelicum.  
 Capelli (L.) Observationes in Nov. Test.  
 — Commentaria crit. in V. T.  
 Carpzovii Critica Sacra in V. et N. Test. (Not only profound and satisfactory himself, but gives references to the best writers on particular points.)  
 Clerici Ars Critica.  
 — de Optimo genere interp. S. S.  
 Cocceii Opera Exegetica.  
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 Critica Sacra. (An invaluable collection, in nine thick folios, of the writings of the best biblical critics previous to 1700.)  
 Crowæi Elenchus Scriptorum, &c.  
 Dathii Opuscula.  
 De Dieu, Animadversiones in Nov. Test.

**Biblical Criticism—continued.**

- Deylingii Observationes Sacrae. (Quotes all the principal critics up to 1748; sustaining or refuting their opinions.)  
 Eichhorn's Allgemeine Bibliothek.  
 — Kritische Schriften, &c.  
 Elsneri Observationes Sacrae.  
 Ewald's Gesch. der ältesten Auslegung und Spracherkklärung des Alt. Test.  
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 — Symbolæ Criticæ.  
 Grawitz, These critique sur la lang. de Matthieu. (Asserts the Hebrew original.)  
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 Markii Exercitationes textualis.  
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 Montani (Arias) Prolegomena.  
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 Muntingii Expositio critica V. T. (A compend of the most valuable critics.)  
 Noesselti Opuscula.  
 — Exercitationes.  
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 Polli Synopsis Criticorum. (This work, in 5 folios, is an abridgement and improvement of the Critica Sacra.)  
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 Rosenmulleri Scholia in V. Test. (25 vols.)  
 — Scholia in N. Test. (8 vols.)  
 Schnurrer, Dissertationes. (On the age of manuscripts, and on various difficult texts.)  
 Scholz, Cursæ Criticæ.  
 Schulzen's Animadv. philolog. et crit.  
 — de Utilitate dialector. orient. ad tuendam integritatem codicis, &c.

**Biblical Criticism—continued.**

- Seiopius de Ars Critica.  
 Simonis Historia critica.  
 Spitzneri Inst. ad analyticam textus.  
 Storr, Dissertationes.  
 — Opuscula Academica.  
 Tischendorf, Novum Testamentum cum apparatus et prolegomenis.  
 Venemæ Dissertationes Sacrae.  
 Wokenius de Elipsibus e textu Hebraice.  
 Wolfburgii Observationes in N. T. (A valuable supplement to Leigh's Critica Sacra.)  
 Wolfii Bibliotheca Hebræa.  
 — Cura philolog. et crit. in N. T.  
 Alexander's (F.) Ecclesiastical Hist. (Interpersed with numerous learned and important dissertations.)  
 Alford's Greek Testament. (A revised text, digest of various readings, prolegomena, and critical commentary.)  
 American Biblical Repository. 3d Series. 2: 124. 3: 95, 323.  
 Bates on the Integrity of the Heb. text.  
 Bengel's Gnomon. Trans. by Fausset.  
 Benson on the Unity of sense.  
 Bentley's Proposals for printing a new edition of the Greek Testament. 1721.  
 Berriman's Moyer Lectures. 1741. (Critical dissertations on 1 Tim. iii. 16. Defends the received reading, and gives an acc. of 100 Greek manuscripts not before collated.)  
 Biblical Cabinet. 1832, and since. An Edinburgh periodical, embracing the works of Ernest, Planch, Tholuck, Tittman, Pareau, Storr, and others.  
 Blackwell's Sacred Classics defended.  
 Bloomfield's Digest of annot. on the N. T.  
 Bowyer's Critical conjectures. (A collection of valuable observations.)  
 Burton's Greek Test. with English notes.  
 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. (A series of notes on the Heb. and Greek texts, versions, and printed editions.)  
 Calmet's Dissertationes on the Sac. Scrip.  
 Campbell's Four gospels, with Preliminary dissertations.  
 Carson (Alex.) on Biblical Interpretation.  
 Clarke's Hebrew criticism and poetry.  
 Christian Examiner: 1: 201. 2: 210. 22: 170.  
 Christian Review. 1: 597. 6: 66. 13: 545.  
 Collyer's Sacred Interpreter.  
 Conybeare's Lectures on Bible. doctrines.  
 Cook's Inquiry into the Books of the N. T.  
 Davidson's (Sam.) Lectures on Bib. Crit.  
 Dacier's Dissertationes on the Old Test.  
 Dibden's Introduction. (An account of Bibles, Polyglots, and Testaments.)  
 Dimock's Critical and explan. notes, &c.  
 Dodd's Dissertationes on the Old Test.  
 — Dissertationes on the Gospels.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 92 and 97.  
 Dove's Vindic. of the Hebrew Scriptures.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 8: 270.  
 Edinburgh Review. 72: 69. 94: 1.  
 Edwards' (Thomas) Dissertationes.



**Biblical Criticism—continued.**

Ernest's Inst. of Bib. Crit. Tr. by M. Stuart.  
Tr. by Terrot.

Fife's Critica Sacra.

Forbes' Principles of interpretation.

Geddes' Prospectus of a new translation.

—— Critical remarks on the Heb. Script.  
Gerard's Institutes of Biblical criticism. (A very good elementary work.)

Gray's Key to the Old Test. and Apocrypha.  
Gray's Connexion between the sacred writings, and the literature of Jewish and Heathen authors.

Henderson's Elements of Bib. Criticism.

—— Biblical Researches.

Holston on the Word *ἐπί* in the N. T.

Horseley's Biblical Criticism.

Hurd on the first Ten Chapters of Genesis.

Jebb's Sacred Literature.

Jones' Critical Lectures.

King's (Edw.) Morsels of criticism.

Kitto's Journal of Sac. Lit. 1850, onward.

—— Biblical Cyclopaedia.

Lamy's Biblical apparatus.

Lawrence's Critical remarks on detached passages.

—— Reflections on important misrepresentations in the Unitarian version.

Leigh's Critica Sacra. (Observations upon all the Greek words in the N. Test.)

McGill's (Prof.) Lectures.

McKnight on the Gospels and Epistles.

Marsh's Course of Lectures.

—— Letter to Archdeacon Travis.

Methodist Quarterly Review. 3:34.

Middleton's Doct. of the Greek article.

New York Rev. 2:133. (On Germ. Criticism.)

Nolan's Integrity of the Greek Vulgate.  
(Classifies the manuscripts, and vindicates the received text.)

Owens (H.) Observations on the Gospels.

—— Critica Sacra.

—— Critical Disquisitions.

—— Introduction to Heb. Criticism.

Platt's Ethiopic biblical manuscripts.

Pococke's Miscellanies.

Preston's Phraseological notes on the Hebrew text of Genesis.

Princeton Review. 9:266.

Quarterly Review. 1:473.

Roberts' Clavis Bibliorum.

Sargeant's Compend of biblical criticism.

Scrivener's Introd. to the Crit. of the N. T.

—— Collation of 20 Greek manuscripts of the four gospels.

Simpson's (D.) Sacred Literature. (A condensation, into 4 vols., of a great amount of criticisms by the early Fathers.)

Stuart's Elements of Bib. Crit. from the Latin of Ernest, Keil, Beek, Morus, &c.

Tregelles' Account of the printed text of the New Testament.

—— Edition of the Greek Test. 1861.

Van Mildert's Bampton Lectures.

Whiston's Essay toward restoring the true text of the Old Testament.

Yong's Crit. Dissertations on the N. Test.

See other authors on this subject, cited in Bp. MARSH'S *Lectures*, HORNE'S *Introduction*, ORME'S *Bibliotheca Sacra*, and CALMET'S *Dictionary*.

**Biblical Geography.** See GEOGRAPHY.

**Biblical History.**

See JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

Alexandri Historia Eccles. Vet. Test.

Alliolis Biblischen Alterthumskunde.

Andilly, Histoire de l'ancien Testament.

Bassnage, Histoire du vieux Testament.

Bercherodius Lumen Hist. Sac. V. et N. T.

Berruyer, Histoire du peuple de Dieu.

Buddaei Historia Ecclesiastica V. T.

Capelli Historia Sacra et Exotica.

Carpzovii Apparatus Historiae Criticus.

Eusebii Chronicon.

Heideggeri Historia Patriarcharum.

Hornii Historia Ecclesiastica.

Josephi Opera.

Kurtz's Biblische Geschichte.

Langii Historia Ecclesiastica Vet. Test.

Leydecker, Historia Eccles. Vet. et N. Test.

Markii Historia Paradisi.

Nichol, Hist. Sacra. (Acta erud. 1712.)

Robinson, Annales Mundi, sacri et secularis.

Saurin, Discours historiques, critiques, &c.

Schmidii Compendium. (Acta erud. 1708.)

Selden de Diis Syriis.

Simon, Hist. Critique du Vieux Test.

Spanheim, Introd. ad. Hist. et antiq. Sac.

Spondanii Annales Sacri a creatione.

Usseri Annales Veteris et Novi Test.

Venema, Institutiones Hist. V. et N. Test.

Vitringæ Hypotyposis.

Vosii Historia de Idolatria.

Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.

Bassnage's History of the Jews.

Bedford's Scripture chronology demonstrated by astronomical calculation.

Bell's Mission of St. John.

Biscoe's Hist. of the Acts of the Apostles confirmed from other authors.

Blome's Hist. of the O. and N. Testaments.

Bryant on the Plagues of Egypt.

Calmet's History of the Old and New Test.

Clarke's Bible History. (Malachi to Christ.)

Craddock's Hist. of the O. Test. methodized.

—— Apostolical History methodized.

Ellwood's Sacred Hist. of the O. and N. T.

Fleury's History of the Israelites.

Gales' Court of the Gentiles.

Geneste's Parallel histories of Judah and Israel. (Valuable matter.)

Gleig's (G. R.) Hist. of the Bible. (Maps.)

Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.

Hawker's (Robt.) Extracts and Notes.

Hawkins' Objects and uses of the Historical Scriptures of the O. T.

Howard's Scripture History of the Earth.

Howell's History of the Bible. (Plates.)

Jamieson's Use of Sacred History.

**Biblical History—continued.**

- Jones' (Jos.) Chronol. and Analysis of Sc.  
 Kimpton's History of the Bible.  
 Kurtz's History of the Old Covenant. Trans.  
 by J. Martin.  
 Kurtz's (John H.) Manual of Sacred history.  
 (Learned and interesting.)  
 Palfrey's (J. G.) Academical Lectures.  
 Parker's (S.) Old Test. illustrated.  
 Shuckford's Connexion of Sac. and Prof. Hist.  
 Simon's Critical History of the Old Test.  
 Smith's History of the Old Testament.  
 ——— History of the New Testament.  
 Stackhouse's Hist. of the Bible. (Poor.)  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae.  
 Stukeley's Palaeographia Sacra.  
 Thompson's (And.) Scripture History.  
 Trimmer's Sacred History.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Scripture History.  
 Wheeler's (J. S.) Analysis of N. Test. hist.  
 (Very valuable.)  
 Winder's History of knowledge.

There exists a vast multitude of Bible histories, but few are as lucid and interesting as the Bible itself. Some, however, are useful as school books, and some as works of general reference.

**Biblical Interpretation.**

See HERMENEUTICS.

**Bibliography.** See PRINTED EDITIONS.

- Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis. (Great.)  
 Bailly, Notices historiques sur les Bibliothèques anciennes et modernes; suivi d'un tableau comparatif des produits de la presse, de 1812 à 1825.  
 Balei Scriptorum illustrium majoris Angliæ et Scotiæ Catalogus. 1615.  
 Bellarmin, de Scriptoribus Ecclesiast. 1617.  
 Bengel's (E. G.) Archiv für die Theologie und ihre neueste Litteratur.  
 Brunet, Manuel du libraire, 1865. (Very complete.)  
 Cave, Scriptorum ecclesiasticorum Historia literaria a Christo nato, usque ad seculum XIV. 1517.  
 Ceillier, Hist. generale des auteurs sacres et ecclesiastiques, contient leur vie, la critiq., la demonologie, l'analyse, &c. 24 vols. 4to. 1729.  
 Doederlein's Theologische Bibliothek. 1710.  
 Doering's Gelehrte theologen in Teutschland in 18 und 19 Jahrhunderten.  
 Dowling, Notitia Script. Patrum aliorumque.  
 Du Pin, Nouvelles Bibliothèques. 43 vols. 1688. (Gives the lives of authors, and a sketch of the contents of every book.)  
 Ebert's Allgem. bibliographisches Lexicon. 1821-30.  
 Eichhorn's Bibliothek der biblisch. litteratur. 1801.  
 Ersch's Litteratur der Theologie. 1810.  
 Fabricii (Jo.) Historia Bibliothecum. 1788. 6 vols., 4to. (Gives the various editions, with an epitome, biographic sketch, and much other information.)

**Bibliography—continued.**

- Fabricii (J. A.) Bibl. Ecclesiastica. (A selection from twelve authors, who, from the 4th to the 17th centuries, composed notices of ecclesiastical writers.)  
 Fluegge's Ges. d. theolog. Wissenschaften.  
 Fuerst Bibliotheca Judaica.  
 Fuhrman's Theologischen Litteratur.  
 ——— Neusten theol. Litteratur.  
 Godwin de Praesulibus Angliæ. 1616. (Enlarged and continued to 1743, by Richardson.)  
 Halloix, Illustrium ecclesiæ Orientalis scriptorum. 1648.  
 Hardt, Hist. litter. Reformationis. 1717.  
 Josephi (Octav. M.) Bibliographia critica. (Contains a great amount of information not elsewhere concentrated. His analysis of the *Acta Bollandiana*, occupies 100 columns; of the *Decretals*, 60 columns. 1740. 4 vols., folio.)  
 Le Long, Bibliotheca Sacra. 1720.  
 Lippenii Bibl. realis theologica. 1685.  
 Noeselt's Anweisung, zur Kenntniss der besten algemeinern Bücher, &c. 1808.  
 Olearii Bibl. scriptorum eccles. 1711.  
 Peignot, Repertoire Bibliog. universel.  
 Petzholdt's Anzeiger für Bibliographie. Periodical, begun 1840.  
 Photii Myriobiblion. 1620. (A vast treasury of extracts from writers of the first nine centuries. Of many of these there is nothing now extant but these selections.)  
 Sabbathier, Dict. pour l'intelligence des auteurs. 1815. 37 vols.  
 Schmidt's (J. A. F.) Handbuch der Bibliothekswissenschaft. 1840.  
 Stäudlin's Archiv für kirchengeschichte. ——— Litteratur der kirchen Geschichte.  
 Ugolini Thesaurus antiq. sacrorum. 1744.  
 Walchii Bibliotheca Theologica. 1757.  
 Wolfii Bibliotheca Hebræa. 1600.  
 Bickersteth's Christian Student. 1829.  
 Bury's Philobiblion. Trans. in 1832.  
 Cave's Lives of the Fathers. 1677.  
 Clarke's (A.) Succession of sac. lit. To 1300.  
 Clarke's (Wm.) Repertorium. 1819.  
 Darling's Encycl. Bibliographica. 1854.  
 Dibden's Acc. of polyglott Bibles, &c. ——— Bibliomania.  
 Dodwell's Extant works of the Christian writers of the first three centuries.  
 Edwards' (Edw.) Memoirs of libraries. 1859. (A work which, though not theological, is of great use to every scholar, and the best of its kind in the English language.)  
 Guild's Librarian's Manual. 1858.  
 Hoffmann's Lexicon bibliographicum. 1836.  
 Horne's (T. H.) Biblical bibliography. 1839.  
 Kemp's Biblioth. of English theol. writers.  
 Leigh's Religious and learned men. 1656.  
 Lowndes' Bibliographers' Manual. (Not entirely theological.)  
 Marsh's (Bp.) Lectures.  
 Orme's Bibliotheca Biblica.



Platt's Cat. of Ethiopic biblical manuscripts.  
Rhees' Manual of libraries in Amer. 1861.

The above list comprises more than any student will desire to consult. "A complete collection of bibliographical works would exceed 20,000 volumes."—NORTON. NAMUR, above cited, gives a list of 10,236 separate works, some of them comprising numerous volumes; comparatively few, however, of these are theological. Under more than 150 of the heads in this work, the reader is referred to the Bibliography of those particular subjects.

#### **Bigotry.** See TOLERATION.

Chandler's (H.) Effort against Bigotry.  
Eaton's Familiar Dialogues.  
Edwards' (Thomas) Dissertations.  
Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
Falkland's Essay on bigotry.  
Fuller's Calvinistic and Socin. systems.  
Investigator. 7:243.  
Roble's (M.) Bigotry worse than Atheism.  
Wesley's (John) Sermons.

#### **Biography, Christian.**

Acta Sanctorum, quotquot toto orbe coluntur.  
(A stupendous work, issued from time to time, since 1643, till it has reached 59 folio volumes, and is still continued. It furnishes a history of Europe, and of the so-called church, in all ages.)  
Adamus (M.) de Vitis Theologorum. 1620.  
Bates, Vita selectorum. (Lives of Budeus, Scaliger, Bucer, Grotius, Savonarola, &c.)  
Böhringer's Kirche Christi, u. ihre Zeugen.  
Brucker's Ehren-tempel der Deutchen Gelehrsamkeit. (Has 50 fine portraits of Buxtorf, Fagius, &c.)  
Dupin, Bibliotheque des auteurs. 1688.  
Pippingii Sacer decadam septenarius. 1707.  
(Lives of seventy Lutheran ministers.)  
Schaffer's Galerie der Reformators.  
Schröck's Lebensbeschreibungen berühmter. (Luther, Zuingle, Eck, Brent, Bucer, &c.)  
Smith, Vita quorundam illustrium. (Usher, Briggs, Dee, Bainbridge, &c.)  
Wendlerus de Præcipuorum, &c. (Luther, Melanethon, Chemnitz, Tarnow, Gerard.)  
Wittonii Memorise Theologorum.  
Allen's Biographia Eccles. (1st four cent.)  
Brooks' Lives of eminent Puritans. (Gives memoirs of nearly 500 persons.)  
Brown's Practical piety exemplified.  
Burder's Pious women of Britton. 1815.  
(78 memoirs.)  
Burnham's Pious Memorials.  
Caves' Lives of the Fathers.  
Chalmer's (Alex.) Biographical Dictionary.  
32 vols. 1812.  
Clarke's Lives of Puritan divines. 1683.  
Cox's Fathers of the first three cent. 1833.  
Evans' Biog. of the early Church. 1837.  
Fuller's Worthies of England. 1662.  
Gibbons' Eminently pious women. 1760.  
Gilpin's Lives of the Reformers. 1800.

#### **Biography, Christian—continued.**

Granger's Biographical Dictionary. 1760.  
(Continued by Noble to 1806.)  
Hone's Eminent Christians. 1834. (Vol. 1. Usher, Hammond, Evelyn, Wilson. Vol. 2. Bernard, Gilpin, Philip de Morney, Bedell, Horneck. Vol. 3. Kidley, Hall, Boyle. Vol. 4. Bradford, Grindale, Sir Matthew Hale.)  
Hook's Ancient and modern divines. 1852.  
Howie's Scots Worthies. 1781.  
Innes' Select Christian Biography. 1820.  
Jones' Christian Biography. 1829.  
Kippis' Biographia Britannica. 1778.  
Le Clerc's Lives of eminent fathers. 1696.  
Library of Chris. Biog. Period. 1837 et seq.  
Livingston's Divines of Scotland. 1660.  
Middleton's Biographia Evangelica. 1779.  
Palmer's Non-conformist's memorial. 1770.  
Sprague's Annals of the Amer. pulpit. 1865.  
Stephens' Ecclesiastical biography.  
Strype's Annals. 1700.  
Tullock's Leaders of the Reformation.  
Walton's Lives. 1680. (Donne, Wotton, Hooker, Herbert, and Sanderson.)  
Waterhouse's Piety and policy of elder times.  
Wood's Athenæ Oxoniensis. (Memoirs of the writers and bishops educated at Oxford, from 1500 to 1690.)  
Wordsworth's Ecc. biog. (Wholly English.)

*The numbers following indicate the time of decease.*

Alexander, Archib.; by J. W. Alexander. 1851.  
Alleine's Life and letters. 1672.  
Anderson, Chris.; by H. Anderson. 1851.  
Atterbury, Bp. F.; by Stackhouse. 1732.  
Baxter's Narrative of his life. 1691.  
Baxter's Life; by Orme.  
Bedel, Bp.; by Burnett. 1692.  
Bedell, Gregory T.; by Tyng. 1834.  
Belfrage's Life and correspondence. 1835.  
Boardman, Geo. D.; by King. 1831.  
Boehmen, Jacob; by O'Kelly. 1674.  
Bonnell, James; by Hamilton. 1699.  
Boyle, Robert; by Birch. 1691.  
Bradford, John; by Stephens. 1555.  
Brainard, James; by Styles. 1747.  
\_\_\_\_\_ by Pres. Edwards.  
\_\_\_\_\_ by Pratt.  
\_\_\_\_\_ by Peabody.  
Buchanan, Claudius; by Pearson. 1718.  
Buck, Charles; by Styles. 1815.  
Budd, Henry; by himself. 1852.  
Bull, Bp.; by Nelson. 1710.  
Bunyan, 1688. See BUNYAN.  
Burder, George; by F. Burder. 1832.  
Bury, Mrs. E.; by Dr. Watts. 1720.  
Calvin, 1564. See CALVIN.  
Carey, Wm. D. D.; by John C. Marshman. 1834.  
Carson, Alex.; by Moore.  
Cecil, Richard; by Newlin. 1810.  
Chalmers, Thomas; by Hanna. 1847.  
Chamberlain, Missionary; by Yates.

**Biography, Christian—continued.**

- Chrysostom, 407. See CHRYSOSTOM.  
 Colet, John; by Knight. 1519.  
 Cornelius, Elias; by B. B. Edwards. 1832.  
 Cranmer, 1556. See CRANMER.  
 De Foe, Daniel; by Wilson. 1731.  
 De Renty, Cardinal; by St. Jure. 1649.  
 Doddridge, Philip; by Orton. 1751.  
 ————— by Stoughton.  
 Duncan, Mary L.; by M. G. L. Duncan. 1840.  
 Durant's Mem. of an only son. 1822.  
 Edwards, John; by Hawkesley. 1716.  
 Elliott, John; by C. Mather. 1690.  
 Erasmus, 1536. See ERASMUS.  
 Erskine, Ebenezer; by Wellwood. 1754.  
 Evans, Christmas; by Jos. Cross. 1791.  
 ————— by D. Phillips.  
 ————— by D. R. Stephens.  
 Ewing, Greville; by his daughter. 1841.  
 Fenelon, Abp.; by C. Butler. 1715.  
 Fiske, Pliny; by Bond. 1825.  
 Fletcher, John W.; by Benson. 1785.  
 Fletcher, Mrs.; by H. Moore.  
 Foster, John; by Ryland. 1843.  
 Fry, Elizabeth; by Timson. 1844.  
 Fuller, Andrew; by Morris. 1815.  
 Gardner, Col.; by Doddridge. 1741.  
 Gilpin, Bernard; by Carleton. 1583.  
 Good, John M.; by O. Gregory. 1827.  
 Graham, Isabella; by Mason. 1814.  
 Guyon, Madame; by herself. 1717.  
 Haldane, James; by Alex. Haldane. 1851.  
 Haldane, Robt.; by Alex. Haldane. 1842.  
 Hale, Matthew; by Bp. Burnett. 1676.  
 Hall, Bp.; by Jones. 1656.  
 Hall, Robert; by O. Gregory. 1831.  
 Halyburton, Thos.; by Dr. Watts. 1712.  
 Hawkes, Mrs.; by Cath. Cecil.  
 Heber, Bp.; by Taylor. 1826.  
 ————— by his widow.  
 Henry, Matthew; by Williams. 1714.  
 Henry, Philip; by M. Henry. 1696.  
 Hervey, James; by Ryland. 1758. (A very singular book.)  
 ————— by Brown.  
 Hewitson, W. H.; by Baillie. 1850.  
 Howard, John; by Aikens. 1790.  
 ————— by Dixon.  
 ————— by Brown.  
 ————— by Field.  
 Howels, William; by Morgan. 1832.  
 Huntingdon, Lady; by A. H. New. 1791.  
 Huntingdon, Susan; by Wisner. 1824.  
 Hutchinson, Col.; by Mrs. Hutchinson.  
 Janeway, John; by J. A. Janeway. 1670.  
 Jebb, Bp. John; by Forster. 1833.  
 Jewell, Bp. John; by Le Bas. 1751.  
 ————— by Humphreys.  
 Judson, Adoniram; by Wayland. 1850.  
 Judson, Mrs. Anne; by Knowles. 1826.  
 Judson, Mrs. S. B.; by Mrs. Emily Judson. 1845.  
 Jukes, Mrs. H. M.; by Mrs. Gilbert. 1854.  
 Justin Martyr, 166. See JUSTIN MARTYR.  
 Kiffin, William; by himself. Edited with notes, by Orme. 1823.

**Biography, Christian—continued.**

- Kitto, John; by J. A. Ryland.  
 Knox, 1572. See KNOX.  
 Latimer; by Gilpin. 1555.  
 ————— by Watkins. (And others.)  
 Luther, 1546. See LUTHER.  
 Martyn, Henry; by Sargeant. 1821.  
 Mather, Cotton; by Sam. Mather. 1728.  
 Melancthon, 1568. See MELANCTHON.  
 Mills, Samuel; by Spring.  
 Mores, Henry; by Ward. 1687.  
 Neff, Felix; by Bost. 1840. (Of several this is the best.)  
 Newell, Harriet; by Woods. 1812.  
 Newton, John; by Cecil. 1897.  
 Oberlin, John F.; Anonymous. 1826.  
 Owen, John; by Orme. 1683.  
 Payson, Edward; by Cummings. 1827.  
 Pearce, Samuel; by Fuller.  
 Richmond, Leigh; by Grimshaw. 1827.  
 Riddle, Bp.; by G. Riddle. 1555.  
 Romaine, William; by Haws. 1795.  
 Rutherford, Sam.; by Murray. 1661.  
 Ryland, John; by Newman. 1825.  
 Savage, Mrs.; by Williams.  
 Scott, Thomas; by J. Scott. 1821.  
 Schwartz, C. F.; by Pearson. 1798.  
 Spencer, Thomas; by Raffles. 1811.  
 Sharp, Granville; by Hoare. 1813.  
 Staughton, Will.; by Lynd. 1829.  
 Summerfield, John; by Holland. 1825.  
 Taylor, Jeremy; by Bp. Heber. 1667.  
 Tillotson, Abp.; by Burch. 1694.  
 ————— by Bp. Burnett.  
 Urquhart, John; by Orme. 1827.  
 Usher, Bp.; by Parr. 1650.  
 Waldo, Peter. 1179.  
 Walton, Bp. Bryan; by Todd. 1660.  
 Watts, Isaac; by Gibbon. 1748.  
 Wesley, 1791. See WESLEY.  
 Wesley, Cha.; by Jackson. 1788.  
 ————— by Whitehead.  
 Whitefield, George. See WHITEFIELD.  
 Wickliff, 1384. See WICKLIFF.  
 Williams, Roger; by Elton. 1683.  
 Winter, Richard; by Jay. 1799.  
 Woolsey, Card., 1531. See WOOLSEY.  
 Xavier, 1617. See XAVIER.  
 Ximenes, 1517. See XIMENES.  
 Zinzendorf, 1760. See ZINZENDORF.  
 Zuingle, 1531. See ZUINGLE.

There is scarcely a limit to to this class of books, and to make a selection generally satisfactory is impossible. The above are among the most precious.

**Biography, Scripture.** See under individual heads, such as ABRAHAM, ANDREW, &c.

- Capelli (Lud.) *Historia Apostolica*.  
 Coquerell, *Biographie Sacrée*.  
 Dorotheus de Vita prophetarum, apostolorum, et septuaginta discipulorum.  
 Genoude, *Biographie Catholique*.  
 Grube's *Charakterbilder aus der H. S.* (So arranged as to constitute a hist. of relig.)



**Biography, Scripture—continued.**

Heideggeri Historia Patriarcharum.  
 Peronius de Rebus gestis, vitisque Apost.  
 Aguilar's Women of Israel.  
 Bloomfield's (E.) Lives of Christ and the most eminent persons mentioned in the New Testament.  
 Candlish's Scripture characters.  
 Copley's Scripture Biography. (Comprises all the names recorded.)  
 Cox's Female Scripture Biography.  
 Craddock's Apostolical History.  
 Crossman's Old Testament characters.  
 Enfield's Biographical Sermons.  
 Evans' (R. W.) Scripture Biography.  
 Farr's Bible Biography. (In Bible words.)  
 Fleming's Sacred Biography.  
 Fountain's Old Test. saints.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.  
 Hifferman's Characters of Scripture history. (Precious.)  
 Hughes' Female characters of Holy Writ.  
 Hunter's Sacred Biography.  
 Jowett's (Wm.) Characters of the New Test. — Characters of the Old Test.  
 King's Female Scripture characters.  
 McDuff's Sunsets on the Heb. mountains.  
 Mearns' Lectures on Scrip. characters.  
 Morris' Sacred Biography. (Plates.)  
 Roberts' (G.) Sacred Biography.  
 Robinson's (Tho.) Scrip. characters.  
 Smith's (S.) Sacred Biography.  
 Stevenson's Scripture Portraits.  
 Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures.  
 Trench's (F.) Scripture Biography.  
 Watkins' (Isaac) Scripture Biography.  
 Watkins' (John) Scrip. Biography for youth.  
 Wordsworth's Scripture Biography.

**Birth of Christ.** See CHRISTMAS, INCARNATION, JESUS CHRIST, NATIVITY.

**Black Friars.** See DOMINICANS.

**Black Jews.**

Gregoire, Hist. des sectes religieuses.

Buchanan's Researches in Asia.

Wolf's Missionary Journal.

**Blasphemy.** See UNPARDONABLE SIN.

Witsii Ægyptica. Lib. 1, cap. 5.

Barrow's (Isaac) Works.

Campbell's (Geo.) Preliminary Dissert.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Robinson's Scripture plea.

Trial of Elwell.

**Blessedness of God.** See ATTRIBUTES.

Colliber's (Sam.) Theological Treatises.

Doddridge's Lectures. Pt. 2, propos. 38.

Howe's (John) Works.

Price's Four Dissertations.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

Watts' Scale of blessedness.

**Blessedness of the Righteous.**

See BEATITUDES, HEAVEN, PLEASURES OF PIETY, WISDOM OF BEING RELIGIOUS.

Harding's (John) Sermons.

Howe's Blessedness of the righteous.

Langhorne's (William) Sermons.

Manton's (Tho.) Sermons.

Robinson's (D.) Privileges of the righteous.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

**Blessedness of the Persecuted.**

Bragge's (Francis) Practical Discourses.

Collings' (Dr. John) Sermons.

Powell's (Samuel) Sermons.

**Blood.** See PROHIBITION.

**Bloody Sweat.** See SUFFERINGS OF CHRIST.

Bartholini Hypomnematum.

Calmeti (Augustin.) Dissertationes.

Clotzii (Stephan.) Dissertationes.

Koenigii (Georg.) Dissertationes.

Mayeri (Joann. Frider.) Dissertationes.

Widelii (Geo. W.) Exercitationes philol.

**Boasting.**

Irving's (Edw.) Sermons.

**Body of Moses.**

Bachmani (Fridem.) Dissertationes.

Calmeti (Augustin.) Dissertationes.

Deylingii Observationes Sacrae.

Frischmuthii (Joann.) Dissertationes.

Gerard de Sepultura Mosis.

Hornii (Conrad.) Dissertationes.

Nierembergii Dissertationes.

**Bohmen.**

Franckenburgii Vita Boehmii.

Lüdeken (Th.) Nachricht von J. Böhme.

Rumpai Diss. de Jacob Boehmio.

Wullen's J. Böhme's Leben und Lehre.

Bohmen's Works. Trans. by Sparrow.

Hotham's Life of Jacob Boehmen.

Oakley's Memoirs of Jacob Boehmen.

**Bohmenists.** See BOURIGNONISTS, MYSTICISM, PIETISTS, QUIETISTS.

**Pro.**

Bohmenis Opera. (The best edition is said to be that of Franckenberg. 1730.)

Calo, Hist. Jacobi Bœminis.

Franckenbergii Opera. (Numerous.)

Kuhlman's Neubegeisterter Boehm. (Adelung gives a list of forty-two works by this author, who was burnt for his opinions in Russia, 1689. All his writings have a holy tendency.)

Richter's Bericht von B.'s Leben und Schrift.

Tschech's Vertheidigung Bœhmens.

Zimmermani Orthodoxia theosoph. Teuton.

**Con.**

Arnold's (G.) Kirchen u. Ketzehistorie, &c.

Bücher's Systematis anti-fanatici.

Calovii Anti-Boëminum.  
 Carpzovii Disputationes Academicæ.  
 Fabricii (Joann.) Dissertationes.  
 Gilberti Admonitio adv. scripta B.  
 Harenburg, de Quirino Kulmanno.  
 Holzhausen's Anmerkungen über aurooram.  
 Mori Censura philosophiæ Teutonicæ.  
 Wirnsdorfii (Gottl.) Dissertationes.  
 Dublin University Mag. 33:90.

**Bohemian Brethren.** See MORAVIANS.

### **Bogomiles.**

Andræ (Samuel.) Dissertationes.  
 Commeria Alexiados.  
 Engeshardt's Kirchengeschichte.  
 Fabricii (Joann. Albert.) Dissertationes.  
 Heumanni (Chris. August.) Dissertationes.  
 Wolfii Historia Bogomilorum.

**Boddhism.** See BUDDHISM.

### **Book of Common Prayer.**

Anderson's Manner of Garrick in reading the book of common prayer. 1797.  
 Bayley's Parallel of the liturgy and mass book. 1789.  
 Bennet's Paraph. and Annotations. 1708.  
 Berens' Offices of the Church. 1830.  
 ——— Hist. of the Prayer book. 1832.  
 Biddulph's (Thomas T.) Lectures. 1815.  
 Bisse's Sermons at the Rolls chapel. 1716.  
 Blakeney's Hist. of the book of C. P. 1865.  
 Bosworth on the Book of Common Prayer.  
 Boyd's Sermons on the Church. 1840.  
 Boyse's Exp. of all the Scriptures used in the English liturgy. 1622.  
 Brogden's Ritual of the Ch. of Engl. 1842.  
 Brownel's Intro. to the book of C. P. 1815.  
 Bulley's Tabular view of the variations in the communion and baptismal offices, from 1549 to 1662.  
 Burrows' (R.) Sermons on the lessons. 1817.  
 Burrows' (E. J.) Summary of faith. 1822.  
 Calvin's Judgment concerning the English book of common prayer. 1554.  
 Campion's Book of C. P. With historical and critical explanations.  
 Cardwell's Two books of Common Prayer, set forth under Edward VI.  
 Clay's (W. R.) Hist. of the book of C. P.  
 Comber's Companion to the temple. 1701.  
 ——— Discourses. 1668.  
 Close's Sermons on the Liturgy. 1840.  
 Cobden's (Edward) Sermons. 1755.  
 Downes' Lives of the compilers and revisers, &c. 1722.  
 Draper's (H.) Lectures. 1806.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 8:489.  
 Harwood's Illustrations of the C. P. 1826.  
 Hole's (Matt.) Practical discourses. 1714.  
 (Extensive and judicious, but not evangelical.)

### **Book of Common Prayer—continued.**

Howlett's Instructions as to reading the Liturgy. 1826.  
 Hutchin's Lectures. 1729 to 1763. (By Mangey, Watson, Stebbing, Cobden, Shuckford, Asheton, Ridley, and others.)  
 Keeling's Liturgiæ Britannicæ. (The six liturgies, from the time of Edward VI. to Charles II., arranged in parallel columns.)  
 Ketley & Clay's Liturgies, private prayers, &c. Put forth by authority.  
 Lathbury's Hist. of the book of C. Prayer, with the state of religion and religious parties, from 1640 to 1660.  
 Mant's Selected notes. (Valuable.)  
 Marbeke on the Book of Common Prayer.  
 Markell's Ecclesiæ Anglicæ monumenta. (The fullest account of English liturgies. Enumerates 91 old "Service books.")  
 Nichols' Book of Common Prayer. 1712. (Notes by Bp. Andrews, Bp. Cosin, &c.)  
 Palmer's Antiquities of the English ritual.  
 Powell's (Vavassor) The Common prayer book no divine service.  
 Proctor's Hist. of the book of com. prayer.  
 Pruen's Illustrations; with a history. 1815.  
 Reeves' Bk. of C. P.; with preface and notes.  
 Rogers' (Tho.) Lectures on the Liturgy.  
 Sharpe (Archdeacon) on the Rubric.  
 Shepherd's Crit. and prac. elucidat. 1817.  
 Sparrow's Rationale of the C. P. 1647.  
 Stoddart's Hist. of the book of C. P. 1864.  
 Tyrrell's Ritual of the Ch. of England.  
 Veneer's Proof-texts, explanations, &c. 1727.  
 Waldo's (Peter) Commentary. 1772.  
 Warner's Illustrations. 1754. (Gives the observations of numerous eminent divines.)  
 Wheatley on the Book of C. P. 1710. (The substance of every thing liturgical in Sparrow, L'Estrange, Comber, Nichols, and others.)

For lists of the early editions of the Book of Common Prayer, see LOWNDES' *Brit. Librarian*; KEELING'S *Liturgiæ Britannicæ*, 1851; and CARDWELL'S *History of the book of common prayer*.

### **Books of Prayers.**

See PRAYER BOOKS.

### **Borrowing of the Egyptians.**

Danville Review. September, 1864.  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Critical Exercitations.  
 Holbrook on Israel's borrowing, &c.  
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.  
 Patrick's Commentary in loc.  
 Shuckford's Connexion of O. and N. Test.  
 Waterland's Scripture vindicated.

### **Botany of the Bible.**

See NATURAL HISTORY.

### **Bounty to the Poor.**

See ALMSGIVING.



**Bourignonists.***Pro.*

De Cordt, l'Innocence reconnue.

Œuvres de Mad. Antoinette Bourignon. 18 vols., 8vo. The following works of this eminent lady have been translated into English:

Light of the World.

On solid virtue.

Light risen in darkness.

The Gospel spirit.

Warnings against the Quakers.

Academy of the learned divines.

Poiret de Auctoribus Mysticis.

— Cogitationes Rationales.

— Sainte Bible avec des explicat.

— (Opera alia.)

De la Combe on Christian Perfection.

*Con.*

Arnold, Historia Eccles. et Hæretica.

Baieri (Joann. Guill.) Dissertationes.

Berkendal's Wahre Abbildung Bourignon.

Burchard's Anmerkungen über die groben Irthumer, &c.

Jurien, Traité Historique.

Molleri Cimbria Litterata.

Neumannii Dissertationes.

Pungelerus de rerum possibilitate ideis.

Wolfgang, Examen theologiæ novæ.

Blackwell's Reasonableness of rev. religion.

Cockburn's Bourignonism detected.

Honeyman's Bourignonism displayed.

**Brahminism.** See HINDUISM.**Brazen Serpent.** See SERPENT WORSHIP.

Cyril (Alex.), Glaphyra.

Buxtorffii Exercitationes.

Deylingii Observationes Sacræ.

Hottingeri (Joann. Henric.) Exercitationes.

Krafftii (Jo. Melch.) Observationes Sacræ.

Anderson's (M.) Life of Moses.

Berriman's (William) Sermons.

Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.

Dimock's Critical notes on Genesis.

Erskine's (Thomas) Life through death.

Forsyth's (J. G.) Sermons.

Gilpin's (William) Sermons.

Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Tait's (Wm.) Serpent in the wilderness.

**Bread of Life.**

Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.

Whately's (Abp.) Sermons.

**Brethren of Christ.**

Bloomii (A. H.) Disputationes.

**Brevity of Life.** See FRAILTY.

Adey's (William) Sermons.

Amory's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.

Benson's (George) Sermons.

Chalmer's (Thomas) Congregation sermons.

Dorrington's (Theophilus) Sermons.

Edwards' (Bp.) Theological discourses.

Green's (Samuel) Sermons.

Noel's (Gerard T.) Sermons.

Pearce's (Thomas) Sermons.

Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.

**Bribery.** See SIMONY.

Downname's (John) Treatises on various subj.

Reeves' (William) Sermons.

**Brotherly Love.** See FELLOWSHIP.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.

Berriman's (William) Sermons.

Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.

Carmichael's (Frederick) Sermons.

Darnell's (W. N.) Sermons.

Gatty's (Alfred) Sermons.

Gearing's Philadelphia Sermons.

Gisbourne's (Thomas) Sermons.

Gresley's (William) Sermons.

Hall's (Robt.) Works. Notes of sermons.

Haynes' Illustrations of faith and practice.

Hill's Apology for brotherly love.

Horsely's (Bp.) Sermons.

Hussey's (Robert) Sermons.

James' Sermons on brotherly love.

Milner's Practical Sermons.

Owen on Evangelical love.

Thomas' (Bp.) Sermons.

Thompson (J. R.) on the Christian graces.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

Ward's (Richard) Sermons.

Wilkes' (Samuel) Sermons.

Worthington's (John) Discourses.

**Brownists.***Pro.*

Brown (R.) on Church Government.

— Life and manners of true Christians.

— Description of the visible church.

— (Various other works.)

Ainsworth's (Henry) Works.

Barrow's (H.) Discovery of the false Church.

— Prelatism. (For these books the author was executed at Tyburn.)

Canne's (John) Works.

Clifton's Reply to Lawrence.

Davenport's (John) Letter to the Dutch.

Greenwood's Answer to Gyffard.

Jacobs' (H.) Divine institution of the Church.

Johnson (F.) on the Ministry of England.

— (Several other treatises.)

Robinson's Justification of separation.

Smyth's (John) Parallels and censures.

— Difference of the Churches.

*Con.*

Maimbourg, Histoire du Calvinisme.

Abbot's (Abp.) Trial of Church forsakers.

Baillie's Dissuasives from the errors of the times.

Bell (Tho.) on Church Government.

Bernard's Separatist's Schism.

Bredwell's Foundation of Brownism.

Cawdwell on the Ordained ministry.

Crashaw's Sermons at the Cross.

**Brownists—continued.**

Con.

Fellowes' Anti-calvinist.

Gyffard's Plain declaration that our Brownists be full Donatists.

——— Reply to Greenwood and Barrow.

Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.

Kipling on the XXXIX. Articles.

Lawne's Schism of the Brownists.

Paget's Reply to Ainsworth.

——— Reply to Davenport.

Rathband's Grave and modest Confutation.

Scarlet's Plain Confutation.

**Brutes.** See CRUELTY, SOULS OF BRUTES.**Budhism.**

Boehinger, La Vie contemplative.

Bournouf, Hist. du Budhism Indien.

——— Essai sur le Veda.

Callery, Le Liki. Tr. from the Chinese.

Riganvet, Memoire sur les Ponghies.

Spiegel (F. R.), Kammavakya.

St. Hilaire, Histoire du Budhism.

Vassilief, le B. ses dogmes, son histoire, et sa literature.

Weber's Indische Studien.

Adelung's Sanscrit literature. Tr. by Talboys. (A full epitome, and much superior to the German original.)

Bird's (Jas.) Historical Researches.

Calcutta Review. (Many articles.)

Cunningham's Bhilsa topes. 1854.

Dublin University Magazine. 33:612, 681. 34:61.

Edkin's Notices of Chinese Budhism.

Elphinstone's History of India.

Franklin's Tenets of the Budhists.

Hardy's Eastern Monachism. (Very full.)

——— B. in its modern developments.

——— B. compared with hist. and science. 1850.

Hodgson's Literature and religion of the Budhists.

Joinville's Religion of Ceylon.

Journal of Amer. Oriental Society. 1850 to 1856. Especially 1:1, and 2:1.

Legge's Chinese Classics. (Contains the works of Confucius, Mencius, &amp;c. With English translation and notes.

London Quart. Review. 10:513.

Mahony on Ceylon. (Also in Asiatic Researches.)

Malcom's (Howard) Travels in Southeastern Asia. 1837.

Mason's (Francis) The Buddhist Genesis.

Maurice's Boyle Lectures. 1847.

Monthly Review. 118:577.

Muir's Origin and progress of the religions of India.

New Englander. 3:182.

Newman's Catechism of the Shamans. Tr. from the Chinese. With notes.

Stevenson's Trans. of the Sanhita.

Tennent's Christianity in Ceylon. 1850.

Upham's (Edw.) Sacred books of Ceylon. Trans. from the Cingalese. (So comprehensive as to be sufficient for most persons in itself.)

——— Hist. and doctrines of Budhism. (43 curious plates.)

Westminster Review. 43:162.

**Bulgari.** See ALBIGENSES, CATHARI.**Bullaria.** See PAPAL BULLS.**Burial of Moses.** See BODY OF MOSES.**Burial of the Dead.**

Christian Examiner. 31:137, 281.

Westminster Review. 37:201.

**Bunyan.**

Bunyan's Works. 8 vols., 8vo.

Baptist Family Magazine. 1851.

Christian Review. 4:394.

Dublin University Magazine. 37:435.

Eclectic Magazine. 23:318.

Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 3:263. 6:468. 19:129.

Frazier's Mag. 3:54. 20:115. 31:308.

Life of John Bunyan; by Condor.

——— by Ivey.

——— by Montgomery.

——— by Philip.

——— by Southey.

——— by Nelson.

——— by Offir.

Littell's Living Age. 5:107.

Macaulay's Miscellanies.

North American Review. 36:449.

Quarterly Review. 43:469.

Tulloch's English Puritanism.

Westminster Review. 17:103.

**Burghers.** See ASSOCIATE CHURCH.**Business Religion.** See RELIGION.**Cabala.** See RABBINICAL LITERATURE.

Buddæi Introd. ad hist. philos. Hebræorum.

Despeire, Dissertations.

Eisenmenger's Entdecktes Judenthum.

Franck's Religion's philosophie der Hebr.

Hottingeri Thesaurus. Lib. I., cap. 3.

Joel's Religion's philosophie des Sohar.

Knorr, Kabala denudata.

Molitor's Tradition des Juden.

Monk, Philosophie des Juifs.

Morini Exercitationes.

Rosenroth, Cabala denudata.

Senstius de Kabala Judæorum.

Simonis Historia Critica.

Waltoni Prolegomena.

Wolfii Bibliotheca Hebraica.

Butler's Horæ Biblicæ.

Eclectic Review. New Series. 11:141.

Etheridge's Jerusalem and Tiberias.

Joel's Religious Philos. of the Sohar.

More on interpreting Moses according to the Cabala.



Munk's Philosophical Jewish writers.  
Oxlee's Doctrine of the Trinity.

**Cabiri.** See IDOLATRY, MYTHOLOGY.

Astorii (J. A.) Dissertationes.  
Heumannii Comment. de secta C.  
Relandi (H.) Dissertationes.  
St. Croix, sur les Mystères du Paganism.  
Edinburg Review. 3:313.  
Faber's (Geo. S.) Mysteries of the Cabiri.

**Cainites.**

Heumannus Com. de secta Cainorum.

**Call.** See VOCATION.

**Call to the Ministry.** See MINISTRY.

Sadelii Vocatio pastorum.  
Sanchii Dissertationes.  
Tossanus de Vocatione pastorum.  
Vireti (Pet.) Opera.  
Amer. Quarterly Register. 1:145. 7:157.  
Christian Review. 10:7.  
Manual of Ministerial education.  
Perkins (W.) on the Call to the ministry.  
Taylor's (Jer.) Office ministerial.

**Callixtines.** See SYNCRETISTS.

**Calumny.** See CENSORIOUSNESS, DETRACTION,  
EVIL SPEAKING, SLANDER.

**Calvin.**

Calvini Opera.  
Audin, la Vie, des ecrits, le devot., &c., de C.  
Beza, Vie de Calvin.  
Bolsee Vie, mœurs, actes, doctrine, &c., de C.  
Henry's (Paul) Leben d. J. Calvin.  
Lettres Francaise, de J. C. par Bonnet.  
Amer. Biblical Repository. 2:541.  
Analytical Magazine. 4:153.  
Audin's Life of C. Trans. by J. McGill.  
Biblioth. Sacra. 2:329, 489, 710. 14:125.  
Bonnet's Letters of Calvin.  
Bungener's Life and writings of Calvin.  
Christian Examiner. 69:73.  
Christ. Monthly Spectator. 3:408. 10:239.  
Christian Observer. 16:435.  
Cunningham's Reformers and theology of  
the Reformation.  
Dyer's (T. H.) Life and times of C. (Re-  
peats refuted calumnies, and paints C. in  
odious colors.)  
Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 27:251. New  
Series. 3:1.  
Exeter Hall Lectures to young men.  
Henry's Life of C. Trans. by Dr. Stebbing.  
(Not only a superior memoir, but an ex-  
cellent selection from his works.)  
Jones' Christian Biography.  
Literary and Theological Review. 6:325.  
Littell's Living Age. 25:571.  
McKensie's Life of Calvin.  
North British Review. 13:46.  
Presbyterian Review. 3:391.  
Princeton Review. 9:29. 11:339. 20:279.  
Quarterly Review. 88:277.

Scott's (J. C. and the Swiss Reformation.  
Smyth's (Tho. H.) Life and character of C.  
Spirit of the Pilgrims. 3:559, 615.  
Stebbing's (H.) Life and times of C.  
Tulloch's Leaders of the Reformation.  
Waterman's Life of Calvin.

**Calvinism.**

*Pro.*

Calvini Opera omnia. 9 vols., folio.  
Bayle, Refutatio de Maimbourg.  
Benoit, Hist. de l'edit de Nantes.  
Bezae (Theod.) Opera.  
Heideggeri Historia Papatus.  
Jurieu, Histoire du Calvinisme. (Reply to  
Maimbourg.)  
Turretini Institutiones Theologicae.  
Ursini Catechismus.  
Zanchii Theses.  
—— Compend. Doctrinae christianae.  
—— de Natura Dei.

Alleine's Vindiciae pietatis.  
Biblical Repository. (Various pieces.)  
Bledsoe's Theodicy. (A very able discussion  
of the points controverted by Armenians.)  
Crisp's (Tobias) Works. Notes by Dr. Gill.  
Drelinecourt's Defence of Calvin.  
Dutton's Letters to John Wesley.  
Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
Ely's (Ezra S.) Contrast between Calvinism  
and Hopkinsianism.  
Fisher's (Edw.) Marrow of mod. divinity.  
Frazier's (James) Critical Expos. of Rom.  
vi. and vii. (Controversists with great ability  
Hammond, Locke, Grotius, &c.)  
Fuller's (Andrew) Works.  
Gill's Cause of God and truth. (A noble  
work.)  
—— Defence of Calvinism.  
Hussey's (Jos.) Glory of Christ. (Answer  
to Hunt.)  
Lime Street Lectures.  
Mandeville's Horæ Hebraicae. (Learned.)  
Princeton Review. (Many articles.)  
Scott's (Tho.) Reply to Bp. Tomline.  
Smyth's (T.) Calvin and his enemies.  
Twisse's Works. (Powerful, but somewhat  
ultra.)  
Vaughn's Doctrines of Calvin.  
Williams' (Dan.) Def. of modern Calvinism.  
—— Gospel truth stated.

*Con.*

Arminii Opera Theologica.  
Becani Disputationes.  
Eckhardi Fasciculus controv. theologicarum.  
Finckii Controversiae Theologicae.  
Gerlach's Einheimischer Kreig.  
Heilbrunner's Sammarischer Begriff, &c.  
Himmellii Controversiae Theologicae.  
Kellisoni Examen Reformationis.  
Maimbourg, Histoire du Calvinisme.  
Mentzeri Elenchus Errorum.  
Osiandri Enchiridion Controversiarum.  
Reginald, Calvin-Turcissimus.

**Calvinism—continued.***Con.*

Romæi Calvini Effigies.  
 Schallingii Synopsis Doctrinæ.  
 Schmid's (Sebast.) Glauben der Reformirten.  
 Selneckeri Calvinus redivivus.  
 Wandalin, von der Calvinischen Lehre.  
 Winkelmanni Errores Calviniorum.  
 Fellows' Anti-calvinist.  
 Fisk's (Wilbur) Calvinistic controversy.  
 Graves' (Rich.) Discourses.  
 Houghton (W.) on Calvinism.  
 Hunt on the Doct. of eternal decrees.  
 Jones' (of Nayland) Theological works.  
 Kipling on the XXXIX. Articles.  
 Lawrence's (Abp.) Bampton Lectures. 1804.  
 (Argues that the articles of the Church of England are not Calvinistic.)  
 Nichols' Calvinism and Armin. compared.  
 Pearson's Calv. and Arminian controversy.  
 Thorn's Assurance of faith. (Identifies Calvinism with Universalism.)  
 Tomline's (Bp.) Refutation of Calvinism.  
 Wesley's (John) Works.

This article might be extended indefinitely. The reader is referred to kindred heads, such as *Credo's*, *Decrees*, *Effectual calling*, *Election*, *Hist. of Doctrines*, *Human depravity*, *Human responsibility*, *Moral ability*, *Perseverance*, *Reprobation*, *Synod of Dort*, *Will*, &c. &c.

**Calvinism, History of.** See CALVIN, HISTORY OF DOCTRINES.

Bassnage, Hist. de la religion.  
 Bayle, Histoire du Calvinisme.  
 Bretschneider's Bildung und Geist Calvin's.  
 Gerdesii Introd. ad hist. evangeli.  
 Heideggeri Historia Papatus.  
 Henry's Leben Calvin's.  
 Polenz's Ges. d. Französischen Calvinismus.  
 Schieksal's Protestisten in Frankreich.  
 Schulteti Annales Evangelici.  
 Souliere, Hist. du C. contenant sa naissance, son progress, sa decadence, et sa fin, en France.

Laval's Hist. of the Reformation in France.  
 Toplady's History of Calvinism.

**Camaldolites.**

Heylot, Histoire des ordres.  
 Mabillonii Annales Benedictini.  
 Manriques, Annales.

**Cameronians.** See CHURCH OF SCOTLAND, REFORMED PRESBYTERIANS, SECTS.

Blackwood's Magazine. 6:169, 513, 663.  
 7:48, 157, 277, 374, 482, 508.

**Campbellites.** See DISCIPLES.**Camp Meetings.**

Porter's Hist. philosophy, and importance of camp meetings.

**Candor.** See SINCERITY.

Barret's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Bell's (William) Sermons.  
 Eaton's Conversations on bigotry.  
 Fuller's Calv. and Socin. systems compared.  
 Goddard's Bampton Lectures. 1824. (C. necessary to a right enquiry into religious evidence.)  
 Hall's (Robt.) Notes of sermons.  
 Hey's (John) Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 1.  
 Howson's (John S.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's Six dissertations. Diss. 3.  
 Van Mildert's Theological works.  
 Watts on Truth and sincerity.

**Canon of Scripture.** See APOCRYPHA.

Cochlæus de Canonica S. S.  
 Credner's Geschichte des Canons.  
 Frick de Cura vet. ecc. circa canonem S. S.  
 Kortholtus de Canone.  
 Millii Prolegomena ad Nov. Test.  
 Morus de Canone Scripturæ.  
 Planck, de Signif. canonis in ecc. antiq.  
 Reuss, Histoire du Canon, &c.  
 Schmidii Vindicatio canonis, V. et N. T.  
 Strosch, Hist. critica de librorum N. T.  
 Van Mastrecht, Commentatio de canone, &c.  
 Weber's Gesch. des Neutestamentl. Kanons.  
 Wolfius de Integritate codicis sacri.

Alexander (A.) on the Canon of S. S.  
 Amer. Quart. Church Review. 17:583.  
 Blair (John) on the Canon of Scripture.  
 Bryant's (Jac.) Authent. of the Chris. relig.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 10:69.  
 Cosin's Scholastic hist. of the Canon.  
 Dupin's Complete hist. of the Canon, &c.  
 Finlay's Vindication.  
 Gausson on the Canon of Scripture.  
 General Repository. 4:1.  
 Giles' (J. A.) Hebrew Records.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 Jones' (Jer.) Method of settling the Canon.  
 (Best short treatise.)

Kitto's Journal. 7:174.

Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel hist.  
 — Antiquities.

Nye on the Canon.

Owen's Introd. to Comment. on Hebrews.  
 Prideaux's Connexion of O. and N. Test.  
 Richardson's Vindication. (Reply to Toland's Amyntor.)

Stuart's (Moses) Defence of the O. T. Canon.  
 Townley's Illustrations of biblical literature.  
 United States Literary Gazette. 5:327.  
 Westcott's Hist. of the Canon of the N. T., during the first 4 centuries.  
 Wadsworth's Hulsean Lectures. 1847.

**Canonization.**

Buddei (J. F.) Dissertationes et Orationes.  
 Powell's (H. T.) Roman fallacies.

**Canon Law.** See COUNCILS, DECRETALS.

Balthasar Jus ecclesiasticum pastorale.  
 Barbosa Opera omnia.



**Canon Law—continued.**

Berardi Commentaria. (1780. Reprinted 1846.)

Beveridgii (Bp.) Synodicon. (Contains the canons of all the early councils, with learned notes.)

— Adnotationes ad canones apostolicos.

Boehmer, Jus ecclesiasticum Protestantium.

Calderwood, Altare Damascenum.

Cosini Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ politia.

Du Moulin, Définitions du droit canon.

Eichhorn's Grundsätze des Kirchrechts.

Feraris, Bibliotheca Canonica.

Gibson, Codex juris eccl. Anglicanæ.

Harduini Concordia discors canonum.

Hericourt, Les loies eccl. de France.

Justelli Bibliotheca canonum, &c.

Lancellotti Institutiones juris canonici.

(Alphabetical arrangement.)

Lucet, Principes du droit canonique.

Meermannii (G.) Novus thesaurus juris.

Permaneder's Handbuch des Kirchenrechts.

Phillips' Kirchenrecht.

Prompsault, Dictionnaire de droit.

Reiffenstueli Jus canonicum.

Richter, Corpus juris, &c.

Schilling's Canonischen Rechte.

Schmalzgrueber Diss. generalis, Index, &c.

Schmidt, Thesaurus juris eccles.

Schmitz, Medulla Juris canonici.

— Diss. prelectæ in jus eccles. (Containing 126 Diss., by eminent authors, on special points of Eccles. jurisprudence.)

Van Espen, Jus ecclesiasticum. ("There is nothing better, on universal Canon Law, than Van Espen.")—DUPIN.)

Voelli Bibliotheca juris canonici veteris.

Walter's (F.) Lehrbuch des Kirchenrechts.

Weiss' (C. E.) Kirchenrechtswissenschaft.

Zallweinii Jus ecclesiasticum.

Zoesii Com. in Jus canonicum.

Zullingeri Instit. Juris Nat. et Eccles.

Baker's Reflections on learning. Ch. 13.

Bingham's Origines ecclesiasticæ.

Bohun on Ecclesiastical jurisdiction.

Buckley's Canons of the Council of Trent.

Butler's (Cha.) Horæ Juridicæ. (Notes on all the chief codes.)

Cranmer's (Abp.) Works. (Parker Society publications.)

Degge's Parson's counsellor.

Gibson's Codex juris eccl. Anglicanæ. ("The most valuable work on the subject.")—BR. WATSON.)

Hammond's (W. A.) Canons of the early Ch.

Johnson's (John) Collections of all the canons, rescripts, &c., of the Church of England, published in Latin.

Waterworth's Essays.

See many other writers on this subject in DOUJAT, *Praemonitiones canonicae*, which names the various collections of canons, from A. D. 1200 to 1762; and LIPPENIL, *Biblioth. Juridica, cum supplemento* SCHOTTII, 5 vols., folio. 1823.

**Capital Punishment.**

*Pro.*

Bierling (F. W.), Dissertationes.

Grotius de Jure civilis.

Michaelis de Judiciis poenisque in S. S.

Stockius de Poenis Hebraeorum.

Amer. Biblical Repository. 5:9.

Beccaria on Crimes and punishments.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 4:270.

Blackstone's Commentaries.

Blackwood's Magazine. 58:129.

Cheever on Capital punishment.

Christian Examiner. 12:1. 14:298. 43:355.

Christian Review. 14:365.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 71.

Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 115.

Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 10:554. 23:339.

24:129. 26:98. 27:33. 28:317.

Foreign Quarterly Review. 25:394.

Frazier's Magazine. 69:753.

Godwin's Political Justice.

Haynes' Letter to Hall.

Hutchinson's Moses' Principia.

Lewis' (Taylor) Grounds of capital pun.

Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws.

New Englander. 1:128. 3:562. 4:563.

Paley's Political Economy.

Patton's Capital Punishment sustained by

Reason and Scripture.

Princeton Review. 13:307. 14:307.

Puffendorf's Law of Nature.

Quarterly Review. 7:159.

Schmucker's Popular Theology.

*Con.*

Blackwood's Edin. Mag. 27:865.

Carey's Museum. 4:78. 5:47. 7:7. 69. 20:71. 204:300.

Democratic Review. 10:272. 12:227, 409. 19:90.

Dodd (Wm.) on the 6th Commandment.

Eclectic Review. 7:

Fleetwood (Sir P. H.) on Capital Punishm.

Livingston (L.) on Capital Punishment.

Mandeville on Executions.

Montagu on the Punishment of Death.

North American Review. 62:40.

O'Sullivan's Lectures in New York City.

Pamphleteer. 3:115. 8:281. 12:287.

Polodori (John W.) on the Death penalty.

Rippon (John) on Capital punishment.

**Capucins.** See FRANCISCANS.

Aremberg, Flores Seraphici.

Bernardi Opera.

Bibliotheca Scriptorum Capucinatorum.

Bononiæ Biblioth. Scrip. Ord. minorum, &c.

Bouchier, de Martyrio F. F. Minorum.

Boveri Annales Capucinatorum. To 1612.

Bullarium Ordinis Capucinatorum a P. F.

Michaelis. (A coll. of bulls, briefs, decrees, rescripts, &c., with notes.)

Genvæ Biblioth. Script. Ord. minorum, &c.

Johannis, de Terra Nova, Narratio de origine fratrum Capucinatorum Saneti Francisci.

Du Moulin's (P.) Lives of the Capucins.

See a great list of Capucin writers in GENVA and BONONIA, cited above.

**Caraites.** See KARAITES.

**Cardinals.**

Fabricii Bibliographia Antiquarum.  
Muratori de Origine Cardinalatus.  
Sagittarii Introd. ad Hist. Ecclesiast.  
Thomassini Disciplina Eccles. Vet. et Nov.

**Care.** See ANXIETY.

**Carmelites.** See FRANCISCANS.

Annales Ordinis Præmonstratensis.  
Grossus de Viris illustribus et sanctis.  
Jean, Histoire de l'ordre des Carmes.  
Lezana, Annales sacri prophetici, &c.  
Lucii Carmelitana Bibliotheca.  
Martiali Bibliotheca Script. Carmelitani.  
Riboti Speculum ordinis Carmelitani.  
Thomæ (a Jesu) Opera. Ed. J. S. Brewer.  
Trithemii de Ortu, progressu, laudibus, &c.

**Carnal Mind.** See HEAVENLY MINDEDNESS,  
HUMAN DEPRIVITY, SENSUALITY.

Brady's (N.) Sermons.  
Cooper's (G.) Sermons.  
Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Jones' (Wm., of Nayland) Sermons.  
Leighton's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Powell's (Sam.) Sermons.  
Rose's (H. J.) Sermons.  
Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 1st Series.  
Whewell's (W.) Sermons.  
Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Carpocratians.** See HERESIES.

Clemens' (Alex.) Stromata.  
Hebenstreitii (Jo. Frid.) Dissertationes.  
Gesenius de Inscriptione Phœnicio-græca  
in Cyrenaica nuper reperta.

**Cartesians.**

*Pro.*

Bekker's Besauberte Welt.  
Cartesii Meditationes metaphysicæ.  
—— Principiæ philosophiæ.  
Rohaultii Physica.  
Schrodellii (Phil. Dan.) Commentatio.  
Velthusius de Existentia Dei.  
—— (Various other works.)  
Willichii Adnotationes. (Agt. Maresius.)

*Con.*

Andalæ Syntagma theologico-physico.  
Hennischii Demonstratio.  
Huetii Censura philosophiæ Cartesianæ.  
Maresius de Abusu philosophiæ.  
—— Adnotationes. (Reply to Willichius.)  
Revii Method. Cartes. theol. consideratio.  
Roellius de Religione rationali.

**Cartesians—continued.**

*Con.*

Rohaultii Physica. (Edited by Dr. S. Clark,  
in which the notes quietly refute the text.)  
Van Mastrecht, Gangrena.  
Voetius de Atheismo.

Baker's Reflections on Learning.

Boyle on Final causes.

—— on the Vulgar notion of Nature.

Cudworth's Intellectual System.

Eclectic Review. New Series. 2:1.

Ray on the Creation.

Rohault's Physica. (Trans. by Dr. John  
Clark. With all the notes from Dr. S.  
Clark's Edition.)

The writers for and against Cartesianism,  
previous to A. D. 1700, are diligently de-  
scribed by FABRICIUS, *Syllab. scriptor. de  
religion.* Cap. X.

**Carthusians.**

Corbin, Hist. de l'ordre Chartreux.  
Dorlandi Chronicon Carthusiense.  
Guidon (in "Bibliotheca manuseriptorum").  
Mabillonii Annales Benedictini.  
Miræi Origines Carthusianorum.  
Morotii Theatrum chron. Carthus. ordinis.  
Nova Collectio statutorum ordinis C. 1736.  
Petreii Bibliotheca Carthusiana.

**Casuistry.** See CONSCIENCE.

Amesius de Conscientia et ejus jure.

Baldwin, de Casibus conscientiæ.

Clavasiu de Casibus conscientiæ.

Dannhaveri Liber cons. apertus.

Diesoni Therapeutica Sacra.

Encyclopedie Theologique.

Fagundez (Steph.), Questiones.

Gilotte, le Directeur des consciences.

Lessius de Jure et Justitia.

Misleri Opus questionum theologiarum.

Osiandri Theologia casualis.

Pontas, Dictionnaire des cas de conse.

Toleti Instructio sacerdotum.

Alleine's Alarm to the unconverted.

Ames' Power of conscience.

Barlow's (Bp.) Cases of cons. resolved.

Baxter's (Richard) Cause and cure of a  
wounded conscience.

—— Christian Directory. (Often reprint.)

Christian Magazine. Vol. 1.

Feltham's Resolves: divine, moral, and po-  
litical. ("A cabinet full of precious orna-  
ments."—BP. WRANGHAM.)

Fuller's (Dr. Thomas) Cure of a wounded  
conscience.

Gillespie's Miscellaneous Questions.

Hall's (Bp.) Resolutions of divers cases.

Hamilton's Mourner in Zion comforted.

Hammond's Resolution to six queries.

Hog's Casuist, Essay on the Lord's Prayer.

Jessey's Storehouse of provision to resolve  
cases, &c.

Kennett's Christian Casuist.



**Casuistry—continued.**

Morning Exercises at Cripple Gate.  
 Norman's Cases of conscience.  
 Perkins' (Wm.) cases of conscience.  
 Phillips' Christian experience.  
 Pike & Hayward's Cases of conscience.  
 Placette's Christian Casuist. Tr. by Kennet.  
 Ponta's Dictionary of cases of conscience.  
 (The original, in 3 vols., fol., is abridged by Collet into 2 vols., 4to.)  
 Saunderson's *Obligatio Conscientiæ*.  
 ——— Nine cases of conscience.  
 Saurin's Christian Casuistry.  
 Scott's (J.) Cases of conscience.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sixteen casuistical sermons.  
 Shephard's Select cases resolved.  
 Stubbe's (Henry) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Taylor's (Jer.) *Ductor dubitantium*.

**Cataphrygians.** See MONTANISTS.

**Catechising.**

Augustin de Catechizandis Rudibus.  
 Busch's Anleit. zur mittheilung der Religion.  
 Febiger's Vorles. über d. kunst zu katech.  
 Harnisch's Anweisen zur Unter. in christen.  
 Ludewig's Anweisen zur rel. Katech.  
 Plutarch de Liberis educandis.  
 Schmerbach's Hist. u. Doctrinellen Religions unterricht.  
 Thierbach's Niedern und höhern Schulen.  
 Weinkopf's Wissenschaftlichen katechetik.  
 Addison's Antiq. and benefits of catechising.  
 Amer. Journal of Education. 9:367.  
 Athill's Way of catechising.  
 Bather (Edw.) on the Art of catechising.  
 Best (Samuel) on Catechising.  
 Evangelical Review. 1:221.  
 Gilley's Advantage and duty of catechising.  
 Henry (Matt.) on the Catechising of youth.  
 New Englander. 2:180.  
 Princeton Review. 21:59.  
 Quarterly Review. 71:184.  
 Watts (I.) on Instruction by catechisms.  
 Willison's Example of catechising.

**Catechisms.**

Augustin, de Catechizandis rudibus.  
 Chrysostom, Catechesis ad illuminandos.  
 Cyrill (Hierosol.), Cat. ad competens.  
 Gregory (Nys.) Orationes.  
 Bellarmini Catechismus.  
 Boeckel's Bekenntniß-schriften. (Gives the Catechisms of various national churches.)  
 Calvini Cat. Ecclesiæ Genevensis.  
 Capel, la Doctrine des eglises reformées.  
 Catechismus ex decreto concilii Trident.  
 Dieterici Institutiones Catechetiæ.  
 Dinter's Unterredungen. (13 vols., 8vo.!)  
 Drelincourt, Catechisme.  
 Ernesti's Katechismus-literatur.  
 John A Lasco, Catechismus.  
 Langemackii Historia Catechetica.  
 Luther's Catechismus.

**Catechisms—continued.**

Melanethonis Catechismus puerilis.  
 Niemeyeri Collectio conf. fidei Eccles. Reformatæ. (Gives the catechisms of Geneva, Belgium, Bohemia, &c.)  
 Norvelli Christianæ pietatis institutio.  
 Ostervald, Instruc. de la rel. chrétienne.  
 Pictet, C. familier pour les enfans.  
 Saurin, Abregé de la theologie, et de morale, en forme de catechisme.  
 Streitwolf, Dibri symbolici Ecc. Cathol.  
 Waldensii Explic. orationis Dominicæ, Symboli apostolici, ac Decalogi.  
 Abercrombie's Lectures on the Church C.  
 Adams' Lectures on the Church Catechism.  
 Assembly's Catechism.  
 Baxter's (Isaac) Catechism.  
 Beddome on the Baptist Catechism.  
 Bellfrage on the Assembly's Catechism.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Exposition of the C.  
 Brown's Explication of the Assembly's C.  
 Buckley's Trans. of the C. of the Council of Trent. With notes.  
 Bundy's Lectures on the C.  
 Burnett's (Bp.) Exposition of the Church C.  
 Cartwright's Catechism.  
 Clarke on the Church C.  
 Crossman's Church C. explained.  
 Dickson's Church C. explained.  
 Ellis' Scripture catechist.  
 Fleetwood's Exposition of the Church C.  
 Gordon's (A.) 52 Lectures on the Church C.  
 Girdlestone's Lectures on the Church C.  
 Halton's Exposition of the Church C.  
 Hammond's Practical Catechism.  
 Hazellius' Materials for Catechization.  
 Hewey's Scripture Catechism.  
 Hole's Exposition of the Church C.  
 Law (E.) on Catechising.  
 Lowth's Catechism.  
 Nowell's Catechism. (Puritan.)  
 Perkins' Catechism. (Puritan.)  
 Prideaux's Commentary on the C. of the Ch. of England.  
 Princeton Review. 2:50.  
 Purdy's Lectures on the Church C.  
 Quarterly Review. 71:332.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. (On the Assembly's Catechism.)  
 Rogers' Grounds of the Christian religion.  
 Secker (Abp.) on the Church of Eng. C.  
 Sherlock's Principles of the Christian relig.  
 Vincent's Exposition of the Shorter C.  
 Wake's Comm. on the Church C.  
 Waterland's Works.  
 Wesley's (Cha.) Short commentary, &c.

To enumerate all catechisms and their commentators would require a volume. WALCH's *Bibliotheca Theologica* gives a great list, divided into—1. Lutheran. 2. Papal. 3. Reformed. 4. Arminian. 5. Socinian. 6. Bohemian Brethren. 7. Fanatics. 8. Greek. 9. Jews. Of expositions of the Church of England catechism, there are at least 250.

**Catenæ Patrum.**

See USE OF THE FATHERS.

Aquinatis (Tho.) in Lucam et Joannen Cat.  
 Comitoli C. P. P. Græcorum xxiv. in Jobum.  
 Corderii C. P. P. Græc. in Jobum.  
 ——— ——— ——— Psalmos.  
 ——— ——— ——— Lucam.  
 ——— ——— ——— Johannem.  
 Ittigii Biblioth. et Caten. Patrum.  
 Lipomani Catena in Genesin.  
 ——— ——— ——— Psalmos.  
 Nicetæ Catena in Jobum.  
 ——— ——— ——— Lucam.  
 Possini Catena in Matthæum.  
 ——— ——— ——— Marcum.  
 Roxas, Catena in Evangelia vi.  
 Theodoki Catena in libros Mosis.

The Catenas are very numerous, and, for the most part, very worthless. The above are given merely as specimens. Others are named in various places under the head Commentators. A very extensive list is given by WALCH, *Bibliotheca patristica*.

**Cathari.** See ALBIGENSES, WALDENSES.

Chatel, Histoire de Languedoc.  
 Codex Inquisitionis Tolosane.  
 Eoberti Sermones adversus Catharos.  
 Launoy de Scholis celebrioribus Caroli Mag.  
 Limborghii Historia Inquisitionis.  
 Moneta contra Catharos et Valdenses.  
 Muratori Antiquitates Ital. mediæ ævi.  
 Richini Dissertationes.  
 Schmidt (C.), Hist. et doctrine des Cathares.  
 Hurter's Hist. of Pope Innocent III.  
 Universalist Quart. Review. 7:363.

**Causation.** See MOTIVES.

American Biblical Repository. 2d Series.  
 2:381. 3:174. 4:217, 467. 5:153.  
 Boyle's (Hon. Robt.) Works.  
 Brown's Philosophy of the mind.  
 Buchanan's Modern Atheism.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 3:583.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 16:254. (Final causes.)  
 Hume's (David) Essays.  
 Irons' Doct. of final causes. (Admirable.)  
 Mills' Exam. of Sir W. Hamilton's philos.  
 ——— Philosophy of necessity.  
 Miller's Old red sand stone. (Final causes.)  
 Müller's Christian doct. of sin.  
 New Englander. 8:160.  
 North Amer. Review. 12:395.  
 North British Rev. 7:1. (Final causes.)  
 Scott's Limits of metaphysical science.  
 Travis (Henry) on Moral freedom.  
 Wish on the First cause.  
 Woods (Dr.) on Cause and effect.

**Caution.** See PRUDENCE.**Celibacy of the Clergy.**

Chrysostom de Virginitate.  
 Gregory (Nys.) de Virginitate.

**Celibacy of the Clergy—continued.**

Bugenhagius de Conjugio Episcoporum.  
 Calixtus (Geor.) de Conjugio clericorum.  
 Campegius de Cœlebatu sacerdotum.  
 Carove's Coelibatz gesetzte d. Rom. clerus.  
 Erasmus (Rot.), Gedanken die Priesterheh.  
 Espenæus de Continentia.  
 Gaudin (l'Abbe) Les inconveniens du cœlebat des prêtres.  
 Gusman de sacris ministris.  
 Hosii (Stanisl.) Opera.  
 Hubrici Defensio conjugii sacerdotum.  
 Mayeri Dissertationes.  
 Melancthonis Defensio conjugii sacerdotum.  
 Orichovii Orationes contra Syricium.  
 Osiandri Dissertationes.  
 P. Martyr de Cœlibatu sacerdotum.  
 Sasii Œcumenicum. (Extracts from Councils, Fathers, &c.)  
 Schmidii (J. A.) Dissertationes.  
 Smith de Cœlibatu sacerdotum.  
 Trefurt's Cœlibat aus d. gesichtspunkte.  
 Wicellii Via Regia.

Beaver's Doct. of the Scripture.  
 Billingsley's (John) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.  
 Hall's (J.) Honor of the married clergy.  
 Hey's Lectures on theology. Bk. 4.  
 Martin's Traictise declaryng and provyng that the pretended marriage of priestes is no marriage.  
 Merrick's Marriage a Divine institution.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
 Payne's Exam. of the texts which Papists cite, &c.  
 Tullie's (George) Sermons.  
 Wharton's Rise and progress of the celibacy of the clergy. (Reprinted in Gibson's Preservative.)

**Cellites.** See LOLLARDS.**Censoriousness.** See EVIL SPEAKING.

Benson's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Brady's (Nicolas) Sermons.  
 Christian Examiner. 35:311.  
 Evans' (Dr. John) Christian temper.  
 Faulkner's (Will.) Essays. Ess. 1.  
 Jeter's (J. B.) Sermons.  
 Kendall (I.) on Eccentricity.  
 Mason's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.

**Ceremonial Law.** See ABROGATION.

Creizenach's Schulehan Aruch.  
 Dassovii Dissertationes.  
 Maimonides Opera.  
 Spencer de Legibus Hebræorum ritualibus.  
 ("Of infinite use."—WARBURTON.)  
 Witsii Theocratia Israelitarum.  
 Calmet's Dictionary of the Bible.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6.



**Ceremonial Law—continued.**

Greswell's Discourses. (Comparison of the Hebrew ritual with Christianity.)  
 Jones on the Mosaic distinct. of animals.  
 Lightfoot's *Horæ Hebraicæ*.  
 Lowman's Ritual of Hebrew worship.  
 Maimonides' Reasons for the law of Moses. Trans. with notes, by Townley.  
 Michaelis' Laws of Moses. Tr. by Dr. Smith.  
 Stanhope's Boyle Lectures.  
 Sykes on Christianity.  
 Tappan's Lectures.  
 Warburton's Julian.  
 Weems' Expos. of the ceremonial law.  
 Wines on the Ceremonial law.  
 Witsii *Egyptiaca*.

**Ceremonies.** See CHURCH GOVERNMENT, RELIGIONS, RITES, WORSHIP.

**Cerinthians.** See Gnostics.

Alexandri (Natalis) Dissertationes.  
 Bassnage, *Annales polit. ecclæs.*  
 Buddeus de *Ecclesia apostolica*. (Opposes Bassnage and Faydit in some points.)  
 Edzardi (Esdræ Henr.) Disputationes.  
 Faydit, *Éclaircissemens sur l'Eglise*.  
 Pauli (H. E. G.) *Historia Cerinthi*.

**Chaldee Language.**

Bagsteri *Lexicon Analyticum*.  
 Beelen, *Chrestomathia Chaldaica*.  
 Buddei *Historia Ecclesiastica*.  
 Calmeti Dissertationes.  
 Danzii (Jo. And.) Dissertationes.  
 Fuerst, *Concordantia Chaldaica*.  
 Langius de *Charactere primævo bibliorum*.  
 Pfeifferi *Critica Sacra*.  
 Reineccii *Lexicon Hebræo-Chaldaicum*.  
 Renferdus de *Antiquitate lit. Chaldaicarum*.  
 Scheid, *Lexicon Hebræo-Chaldaicum*.  
 Winer's *Chaldaischer Lesebuch*.  
 Wolfii *Bibliotheca*.

**Chaldee Paraphrase.**

Beckii Paraph. C. I. lib. *Chronicorum*.  
 Clarke (S.), *Varie lectiones et obs. in C. P.*  
 Danzii *Interpres Ebræo-Chaldaicus, omnes utriusque linguæ idiotismos dextere expl.*  
 Fagii *Paraphrasis*.  
 Hottingeri *Thesaurus philologicus*.  
 Josephi Paraph. C. cum versione Latina.  
 Lusatto, *Philoxenus*.  
 Onkelos, P. Chald. in *sacra biblia*.  
 Peterman de *Duabus Pent. paraph. Chald.*  
 Simonis, *Historia Critica Vet. Test.*  
 Smith (Tho.) *Diatriba de C. paraphrastis*.  
 Winer de Onkeloso ejusque paraph.  
 — de Jonathanis in Pent. paraphras.  
 Zunz's *Gottesdienstliche Vorträge der Juden*.  
 Etheridge's Targums of Onkelos and Jonathan; with the fragments of the Jerusalem Targum. Translated from the Chaldee. 1865. (The first English translation.)

Hey's (Dr. J.) *Lect. on Divinity*. Bk. 1, ch. 9.

The Targums are given in the Bibles of Buxtorf, Bomberg, and others.

**Chance.** See ATHEISM, CAURATION, FATE, NECESSITY, PROVIDENCE.

Buchanan's *Modern Atheism*. Chap. 6.  
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1693.  
 Clarke (Dr. Sam.) on the Laws of chance.  
 Hoyle's Essay on the doctrine of chances.  
 Howe's (Charles) *Meditations*.  
 Watts' *Ontology*.

**Change of Sabbath.** See SABBATARIANS.

Liebetrut d. Tag des Herrn.  
 Agnew on the Sabbath.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. 3d Series. 1:366.  
 Amner's Weekly festival of the Church.  
 Barclay's Apology for the true divinity.  
 Burnett on the 39 Articles.  
 Chandler's (Sam.) Discourses.  
 Doddridge's Lectures.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Sermons.  
 Glen (John) on the Sabbath. (A valuable historical treatise.)  
 Glenworth on the Sabbath.  
 Hallet's (Jos.) Notes on Scripture.  
 Holmes' Essays on the Sabbath.  
 Jennings' *Jewish Antiquities*.  
 Kennedy's Chronology on the Heb. text.  
 Kennicott on the Sabbath.  
 Lenfant on the New Testament.  
 Malcom's Bible Dictionary. Art. "Sabbath."  
 Mede on Ezekiel.  
 Morer on the Sabbath.  
 Orton's (Job) Discourses.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Wallis on the Sabbath.  
 Warren's (Edm.) *Jews' Sabbath antiquated*.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Works.  
 Wells' *Practical Sabbatarian*.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Obligation of the Lord's day.

**Chanting.** See PSALMODY.

**Charity.** See ALMS, LOVE.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Bp.) Works.  
 Beattie's Elements of moral science.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Blundell's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Chalmer's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Crosinge on Charity.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses. Dis. 96, 99, 130.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 Evans (Dr. John) on Christian Temper.  
 Fenelon's (Abp.) Character of true charity.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
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 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Owen on the Ep. to the Hebrews. Chap. 6.  
 \* Paley's Moral Philosophy.  
 \* Porter's (Ebenezer) Sermons.  
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 Thompson (J. P.) on the Christian Graces.  
 \* Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
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 \* Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Whitefield's (George) Sermons.  
 Witherspoon's Enquiry, &c. (Works.)  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons. 2d Series.

**Chartreuse.** See CARTHUSIANS.

**Chastisement.** See AFFLICTION, BEREAVEMENT, DESPONDENCY, MOURNERS, SUBMISSION.

**Chastity.** See UNCLEANNESS.

Brown's Philosophy of the mind.  
 Cave's Primitive Christianity.  
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 Rush on the Diseases of the mind.  
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 Scott (Tho.) on Female prostitution.  
 Tait's Magdalenism. (Extent, causes, and consequences of prostitution.)  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
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**Cheerfulness.** See DESPONDENCY.

Bridges' Religion without gloom.  
 Carter's (N.) Sermons.  
 Fuller's Calvinistic and Socinian systems.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.

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Lakemacheri Observationes Philologicæ.

**Cherubim.** See ARK OF THE COVENANT.

Dorien de Cherubinis.  
 Grossmanni Philonis Judæi anecdota.  
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 Killen's Our companions in glory.  
 McLeod's Cherubim and the Apocalypse.  
 Sharp's Exam. of Hutchinson's hypothesis.  
 Simpson on the Language of Scripture.  
 Smith's (G.) Doctrine of the Cherubim.  
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**Chief End of Man.** See END OF MAN.

**Chilliasm.** See MILLENARIANS.

**Chivalry.** See KNIGHTS.

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 Bonani Ordinum Equestrum.  
 Cabany, Hist. des ordres de chevalerie.  
 Clement, Bibliotheca curieuse historique.  
 Favini, Theater d'honneur.  
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 Hermant, Histoire des ordres militaire.  
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 Ammon's (C. F.) Fortbildung d. Christenthums zur Weltreligion.  
 Augusti's Christlichen Archæology.  
 Baehr's Lehre der Kirche, in den ersten 3 Jahrh.  
 Bebelii Hist. 4 prioribus sæculis.  
 Bingham, Origines Sac. antiq. eccles.  
 Böhmer's Christliche-Kirchliche Alterthums Wissenschaft.  
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 Caroli Memorabilia Ecclesiastica.  
 Dodwellii Dissertationes Cyprianicæ.  
 Gfrörer, Gesch. des Urchristenthums.  
 Gueriké's Lehrbuch der Christlich-kirchlichen Archæologie.  
 Hagerup de Catechumenis ecc. Africanæ in sæc. v.  
 Langhornii Elenchus Antiquitatem, &c.  
 Locherer's Lehrbuch der Christlich-kirchlichen Archæologie.  
 Mammachii Origines Christianæ.  
 Martigny, Dict. de Antiq. Chrétienne.  
 Mosheimii Commentarius de rebus Christianorum ante Constantinum.



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 Pearsoni Opera posthuma.  
 Rauscher's Gesch. der christlichen kirche.  
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 Semleri Com. de antiq. christianorum.  
 Siegel's Handbuch der chris. kirchl. alterthümer in alphabet. ordnung, mit steter Beziehung, &c.  
 Staudenmaier's Geist des christenthums.  
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 Bates' (Wm.) Lectures. (Very useful.)  
 Bingham's Antiq. of the Christian Church. (Makes one of the best of church histories, but is not always impartial.)  
 Blackmore's Christian Antiquities.  
 Burton's Theological Works.  
 Coleman's Christian Antiquities. (Chiefly trans. from Augusti, with additions from Rheinwald, Siegel, and others.)  
 Cooper's Church of ancient Christendom.  
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**Christian Department.**

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**Christian Experience.** See CONVICTION, CONVERSION.

**Christian Intercourse.**

- Christian Observer. 24:678.  
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 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Miller's (John) Sermons.  
 Sprague's Hints on the intercourse of Chris.

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- Buddei Prolegomena de theol. polem. studio.  
 Vassor, de la Manners d'examiner les' differens de religion.  
 Abernethy's Sermons.  
 Balguy's (Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Bolton's Bounds of Christian liberty.

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- Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.  
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 Butler (Dr. S.) on Christian liberty.  
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 Deane's (S.) Sermons.  
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 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Thomson's (Thos.) Sermons.  
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 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

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- Arnold's (Thos.) Miscellaneous Works.  
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 Haverfield's (Tho. T.) Sermons.  
 Hoadly's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 New Englander. 7:369.  
 Scott's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Scott's (John) Christian life.  
 Seabury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
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 Sylvester's Christian race and patience.  
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 ——— (Other works.)

**Christian Temper.** See EMOTIONS, GODLINESS, PRACTICAL PIETY.

**Christian Union.** See BROTHERLY LOVE, SCHISM, SECTARIANISM.

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- Tabaraud, de la Reunion des communions.  
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**Christian Warfare.** See FIGHT OF FAITH.**Christians of St. John.**

See HEMEROBAPTISTS.

**Christians of St. Thomas.**

See NESTORIANS.

**Christ's Limited Public Appearance AFTER HIS RESURRECTION.**

- Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blackwell's Boyle Lectures.  
 Burnett's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Ditton on the Resurrection of Christ.  
 Fleming's Christology.  
 Superville's Sermons.  
 Sykes on Christianity. Ch. 10.

**Christ's Personal Reign.** See MILLENARIANS, SECOND ADVENT.**Christianity.**

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- Oratio ad Græcos.  
 —— Apologia pro christianis.  
 —— Apologia secunda pro christianis.  
 —— de Monarchia Dei.  
 —— Dialogus cum Tryphone.  
 —— Epistola ad Diognetum.

Tertullian, Apologeticus adversus Gentes.

- ad Nationes.  
 —— de Testimonio animæ.  
 —— ad Scapulam.  
 —— adversus Judæos.  
 —— Oratio ad Catechumenos.

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- Atheniensis Apologia.  
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Theophilus, contra Calumniatores.

Clemens (Alex.), Protrepticon ad Gentes.

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—— Testimonia ad Quirinum.

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Bergier, Preuves du Christianisme.

Bernard, de l'Excellence de la Rel. chrét.

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**Christianity—continued.**

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 Alexander's (W. L.) Christ and Christianity.  
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 Allix's Reflections on the Holy Scriptures.  
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 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Reflections on Amyntor.  
 ——— Truth and certainty of the Chr. rel.  
 ——— Sermons.  
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 Hampden's Essay on the evidences, &c. (A worthy companion to Butler's Analogy.)  
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 Hodge's Summary of corroborative evid.  
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 Hunter's (Henry) Evidences, &c.  
 Inglis' Vindic. of the Christian faith.  
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 Jenkins' Reasonableness and certainty, &c.  
 Jortin's Truth of the Christian religion.  
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Christian philosophy.  
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history.  
 Leslie's Short method with the Jews.  
 ——— Short method with the Deists.  
 ——— Truth of C. demonstrated.  
 Less' (G.) Demonstration of the truth of the Christian religion.  
 Littleton's Conversion of St. Paul.  
 Locke's Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 McIlvaine's Evid. (A brief compilation.)  
 Maltby's Illustrations. (8 good dissertat.)  
 Marsh's Evid. and nature of the C. religion.  
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 Moore's (D.) Chr. vindicated. (Cambridge prize essay.)  
 Nare's Evidences, &c. (Able and original.)  
 Osterwald's Grounds and principles, &c.  
 Paley's Evidences, &c.  
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 Parker's Demonstration of the Divine authority, &c.

**Christianity—continued.**

- Penrose's Evidences, &c., from its wisdom.  
 Porteus' Summary of the evidences, &c.  
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 Price's (Rich.) Dissertations. Diss. 4.  
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 Roberts' Vindication, &c. (Reply to Volney's ruins.)  
 Robinson's (Tho.) Nature and Evidence, &c.  
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 Sharp's (Gregory) Defence of C.  
 Sheppard's Divine origin, &c. (Deduced from evidences which are not founded on the authenticity of Scripture.)  
 Sherlock on the Resurrection of Christ.  
 Simmes' Nature and reception of Chr.  
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 ——— Sacrifice and priesthood of Christ.  
 Sprague's Contrast between Christianity and other systems.  
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 ——— Lectures.  
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 Watson's (Bp.) Apology. (Reply to Gibbon.)  
 ——— Tracts.  
 Wellwood's Authority of the N. Testament.  
 West's Defence of Revelation.  
 Whitby's Necessity, Usefulness, &c.  
 Wilson's (J.) Reasonableness of C. (An able development of the principles of Butler's Analogy.)

The above are but a fraction of the writers on this subject, but are abundantly sufficient for the purposes of this work. See a full list of writers for and against Christianity, up to the 14th century, in CAVE's *Hist. Litteraria*.

**Christianity Adapted to Man.**

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 Harness' Christianity adapted to man, and therefore true.  
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**Christianity Applied to Business.**

See RELIGION AND BUSINESS.

**Christians.** See DISCIPLES, FREE WILL BAPTISTS.

**Christmas.** See FESTIVALS, JESUS CHRIST, BIRTH OF, NATIVITY.

- Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
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 Blomfield's (George B.) Sermons.  
 Brownrig's (R.) Sermons.  
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 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
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 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Gordon's (Adam) Sermons.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jones' (Will. of Nayland) Sermons.  
 Lake's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Marshall's (Nathan) Sermons.  
 Newman's (John H.) Sermons.  
 Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Whateley's (Richard) Sermons.

**Christology.** See FAITH OF THE PATRIARCHS, MESSIANIC PSALMS.

- Bertholdt, Christologia Judæorum.  
 Coquerell, Essai sur la person de J. C.



**Christology—continued.**

- Dorner's *Lehre von der person Christus*.  
 ——— *Geschichte der christologie*.  
 Fabricii *Chris. Noachica et Abrahamica*.  
 Frischmuthii (J.) *XXIII Dissertationes*.  
 Glassii *Opuscula* (Explic. Ps. ex.)  
 ——— *Christologia Mosaica*.  
 Guers, le Campe et le tabernacle du desert.  
 Gutleri *Dissertationes*.  
 Hengstenberg's *Christologie des A. Test.*  
 Leibner's *Chris. Einheit des dogm. Systems*.  
 Maignan, les *Propheties messianique*.  
 Redepenning's *Com. in locos Vet. Test.*  
 Stegmanni *Christognosia*. (A storehouse of thought.)  
 Steinwenderi *Christus Deus in Vet. Test.*  
 Umbreit, der *Knecht Gottes*.  
 Weber de *Natura Christi*.  
 Abbott on the 110th Psalm.  
 Bloomfield's *Traditional Knowledge of a promised Redeemer*.  
 Brown's *Norrisian prize essay*. 1835.  
 Burgh's (Wm. D.) *Donellian lecture*. 1862.  
 ——— ——— ——— ——— 1863.  
 Fleming's *Christology*.  
 ——— *Loganthropos*.  
 Franck's *Sum and substance of Scripture*.  
 Gill's (John) *Prophecy resp. Messiah*. (A reply to Collins' scheme of literal proph.)  
 Gordon's (Robt.) *Christ as made known to the ancient church*.  
 Guild's (Wm.) *Moses unveiled*.  
 ——— *Harmony of all the prophets*.  
 Hale's (W.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Harpur's *Christ in the Psalms*.  
 Harris' (Dr. W.) *Practical Discourses*.  
 Hengstenberg's *Christology of the Old Test.*  
 Trans. by Dr. Keith.  
 ——— *Abridged by T. K. Arnold*.  
 Howson's *Norrisian prize essay*. 1841.  
 Hussey's *Glory of Christ*.  
 Kidd's *Christophany*. (Able and learned.)  
 Literary and Theol. Rev. 4:71.  
 Owen's (John) *Glorious majesty of Christ*.  
 Pierce (Sam. E.) on the *Pentateuch*.  
 Polhill's *View of some divine truths*.  
 Princeton Review. 31:1, 38, 32:101.  
 Reynolds' (Bp.) *Com. on the 110th Psalm*.  
 Robinson's (Tho.) *Prop. of the Messiah*.  
 Sartorius on the *Person of Christ*.  
 Stephenson's *Christology of the O. and N. T.*  
 Williams' *Psalms interpreted of Christ*.  
 Wilson's *Early opinions of Jews and Chris.*

See writers named by DORNER, in his *Gesch. der Christologie*.

**Chronology.** See CHRONOLOGICAL ARRANGEMENT OF SCRIPTURE. PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, SEPTUAGINT CHRONOLOGY, SEVENTY WEEKS.

- Assemani *Kalendaria Ecc. Universæ*. (An investigation of the origin of churches in all nations.)  
 Barnard, *Chronologia Samaritanarum*.  
 Baronii *Annales*.

**Chronology—continued.**

- Bassnage, *Annales*.  
 Bengelii *Ordo Temporum*.  
 Bucholstzeri *Index chronol. utriusque Test.*  
 Buhle, *Calendarium Palestinæ (Economicon)*.  
 Camprian, *Chronologia universalis*.  
 Capelli *Historia Apostolica illustrata*.  
 Clemencet et Durand, *Art du verifier les dates des faits historique*. (An immense and valuable work.)  
 Corsinii *Dissertationes*.  
 Eusebii *Thesaurus temporum*.  
 ——— *Chronicon. cum notis J. Scaliger*.  
 Frankii *Systema chron. fundamentalis*.  
 Frenoy, *Tablettes chronologique*.  
 Gaultheri *Tabula chron. status ecclesiæ*.  
 Gauz, *Chronologia, sacra et profana*.  
 Genebrardi *Chronologia ecclesiastica*.  
 Gregory (John), de *Æris et Epochis*.  
 Harduini *Chron. V. T. ad Vulgatum exacta ex nummis antiquis illustrata*.  
 Hoffman's *Ægyptische und Israelitische Zeitrechnung*.  
 Hornii *Dissertationes*. (On the true age of the world, against J. Vossius.)  
 Hottingeri *Diss. Biblic. chronologicæ*.  
 Ideler's *Handbuch der mathematischen Chronologie*.  
 Kepler, de *Jesu Christi vero anno natali*.  
 Kochii *Strict. theol. in Harduini opera*.  
 Labbæi *Chronologia technica*.  
 Longchamps, les *Fastes universel*.  
 Longuevue, *Dissertationes*.  
 La Combe, *Chronolog. de l'hist. ancienne*.  
 La Croze, *Vind. vet. script.* (Ag. Harduin.)  
 Lamy, *Apparatus chronologicus*.  
 Marshamii *Chronon canonicus*. (Confined to the difficulties of the O. T. "Learned and accurate."—HALE.)  
 ——— *Ægyptiarum antiq. investigatio*.  
 Martian, *Defence du texte Hebr.* (Against Pezron.)  
 Mover's *Kritische Untersuchungen*.  
 Noldii *Historia Idumææ*.  
 Page, *Critique sur Baronius*.  
 Parei *Chronologia Sacra*.  
 Petavii *Rationarium temporum*. (For a long period the favorite text-book, and often reprinted with improvements.)  
 Petiti *Elogæ chronologicæ*.  
 Pezron, *Antiquité des temps defendu*.  
 Polock, *Principes de chronologie*.  
 Reus' *Beweis das die Zeitrechnung, &c.*  
 Riccioli *Dissert. de annis patriarcharum*.  
 Scaliger, de *Emendatione temporum*.  
 ——— *Thesaurus temporum*.  
 Selden de *Anno civile veterum*.  
 Seyffarth's *Entdeckungen in der biblischen Zeitrechnung*.  
 Spanheimii *Chronologia et Historia sacra*. (Comes down to the reformation.)  
 Tholuck's *C. des alten Testaments*.  
 Tournemin, *Conjecture sur l'origine de la difference du texte Hebreu, de l'edition Samaritan, et de la version des Septante*.

**Chronology—continued.**

- Usseri *Annales utriusque Testamenti*.  
 Vater's *Synchronistische Tafeln der kirchen Geschichte*.  
 Vignole, Chron. de l'hist. sainte, et des hist. etrangeres. (From the Exodus from Egypt to the captivity in Babylon.)  
 Vitringa *Hypotyposis*. (An elegant compendium.)  
 Vossii (G.) *Chronologia sacra Isagoge*.  
 ——— de LXX. Interpretibus.  
 Vossii (I.) *Vera ætate mundi*.  
 ——— *Castigationes ad scripta Hornii*.  
 Walchii *Calendarium Palestinæ*.  
 Wieseler's Chron. u. Abfassungszeit d. apostelgeschichte u. d. Paulin Briefe.  
 Allen's Chain of Scrip. C. (Convenient tables.)  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 6: 114.  
 Amer. Quart. Rev. 2: 509. (Egyptian chron.)  
 Amphlett's Key to Script. eras. (Very convenient.)  
 Ancient Universal History. (Last vol.)  
 Andrews' (J.) Key to Scripture chronology.  
 Bedford's Scripture chronology demonstrated by astronomical calculation.  
 Bennett's Temple of Ezekiel. (Reconciling the Jewish and Christian chronologies.)  
 Benson's Chronology of our Saviour's life.  
 Bentley's Critical observations.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 15: 289.  
 Bickmore's Tables of comparative chronol.  
 ——— Chronological Instruction.  
 Blackadder's (R. B.) Chron. of the New Test.  
 Blair's Chronology. (With useful tables.)  
 Bosanquet's Chron. of the times of Daniel, Ezra, and Nehemiah.  
 Boyle's (H.) Chronicle of the 18th and 19th centuries.  
 Brett's General history of the world.  
 Broughton's (Hugh) Concord of Scriptures.  
 Burton's Chron. of the Acts of the Apostles.  
 Browne's (Henry) *Ordo seculorum*. (Very condensed.)  
 Carpenter's *Calendarium Palestinæ*.  
 Carr's Jewish calendar explained.  
 Christian Monthly Spect. 1: 339.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 9: 193. 10: 656.  
 Clayton's Hebrew chronology vindicated. (Defence of Usher.)  
 Craddock's Hist. of the O. Test. methodized.  
 Crosthwaite's Synchronology. (Showing the harmony of Egyptian, Greek, and Phœnician C., with that of the Scriptures.)  
 Cunningham's Chronology of Israel and the Jews.  
 ——— Synopsis of chronology.  
 ——— Septuagint and Hebrew chronology tested by their internal scientific evidence.  
 Downe's *Ordo Seclorum*. (Contains a valuable compend of the principal chronologies, an exam. of Greswell, &c.)  
 Drake's Sacred chronology.  
 Ethnological Journal. 1: 9, 91, 266.  
 Eyton's (E. T.) Dates in Daniel and Revelations.

**Chronology—continued.**

- Fysh's Historical chronology.  
 Greswell's Greek calendar.  
 Hale's Analysis of Sacred hist., chronology, geography, and prophecy. (Harmonizes and explains. An invaluable work.)  
 Holmes' (W. A.) Prophetical chronology.  
 Idler's Handbook of chronology.  
 Jackson's Chronology of the most ancient kingdoms.  
 Jarvis' Chron. Introd. to the history of the Church.  
 Jennings' Application of Astronomy to C.  
 Jones' Chronological and analytical view of the Bible.  
 Kennedy's (John) Scripture chronology.  
 King's (Robt.) Chron. of Sacred history.  
 Kitto's Journal. 5: 60. (C. of Josephus.)  
 Knott's New aid to memory. 147 engrav.  
 Lardner's Cabinet Encyclopedia. (Chronol. of the Chinese.)  
 Lewin's Early Chris. C. (B. C. 70 to A. D. 70.)  
 Lloyd's System of Chronology.  
 McDougal's Chronology of the Bible.  
 Macfarlane's Scripture Chronology.  
 Mann on the true years of Christ's birth and death.  
 Manchester's Times of Daniel examined.  
 Marsham's Canons of Chronology.  
 Marshall's Chron. tables of Sacred history.  
 Monthly Review. 105: 10. (Hindu chron.)  
 Neil's Dictionary of dates. (20,000 historical facts, to 1857.)  
 Newton's Chron. of ancient kingdoms. (Sir Isaac spent thirty years on this work, and wrote it over sixteen times.)  
 Nolan's Egyptian Chronology analyzed.  
 Parker's (Frank) Chronology.  
 Pearson's *Annales Paulina*.  
 Peckson's Chart of the Patriarchs.  
 Playfair's System of Chronology.  
 Priestley's Chart of universal history.  
 Riddle's Eccles. chronology. (Gives a list of councils, and is otherwise a convenient book of reference.)  
 Skene's Chronology of the O. Test. compared with profane history.  
 Skinner's Dissertations. (The chronological difficulties of the Mosaic history.)  
 Sponde's *Annals*; from the Creation to Christ.  
 Tallant's Chronological Tables.  
 Wallace on the True age of the world.  
 Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.  
 Westminster Review. 16: 327.  
 Yeates' (T.) Bible chronology reconciled with the histories of Eastern nations.  
**Chron. Arrangement of Scripture.**  
 Calovii *Chronicon Biblicum*.  
 Capelli *Chronologia Sacra*.  
 Harduini *Chronicon Vet. Test*.  
 Hottingeri *Dissertationes*.  
 Lightfoot's Harmony, order, chronology, &c., of the O. Test. and Evangelists.



Marshami Chron. can. ("Accurate."—HALE.)  
 Torshell's Design of a harmony, &c.  
 Townsend's Harmony of the O. and N. Test.  
 (On the basis of Lightfoot. Highly com-  
 mended by Archdeacon Nares.)  
 Usher's Annals of the O. and N. Testaments.  
 Whiston's Chronology, harmony, &c.

**Chrysostom.** See FATHERS.

Chrysostomi Opera. (Many editions.)  
 Albert, Chrys. considère comme orateur.  
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.  
 Bergier, Hist. de St. Chrysostome.  
 Boehring, die Kirche Christi.  
 Erasmi Vita Chrysostomi.  
 Georgii Vita Chrysostomi.  
 Hermance, Vie de St. Jean Chrysostome.  
 Johan. Damasceni Oratio in laudem C.  
 Laval, Instructions tirées de St. C.  
 Leonis Oratio Encomiastica.  
 Matthæi Animadv. in homiliæ Chrysostomi.  
 Mayeri Chrysostomus Lutheranus.  
 ——— Apologeticus pro Lutheranism.  
 Montfaucon, Vita Chrysostomi.  
 Neander's C. und die Kirche.  
 Palladi Vita Chrysostomi.  
 Tillemont, Vie de St. Chrysostom.  
 Trombelli Commentarius.  
 Vollandi Dissertationes quinque.  
 Bayle's Dictionary. Art. ACACIUS.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:669. 4:605.  
 Boyd's Select passages from Chrysostom.  
 Bunce's Trans. of C. on the priesthood.  
 Christian Review. 12:512.  
 Chrysostom on the Epist. of Galatians and  
 Ephesians.  
 Chrysostom on the Priesthood. Trans. by  
 Cowper.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 3:21.  
 Evangelical Review. 1:84.  
 Hollier's Trans. of C. on the priesthood.  
 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Litera. 1:193.  
 Neander's Life of C. Trans. by Stapleton.  
 North Amer. Review. 62:23.  
 Perthes' Life of C., based on the investiga-  
 tions of Neander, Boehring, and others.  
 Trans. by A. Hovey.

**Church Architecture.**

Caumont, Hist. de l'architecture religieuse  
 au moyen âge.  
 Ciampini Hist. de sacris Edificiis a Constan-  
 tino Constructis.  
 Garnaud, Etudes d'architecture chrétienne.  
 Kallenbach's Kirchen-baukunst des Abendl.  
 Le Roy, Hist. de la disposition et des formes  
 différent qui le chrétiens ont donnés à  
 leur temples, depuis Constantin, jusque à  
 nous. (1764.)  
 Kreutz, das Ideal des christl. Kirchenbaues.  
 Lützow's Meisterwerke der Kirchenbaukunst.  
 Mandelgren, Monumens Scandinaviques du  
 moyen âge.  
 Minutoli, der Dom. zu Drontheim, &c.  
 Quast's Form, Einrichtung, und Ausschmückung  
 der ältesten kirchen.

**Church Architecture—continued.**

Anderson's Ancient models in eccl. archit.  
 Bardwell's Temples, anc. and modern. 1837.  
 Barr's Anglican church architecture.  
 Bloxham's Gothic church architecture.  
 Bowman & Hatfield's Ecclesiastical architecture  
 of Great Britain. From the Conquest to  
 the Reformation.  
 Brandon's Church architecture. (Plates.)  
 British and Foreign Review. 7:1.  
 Britton's Chronological, historical, and  
 graphic illustrations of English church  
 architecture.  
 ——— Cathedral antiquities.  
 Brown's Sacred Architecture. (Embraces  
 the Babylonian, Indian, Egyptian, Greek,  
 Roman, &c. 63 plates.)  
 Christian Examiner. 31:60. 44:316.  
 Church Review. 3:372.  
 Close's Early church architecture.  
 Coney's Ecc. edifices of olden time.  
 Democratic Review. 20:139.  
 Dennison's Lectures on Ch. Architecture.  
 Dublin University Mag. 21:614.  
 Dublin Review. 7:250.  
 Hamilton's Designs for rural churches.  
 Hart's Designs for churches.  
 Hope's Historical Essay on Church Archit.  
 Knight's Eccles. architecture of Italy, from  
 Constantine to the 15th century. (Plates.)  
 Milner's Arch. antiquities of Great Britain.  
 New Englander. 6:1.  
 Pettit's Church Architecture. (Plates.)  
 Plans for Churches. Pub. by the General  
 Congregational Convention. 1852.  
 Pocock's Designs for churches.  
 Poole's History of English Church Architect.  
 Princeton Review. 25:121. 27:625.  
 Pugin's Revival of Christian A. in England.  
 Quarterly Review. 6:62. 26:37. 75:179.  
 76:193.  
 Sharp's Architectural parallels.  
 Trimmer's Chapel and Church A.  
 Whewell's Notes on German churches.

**Church Discipline.** See DISCIPLINE OF  
 PRIMITIVE CHURCHES, OFFENCES.

Junius de Natura et administrationibus  
 ecclesiæ Dei.  
 Koopman de Disciplina Theologia.  
 Burgess' Directory for Church officers.  
 Christian Review. 9:416.  
 Christian Observer. 19:497.  
 Christmas' Discipline of the Anglican Chur.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Sermons.

**Church Government.**

Amyrald, du Gouvernement de l'Eglise.  
 Buddeus de Ecclesia.  
 Hase (C. A.) de Jure Ecclesiastica.  
 Pfaffius de Originibus juris ecclesiastici.  
 (Against the interference of the State.)  
 Royard, de hominum varietate, in Christianæ  
 societatus historia observanda.  
 Walchii (J. G.) Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Zanchius de Religione Christiana.

**Church Government—continued.**

- Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:591. 8:378.  
 Bohmer's Protestant ecclesiastical code.  
 Brokesby's Government of the Church for the first three centuries.  
 Bunsen's Hippolytus and his age.  
 Cartwright's Directory of Church governm. Christian Examiner. 12:125.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 3:462.  
 Christian Review. 11:64. 12:529. 17:48.  
 Clarendon's Religion and Policy.  
 Colman's Apostolic church.  
 Davidson's (Sam.) Congregational Lectures.  
 Gillespie's Aaron's rod blossoming.  
 Hiscox's Baptist Church directory. (Doctrines, ordinances, discipline, and practices.)  
 Kaye's (Bp.) External gov. of the Church in the first three centuries.  
 Keufel's Ecclesiastical jurisprudence.  
 Lloyd's Histor. account of church government in England.  
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 11:429.  
 Milton's Prose works. (Various able treatises.)  
 Mudge's Nat. and extent of Ch. authority.  
 Parker's Church gov. of the first 600 years.  
 Planck's Government of the Church.  
 Stillingfleet's Irenicum.  
 Stovel (Cha.) on the Regulation of Churches.  
 Thorndike on the Forms of Ch. government.  
 Woodgate's Bampton Lectures. 1838.

**Church History, General.**

- Ammon's Fortbildung des Christenthums.  
 Africani Fragmenta Chronographia.  
 Alberi Institutiones hist. ecclesiasticæ.  
 Alexandri Hist. Eccles. (To 1600. Deemed the best of the Papal historians. Often reprinted.)  
 Anastasii Historia Ecclesiæ.  
 Antonini Summa Historialis. (To 1459. Very respectable, but superseded by better works. Many editions.)  
 Arnoldi Hist. Eccl. (Shows that in all ages, the clergy, as a whole, have been the enemies of vital religion; and that the sufferers for "heresy" have been those of whom the world was not worthy.)  
 Assemani Kalendaria Eccl. universæ.  
 Augusti Gesch. und Statistik der Kirche.  
 Bahrdt, Entwurf einer Kirchengeschichte.  
 Baronii Annales ecclesiastici. (Comprises 12 centuries. The supplements of Raynold and Spondanus bring the narrative to 1697, and that of Theiner to 1856. B. spent thirty years on this work. He everywhere labors to defend Popery from the Magdeburg centuriators. 34 vols., folio.)  
 Bassnage (J.), Hist. de l'Eglise. (A powerful reply to Bossuet's variations of Protestantism.)  
 Bassnage, Annales Ecclesiastici.  
 Baumgarten, Breviarium Hist. Christianæ.

**Church History, General.**

- Bebellii Antiquitates Ecclesiæ.  
 ——— Memorabilia. (From the Reformation to 1680.)  
 Benzellii Breviarum hist. ecclesiæ.  
 Berniera, Hist. eccl. (From Zuingle to 1702.)  
 Berruyer, Hist. du peuple de Dieu. (To A. D. 40.)  
 Beugnot, Hist. de la destruc. du Paganisme en occident. (Great.)  
 Beza de Viris et viribilis eccles. notis.  
 Biermann's Gesch. der evangel. Kirche.  
 Bost, Hist. de l'établissement du Christianisme dans toutes les contrées, &c.  
 Buddei Ecclesia Apostolica.  
 Busch's (W.) Gesch. d. Christl. Kirche.  
 Callixti Hist. de eccles. Occident. (8th, 9th, and 10th centuries.)  
 Capelli Hist. Eccles. (First 5 centuries.)  
 Caroli Memorabilia. (Acta eruditor.)  
 Casauboni Exercitationes. (Criticiæ Baronius.)  
 Casiodori Historia. (A trans. of Socrates, Zosomen, and Theodoret.)  
 Cave, Script. Eccles. hist. literaria.  
 ——— Dissertationes de scriptoribus eccl. incertæ ætatis.  
 Centuriæ Magdeburgenses. (Invaluable.)  
 Choisy, Histoire de l'Eglise.  
 Clerici Hist. Eccles. (First 2 centuries.)  
 Cotta's Kirchen Historie.  
 Crevier, Hist. des empereurs Romains.  
 Darras, Histoire de l'Eglise. To 1854.  
 Dannenmayer's Leitfaden in d. Kirchengesch.  
 Danz's Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte.  
 D'Aubigné, sur l'étude de l'hist. Chris. et son utilité pour l'époque actuelle. 1832.  
 Diezii Succincta Hist. ecclesiastica.  
 Dollinger's Kirche und Kirchen.  
 Döllinger's Gesch. der Kirche, am J. 680.  
 Dupin, Bibliothèque des auteurs eccles.  
 Engelhardt's Handbuch der Kirchengesch.  
 Epiphani (Scholasticus) Hist. Eccles. (A Latin translat. of Socrates, Sozomen, and Theodoret.)  
 Eusebii Hist. Ecclesiæ. (The first regular church history. Many editions and translations.)  
 Evagrii Hist. Eccles. (From 431 to 594.)  
 Fabricii (J. A.) Lux salutaris evangelii.  
 ——— Dissertationes.  
 Fleury, Histoire Eccles. jusqu'en 1414.  
 ——— Continuation par Fabre " 1726.  
 ——— " par Lacroix " 1776.  
 (78 volumes in all.)  
 Flugge's Gesch. d. Rel. und Theologie.  
 Franz's Zustände der Kirche in d. ersten sechs Jahrhunderte.  
 Gfrörer's Allgemeine Kirchengeschichte.  
 ——— Gesch. des Urchristenthums.  
 Gieseler's Kirchengeschichte. To 1848.  
 Gronovii Observ. in scriptoribus eccles.  
 Gruner's Kirchengeschichte.  
 Gudii Disputationes et Observationes.  
 Guerike's Handbuch der Kirchengesch.



### Church History, General.

- Hafels' (J. K.) Kirchengeschichte.  
Hagenbach's Kirchenges. des 18 u. 19 Jahrh.  
—— Kirchenges. der drei ersten Jahrh.  
Hase's Kirchengeschichte.  
Haymo, Hist. eccl. usque ad temp. Theodos.  
Henichii Hist. Eccl. (First 5 centuries.)  
Henke's Gesch. der Kirche.  
Henrion, Hist. Ecclesiastica. (To Pius IX.)  
Heppe's Ursprung u. Gesch. der Bezeichnung Reform. &c.)  
Hoffmann's Christenthum in ersten Jahrh.  
Holzhausen de Fontibus quibus Socrates, Sozomenus, et Theodoretus, in scribenda hist. sac., uti sunt.  
Hornii Hist. Eccles. (To Constantine.)  
Hottingeri Hist. Ecclesias. (Stops at the Council of Trent.)  
Hubneri Cent. quatuor, hist. sacra.  
Illyrici Catalogus testium veritatis.  
Ittigii Schediasma de auctoribus, &c.  
—— Hist. Eccles. (1st and 2d centuries.)  
Jablonski Institutiones hist. eccl. ("Great merit."—Bp. WALTON.)  
Jageri Historia Ecclesiast. cum parallelismo profanæ.  
Klein, Hist. Eccles. christianæ.  
Koethe vom Einfluss des Kirchen historisch. studium, auf die bildung des gemuths und das Leben.  
Kortholti Historia Ecclesiæ N. Test.  
Kranzii Hist. Eccl. (To 1736. Acta erud.)  
Kurtz's Allgemein Kirchengeschichte.  
Lampii Synopsis Historiæ Ecclesiæ.  
Lange's Geschichte der Kirche.  
Langii Instit. studii theol. littera.  
La Placette Observations hist. eccles.  
Laroque, Adversaria Sacra. (Acta erud.)  
Leo's Gesch. der christlichen religion.  
Le Seur, Histoire de l'Eglise.  
Limborchii Epistolæ. (By Arminius, Vorst, Grotius, &c. "A precious book."—Dr. PARR.)  
Linder's Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte.  
Marcæ Opuscula. (Acta eruditorum.)  
Marheinecke's Universal Kirchenhistorie.  
Matter, Histoire de l'Eglise. (To 1835.)  
Matthes' Kirchliche Chronik. (To 1858.)  
Meiner's Gesch. der Religionen. (To 1806.)  
Montrond, Tableau historique de la decadence du Paganisme en occident.  
Mosheimii Institutiones hist. chris.  
—— de Rebus christianorum ante Constantinum. (Replete with references to original sources.)  
Natalis (Alex.), Ordinis F. F. Prædicatorum. (Many editions. That of Bingen, 1790, 20 vols., 4to, is generally preferred. Said to be the best church history written by a Romanist.)  
Neander's Kirchen Geschichte. (To 1834.)  
Nicephori Historia Ecclesiæ. (To 610.)  
Nicolai Antiquitates Ecclesiasticæ.  
Olshausen, Hist. Eccl. veteris monumenta.  
—— Gesch. d. zwei ersten Jahrh.

### Church History, General.

- Orsi Hist. Eccl. (To 1587. 50 vols., 4to.)  
Osiandri Hist. Eccl. (An admirable epitome of the Magdeburg centuriators, and continued to 1600.)  
Parei Medulla historia eccles.  
Peterson's Religions geschichte vom Standpunkte d. Offenbarung.  
Pfaffii Inst. Hist. Eccl. (Acta eruditor.)  
Philo, Historia Ecclesiastica.  
Philostorgii Hist. Eccl. (From 300 to 425.)  
Picot, Hist. Eccl. pendant le 18<sup>e</sup> siècle.  
Picteti Hist. Eccl. et civilis; sec. xi.  
Raynaldi Annales Eccles. (A continuation of Baronius to 1534. Violently Papal.)  
Rechenbergii Summarium Hist. Eccles.  
Reffelt's Hauptsachlichste d. Gesc. d. Relig.  
Rheinwaldi Acta historico-eccl. Sec. 19.  
Rivet, Histoire de l'Eglise.  
Ruffini Historia Ecclesiastica.  
Sackreuter's Kirchengeschichte.  
Sagittarii Introd. ad hist. ecc. (Furnishes a good account of the Councils of the 16th century.)  
Sandii Nucleus hist. ecc. (Strongly Arian.)  
Schaff's Gesch. der Apostolischen Kirche, nebst einer allgem. Einleit. in d. Kirchengeschichte.  
Schelhornii Amenitates.  
Schleiermacher's Evangelischen Kirche.  
Schmidii (And.) Compendium hist. eccl.  
Schmidii (Seb.) Sagittarianæ.  
Schmid's (H.) Lehrb. d. Kirchengeschichte.  
Schmidt (J. E. C.), Handbuch d. christlichen Geschichte.  
Schoene, Tabula Hist. ecclesiasticæ.  
Schröck's Kirchenges. 45 vols., 4to. (What Fleury is to France, Schroek is to Germany.)  
Schroederi Hypomnemeta Hist. eccles.  
Semleri Hist. Eccles. (Neologist.)  
Sigonii Hist. Ecclesiast. (To 211. Papal.)  
Sleidani (J.) de Statu relig. et reipub. Carolo V. Cesare; Commentarii.  
Socrates, Historia Ecclesiastica.  
Sozomeni Hist. Eccles. (A good edition of Socrates and Sozomen is that of Reading, 3 vols., folio.)  
Spanheimii (F.) Institutiones Hist. eccles. (Very polemic. "No better church history."—COTTON MATHER.)  
Spittler's Grund. d. Gesch. der Kirche.  
Spondani Annales Eccles. (An abridgment and continuation of Baronius.)  
Starek's (J. A.) Ges. d. Kirche d. ersten Jahrh.  
Stäudlin's Gesch. u. literatur der Kircheng.  
Stubneri Tabulæ synopticæ.  
Sueur, Hist. de l'Eglise. (To the end of the 10th cent. Continued by Pietet to 1700.)  
Suiceri Thesaurus Ecclesiasticus.  
Theodoretii Historia Ecclesiastica.  
Thiersch's Geschichte der Christl. Kirche in Alterthum.  
Thiele's Gesch. der christl. Kirche.

**Church History, General.**

- Tillemont, *Memoires*, &c. (A vast magazine of facts.)  
 Troutman's *Gesch. der christlichen Kirche*.  
 Turretini *Comp. Hist. eccl.* (To 1700.)  
 Tzschirner's *Fortsetzung der Schröck.*  
 Usseri *Historia Ecclesiastica*. (To 1600.  
     Written in the polemic spirit.)  
 Vater's *Kirchengeschichte*.  
 Venemæ *Institutiones Hist. Eccl.* (To 1700.)  
 Vitringæ *Historia ecclesiastica*.  
 Voetii *Disputationes*.  
 Walch's (C. G. F.) *Grundsätze der Kirchen*.  
     — *Historie der Kezereien, Spaltungen,*  
     *und Religionstreitigkeiten.* ("The German  
     Tillemont."—DOWLING.)  
 Walchii (Jo. G.) *Hist. eccl.* ("Opus ex-  
     imium."—WEISMAN.)  
     — *Miscellanea Sacra*.  
 Weisman (C. E.), *Hist. Eccl.* (One of the  
     Pietists. "As accurate as Mosheim, and  
     as pious as Milner."—CONYBEARE.)  
 Zimmermann's (Dr. W.) *Gesch. der Kirche*.  
 Bates' (Wm.) *Lectures on eccl. history*.  
 Baumgarten's (M.) *Hist. of the Apos. chur.*  
 Bede's *Church History*. To 1700.  
 Bilson's *Church of Christ*.  
 Blunt's *History of the first 2 cent.* (Drawn  
     entirely from the Fathers.)  
 Bright's *History of the church*. From 313  
     to 431.  
 British and For. Review. 12:336.  
 British Quarterly Review. 2:72.  
 Burgess' *Hist. of the first 5 cent.* (Extracted  
     from the Fathers in their words.)  
 Burnap's *Lectures*.  
 Burton's *Church Hist.* (To the 4th cent.)  
 Campbell's (Geo.) *Lectures*. (Admirable.)  
 Carwithen & Lyall's *History of the Church*.  
     From the 4th to the 12th cent.  
 Cave's *Lives of the Apostles and primitive*  
     *Fathers.* (Embraces the first 4 centuries.  
     Nothing better to this day.)  
 Christian Examiner. 22:27. 29:174. 33:1.  
     48:411.  
 Christian Quarterly Spectator. 3:433.  
 Christian Review. 1:417.  
 Clarke's *Marrow of Eccl. history*.  
 Comber's *Ch. hist.* cleared from the Roman  
     forgeries of Councils and Baronius.  
 Cunningham's *Tables of Eccl. history*.  
 Dollinger's *Church Hist.* Tr. by E. Cox.  
     — Tr. by N. Darnell.  
 Dowling's *Introd. to the study of Ch. Hist.*  
 Dublin University Magazine. 16:252.  
 Dupin's *Hist. of ecclesiastical writers*.  
 Echard's *Ecclesiastical History*. (To 400.)  
 Eclectic Review. 8:166. 16:402. 706.30:192.  
 Edinburgh Review. 8:272. 62:132.  
 Erskine's *Sketches and Hints*.  
 Eusebius' *Ch. Hist.* (Various translations.)  
 Eusebius, Socrates, and Evagrius. Trans.  
     by Hammer.  
 Eusebius, Socrates, Sozomen, and Theodoret.  
     Trans. by S. Parker.

**Church History, General.**

- Fleury's *Church History*. Trans. by J. H.  
 Newman. (To 1414. Continued by Fabre  
 and Goujet.)  
 Formey's *Eccl. History*. (With a particular  
     acc. of the Methodists. Superficial.)  
 Foulke's *Manual of Church history*. (To the  
     12th century.)  
 Fox's *Acts and Monuments of the Church*.  
     — *Book of Martyrs*.  
 Fuller's (Tho.) *Ch. History of Great Britain*.  
     (To 1648.)  
 Gieseler's *Church Hist.* Tr. by Cunningham.  
     — Tr. by Davidson.  
     ("I prefer Gieseler's to any other church  
     history."—Prof. STUART.)  
 Gillies' *Historical Collections*. (Describes  
     the remarkable periods of the success of  
     the gospel, and the eminent instruments  
     of it.)  
 Hardwick's *Hist. of the Church*. (To 1520.)  
     — *Hist. of the Church during the Re-*  
     *formation*.  
 Hase's *Church hist.* Trans. by Blumenthal.  
 Haweis' *Church History*.  
 Hinds' *Rise and progress of Christianity*.  
 Howell's (Wm.) *Ecclesiastical History*.  
 Jeremie's *Hist of the 2d and 3d centuries*.  
 Johns' *Eccl.* *Hist. of the 2d and 3d cent.*  
 Jones' (John) *Ecclesiastical Researches*.  
     — Sequel to "  
 Jones' (Wm.) *Hist. of the Church*. (Full as  
     to Waldenses.)  
 Jortin's *Remarks on eccl. history*.  
 Kaye's *Eccl. hist. of the 2d and 3d centuries*.  
     (Taken from various writ. of Tertullian.)  
 King's (Peter) *Constitution, discipline, wor-*  
     *ship, &c., of the primitive church*.  
 Kurtz's *Text-book of Church history*. Tr.  
     by C. T. Schaeffer. (A convenient con-  
     densation.)  
 Marsden's *Hist. of Churches and sects*.  
 Maurice's *Lectures*. (1st and 2d centuries.)  
 Merivale's *Boyle Lectures*. 1865.  
 Millar's *Propagation of Christianity*.  
 Milman's *Hist. of Latin Church*.  
 Milner's (Jos.) *Hist. of the Church*.  
 Monthly Review. 84:140.  
 Mosheim's *Eccl.* *Hist.* (Tr. by McLaine;  
     continued by Coote to 1819; improved  
     with notes by Dr. Murdock; and since  
     edited, with additions, by H. Soames.)  
     — On the affairs of Christians during  
     the first 3 centuries. Trans. by Vidall.  
 Neander's *General history of the Church*.  
 Peterson's *History of the Church*. (A good  
     compilation for ready reference.)  
 Povah's *Course of historical sermons*.  
 Pridden's (W.) *Early Christians*.  
 Priestley's *Church History*.  
 Prince's *Success of the gospel*.  
 Princeton Review. 5:47. 13:237.  
 Reeves' *Hist. of the Christian Church*.  
 Riddle's *Eccl. chron. of the Ch.* (To 1840.)  
 Robertson's *Hist. of the Church*. (To 1122.)



### Church History, General.

- Robinson's (Robt.) *Eccles. Researches*.  
 Rose's (Hugh J.) *Works*. (Study of Church history recommended.)  
 Schaff's *Apostolic Church*. Tr. by Yeoman.  
 Soper's *Hist. of the Church*. (To Constantine.)  
 Sozomen's *Eccel. Hist.* Tr. by Walford.  
 Spanheim's *Church Hist.* Tr. by Wright.  
 Steane's *Religious condition of Christendom*. 1852.  
 Stebbings' *Hist. of the Church*, from 1530 to the 18th century. (Designed as a continuation of Milner.)  
 Stevens' *Lectures on Church history*.  
 Stoughton's *Ages of Christendom before the Reformation*.  
 Taylor's *History of Christianity*.  
 Theodore's *Hist. of the Church*. (From 322 to 427.)  
 Thiersch's *History of the Church*.  
 Timson's *Ecclesiastical history*.  
 Townley's *Essays on various subjects of ecclesiastical history*.  
 Townsend's *Eccles. and civil hist.* (To the death of Wickliff.)  
 Welch's *External hist., &c.* (First 3 cent.)  
 Whitaker's (Wm.) *Lectures*. (Arian.)  
 Woodrow's *Church history*.

The above, on general church history, are all that the largest library need contain. The remainder of this article will consist of the church histories of particular countries; and at the end will be found a bibliographical note, for the use of the curious.

### Church History, Local.

AFRICA. See COPTS, JACOBITES.

- Almeydæ *Litteræ ex Æthiopia*.  
 Bassnage, *Hist. de patriarchat de Alexandr.*  
 Boniouri *Ægyptiaca Bibliotheca*.  
 Capelli (M. A.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Danhaveri *Dissertationes*.  
 Dresserius de *Statu religionis, &c.*  
 Euty chius de *Origine eccl. Alexandrinæ*.  
 Fabricii *Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica*.  
 Goes, *Religio moresque Æthiopum*.  
 Guerické de *Schola Alexandrina*.  
 Hoffman's *Schilderung der Missionen in Lande Joriba*. 1859.  
 La Croze, *Hist. du christianisme d'Éthiopie*.  
 Leydekker, *Hist. Ecclesiæ Africanæ*.  
 Lobo, *Iter in Abyssiniam*. 1650.  
 Loescherus de *Patrum Africanorum*.  
 Luderii *Quinque Disputationes*.  
 Ludolphi *Historia Æthiopia*.  
 Morcelli *Africana Christiana*.  
 Munteri *Primordia eccles. Africanæ*.  
 Oertelii *Theologia Æthiopum*.  
 Sanchez, *Historia Ecclesiæ Africanæ*.  
 Schelstraten *Ecc. Af. sub Primatu Carthag.*  
 Sollerii *Tractatus Historico-theologicus*.  
 Titelmannus de *Fide, &c., Æthiopum*.  
 Ureta, *Hist. ecclesiastica de Æthiopia*.  
 Wanselbe, *Hist. de l'église d'Alexandrie*.

### Church History, Local.

- Geddes' *History of the Ethiopian church*. (Gives a full account of the Papal missions in that country.)  
 Leydekker's *African Church*.  
 Ludolph's *Æthiopia*.  
 FABRICIUS, in his *Bibliotheca Ecclesiast.*, names many other writers on the African church; but of no use now.

AMERICA, NORTH.

- Avilla, *Theatro Eccles. de las Inglesias*.  
 Biselii *Argonauticon*.  
 Chalmer, *Nouveau Monde*.  
 Crantz's *Historie von Greenland*.  
 Le Clerc, *Premier établissement de la foi dans la nouvelle France*.  
 Loskiel's *Mission d. Evang. Bruder*.  
 Mœbii *Dissert. an Evangelium ab apostolis etiam Americanis fuerit adnunciatum?*  
 Oldenthorp's *Missionen d. evang. Bruder*.  
 Uralsperger's *Ausfuhr. Nachrichten von der Salzburg*. 1738.  
 Velthusen's *Nachr. v. d. Kirchenverfassung in Nord Carolina*. 1786.  
 Witsii *Exercitationes Academicæ*. (Discusses the same topic as Mœbius.)  
 Amer. *Quarterly Church Review*. 2:219.  
 Backus' *Church History of New England*. 1766 to 1804.  
 Baird's *Religion in America*. Map. 1842.  
 Clay's *Annals of the Swedes on the Delaware*.  
 Coleman's *New England colonies*.  
 Dwight's *Travels in New England*. 1820.  
 Elliot's *Christian Commonwealth*.  
 Episcopal *Magazine*. 1:15, 121, 345.  
 Felt's *Ecc. hist. of N. Eng.* 1845. (A valuable collection of materials.)  
 Foote's *Histor. sketches of Virginia*. 1855.  
 Greenleaf's *Hist. of all the churches in New York*, from its first settlement to 1850.  
 ——— *Ecclesiastical History of Maine*.  
 Halket's *Indians of North America*. 1825.  
 Hawkes' *Contributions to the eccles. history of the United States*.  
 Higginson's *Plantation of New England*.  
 Hobart (Bp.), *Life of*; by McVicar. (The preface, by Dr. Hook, gives the early history of the Episc. Ch. in America.)  
 Holmes' *Annals of America*. 1492 to 1826.  
 Hubbard's *History of New England*.  
 Mather's (Cotton) *Ecclesiastical history of New England*. To 1688.  
 Mather's (Increase) *Missions to the Indians*.  
 Morton's *New England's Memorial*. 1721.  
 Peck (Rev. John M.), *Memoir of*; by Dr. Babcock. 1860.  
 Neal's (D.) *History of New England*.  
 Phillippo's *Past and pres. of Jamaica*. 1840.  
 Prime's *Eccle. history of Long Island, N. Y.* To 1845.  
 Reed & Mattison's *Visit to America*. 1836.  
 Uden's *New England Theocracy*.  
 Waylen's *Eccles. reminis. of the U. S.* 1846.  
 Winslow's *Planting of New England*.

**Church History, Local.**

Winthrop's Hist. of N. England. 1630-1649.  
Young's Chronicle of the Pilgrims.

**AMERICA, SOUTH.**

Bollusii Hist. rerum in Peruana. 1604.  
Bourgoing, Vertus et bienfaits des mission.  
Fernandez, Tuba Evangelii.  
James' Religious state of South Amer. 1827.  
Murator's Missions to Paraguay.

ASIA. See ARMENTIANS, EUTYCHIANS, JACOBITES, MARONITES, MISSIONS, MONOPHYTES, NESTORIANS, SEVEN CHURCHES.

**BELGIUM.**

Augusti (J. C. W.) Betrachtungen über den gegenwärtigen Zustand, &c. 1837.  
Baselii Historia religionis instauratæ, corruptæ, reformatæ, &c.  
Bertolett, Hist. ecclesiast. du Luxembourg.  
Bucellini Gallo-Flandria.  
Castelloni Sacra Belgii chronologia.  
Heussenii Batavia Sacra.  
Le Roy, Theater sacré du Brabant.  
Lobetti Lodiensis Ecclesia.  
Miræ Opera Historica.  
Mudzoerti Historiæ ecclesiæ Belgicæ.  
Revii Hist. Belgicarum Ecclesiasticarum.  
Rosweidi Historia ecclesiæ Belgicæ.  
Sanderi Brabantia Sacra.  
Brandt's Reformation in the Netherlands.  
Heugh's State of rel. in Belgium. 1844.  
Rosweide's History of the Belgic church.  
Vernlay's Propagation of religion in B.

**CHINA. See JESUIT MISSIONS.**

Huc, Christianisme en Chine.  
Kircheri China monumentis, &c.  
Leibnitz, Novissima sacra.  
Lettres Edifiantes. (Periodical, Rome.)  
Mosheim, Erzählung der neuesten Chinesisch. kirchengeschichte.  
Dean's Hist. of Missions to China. 1860.  
Gusman's History of China.  
Gutzlaff's Travels. 1835.  
Huc's Christianity in China.  
Medhurt's China: its state and progress. 1838.  
Yeates' (Tho.) Indian Church history.

**DENMARK.**

Alsace, Hist. de la Reformation en D.  
Christiani Gesch. d. Glaubens. u. d. Schleswig und Holsteins.  
Erici Pontoppidani annales. (Acta erud.)  
Hansch's Wesen u. Bedeutung d. Grundtvigianismus in der Dänischen kirche.  
Huelfeldii Historia eccles. Danicæ.  
Krafftii Narratio de Amsgario.  
Kranzii Chronicon.  
Lukbert's Kirchh. Statistik Holsteins. 1837.  
Matthiæ Introductio Chris. en Denmark.  
Münter's Kirchengeschichte v. Danemark u. Norwegen. To 1823.

**Church History, Local.**

Pontoppidan's Kurtzgefaßte reformat. Hist.  
— Annales eccl. Danicæ.  
Slangendorff Orationes.  
Wormii Oratio de corruptissimo eccl. Danicæ ante Reformationem.

Numerous other ancient Latin historians of the Danish church are given by SIBBERN in his *Bibliotheca histor. Dano-Norvegica*.

**ENGLAND. See DISSENT, NON-CONFORMITY.**

Alfordi Fides Regia Britannica. (First 5 centuries.)  
Bedæ Hist. eccles. Anglorum. (From the invasion of Julius Caesar to A. D. 731. This is the first historical work which employs the calculation of the year of our Lord.)  
Camdeni Collectio.  
Duchesne, Hist. Eccl. Angl. (838 to 1220.)  
Durelli Historia Eccles. Anglicana.  
Gibsoni Chronicon Saxonium.  
Goodwin, de Conversione Britt. ad Chris.  
Harpfeldi Hist. Anglicana ecclesiastica.  
Hemming, Chartularium eccl. Wigornensis.  
Mürdter's Reformatoren u. Martyrer in Eng.  
Reggius de Statu eccl. Brit. hodierno. 1647.  
Sanderus de Origine et progressu schismatis, &c. (Trans. into English, French, and Spanish.)  
Sparkii Scriptores rerum Anglicarum.  
Staudlin's Kirchengesch. von G. Brittan.  
Usseri Antiq. Britannicarum. (First 7 cent.)  
Weber's Ges. der Kirchen Reforma. in G. B.  
Weismanni Memorabilia Ecclesiastica.  
Whartoni Anglia Sacra. (To 1550.)

Alford's Church in G. B. under the Romans.  
Amer. Bibl. Repository. 2d Series. 4:147. 5:126.  
Anderson's History of the Church of England in her colonies. (To 1845.)  
Baxter's (J. A.) Church History.  
Bede's Eccl. Hist. Trans. by Stevens.  
Bennet's Brit. deliverance from Popery.  
Blunt's Hist. of the reformation in England.  
Brewster's Ecc. hist. of E. in the 18th cent.  
Broughton's Eccl. Hist. of Great Britain.  
Burnett's Reformation in England.  
— Hist. of his own times.  
Burns' Hist. of the Walloon Churches.  
Butler's English, Irish, and Scotch Cathol.  
Cardwell's Documentary annals of the Reformed C. of Eng. (From 1546 to 1716.)  
Carwithen's Hist. of the C. of E. (To 1660.)  
Churton's Early English Church.  
Clarendon's Hist. of the rebellion.  
Coit's Early hist. of Christianity in Engl.  
Collins' Ecclesiastical history of Gr. Britain. (To the reign of Charles II. Edited with valuable improvements, in 1852, by T. Latbury.)  
Crosby's Hist. of the English Baptists.  
Daniels' Ecc. hist. of the Britons and Saxons.



**Church History, Local.**

- Dod's Church Hist. of Engl. 1500 to 1688.  
 Dugdale's Abbeys, monasteries, churches, &c.  
 Durell's Hist. of the English church.  
 Fitzherbert's Antiquities of the Eng. Ch.  
 Fox's Acts and monuments. (Huge.)  
 Fuller's (Tho.) Church history of England.  
 Gibson's Hist. of Convocation. 1357 to 1689.  
 Giles' Patres Eccles. Anglicanæ. 35 vols.  
 Gillies' Historical Collections.  
 Gilpin's Life of Cranmer.  
 Grant's English Church, and the sects which have dissented; with an answer to each. 1811.  
 Hale's Origin of the Ch. in the British isles.  
 Hart's Ecclesiastical records. (From the 5th century to the Reformation.)  
 Heylin's (Peter) Ecclesia Restaurata.  
 Hody's Eng. Councils and Convocations.  
 Innet's Origines Anglicanæ. (Continuation of Stillingfleet, to the death of King John.)  
 Ivemy's History of the English Baptists.  
 Kennett's Parochial Antiquities.  
 — Synods and Councils of England.  
 Lathbury's History of English episcopacy. (From the Long Parliament to the Act of Uniformity. Reviewed in the British Critic, 20:329; and in Edinburg Review, 64:93.)  
 Murch's Hist. of Presbyterian and Baptist Churches in the West of England.  
 Murray's English and Scotch Churches.  
 Palin's History of the Church of England. (1688 to 1717.)  
 Parker's Antiquities of the British Church.  
 Parsons' Three conversions of England.  
 Perry's Church of England, from Elizabeth to the present time. 1861.  
 Price's Prot. non-conformity in England.  
 Richards' Welch Non-conformist's memorial, or Cambo-British Biography. 1820.  
 Ridley (Bp.), Life of.  
 Robinson's Original letters relative to the English reformation.  
 Russel's Anglican Church.  
 Salmon's Lives of the Eng. bishops. (From the restoration to the revolution.)  
 Short's Hist. of the Ch. of Eng. (To 1683.)  
 Soame's Hist. of the Reform. in England.  
 — History of the Anglo-Saxon Church. (A great repository of facts.)  
 — Elizabethian religious history.  
 Southern Quart. Review. 12:170.  
 Stillingfleet's Antiquities of the English Church.  
 Strype's Annals. (Superior.)  
 — Memorials relating to religion.  
 — Life of Tho. Cranmer.  
 — Life of Matt. Parker.  
 — Life of Edmund Grindall.  
 — Life of John Whitgift.  
 Tayler's Hippolytus. (Hist. of the 3d cent.)  
 Thackeray's Ecclesiastical state of Britain under the Roman emperors.  
 Tholuch's Church history. Tr. by Torrey.  
 Timson's British Ecclesiastical History.

**Church History, Local.**

- Tillemont's Memoirs. (Several translations.)  
 Trapp's England's conversion and reformat.  
 Tyrrel's General history of England.  
 Udden's Ch. of Eng. in the 19th century.  
 Usher's Antiquities of British churches.  
 Wake's Church and Clergy of England. (From the conversion of the Saxons to the present. 1703.)  
 Walker's History of Independence.  
 — Sufferings of the clergy in the rebellion.  
 Warner's History of the English Ch. ("Deserves the highest applause."—MOSHEIM.)  
 Wharton's Anglia Sacra.  
 Willis' Cathedral churches.  
 Wilson's Dissenting Churches in and near London.  
 Williams' Antiquities of the Cymry. (Wales.)  
 Woodward's Rise and progress of religious societies in England.  
 Wordsworth's Ecclesiastical Biography. (English.)

Nearly every Cathedral Church in England has its own history published—often in very costly style. They relate chiefly to the ecclesiastical edifices. The history of the English Church in America is given under "*Church History, America.*"

**FRANCE. See REVOCATION.**

- Abadie, le Temps auquel la religion Chret. a été établie en Gaul.  
 Aignan, l'Etat des Protestants en F. depuis le 16<sup>e</sup> siècle, jusqu'à nos jours. 1818.  
 Alexandri Dissertaciones.  
 Barruel, l'Etat du Clergé pendant la révolution.  
 Beza, Hist. des Eglises reform. de France.  
 Bossuet, Histoire Ecclesiastique.  
 Calmet, Histoire de Lorraine.  
 Carron's Gallikan Kirche am ende des 18 Jahrhr.  
 Carrové's Rel. u. Philos. in Frankreich.  
 Corbière Hist. de l'Eglise reform. (To 1861.)  
 De Fraissé, l'Origine des Eglises de F.  
 Du Bois, Historia eccles. Parisiensis.  
 Du Pleix, Hist. generale, &c., avec l'etat de l'Eglise. (To the death of Louis XIII.)  
 Felice, les Protestants de France. (To 1851.)  
 Gregory (Turonensis), Hist. eccl. Francorum.  
 Gerette, Hist. de l'Eglise de Fr. (To 1856.)  
 Gersoni Epistola ad Sirmondum.  
 Haag, La France protestant. (To 1850. 10 vols.)  
 Imberdis, les Guerres rel. en Auvergne.  
 Köhler's Darstellung vom Gallikan Klerus im 1682.  
 Labat, Conciliorum Gallie Collectio.  
 Labenazie, Defensio antiquit. eccles. G.  
 Le Boeff, Dissertaciones. Confined to Paris.  
 Le Cointe, Annales Ecclesiastici Francorum. (To 680. "Opus vastum."—WALCH.)  
 Longueville, Hist. de l'Eglise Gallicane. (A stupendous work; to which is added a Martyrology.)

**Church History, Local.**

- Launoy de tempore quo primum in Galliis suscepta est fides.  
 Marcae Dissertationes. (On the time of the introduction of Christianity.)  
 Menardi Disputationes. (Contra Launoy.)  
 Polenz's Gesch. d. Franz. Calvinismus.  
 Rollin, l'Etat des Prot. jusqu. Louis XVIII.  
 Sacliere, Hist. du Protestantisme en F.  
 Scavola et Ludovici Gallia Christiana.  
 Sirmondi Dissertationes.  
 ——— Conclia Gallie.  
 Soldan's Protestantismus in Frankreich.  
 Soulier, Hist. du Calvinisme en France.  
 Urban, l'Introd. du chris. dans les Gaules.  
 Vincent, Protestantisme en F. (As in 1829.)  
 Vinet, Hist. de la predication parmi les Reformés de France, au XVII<sup>e</sup> siècle.  
 Wolf's Geschichte d. Kirche in F.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 4:449.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 40:772. 48:252.  
 Browning's Hist. of the Huguenots.  
 Christian Examiner. 10:272.  
 Dublin University Mag. 12:64.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 16:535.  
 Edinburgh Review. 16:473.  
 Felice's Protestants of F. Tr. by P. E. Barnes.  
 Geeve's Eccles. Hist. of France. (To 1670.)  
 Lavall's Hist. of the Reformation in F.  
 London Quart. Review. 83:109.  
 Lorimer's Hist. of the Protest. church in F.  
 Marolle's Persecution of the Protest. in F.  
 Quick's Synodicon. 1682.  
 Smedley's Reformed Ch. of Fr. (To 1832.)  
 Whittington's Eccles. antiquities of France.

**GERMANY. See REFORMATION.**

- Altlingii Historia Ecclesiæ Palatinæ.  
 Bertholdi Austria Sancta.  
 Bottger's Einführung d. christenthums in Sachsen.  
 Brower Antiquitatum Fuldensium.  
 Calles, Annales. (Vast labor and research.)  
 Eichhoff's Kirchenreform. in Nassau.  
 Francké's Halle-schen Reformation.  
 Frege's Reform. in der Mark Brandenburg.  
 Eckerman's Lehrbuch der Religion.  
 Hansizii Germania Sacra.  
 Hartnoock's Prussische Kirchen.  
 ——— Dissertationes.  
 Hassencamp's Hessische Kir-Ges. seit d. Ref.  
 Hechtii Germania Sacra.  
 Henke's Allgem. Geschichte der Kirche.  
 Heppe's Deutsch. Protestantismus.  
 Hermann's Evang. luther. Friedenskirche.  
 Hiemer's Einführung d. chris. in Deut. land.  
 Keim's Schwabische reform. Gesch. bis zum Augsburger Reichstag.  
 Kraft's Kircheng. d. Germanischen Volker.  
 Krantz (Albert), Metropolis.  
 Latzel's Evang.-lutherische Kirche in Preussen. 1852.  
 Müller's Kirche in Königreich Württemberg.  
 Muquart de Statu relig. in Germania.  
 Paulus' Kirche in Pfalz.

**Church History, Local.**

- Pezii Scriptores rerum Austriacarum.  
 Raderi Bavaria Sancta.  
 Regenvolschii Hist. eccles. Slavoniæ.  
 Reschii Monumenta vet. ecclesiæ.  
 Rettberg's Kircheng. Deutschland's.  
 Richter's Evang. kirchenverfassung.  
 Ruckerts' Culturgesch. d. Deutschen Volkes.  
 Sanger's Geistliche d. Chris. kirche Deutsch. nation. (To 1857.)  
 Schamati Corpus traditionum Fuldensium.  
 ——— Hist. episcop. Wormatiensis.  
 Schlegel's (J. K. F.) Kirchen und Reform. Gesch.  
 Schoenleben Carniola, antiqua et nova.  
 Schopper's Chronographie u. Historie, &c.  
 Schottii, Prusia Christiana.  
 Schröck's Christliche Kirchengeschichte.  
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 Theobaldii Chronologia eccles. Bohemicæ.  
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 Bruchsius' Ecclesiastical Hist. of Germany.  
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 Pescheck's Hist. of the Reformat. and anti-reformation in Bohemia. Tr. by Benham. (Mr. B. has added particulars as to the Moravians.)  
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 ——— Reply to Pusey's "Causes." &c. 1829.  
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- Croix, Etat present des eglises Gr. 1695.  
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 Schmidt's Gesch. der Neugriechischen Kir.  
 Stroschius de Ecclesia Thyatirena.  
 Usleri Dissertationes.  
 Wenger's Kenntniss des gegenwertigen Geistes, &c. 1839.  
 Jowett's Researches in the Mediterranean.  
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 Wadington & Harbury's Condition and prospects, &c. 1829.



**Church History, Local.**

GREENLAND. See MORAVIANS.

## HOLLAND.

Benthem's *hollandische Kirch. u. schulen.*  
 Brandt's *Historie der Reformation.*  
 Flugge's *Gesch. des deutschen Kirchen.*  
 Frigland, *Kircheltücke Historie.*  
 Gazete, *Histoire eccl. du Pays Bas.*  
 Hildebrand's *Urkunden und Nachricht, &c.*  
 Huessenii *Batavia Sacra.*  
 Müller's (H. A.) *Kirchengebäude.*  
 Seubert's *Prot. Kirche in Deutschland.*  
 Spieker's *Gesch. d. Reformation in D.*  
 Uytengbogard, *Kircheltücke Historie.*  
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 (To the end of the Synod of Dort.)

## HUNGARY.

Batthyan Leges *eccl. regni Hungariæ.*  
 Berceviczy, *Nachrichten über den jetzig*  
*Zustand, &c.* 1822.  
 Debzezeni *Hist. Eccles. Reform. in H.*  
 Farlatti *Historia Ecclesiastica.*  
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*digter, &c.* 1789.  
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 Mailath's *Geschichte der Magyaren.*  
 Peterffy, *Concilia eccles. Hung.* (To 1715.)  
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 Craig's *Protestant Church of H.* (To 1850.)  
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## INDIA. See NESTORIANS, MISSIONS.

Allatius de *Eccles. Orientalis.*  
 Costa, de *Promulg. Evang. apud Barbaros.*  
 D'Avila, *Theatro Ecclesiastico.*  
 Gabrielis *Fides Ecclesiæ Orientalis.*  
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 La Croze, *Hist. du Chris. des Indes.* (To 1720.)  
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 Morini *Antiquitates Eccles. Orient.*  
 Raulini *Hist. Ecclesiæ Malabaræ.*  
 Vennet's *Christenthum in Ceylon.* (A survey of the Portuguese, Dutch, English, and American missions.)  
 Christian *Disciple.* 5:295.  
 Christian *Examiner.* 1:301. 2:149, 313.  
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 Pettit's *Tinnevelly mission.* (To 1851.)  
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 Ward's (Wm.) *Letters.* (Serampore missions.)  
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## IRELAND.

O'Sullivan's *Historia eccles. Ibernæ.*  
 Porter's *Annalium ecclesiastic. Ibernæ.*  
 Waraei *Comment. de præsulibus Hiberniæ.*  
 Brenan's *Eccles. history of I.* (To 1829.)  
 Campbell's *Ecc. and liter. hist. of Ireland.*  
 Foye's *Early Irish church.*  
 Hart's (R.) *Ecclesiastical records.* (Plates.)  
 King's (Abp.) *State of the Protestants in I.*  
 under James II. ("Truly and finely written.")—BP. BURNETT.)  
 Lanigan's *Hist. of the Ch. in I.* (To 1300.)  
 Lifford's *Ireland and the Irish.* 1842.  
 Mant's *Chur. of I.* (From the Reformation.)  
 Mason's *Primitive Chris. in Ireland.*  
 Murray's *Hist. of the Ch. of I.* (Shows that it was not papal in the beginning.)  
 O'Sullivan's *Irish church history.*  
 Porter's *Catholic church of Ireland.*  
 Reid's *Presbyterian Ch. in I.* (To 1833.)  
 Sibthorp's *Comm. on Usher's relig. of the I.*  
 Todd's *Ancient Irish church.*  
 Usher's *Ancient religion of the Irish.*  
 Ware's *Hibernia Sacra.*  
 Witherow's *Hist. of the Presb. church in I.*

## ITALY.

Carriacoli *Napoli Sacra.*  
 Corradini *Opuscula.*  
 Georgius de *Antiquis Ital. metropolibus.*  
 Gradonici *Brixia Sacra.*  
 Lubini *Italia Ecclesiastica.*  
 Lucentii *Italia Sacra.*  
 Martenella *Roma.*  
 Matthæi *Sardinia Sacra.*  
 Monachi *Sanctuarium Capuanum.*  
 Neander (A.), *Marco Antonio Flaminio.*  
 (An account of the rise of the Reformation in Italy.)  
 Neigebaur's *Italienischen evang. Kirche.*  
 Rubei *Monumenta Ecclesia.*  
 Ughelli *Italia Sacra.* (10 folios.)  
 Baird's *Protest. in I. past and pres.* 1844.  
*Foreign Quarterly Review.* 10:335.  
 McCrie's *Rise and suppression of the Reformation in Italy.*  
*North Amer. Review.* 44:153.

**Church History, Local.**

Quarterly Review. 37:50.

Savonarola's Life and times. (15th cent.)

Steele's History of Rome.

**JAPAN.**

Aloysii Descriptio Japoniæ. 1595.

Charlevoix, l'Établissement et decadence du Christianisme dans le Japon.

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Solier, Hist. eccles. des Iles de J. 1548 to 1624.

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Gusman's History of Japan.

Gutlaff's Voyages. 1835.

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Kranzii Norwegiæ Chronicon.

Massenii Chronologia de rebus Scandiæ. (i. e., Danes, Norwegians, and Swedes. "Tres savant."—LENGLET DU FRESNOY.)

Maurer die Bekehrung d. Norweg. Stammes.

**POLAND.**

Fischer's Reformation in Polen.

Herbini Status Eccles. in Polonia. 1671.

Jablonski Hist. consensus Sandomirensis.

Krasinski's Reformation in Polen.

Lengnichii (Godoffr.) Dissertationes.

Lubienicii Hist. reform. in Polonia.

Thom's Zustand der Lutherischen kirchen im Polen. 1750.

Tricesii Hist. Sacrosancti evang. in P. 1556.

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**PORTUGAL.**

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Fernandez, Hist. de neustros tiempos. 1611.

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Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.

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Bellerman's Abriss d R. kirche. 1788.

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Dobrowsky, Cyrill u. Method, d. Slaven apost.

Elsner's Neueste Beschreibung, &c.

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King's Gebräuche d. kirche in R.

Kohlhi Eccles. Græca Lutheranizans.

Krasinski's Gesch. d. Ursprungs, Fortsch, &c.

Le Quien, Oriens Christianus. (Splendid.)

Maimbourg, Hist. du schisme des Grecs.

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Philaret, Hist. de l'Eglise Russe. (To 1847.)

Pieteti brevis Collatio, &c.

Regenvolse, Hist. chron. eccl. Solavonic.

Schmid's Ges. d. griechischen kirche. 1840.

Simon, Histoire critique, &c., du Levant.

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Wahrmond's Religion der Muscoviter.

Zialowsky, Delineatio eccl. Orient.

Constet's Present state of the Ch. of R. 1729.

Heineck's Hist. of the Greek church.

Jowett's Researches in the Mediterranean.

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Pinkerton's State of the Gr. Ch. in R. 1816.

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Cajetani Historia Sicilia.

Carrera, Pantheon.

Pirri Sicilia Sacra. (A standard author.)

Rocchi Sicilia Sacra.

**SCOTLAND. See CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.**

Buchanan, Historia ecclesiæ Scoti. 1570.

Camerarius de Scotorum pietate, &c.

Conæus de Duplici statu rel. apud Scotos.

Dempsteri Hist. ecclesiastica Scotorum.

Gemberg's Schottische national Kirche.

Sack's Kirche von Schottland.

Thompson, de Antiquitate rel. apud S.

Aikman's Annals of persecution in S.

— Hist. of the national Covenant.

Annals of the General Assembly; from the Secession, in 1739, to the origin of the Relief, in 1752.

Balfour's Annals. (To 1652.)

Beattie's C. of S. during the Commonwealth.

Bower's Hist. of the Church of S. (To the disruption, 1843.)

Bryson's (James) Ten years of the Ch. of S. (1833 to 1843.)

Buchanan's (Geo.) Ten years' conflict. (Hist. of the rupture.)

Buchanan's Hist. of Scotland. (To 1565.)

Calderwood's Hist. of the Ch. of S. (From the Ref. to the end of the reign of James VI.)

Church of S. (From the secession, in 1739.)

Collier's Eccles. history. (To the origin of the Relief, in 1752.)

Cook's History of the Church of Scotland. (1567 to 1693.)

Cruikshank's Hist. of the Ch. of S. (From the Restoration to the Revolution. Chiefly abridged from Wodrow.)

Cunningham's Hist. of the Ref. in S.

Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 25:584.

Frazier's Magazine. 12:651.

Fyfe's Ch. of Scotland. (1560 to 1836.)

Henderson's (Alex.) Life and Times.

Hetherington's History, &c. (To 1843.)

Hill's (Rowland) State of the S. Ch. 1799.

Jamieson's Hist. of the ancient Culdees.



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- Jubilee Memorial of the Scottish Congregational Churches. 1849.  
 [Keith's] Planting of Christianity in S.  
 — Affairs of the Church, from the beginning of the Reformation to 1668.  
 Kirkton's Hist. of the Ch. of S. (To 1678.)  
 Knox's (Jno.) Reformation in Scotland.  
 Laing's Hist. of the eccles. divisions in S.; with suggestions for reunion. 1852.  
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 — Sketches of Scottish Ch. hist.  
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 Middleton's Appendix to Spottiswood.  
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 Morren's Annals of the Church of Scotland. (From 1739 to 1776.)  
 Murray's Eng. and Scotch Ch. (To 1771.)  
 North British Review. 11:234.  
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 Row's Hist. of Church of S. (1538 to 1639.)  
 Russell's Church of S. Portraits. 1834.  
 Scott's (W.) Kirk of S. since the Ref. 1846.  
 Simpson's Banner of the Covenant.  
 Skinner's Eccles. history of So. (To 1788. Strongly Episcopal.)  
 — Annals of Scottish Episcopacy.  
 Smith's (Tho.) Hist. of the free Church of S.  
 Soames' Elizabethian religious history.  
 — Anglo-Saxon Church.  
 Spalding's Transactions of the reign of Charles I.  
 Spottiswood's Church and State of Scotland. (Excellent.)  
 Stephens' Church of S., from the Reformation to the present. 1843. 24 portraits.  
 Stevenson's Church and State of Scotland. (From Charles I. to 1649.)  
 Stuart's (Gilbert) Estab. of the Ref. in S.  
 The Spottiswood Miscellany. (A valuable collection of papers and pamphlets touching Scottish Church history.)  
 Watson's (Rich.) Historical collection.  
 Wilson's Early hist. of Christianity in S.  
 Wodrow's Sufferings of the Church in Scotl., from the restoration to the revolution.  
 Wodrow Society's publications. (Reprints of the writings of the fathers of the Reformed Church of Scotland. Not the same as the Wodrow Society's Miscellany.)

**SPAIN.**

- Aguirre, Conciliorum Hisp. Collectio.  
 Cennii Antiquitates Eccl. Hispaniæ.  
 Florentii Hispania Sacra. (Ample of itself, forming 46 vols., 4to; the last of which was printed in 1836.)  
 Heffele, le Cardinal Ximenes.  
 Moralis Annales.  
 Perezii Dissertationes Ecclesiasticæ.  
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 Villanuno, Summa Conciliorum Hispaniæ.  
 Geddes' Miscellaneous tracts.

**Church History, Local.**

- McCrie's Progress and suppression of the Ref. in Spain.  
 Weiss' Hist. of the Refugees, from the revocation of the edict of Nantz.

**SWEDEN.**

- Arlenii Hist. eccl. Sueorum, Gothorum, &c.  
 Alander de Chris. in Vestrogothiam introductus.  
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 Bangii Hist. Ecclesiæ Sueorum.  
 Benzeli Monumenta.  
 Henningii (Jacob.) Dissertationes.  
 Krummacher's St. Ansgar, die alte u. neue Zeit, zur Gesch. der K. To 1828.  
 Münter's Magazin f. Kirchengesch. u. Kirchenrecht des Nordens.  
 Neumannii Historia Reformationis, &c.  
 Oernhjalms, Hist. Gothorum Ecclesiæ.  
 Tegner's Kirche und Schule Schwedens.  
 Anjou's Hist. of the Ref. in S. Tr. by Mason.  
 Bang's Ecclesiastical history of S.  
 Steane & Hinton's Tour in Sweden. 1858.

**SWITZERLAND.**

- Bucelini Rætia Ethnica.  
 Fischer's Gesch. der Reform. in Bern.  
 Fusslin's Kirchenreform. gesch. des S.  
 Hagenbach's Kirchl. Denkwürdigkeiten, &c.  
 Haller's Gesch. d. Reform. des Bern.  
 Hennigii (Jacob.) Dissertationes.  
 Hottingeri Acta Ecclesiæ Helvetiæ.  
 Kuhn's Reformatoren Berns.  
 Leger, l'Eglises des Vallées de Piedmont.  
 — die Evangelische Schweiz.  
 Malan, Procès du Methodisme de Genève. 1835.  
 Mignet, Mem. sur l'estab. de la Réforme, &c.  
 Mureri Helvetia Sancta.  
 Ruchat, Ref. de la Suisse. (Copious and accurate.)  
 — Hist. eccl. du pays de Vaud.  
 Scherer's Verhältniss Zwischen Kir. 1854.  
 Simler (J. J.), Urkunden zur beleucht der kircheng. vornehm der S.  
 Spanheimii Historia religionis Christianæ restitutæ apud Genevensis.  
 Urstisii Historia Basileensis.  
 Wirz's Helvetische Kirchengeschichte.  
 Alexander's (W. L.) Switzerland and the Swiss churches. 1846.  
 Allix's Ancient Churches of Piedmont.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 2:99.  
 Eclectic Mag. 9:556. 13:258, 296.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 20:713.  
 Mercier's Church history of Geneva.

**SYRIA. See ARMINIANS, COPTS, MARONITES, MONOTHELITES, NESTORIANS, &c.**

- Abul Pharagii Chronicon Syriacum.  
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.  
 Bessoni Syria Sancta.  
 La Croix, l'Etat present des eglises Greque.  
 Tirzi, Syria Sancta.

**Church History, Local.**

- Etheridge's Syrian Churches. (To 1846.)  
 Jowett's Researches in the Mediterranean.  
 1820.  
 Yeates' (Tho.) Indian Church history.

**TARTARY.**

- Haythoni Historia Tartarorum.  
 Mosheimii Hist. Tart. (The true author of  
 this excellent book is H. C. Paulson.)

**TURKEY.** See GREEK CHURCH.

For notices of many hundred other church histories, see BOSS, *Introd. in notitiam scrip. eccles.*; CAVE, *Hist. literaria*; DUPIN, *Bibliothèque des auteurs eccles.*; CEILLIER, *Hist. des auteurs*; BELLARMIN, *Script. eccles.*; SIENNA, *Bibliotheca Sancta*; SLUTERI, *Prophylaeum hist. Christianae*; GOUGET, *Biblioth. des auteurs ecc. du 18<sup>e</sup> siècle*; J. G. DOWLING's *Introd. to eccl. hist.*; WALCH, *Biblioth. Theologica*; TRITHEM, or TRITTENHEM, *Collectanea de script. eccles.* The student will, however, find them to be, for the most part, works which never were important, or are now entirely superseded by those given above.

**Church Music.** See HYMNOLOGY, INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC, PSALMODY.**Church of England.**

The symbolical books of the Church of England are: The Articles of Henry VIII. and of Edward VI.; The 39 Articles; The Canons; Book of Common Prayer; and the Book of Homilies.

Articuli Eccles. Cath. Angliæ et Hiberniæ.  
 (A collection of tracts—many of them in the English language—published between 1547 and 1588; reprinted 1846.)

Crackenthorpii Defensio Eccles. Angliæ.  
 Durelli Hist. rituum sanctæ eccl. Anglicanæ.  
 ——— Eccl. Anglicanæ Vindicatæ.

Fennell, sur les Ordinations des Anglois.  
 Giles, Bibliotheca patrum Angliæ. 36 vols.  
 Jewelli Apologia Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.  
 Nicholsii Defensio Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.  
 Sack's Ansichten und Beobachtungen, &c.  
 Spelmanni Concilia, decreta, leges, &c.  
 Sydow's Beiträge zur charakteristik, &c.  
 Uhden's Zustände d. Anglican. Kirche. 1833.

Allen's (S. J.) Lectures on the Church of E.  
 Alsop's Melius Inquirendum.  
 Anderson's Hist. of the church in the colonies of England. (To 1855.)

Bates' Ritual of the church.  
 Bayle's Institutions of the Church of Engl.  
 Bingham's Apology for the Church of E.  
 Blackwood's Magazine. 4:341. 16:395, 548.  
 17:20. 19:36. 28:273, 794. 31:181. 55:221.  
 Boyse's (Archdeacon) Sermons.  
 Bramhall's Church of England defended.  
 Brett's Government of the C. of E. apostolic.

**Church of England—continued.**

- Bristed's Anglican and Anglo-American Ch.  
 British and Foreign Review. 1:172.  
 British Anti-State-Church Assoc. Reports.  
 British Reformers. (A choice collection, published by the London Tract Society.)  
 Burnet on the XXXIX. Articles.  
 ——— Apology for the Church of England.  
 Carey's Testimony of the fathers of the first 4 centuries. (May be classed with Pearson and Bull.)  
 Carleton's (Bp.) Examination of those points wherein the Church of England is charged with being Armenian.  
 Christmas on the Doct. of the Eng. Church.  
 ——— on the Discipline of the Eng. Chur.  
 Churchman Armed. (A collection of treatises by Brett, Bull, Burgess, Hoadley, Leslie.)  
 Coleridge's (Derwent) Character of the E. C. Collins' (C. T.) Perranzabuloe.  
 Constance's Fundamental doctrines, &c.  
 Cooper's E. Church the slave of the State.  
 Daubeny's Vindication of the Church of E.  
 Draper's Lectures on the Church Catechism.  
 Dugdale's Councils, decrees, laws, &c.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 8:121. 15:448. 16:431. 17:346. 19:220. 24:740. 26:257. 27:626. 28:99. 30:513.  
 Edinburg Review. 44:490. 56:203. 58:498.  
 Falkner on the Worship of the Ch. of E.  
 Foley's Defence of the Church of E.  
 Frazier's Mag. 9:127, 379. 11:247. 18:187, 750. 19:367. 31:116.  
 Garbet's Bampton Lectures. 1842. (Anti-tractarian.)  
 Gibson's Codex juris, &c. (The statutes, canons, &c., arranged under heads; with a commentary.)  
 Gray's Bampton Lectures. 1796.  
 Grey's Vindication. (Reply to Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.)  
 Grice's Vindication of the Church of E.  
 Hall's (Jos.) Works. (Agt. the Brownists.)  
 Hammond's Defence of the Church of E.  
 Harding's Confut. of Bp. Jewell's Apology.  
 Heylin's Ecclesia Vindicata.  
 Hicks' Bibliotheca scriptorum, &c. (A collection of choice tracts by Hoard, Bayley, Pearson, &c.)  
 Hill's Apology for the Church of England.  
 Hole on the Liturgy.  
 Hooker's Works. (Nothing stronger in favor of the Church of England.)  
 Hopkins' Primitive Church compared with the Episcopal Church.  
 Horne's (Tho. H.) Ministry, doctrine, &c.  
 Jackman's Success no rule.  
 Jebb's Practical Theology.  
 Jewell's Apology for the Church of England.  
 ——— Defence of the Church of England.  
 Jones' Rome no mother of the Ch. of E.  
 Joyce's Hist. of all the English Councils.  
 Kipling's XXXIX. Articles not Calvinistic.  
 Lawrence's (Abp.) Sermons. (To show that the 39 Articles are not Calvinistic.)



**Church of England—continued.**

L'Estrange's Alliance of Divine offices. (Exhibits all the liturgies of the Church of England to 1659.)

Lindsey on the Church of England.

Littell's Living Age. 1:401.

Lloyd's Formularies of the Church of E. put forth in the reign of Henry VIII.

McNeile's Lectures on the Church.

Maddox's Vindication. (Reply to Neale's Puritans.)

Manning's Answer to Leslie's case stated between the Ch. of Rome and the C. of E.

Mant's The Church and her ministrations.

Marshall's Defence of the Church of E.

Maskell's Monumenta: or, Offices of the Ch. of England. With dissertations.

Mason's (Fr.) Vindication of the Church.

Melbourne's Church of England defended.

Mills' Apology for the Church of England.

Monthly Review. 115:253. 126:430. 129:207, 284.

Morton's Innocence of the three ceremonies. (Surplice, sign of the cross, and kneeling at the supper.)

——— Episcopacy of the Church of Eng.

Muscut's Church and laws of England.

New York Review. (Many able pieces.)

Nichols' Doct. and discipline of the C. of E.

Nicholson's Apol. for the discipline, &c.

——— Expos. of the Catechism.

Nixon's Lectures on the Catechism.

Overton's Portraiture of Episcopacy.

Palmer's Antiquities of the Eng. ritual.

Parker's (Abp.) Defence of the Church.

Quarterly Review. 5:252. 21:167. 48:452. 53:94. 69:256. 72:124.

Quesnel's Validity of English ordinations.

Richmond's Fathers of the Church.

Savage on the Church of England.

Saywell's Church of England vindicated.

Sinclair's (John) Dissertations.

Skinner's Primitive truth and order.

Soames' Bampton Lectures. 1830.

Southey's Book of the Church. ("The principal object of this book seems to be to keep alive rancorous feelings, already too prevalent."—*BR. BATHURST.*)

Sparrow's Collection of articles, injunctions, canons, orders, ordinances, and constitutions, in the time Elizabeth, James, and Charles I.

Sykes' Ans. to the charge of schism.

Taylor's Vindication of the Church of E.

Thackary's (F.) Ecclesias.

Thelwall's Letters to a friend.

Thorn's (W.) Errors and evils of the Eng. C.

Toplady's (A.) Historical proof of the Calvinism of the Church of England.

——— Review of the rise and progress of Arminianism in England.

——— Church of England vindicated.

Udden's Apology for the Church of Eng.

Uden's Anglican Ch. of the 19th cent. Tr. by W. C. C. Humphreys.

**Church of England—continued.**

Vivian's Expos. of the Church Catechism.

Ward's Controversy with Ritchell: "Whether the Church of England is part of the true church." (Ward is the author of "Errata of the Protestant Bible.")

White's (Alex.) Confutation of Church-of-Englandism.

White's Vindication of the Church of Eng.

Wotton's Rights of the clergy.

See a great collection of Chur. of England writers, on all subjects, in *BIBLIOTHECA PATRUM Eccles. Anglicanae.*

**Church of God [Winebrennarians].**

The views of this class of Christians have been set forth chiefly in essays, sermons, &c.

Bolton's Church book.

Church Advocate. Periodical. 33 vols.

Harn on Feet-washing.

Schwartz's Trial of Pædobaptism.

——— History of Infant baptism.

Winebrenner's Hist. of religious denominations. Art. "Church of God."

——— Sermons on Regeneration.

——— Monthly preacher.

——— Letters to Nevins.

——— The Church of God.

**Church of Scotland.** See COVENANTERS, FREE CHURCH, REFORMED PRESBYTERIANS, RELIEF KIRK, &c.

Camerarius de Scotorum doctrinæ, &c.

——— de Scotorum infantia et virilis ætas.

Dempster's Hist. Eccl. gentis Scotorum.

Gemberg's Schottische national Kirche. As in 1827.

Niemeyer Collectio confessionum fidei.

Thompson, Antiq. Christianæ apud Scotos.

Acts of the General Assembly. 1560 to 1618.

Acts, declarations, and testimony for the whole covenanted reformation, between 1638 and 1649.

Acts of the General Assembly. 1638 to 1860.

Aikman's Annals of the Ch. of Scotland.

American Eclectic Review. 2:100.

Anderson's Defence of the Church of S.

Annals of the General Assembly.

Bailey's Defence of the Reformation in S.

Balfour's Annals. To 1652.

Blackwood's Magazine. 5:136. 46:573, 799. 50:27. 55:221. 89:288.

British and Foreign Review. 16:175.

Calderwood's Altar of Damascus.

Canne's Snare broken.

Chalmer's (Tho.) Present prospects of the Church of Scotland. 1840.

——— (Numerous other treatises.)

Cumming's Apology for the Church of S.

Doctrine and discipline of the Church of S.

(Composed by John Knox and John Erskine. Subscribed 1581.)

**Church of Scotland—continued.**

- [Dunlop's] Collection of Confessions, Catechisms, Acts of Assembly, &c. To 1720.  
 Eclectic Magazine. 5:340.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 3:332, 432. 6:214. 13:121.  
 Edinburgh Monthly Review. 1:70.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 23:251, 503. 27:362.  
 Gillispie on English Popish ceremonies.  
 Hill's Constitution of the Church of S.  
 Ker & Graham's Discovery of a conspiracy.  
 Lawson's (John P.) Episcopal Church of S. (Throws much light on the history of the Presbyterian Church of Scotland.)  
 Lee's History of the Church of S., from the reformation to the revolution.  
 Lorimer's Scottish Reformation. (25 plates.)  
 McCrie's Life of Knox.  
 ———— Veitch.  
 ———— Bryson.  
 Martin's Dialogue anent the new ceremonies.  
 Methodist Quarterly. 4:485.  
 Museum of Foreign Literature. 19:552.  
 North British Review. 11:234.  
 Naphthali: or, the Wrestlings of the Church of Scotland for the Kingdom of Christ. 1667. (Burnt by Parliament, and a fine of £10,000 decreed against any with whom a copy should be found.)  
 Peterkin's Book of the Kirk. (Acts and proceedings of the General Assembly, from 1678 to 1840.)  
 Princeton Rev. 10:362. 15:405. 16:86, 229.  
 Quarterly Review. 1:390. 18:502. 67:110.  
 Roberts' Hist. of the disruption of Ch. of S.  
 Rutherford's Peaceable and temperate plea.  
 ——— Due right of Presbyteries.  
 ——— (Various other tracts.)  
 Scott's State and government of the Kirk.  
 Shiel's Hind let loose.  
 Sibbald's Liberty of the church.  
 Solemn League and Covenant. (Sworn to in 1581, and in 1643; annulled in 1674. Touching this Covenant, a multitude of books and pamphlets are extant, pro and con.)  
 Stephens' (Tho.) Hist. of the Church of S. To 1638.  
 Stewart's Collections and observations. (A manual, with forms of process, &c.)  
 Walker's Discipline, constitution, &c.  
 Westminster Review. 31:98. 34:461. 40:102.  
 Williams' Defence of the Church of Scotland.  
 Wodrow Society Miscellany. (A volume of letters, &c., edited by David Laing, relating to the government and faith of the Scotch Church in the 16th and 17th centuries.)

**Church Rates.** See TITHES.*Pro.*

- Arnold's (of Rugby) Miscellaneous Works.  
 Blackwood's Magazine. 41:682.  
 Campbell on the Law of Church rates.  
 Denison on Church rates.

**Church Rates—continued.***Pro.*

- Hale's (W. H.) Antiquity of the Church rate system considered.  
 Hale's (W.) Law of Church rates.  
 Percival's Origin of Church rates.  
 Report of the Select Committee on Church rates. (House of Commons. 1851.)  
 Trelawney's Epitome of the above.  
 Stanley's Church rates considered.  
 Swan's Principle of Church rates.

*Con.*

- Allen (John) on Church rates.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 1:56, 325. 5:218. 9:348.

**Cicero.**

- Cicero de Natura Deorum.  
 Buddæi Isagoge.  
 Freaneri Dissert. de theologia Tullii.  
 Gesneri Chistomathia Ciceroniana.  
 Haferingii Cicero Theologicus.  
 Zimmermani Dissertationes.  
 Forsyth's Life of Cicero.  
 Middleton's (Conyers) Life of Cicero.

**Circumcision.**

- Bartolucci Dissertationes.  
 Deylingii (S.) Observationes Sacræ.  
 Grotius de Veritate relig. Christianæ.  
 Lossius de Episcopismo Judaico.  
 Philo Judeus de circumcissione.  
 Quandtii Dissertationes Sacræ.  
 Spencer, de Legibus Hebræorum. Lib. 1, Sec. 4. (Discusses the origin of circumcision, and adduces the views of Herodotus, Philo Sanconiatho, Josephus, and others.)

- Bassnage's History of the Jews.  
 Brekel on Circumcision.  
 Calmet's Preface to Genesis.  
 ——— Preface to Epistle to Romans.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Goodwin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Le Clerc's 12 Dissertationes. Tr. by Brown.  
 Marsham's Chronological Canon.  
 Montagu's Origines Ecclesiasticæ.  
 Reading's (William) Sermons.  
 Revelation examined with candor.  
 Stackhouse's History of the Bible.  
 Vanderhardt's Prodromus.  
 Whiston's (J.) Sermons.

**Circumcellians.**

- Dietzii (S. G.) Dissertationes.  
 Varellas, Histoire des revolutions.

**Circumspection.** See PRUDENCE, WATCHFULNESS.**Cisterciens.**

- De Visch, Biblioth. scriptorum Cist.  
 Gaillardin, les Trappists. To 1844.



**Cistercians—continued.**

Henrique, Regula, constitutiones, &c.  
 Heylot, Histoire des Ordres.  
 Le Nain, Histoire de l'ordre de Citeaux.  
 Manrique, Annales Cisterciensis.  
 Rance, Règlements de la Trappe.  
 Richardson, Prelectiones ecclesiasticæ.  
 Sartorii Historia Cistercium.  
 Tissier, Bibliotheca patrum Cister.  
 Vischii Biblioth. scriptorum ord. Cistero.

See a huge list of Cistercian writers in the Bibliotheca of FABRICIUS, and in DE VISCH, or VISCHIUS, above named.

**Citeaux.** See CISTERCIANS.**Cities.**

Fregier, des Classes dangereuses, et le moyens de les rendre meilleures.  
 Buckley's Landmarks of civilization.  
 Chalmers's Christian econ. of large towns.  
 — Commercial discourses. Disc. 6.  
 Guthrie, The City: its sins and sorrows.  
 Huntingdon's The Church's work in cities.  
 Kennaway's (Cha. E.) Sermons at Brighton.  
 Newcombe's Harvest and the Reapers.  
 Presbyterian Quart. Rev. 1:433.  
 Todd's Moral influence of great cities.  
 Vaughn's Age of great cities. (Discusses their influence on morals and religion.)

**Cities of Refuge.** See TYPES.

Osiandri (J. A.) Dissertationes.  
 Reis, Tractatus Theologicus de Asylius.  
 Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Gouldburn's (E. M.) Parochial Sermons.  
 Watson's (J. W.) Sermons.

**Civil Government.** See DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS, MAGISTRACY, ORIGIN OF GOVERNMENT, ORIGIN OF LAWS, PASSIVE OBEDIENCE.**Augustin, Opera.**

Guizot, l'Origine du gouvernement represent.  
 Mably, Droits et devoirs du citoyen.  
 Matter, Influence des lois sur les mœurs et des mœurs sur les lois.  
 Zornii Delinatio Theolog. patristicæ.  
 Acherly's British Constitution.  
 American Whig Review. 2:327.  
 Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Aristotle on Government. Tr. by W. Ellis.  
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Ayliffe's Roman Law.  
 Bentham (J.) on Civil Government.  
 Bever on the Study of jurisprudence.  
 Blackstone's Commentaries.  
 Brown's Law of Christ respecting civil obedience.  
 Burke's Reflect. on the French revolution.  
 — Nature and end of civil government.  
 Butler's Horæ Juridicæ.  
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Chitty on Criminal law.

**Civil Government—continued.**

Cunningham's (W.) Principles of Governm.  
 Danville Review. June, 1864.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3.  
 Domat on Civil law.  
 Donne (John) Sermons.  
 Edinburg Review. 49:159, 273. 50:99.  
 Fenelon on Civil Government.  
 Ferguson's History of civil society.  
 Filmer's (Sir R.) Patriarchal scheme.  
 — Freeholder's grand inquest.  
 Franklin's (Benj.) Works.  
 Gee's Divine right of magistrates.  
 Gibbon's Roman Empire.  
 Goodrich's Observations on Price's theory.  
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
 Grey (W.) on Civil government.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.  
 Hoadley's Institution of civil government.  
 Hobbes' Philosophical rudiments of gov.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Origin of government.  
 — Sermons.  
 Jones' (Sir Will.) Dialogue on Government.  
 Justinian's Institutes.  
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Leland's Advant. and neces. of Revelation.  
 Locke (John) on Government.  
 Matthews' (J. M.) Bible and civil govern.  
 Mills' (James) Essay on Government.  
 Murray's (H.) Inquiries; histor. and moral.  
 Needham's Excellency of a free state.  
 New Englander. 3:525. 7:530.  
 Paine's (Tho.) First principles of governm.  
 Pothier on Obligations.  
 Pownall's Principles of polity.  
 Price's Nature of civil liberty.  
 Ramsay's (G.) Disquisitions on G.  
 Russel's (Lord J.) Hist. of the English Gov.  
 Ryan's Effects of revealed religion.  
 Schonberg's History of Roman law.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Sheraton on Subjection to civil government.  
 Stebbins on Civil government.  
 Story on the Constitution of the U. S.  
 Stuart on the Constitution of England.  
 Sydney (Algeron) on Government.  
 Taylor's Elements of civil law.  
 Temple's (Sir Will.) Works.  
 Tucker (Josiah) on Civil Government.  
 Warwick's (Sir Philip) Discourses.  
 Watts (Isaac) on the Civil power.  
 Wayland's Elements of moral science.  
 Westminster Review. 11:254, 526. 13:265.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wines' Laws of the ancient Hebrews.  
 Wrottesley on Government and Legislation  
 York's (Henry) Thoughts on Government.

**Civilization.** See HUMAN PROGRESS.

Guizot, Hist. de Civilization.  
 Jonnès, Statistique de l'antiquité.  
 Martin, les Civilizations primitives.  
 Matter, Influence des lois sur les mœurs.  
 Wuttke's Gesch. des Heidenthums.

**Civilization—continued.**

- Amer. Whig Review. 2:80. (J. Q. Adams.) 3:611. 4:27.  
 Balme's Protestantism and Catholicity compared in their effects on the civilization of Europe.  
 Blackwood's Magazine. 52:27. 89:27.  
 Christian Examiner. 52:165. 64:233.  
 Democratic Review. 6:208. 15:62.  
 Dublin University Mag. 51:12.  
 Edinburg Review. 68:243. 69:55. 80:132.  
 Ferguson's History of civil society. 1767.  
 Fourier on the Passions. Tr. by Doherty.  
 Guizot's Hist. of C. in Europe, from the fall of the Roman Empire to the French Revolution.  
 Hall's (Cha.) Effects of C. on Europe.  
 Hamilton (Dr.) on the Progress of Society.  
 Harris' Civilization considered as a science.  
 McCabe's Lectures on Civilization.  
 McKinnon's Hist. of Civilization.  
 Lord's Lectures on Civ. and government.  
 Moreton's C. as influenced by natural laws.  
 Moseley's Progress of modern legislation.  
 Seaman on the Progress of nations.  
 Taylor's (Isaac) Essays. Essay 1.  
 Tyler (R. H.), The Bible and social reform. (The Bible as a means of civilization.)  
 Vaughn on Modern civilization.  
 Vericour's Histor. analysis of Christian C.

**Clairvoyance.** See MESMERISM.

- Ashburner on Clairvoyance.  
 Cahagnet's Celestial Telegraph.  
 Davis' (A. J.) Principles of nature.  
 ——— Great Harmonia.  
 ——— Harmonial man.  
 ——— Several other treatises.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 20:17.  
 Gregory (Prof.) on Clairvoyance.

**Clean and Unclean Beasts.**  
See SACRIFICES.**Cleanliness.**

- Littell's Living Age. 20:130.

**Clemens Alexandrinus.**

- Clementis (Tit. Flav.) Opera quæ extant. (Many editions. Some prefer that of Potter, 1715. The most recent, and probably the best, is that of Migne. 1857. 2 vols.)  
 Bernholdi Hypomnemeta.  
 Bieleke de Clemens, ejusque erroribus.  
 Cognat, Clément, sa doctr. et sa polemique.  
 Dæhne de *γινωσκ* Clem. Alex. et de vestigiis neoplatonicis philos. in ea obviis.  
 De Groot, Disputationes.  
 Gieseleri Clement. et Origenis doctrinæ.  
 Ittigii Prefatio ad operum Clem. Alex.  
 Le Clerc, Viè de Clement.  
 Müller (J. H.) Idées dogmatique de C.  
 Tribbechovii Dissertationes.  
 Walchii Miscellanea Sacra.

**Clemens Alexandrinus—continued.**

- British Critic. 19:100.  
 Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.  
 Kaye's Writings and opinions of Clement.  
 Le Clerc's Life of Clemens.  
 Wray's Writings and opinions of C.

The writings of this Father are not in the English language, though they deserve to be, better than some of the others.

**Clemens Romanus.**

- Clementis Epistolæ. (Many editions. The most esteemed by some is that of Schweigler. 1847.)  
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.  
 Buddei Syntagma Dissertationum theol.  
 Cyprian (E. S.) de Clement. Rom. evangel.  
 Ephraimi Homiliæ.  
 Freudenbergeri Historia controversiæ de Clem. Rom. epistolis.  
 Grabii Commentatio de Clementis scriptis, genuinis et supposititiis.  
 Goltz, Gesch. aus d. apostol. Zeitalter.  
 Herzog de Clem. von R. Brief.  
 Kesleri Philosophemata potiora recognition. Clem. R. falso attributur.  
 Nerretre de Fragmentis Clem. R. quod sub nomine epistolæ habetur.  
 Oudini Com. de scriptis S. Clementis.  
 Randinus de St. Clemente martyre. (Collects what has been said of Clement by credible writers.)  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 22:353.  
 Burton on the Ep. of C. to the Corinthians.  
 Cave's Lives of the Fathers.  
 Chevalier's Translation of the Epistles of Clement, Polycarp, and Ignatius; with introduction, &c.  
 Lardner's Dissert. on the two epistles of C., published by Mr. Wetstein. (Shows them not to be genuine.)  
 ——— Credibility of the Gospel history. (Touching the two epistles generally received.)

A list of the various editions of this Father is given by FABRICIUS in his *Bibliotheca*. The most esteemed is that of SCHWEGLER. 1847.

**Clerical Habits.**

- Miller (Prof.) on Clerical Habits.  
 Moody's Hints to young clergymen.  
 North Amer. Review. 28:503.  
 Smith on Public Worship. (Treats only on the proprieties of the Sanctuary.)  
 Stillingfleet's Amusements of a clergyman.  
 United States Lit. Gazette. 6:377.

**Close Communion.***Pro.*

- Arnold's Scriptural terms of admission to the Lord's Supper.



**Close Communion—continued.****Pro.**

Baldwin (Thomas) on Baptism.  
 Bayne's Strict communion vindicated.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 19:133.  
 Birt's Vindication of the Baptists.  
 Booth's Apology for the Baptists.  
 Braidwood's Purity of Christian comm.  
 Butterfield's Free C. an innovation. 1776.  
 (Reply to John Brown.)

Christian Review. 16:210. 23:364.  
 Curtis (T. F.) on Communion.  
 Dagg's (J. L.) Letters on communion.  
 Davis' (G. F.) Peter and Benjamin.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.  
 Fuller's (Richard) Terms of communion.  
 Gale's Reflections on Wall on Baptism.  
 Hiekes' (Dr. Geo.) on Occasional communion.  
 (Reasons why Churchmen should not  
 commune with dissenters.)

Howell on Sacramental communion.  
 Ivemy's Baptism necessary to communion.  
 Keene's (Henry) Free address to Pacificus.  
 Kiffin (Wm.) on Church communion.  
 Killingworth's Reply to Robt. Hall.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Foster.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Bulkeley.

Kinghorn's Baptism a term of communion.  
 (Reply to Robt. Hall.)

\_\_\_\_\_ (Other pieces.)  
 Knapp on Close communion.  
 Merriam on the Terms of communion.  
 Morgan's Principles of Christian comm.  
 Newman's Bapt. an indispens. prerequisite.  
 Pressly (J. T.) on Communion.  
 Remington (S.) on Baptism.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Defence of restricted communion.  
 Ripley's Reply to Griffin's letters.  
 Strictures on Dr. Mason on Communion.  
 Taylor (J. B.) on Restricted communion.  
 Thomas (D. E.) on Christian Baptism.

**Con.**

Brown's (of Haddington) House of God  
 opened.  
 \* Bulkeley's Plea for Catholic communion.  
 Bunyan's Reasons for my practice.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Peaceable principles.  
 Foster (John) on Catholic communion.  
 Griffin's (Edward Dorr) Letters.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Terms of communion.  
 Horner's Popery and close communion iden-  
 tified.  
 Mason's (John) Terms of communion.  
 Noel (B. W.) on Baptism. Ch. 5.  
 Pressly (J. T.) on Ecclesiastical communion.  
 (Presbyterian.)  
 [Ryland's (Sen.)] Plea for free communion.  
 Sawtelle's The Lord's supper for the Lord's  
 people.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:103.  
 Towgood's Address to the opposers of free C.  
 Watts on Communion.  
 Worcester (N.) on Close communion.

**Clugni.**

Balussii Miscellanea. Tom. v. and vi.  
 Mabillonii Annales Benedictini. Tom. v.

**Coat of Treves.**

Smith's (H.) Apostolical Christians. (Au-  
 thentic documents.)

**Cocceians.**

Cocceii Opera.  
 Alberti *Διπλουν καττα.*  
 Burmanni Synopsis Theologiæ.  
 Kromayeri Serutinium Religionum.  
 Leydeckeri Fax veritatis.  
 Spanheimii (F.) Epistolæ.  
 Van Till, Antidotum.  
 Voetii Opera. (The chief opponent of C.)  
 Witsii *Economia fœderum Dei cum homin.*

**Coincidences of Scripture.**

See INTERNAL EVIDENCES.

Burke's Horæ Evangelicæ.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Horæ Apostolicæ.  
 Blunt's Undesigned coincidences. (Excel'nt.)  
 Graves on the Pentateuch.  
 Grotius' Truth of Christianity.  
 Faber's (G. S.) Horæ Mosaicæ. (Coincidences  
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**Coins.**

Augustini (Ant.) Opera. Vol. VIII. Plates.  
 Bayer de Nummis Hebræorum. (Contro-  
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 Bergeri Numismata Pontificum Roman.  
 Biragi Numismata. (Many engravings.)  
 Brerewood de Ponderibus et Pretiis, &c.  
 Bunting, de Monetis et Mensuris S. Scrip.  
 Buxtorffii Dissertationes. (Anc. Hebrews.)  
 Camerarii (J.) Dissertationes.  
 Cavedoni (G.) *Biblische numismatik.*  
 Coringii (H.) Dissertationes.  
 Deylingii Observationes. \* (Anc. Hebrews.)  
 Eckhel, *Doctrina nummorum vet.* (9 v. fol.)  
 Foy-Vaillant, *Numismata Ærea Imperator.*  
 Gagnier, de Nummis Samaritanis.  
 Gesneri Opera Numismatica. 300 plates.  
 Goltzii Opera numismat. (6 great folios.)  
 Grasse's Handbuch der alten Numismatik.  
 Harduini Chronologia Vet. Test.  
 Hottinger, de Nummis Orientalium inscript.  
 Samaritanis.  
 Kock, de Nummorum Hebraicorum.  
 Koehler, *Remarques Historiques.*  
 Lavy, *Museum Numismaticum.* (The most  
 complete work of the kind. It names  
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 Lingen de Origine et inventoribus pecuniæ  
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 Margraaf, *Observationes.*  
 Oeco Imperatorum Roman. numismata.  
 Otii (J. B.) Epistolæ. (Samaritan coins.)  
 Patin (C.) Dissertationes.  
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**Coins—continued.**

- Rayheri (Sam.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Rechenbergii *Biblioth. nummaria*.  
 Reland de Nummis Vet. Hebræorum.  
 Scaligeri *Opuscula varia*.  
 Schmidt de Drachmis a Christo solutis.  
 Seldeni *Opera*.  
 Semleri *Vocabularia rei nummariae Gr., Lat.,*  
*Hebr., Arab, &c., ex diversis auctoribus.*  
 Spanheim (Ezek.) de Præstantia numis.  
 Thottii *Thesaurus Numismatum*.  
 Tresor de Numismatique et de glyptique.  
 (1851. Very complete. Price \$250.)  
 Wachteri *Archæologia Nummaria*.  
 Waltoni *Biblia Polyglotta*. (Prolegomena.)  
 Waser (or Vaser) de Ant. num. Hebr. et Syr.  
 Wedelii *Exercitationes*.  
 Werholf's *Bibliotheca Numismatica*.  
 Widmannus ad Matt. xxii. 19.  
 Wilde, *Selecta Numismata antiqua*.  
 Akerman's *Illustrations of the N. T. Cuts*.  
 Arbuthnot's *Tables of ancient coins*.  
 Calmet's *Dissertationes*. Tr. by N. Tindal.  
 Cardwell's (E.) *Lectures*. (Greek and Rom.  
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 Cumberland on Jewish coins, weights, &c.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 22:215.  
 Ede's Gold and silver coins of all nations.  
 Madden's *Hist. of Jewish coinage*. 254 cuts.  
 Monthly Review. 114:457.  
 Murray's (John) *Truth of Revelation demon-*  
*strat. by an appeal to gems, coins, &c.*  
*Numismatic Chronicle*. Periodical. London.  
 From 1844. 32 vols.  
 Pelletier on Coins, Weights, &c.  
 Princeton Review. 2:131. 28:238.  
 Till's *Essay on the Roman Denarius*.  
 Walch's (R.) *Ancient coins and medals*.  
 Many plates. (Intended to illustrate the  
 progress of Christianity in the early ages.)  
 Walker (O.) on Coins and Medals.

LIPSIUS *Biblioth. Numaria*, gives a cata-  
 logue of all the authors who have written  
 upon money and coins, up to the close of the  
 18th century. JOHN HEARNE, bookseller,  
 London, in his catalogue for 1859, offers for  
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**Collegiants.** See SOCINIANS.**Colonization, African.** See NEGROES.

- African Repository. Monthly. Washington,  
 United States. Since 1825.  
 Alexander's *Hist. of C. on the West coast*.  
 American Monthly Review. 2:151. 4:282.  
 Amer. Quart. Review. 4:395. 12:213. 18:245.  
 Ashmun, J., *Life of*; by Gurley.  
 Bacon's *Plea for Africa*.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 14:622.  
 Cary, Lott, *Life of*; by J. B. Taylor.  
 Christian Examiner. 13:96, 200, 287.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 5:485, 540.  
 10:358, 493.

**Colonization, African—continued.**

- Christian Quarterly Spectator. 2:459. 4:311.  
 5:145, 631. 6:332, 445. 7:330, 503, 521.  
 Colonization Herald. Monthly. Philada.  
 Since 1835.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 3:282.  
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 26:213.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 2:334. 3:114.  
 Jay's (Will.) *Character and tendency of the*  
*Colonization Society*.  
 Liberia Herald. Monrovia.  
 Literary and Theol. Review. 1:62. 2:429.  
 Maryland Colonization Journal. Periodical.  
 Baltimore. Since 1841.  
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 12:361.  
 New York Colonization Journal. Period.  
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 Niles' Weekly Register. 13:164. 15 Sup. 42.  
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 25:175, 381. 26:270, 282, 373. 27:29. 29:329.  
 47:208.  
 North Am. Review. 18:40. 21:462. 35:118.  
 41:265. 63:269.  
 Oxford Prize Essays. 1815. (Tho. Arnold.)  
 Princeton Rev. 5:257, 281. 12:169. 13:266.  
 16:57.  
 Reese's (David M.) *Letters to the Hon. Wm.*  
*Jay*. (Reply to his book.)  
 Southern Review. 1:219.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:322, 396, 539.  
 Torrey on the Slave trade.  
 United States Literary Gazette. 3:20.  
 Wadstorm on Colonization particularly as  
 applied to the West coast of Africa. 1794.  
 (Describes also the then condition of Sierra  
 Leone and Bulama.)
- Colporteur System.**  
 Anneau, le Necessaire.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 12:214.  
 American Messenger. Period. New York.  
 (Many fine articles on this subject.)  
 Annual Reports of Amer. Tract Society.  
 ——— Am. Tract Soc. Boston.  
 ——— Am. Bapt. Publica. Society.  
 Colportage as conducted by the Amer. Tract  
 Society. (A tract. 1859.)  
 Cook (R. S.) on Home Evangelization.  
 Fison's *History of Colportage*. (An English  
 abridgment of Cook's work.)

**Comfort.** See AFFLICTION, CONSOLATION.

- Bolton's (Robt.) *C. for afflicted consciences*.  
 Colquhoun (John) on Spiritual comfort.  
 Durant's (Puritan) *Comfort for the dejected*.  
 Gerard's *Divine Meditations*.  
 Hall's (Robt.) *Notes of sermons*.  
 Reyner's *Sermons*.  
 Russell's *Letters, practical and consolatory*.  
 Letter 6.  
 Sharp's (Dr. J.) *Sermons*.  
 Sherlook's (Bp.) *Sermons*.  
 Sibbs' *Saints' comfort*.  
 ——— *Letter to an afflicted conscience*.



Sibbs' Heavenly conference between Christ and Mary.  
 Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Christian consolation.

**Commandments.** See MORAL LAW.

Dannhaveri de Collegio Decalogo.  
 Grotius (H.) in Decalogam.  
 Philo-Judæus de Decalogo.  
 Selnecceri Pædagogia Christiana.  
 Thummii Opera.  
 Turretini Institutiones.  
 Zanehii Opera Theologica.

Anderson's (Bp.) Exposition of the C.  
 Andrews' (Bp.) Pattern of doctrine.  
 Babington's (Bp. G.) Works.  
 Barker's (Peter) Exposition of the ten C.  
 Barrow's (Bp.) Exposition of the ten C.  
 Bird's (C. S.) Exposition of the ten C.  
 Boyse's Exposition of the ten C.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Brady's (N.) Sermons.  
 Bradford's Godly Meditations.  
 Brougham's (John) Sermons.  
 Bullinger's Decades. (Pub. of the Parker Society.)  
 Bunne's Guide to Godliness.  
 Burgess' Vind. of the moral law. (Against Papists, Arminians, Antinomians, and Socinians.)  
 Burton's Exposition of the Decalogue.  
 Candlish's Two great commandments.  
 Clay's (John) Twenty-five sermons.  
 Cleaver's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Clowes' (J.) Sermons.  
 Chaffer's (Rich.) Exposition of the C.  
 Cudworth's (Ralph) Sermons.  
 Dod's (John) Plain and familiar expos.  
 Durham's (Jas.) Law unsealed.  
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 100-132.  
 Edwards' (John) Body of Divinity. (Excellent.)  
 Elton on the Ten commandments.  
 Fiddle's (Rich.) Body of Divinity.  
 Graham's (John) Practical Sermons on the ten commandments.  
 Glass' (S.) Sermons. (Plain and valuable.)  
 Granger's Tree of good and evil.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Works.  
 Harrison's (Wm.) Sermons on the C.  
 Hill's (G. D.) Practical sermons on the C.  
 Hooper's (Bp.) Declaration of the ten C.  
 Hopkins' (Bp. E.) Exposition of the ten C.  
 Jefferson's (J.) Lectures.  
 Jones' (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (J.) Sermons.  
 Knewstubb's Lectures on Exod. xx.  
 Larkin's (E. R.) Sermons on the C.  
 Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 McCaul's (J. R.) The ten Commandments the Christian's rule.  
 Marsh's (E. G.) Sermons on the C.  
 Nance's (J.) Sermons on the C.

**Commandments—continued.**

Oakley's (J.) Christian aspect and application of the Decalogue.  
 Ogden's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Piggot on the Decalogue.  
 Plumer's (Wm. S.) Law of God.  
 Powell on the Decalogue.  
 Robinson's (Disney) Law and Gospel.  
 Russell's Hulsean Lectures.  
 Ross' (John L.) Lectures.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Essays.  
 Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.  
 Stackhouse's Works.  
 Stowel's (W.) Lectures on the ten C.  
 Thornton's (H.) Lectures.  
 Tudor's The Decalogue the Christian's law.  
 Wadsworth (Benj.) on the Decalogue.  
 Weems' (John) Expos. of the Decalogue.  
 Whately's Exp. of the Decalogue.

**Commentators.**

ON THE WHOLE BIBLE.

Augustine, Jerome, Origen.  
 Brenii (Dan.) Notæ in V. et N. Test. 1660.  
 Brentii Opera. 1575. (Lauded by LUTHER.)  
 Alberi Interpretatio. 1804.  
 Calmet, Commentaire litterale. 1707.  
 ——— Dissertations preliminaires. (Exceedingly valuable. Horne used it largely in his introduction.)  
 Calovii Biblia Illustrata. 1672. (An immense storehouse of information, touching versions, expositions, and other Biblical subjects. Strong against Papists and Socinians.)  
 Calvini Prelectiones et Comm. 1578  
 Capelli Com. et notæ criticæ. 1600.  
 Cartwright, Melificium Hebraicum. 1627.  
 Castellionis, Annotationes. 1510.  
 Clerici (or Le Clerc) Translatio cum commentario, et Dissertationes. 1693. (Not so much a commentary as a series of criticisms. Armenian.)  
 Coccei (or Le Coq.) Versio et Comm. 1701. ("Spiritualizes too much.")  
 Critici Sacri in Biblia. 1698.  
 De Dieu Animadversiones. 1631.  
 Drusii Annotationes. 1612.  
 Grotii Annotationes. 1631. (An unsafe guide; but Doddridge thinks "he has done more to illustrate Scripture by profane learning, than all other commentators put together.")  
 Heideggeri Enchiridion Biblicum. 1700.  
 Houbigantii Notæ crit. cum Proleg. 1753  
 Hugonis (Victor), Adnotationes. 1526.  
 Hugonis (St. Caro) Postillæ. 1487.  
 Junii et Tremelii Biblia cum notis. 1600.  
 Lapide, Commentarii. 1664. (12 vols., fol. Highly prized by Romanists.)  
 Lightfoot, Commentaria Historica. 1659.  
 Lutheri Commentaria. 1510.

**Commentators.**

- Marlorati Thesaurus in locos communes. 1600. (An abridgment of the best remarks of the Reformers.)
- Martyris (Petri), Commentaria. 1579.
- Mauri (Rabanni) Com. grammatico-criticus. 1534. (Verbal criticisms on the plan of Schaufelberger's *Clavis Homericæ*.)
- Melancthonis Commentaria. 1543.
- Menochii (Soc. Jesu) Comment. ex optimis auctoribus collecti. 1719.
- Olearius' Biblische Erklärung. 1681.
- Parei Commentaria. 1620.
- Pellicani Commentaria. 1532.
- Piscatoris, Commentaria. 1638. (Armenian.)
- Poli Synopsis Criticorum. 1674. (Gives whatever is useful in the Critici Sacri, and is more convenient and valuable, on account of its admirable arrangement, and additional matter.)
- Quistorpii Commentaria. 1648.
- Raphelii Annotationes. 1700. (From Zenophon, Polybius, Arrian, and Herodotus.)
- Ravanelli Thesaurus Scripturæ. 1660. ("One of the most useful books to a preacher, in the world."—C. MATHER.)
- Schidii (Sebastian.) Commentaria. 1740. ("Erudite, accurate, and perspicuous."—WALCH.)
- Schoetgenii Horæ Hebraicæ. 1733.
- Storr (G. C.), Opuseula Academica. 1796.
- Tarnovii Exercitationes Biblicæ. 1632.
- Thilonis, Medulla. 1683. (An epitome of Poole's Synopsis.)
- Tirini (Soc. Jesu) Commentaria. 1630.
- Tossani Paraphrasii et Annotationes. 1606.
- Tostati Commentaria. 1491. (24 volumes, folio.)
- Tremelii. (See Junii.)
- Venemæ Dissertationes. 1747.
- Allen's (Jno.) Exposition. 1785.
- Assembly of Divines' Annotations. 1651.
- Benson's Bible; with notes. 1811. (Chiefly a compilation from Wesley.)
- Boothroyd's Improved vers. and notes. 1818.
- Brown's Self-interpreting Bible. 1777.
- Burder's (S.) Scripture Expositor. 1809.
- Calvin's Com. Trans. by various persons. ("Calvin's Commentaries remain, after three centuries, unparalleled for force of mind, justness of expression, and practical views of Christianity."—BR. WILSON, of Calcutta.)
- Clarke's (J.) Annotations. 1743.
- Clarke's (Adam) Commentary. 1810.
- Clarke's (Sam.) Analysis of the S. S. 1700.
- Clarke's (Sam., Junr.) Annotations. 1760.
- Clarke's (Samuel) Annotation and parallel passages. 1690.
- Cobbins' Comm. 1837. (A family book.)
- Coke's Commen. 1803. (Plagiarized from Dodd.)
- Cornwallis' Observations. 1820.
- Davidson's Pocket Commentary. 1836.
- Diodati's Annotations. 1651.

**Commentators.**

- D'Oyly and Mants' Bible. 1814.
- Dodd's Commentary. 1770.
- Dutch Annotations. Ordered by the Synod of Dort. Tr. by T. Haak. 1657.
- Fawcett's Family Bible. 1811.
- Gill's Exposition. 1748. (A great treasury of Rabbinical and Oriental literature; with criticisms. "In Rabbinical literature Dr. Gill had no equal."—HORNE.)
- Girdlestone's Comm. 1835. (Short reflections for family use.)
- Hawker's Poor man's comm. 1822. (Family book.)
- Henry's Expos. 1731. (Pious and practical.)
- Holden's (Geo.) Christian Expositor. 1834.
- Kalisch's Historical and critical commentary; with new translation. 1858.
- Knatchbull's Animadversions. 1659.
- Lange's Comm. Tr. by Dr. Schaff. 1866.
- Le Clerc's Commentary. 1710. (Critical.)
- Mayer's Com. 1653. (A synopsis of preceding writers.)
- O'Neill's Biblical Gleanings. 1854. (About 3000 selected comments and criticisms.)
- Ostervald's Bible. 1722. (Wholly superseded by better works.)
- Patrick, Lowth, Whitby, Arnold, & Lowman combined. 1769.
- Piscator's Commentary. 1638.
- Poole's Annotations. 1683. (Universally commended.)
- Roberts' Clavis Biblicum. (Some account of each writer, and the occasion, scope, and analysis of each book.)
- Scott's Commentary. 1792. (Superficial.)
- Sharp's (Sam.) Historic notes. 1854.
- Shitler's Domestic Commentary. 1854.
- Sutcliffe's (Jos.) Commentary. 1840.
- Trapp's Comm. 1662. (Very valuable.)
- Wall's Critical notes. 1730. (With amendments to the Hebrew text.)
- Wells' (Ed.) Paraphrase. 1708. (With a revised translation.)
- Wesley's (John) Notes. 1764. (Those on the New Test. are best.)
- Williams' Cottage Bible. 1825.
- Wilson's (Bp.) Bible. 1785. (Chiefly useful for its collation of the present with former English versions.)

**ON THE OLD TESTAMENT.**

Athanasius, Cyril Alex., Theodoret.

*Jewish.*—Aben Ezra, Abraham Scholom, Jos. Carpi, Abarbanel, Kimchi, Medraschim, Levy, Gerson, Moseh ben Nachman, Solomon Jarchi, Ben Malek, Alscheich, Simeon, Maimonides, &c.

- Amama, Collatio Biblica. 1620.
- Baumgarten's Theologischer z. A. T. 1844.
- Bibliandri Commentaria. 1543.
- Boetii Commentaria. 1644.
- Capelli (L. & J.) Com. et notæ criticæ. 1575.
- Dathii Vet. Test. Latine versio. 1773.



**Commentators.**

- Diodati Explicationes. 1635.  
 Grynæi Explicatio et Exegesis. 1584.  
 Hackspanii Notæ philologico-theolog. 1640.  
 Leusdeni Clavis Hebræica. 1686.  
 Maureri Commentarii. (One of the best for mere Historico-Grammatical Exegesis.)  
 Parei Opera Theologica. 1614.  
 Pfeifferi Clavis. 1690. (Philological.)  
 Rosenmulleri (E. F. C.) Scholia. 1821. (23 volumes of unsurpassed criticism.)  
 Scholz, die heilige Schrift des A. Test.  
 Schotani Commentaria. 1628.  
 Schultenii Animadversiones. 1760.  
 Schulzii Scholia. 1783.  
 Starkii Synopsis Exegetica. 1741.  
 Stephani Biblia. 1590. (Philological.)  
 Zanehii Commentaria. 1600.  
 Barrett's Synopsis of Criticisms on passages in which Commentators differ from King James' version. 1855. (The Hebrew, Septuagint, and English, are given in juxtaposition; and the opinions of Commentators, on disputed passages, quoted and considered.)  
 Hill's Lectures on portions of the O. T. 1810.  
 Keil & Delitzsch's C. Trans. by J. Martin. 1864.  
 Orton's Exposition. 1791. (For families.)  
 Patrick's Commentary. 1695.  
 Pyle's Paraphrase and notes. 1725.  
 Richardson's Observations. 1655.

PENTATEUCH. See PENTATEUCH, SAMARITAN PENTATEUCH.

Isidore, Ambrose, Gregory N.

- Alcuini Interrogat. et Responsiones. 800.  
 Altingii Opera. 1670.  
 Aretii Commentaria. 1602.  
 Bedæ Expositio. 725.  
 Borrhai Commentarii. 1555.  
 Burmanni Commentaria. 1670.  
 Catena Græcorum patrum in P. 1547.  
 Chrytræi Commentarius. 1557.  
 Drusii Annotat. ad loca difficil. 1588.  
 Fabricii (Geo.) Commentarius. 1584.  
 Fagii Paraphrasis. 1540.  
 Gesneri Disputationes XXXVIII. 1604.  
 Hammelmani Adnotationes. 1600.  
 Hartman's (H. C.) Historisch-kritische Forschungen.  
 Herrheimer, תורה d. Funfbuchs Moses. 1854.  
 Junii Explicationes Analyticæ. 1639.  
 Koolhaus, Observationes Exegeticæ. 1751.  
 Leusdeni Precepta Mosaica. 1686.  
 Lyseri Commentarius. 1604.  
 Marbachii Hypomnemeta. 1597.  
 Marekii Commentaria. 1734.  
 Meklenburgii Scriptura ac traditio. 1839.  
 Merceri Prelectiones. 1570.  
 Osiandri Commentaria. 1676. ("Princeps.")  
 —WALCH.)

**Commentators.**

- Selneceeri Commentaria. 1559.  
 Varenii Decades Mosaicæ. 1659.  
 Vater's Commentar. 1805.  
 Von der Hardt's Ephemeridem Philolog. 1696.  
 Ainsworth's Annot. 1616. (Makes constant reference to the Greek and Chaldee versions.)  
 Alexander's (W.) The P. illuminated from history, geography, &c. 1828.  
 Allix's Reflections on the P. 1650.  
 Babington's (Bp.) Comfortable Notes. 1622  
 Blunt's Family Exposition. 1841.  
 Brightwell's Notes. 1840. (Selected from Poole, Rosenmuller, Le Clerc, Schrank, Dathe, &c.)  
 Clapham's Books of Moses. 1818. (Family book.)  
 Delgado's New translation and notes. 1789.  
 Faber's (G. S.) Horæ Mosaicæ. 1818.  
 Gerlach's Com. Tr. by H. Downing. 1859.  
 Graves' (Richard) Lectures. 1807.  
 Hamilton's (W. T.) P. and its assailants. 1850.  
 Havernick's Historico-critical introduction to the P. Trans. by A. Thompson. 1850.  
 Hengstenberg's P. illustrated by the monuments of Egypt. Tr. by Ryland. 1847. (A noble refutation of such writers as Bohr and Van Bolen.)  
 Howard (Henry E.) on the Pentat. 1856. (Learned.)  
 Jameson's (A.) Crit. and pract. Exposition. 1748. (A compilation from the best interpreters, ancient and modern.)  
 Jamieson's (Robt.) Critical and explanatory Commentary. 1858.  
 Kidder's Commentary, Dissertations, &c. 1694. (Refutes Le Clerc and others.)  
 Lowman's Ritual of Hebrew worship. 1740.  
 Marsh's (W.) Lectures on the Pentat. 1822. (Dwells mainly on the authenticity.)  
 McDonald's (D.) Introduction to the P.  
 Morison' Key to the first 4 books. 1810.  
 Parker's Bibliotheca Biblica. 1720. (A convenient compilation from writers previous to the year A. D. 451.)  
 Penrose's Lectures on the Pentateuch.  
 Pierce's (Sam. E.) Discourses on the Pent. 1815.  
 Popham's Extracts from the P. compared with similar passages from Greek and Latin authors. With notes.  
 Robertson's Clavis Pentateuchi. 1770. (An analysis of each word in its order.)  
 Smith's (Geo.) Lectures on the Pentat., with special reference to recent objections. 1863.  
 Stewart's Bible Gems. 1839.  
 Thompson's Guide to the study of the Pent. (A series of questions, with references to works in which answers may be found.)  
 Thistlewaite's Expository Sermons. 1837.

**Commentators.**

- Townsend's Spiritual communion with God. 1849. (The P. and Job arranged in one connected history, in chronological order, with notes.)  
 Tyndale's Introduction to the P. 1573.  
 Wilson's Notes; crit. and devotional. 1854.  
 Wolfe's (J. R.) Messiah in the Pentateuch. 1850.  
 Wright's Exposition. 1688.

GENESIS. See COSMOLOGIES, CREATION, THEORIES OF THE EARTH.

**Chrysostom.**

- Bleek (F.) Observationes. 1836.  
 Bohlen, Histor. Introductio. 1854.  
 Buttman's Mythos der Sündfluth.  
 Cartwright, Electa Targumico. 1648.  
 Casmanni Cosmopoëia et Ouranographia.  
 Chemnitii Collegium Theologicum. 1665.  
 Clerici Dissertationes. 1684.  
 Gerhardi Com. in G. 1637. (On the embarrassing passages.)  
 Grambergii Liber G. secundum fontes rite dignoscendos.  
 Hackmanni Præcidanea sacra. 1700.  
 Lipomani Catena patrum in G. 1546.  
 Marlorati G. cum catholica expos. 1562. (A collection of the best expositions of the Reformers.)  
 Merceri Comm. 1598. (Preface by Beza.)  
 Musculi Commentaria. 1554.  
 Oeolampadii Annotationes. 1523. (Chiefly translations from Chrysostom.)  
 P. Martyris Commentaria. 1572.  
 Riveti Exercitationes. 1634.  
 Schmidii (Sebast.) Commentarius. 1597.  
 Schwenke's Bibelstunden u. d. erste Buch Mose.  
 Venemæ Dissertationes. 1747.  
 Von Sanden, Questiones Biblicæ. 1716.  
 Zuinglii Farrago adnotationum. 1527.

- Bassett's (Wm.) Sermons on G. 1690.  
 Beke's Researches in primæval hist. 1834.  
 Burrough's (W. K.) Lectures on G. 1848.  
 Bush's (Geo.) Notes on Gen. 1832. (Small value.)  
 Bohlen's Introduction and Comment. 1855.  
 Candlish's Contrib. toward an Exposition, &c. 1852.  
 Close's (Francis) Historical Discourses. 1826.  
 Cohan's Scripture Commentary on G. 1832.  
 Dawson's New translation and notes. 1763.  
 Delitzsch's Comm. on Genesis. 1860. (See Keil and Delitch, under "Old Testament.")  
 Dimock's Critical and explan. notes. 1804.  
 Foster's (John) Critical Essays. 1840. (A strong rebuff to late German critics—especially Simon.)  
 Frank's (James) Sacred Literature. 1802. (A compilation from eminent authors.)  
 Fuller's (And.) Expository Lectures. 1806.  
 Gibbin's Questions and disputations on G. 1601.

**Commentators.**

- Greenfield's Interlinear tr. and notes. 1831.  
 Groves' (H. C.) Commentary. 1861.  
 Harwood's (T.) Annotations. 1789. (Practical.)  
 Hopkins' Corrected trans. and Notes. 1784.  
 Hughes' (Geo.) Analytical Expos. 1672.  
 Jacobus' Crit. and explan. Notes. 1865.  
 Jervis' (J. J. W.) Genesis illustrated. 1853.  
 — Discourses on subjects contained in Genesis. 1845.  
 Johnson's Vindic. of the book of G. 1838.  
 Kennedy's Philosophy of the Mosaic record. 1827.  
 Le Clerc's Dissertations. 1731.  
 Lee's Diss. on difficult passages. 1710.  
 Lightfoot's Observations on G. 1670.  
 Lookup's Berashith. (Hutchinsonian.)  
 McGregor's Notes on Genesis. 1854. (For students.)  
 Murphy's (J. G.) Commentary. 1865. (Very valuable.)  
 Osborn's Genesis and Exodus illustrated by existing monuments. 1854.  
 Parker's (S.) Bibliotheca Biblica. 1720. (Observations gathered from the Fathers.)  
 Paul's (Wm.) Analysis and Interpretation.  
 Pratt's Genealogy of creation. 1861. (Translates from the unpointed text.)  
 Priaulx's Questiones Mosaicæ. 1842. (Compares the Mosaic record with ancient religions, from the Creation to Abraham.)  
 Preston's (T.) Notes on the Hebrew text. 1853.  
 Putnam's (C. H.) Gospel by Moses. 1854.  
 Quarry's Genesis and its authorship. 1866.  
 Rudge's (James) Lectures. 1823.  
 Sibthorp's (R. W.) Observations on G. 1835.  
 Turner's Companion to the book of G. 1840.  
 Van Bohlen's Introd. to the book of G. 1855.  
 Warner's Specimens of Biblical Exp. 1842.  
 Whately's (Wm.) Prototypus. 1640.  
 Willet's Hexapla, or Sixfold Com. 1608.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

- Bates (Julius) on the 3d ch. (A refutation of Warburton's 3d proposition.)  
 Scott on the 3d ch. 1753.  
 White (John) on the first 3 ch. 1656.  
 Wright (T. W.) on the first 5 ch. 1788.  
 Hurdis on the first 10 ch.  
 McGregor (C.) on the first 11 ch. 1853.  
 Ross on the first 14 ch.  
 Shute (Josiah) on the 10th ch. 1649.  
 Foster's (C.) Crit. essays on 20th ch. 1826.

**EXODUS. See COMMANDMENTS.****Tertullian, Epiphanius.**

- Cartwright, Electa Targumico-Rabbinica. 1648.  
 Hackmanni Præcidanea Sacra. 1735.  
 Riveti Commentarium. 1634.  
 Rungii Prelectiones. 1614.



**Commentators.**

- Simleri Commentarius. 1584.  
 Zuinglii Farrago Adnotationes. 1527.  
 Buddicom's Christian Exodus. 1826.  
 Bush's (Geo.) Commentary. 1842.  
 Cockburn's Credibility of the Jewish Exodus.  
 (Reply to Gibbon.)  
 Dimock's Critical Remarks. 1804.  
 Hopkins' New translation and notes. 1785.  
 (Valuable for giving the additions and  
 variations of the Samaritan and Septua-  
 gint versions.)  
 Lightfoot's Handful of gleanings. 1670.  
 Murphy's Commentary. 1865.  
 Murray's (M.) Practical remarks. 1830.  
 (Adapted to family worship.)  
 Willet's Hexapla. 1608.

**LEVITICUS.****Ambrose.**

- Dassovii Scholia Criticorum. 1707.  
 Franzii Commentaria. 1696.  
 Hackmanni Præcidanea Sacra. 1735.  
 Phrygii Explicatio. 1543.  
 Wolfgangii Scholia sacrificialis.  
 Bonar's Commentary. 1851. (Critical and  
 practical.)  
 Bush's (Prof. Geo.) Commentary. 1843.  
 Murray's Practical remarks on L. 1845.  
 (For family worship.)  
 Princeton Review. 15:164.  
 Spanheim's Observations. 1700.  
 Willet's Hexapla. 1622.

**NUMBERS.****Ambrose.**

- Attersol's Commentary, wherein the whole  
 body of divinity is handled. 1618. (But  
 with small profit.)  
 Babington's (Bp.) Comfortable Notes. 1615.  
 Cumming's Sabb. morning readings. 1855.  
 Howard's (Dean) Translation from the LXX.  
 With notes. 1857.

**DEUTERONOMY.**

- Altingii Commentaria. 1688.  
 Bugenhagii Comment. 1824. (Able criti-  
 cism.)  
 Gerardi Commentaria. 1657.  
 Maccabeus (or MeBee) Commentaria. 1653.  
 Babington's (Bp.) Comfortable notes. 1615.  
 Cumming's (J.) Sabbath morning readings.

**HISTORICAL BOOKS.**

- Arthur on the Historical Books.  
 Horsely's Criticisms. 1820.  
 Jackson's (Arthur) Annotations. 1643.  
 Jamieson on the O. T. Hist. books. 1860.  
 Lindsay's Practical Lectures. 1828.  
 Mayer on the Historical books. 1650.

**Commentators.****JOSHUA.**

- Burmanni Explicatio. 1669.  
 Hannekenii Adnotata Philologica. 1665.  
 Herwerdeni Disputatio de libro J. 1826.  
 Isingii Exercitationes. 1683.  
 Keil's Commentar. über Joshua. 1847.  
 Lavateri Commentaria. 1576.  
 Masii Explicatio. 1574. (Papal. Valuable  
 for giving the readings of the Syriac and  
 Hexaplar versions.)  
 Osiandri Comment. 1681. (Gives various  
 readings.)  
 Jamieson on J. (Condensed and valuable.)  
 Keil's Com. Tr. by J. Martin. 1849.

**JUDGES.**

- Berthean, Richter und Ruth Erklart. 1845.  
 Buceri Commentarius. 1563.  
 Burmanni Explicationes. 1670.  
 Chytræi Comm. cum chronologia. 1589.  
 Osiandri Commentarius. 1682.  
 Schmidii (Sebas.) Com. 1684. ("Præclarum  
 opus."—WALCH.)  
 Strigelii Argumenta et Scholia. 1575.  
 Coleridge (John) on the 17th and 18th chap.  
 1768. (A new trans. and learned notes.)  
 Noble's (Sam.) Sermons on the first 11 chap.  
 Rogers' Commentary. 1650. (Rich and  
 practical.)  
 Rose's (Henry J.) Hulsean Lectures. 1833.

**RUTH.****Isidore.**

- Burmanni Explicationes. 1671.  
 Carpzovii Collegium Rabbinico-biblicum.  
 1703. (Gives the text, Massora, four Rab-  
 binical commentators, and many learned  
 notes.)  
 Drusii Hist. Ruth, ex Ebræo Lat. conversa  
 et explicata. 1617.  
 Merceri Commentaria. 1580. (Rabbinical.)  
 Metzger's Liber Ruth illustratus. 1856.  
 Rambachii Notæ uberiore. 1719.  
 Ringler das Buch Ruth. 1812.  
 Stöckicht's Auslegung. 1856.  
 Strigelii Illustratio. 1571.  
 Wernerii Illustrationes. 1740.  
 Cadogan's Book of R. illust. 1850. Plates.  
 Fuller's (Thomas) Commentary. 1650.  
 Lawson's (G.) Expository Discourses. 1805.  
 McCartney's Observations. 1842.  
 McGowan's Discourses on Ruth. 1781.  
 Toller's Discourses on the book of R. 1848.

**SAMUEL.****Ambrose, Gregory N.**

- Bugenhagii Adnotationes. 1525.  
 Burmanni Explicationes. 1669.  
 Osiandri Commentarius. 1681.  
 Sarceri (Sebast.) Commentarius. 1559.

**Commentators.**

- Schmidii (Seb.) Com. 1684. ("Princeps."  
—WALCH.)  
Strigelii Commentaria. 1572.  
Guild's (Wm.) Throne of David. 1660.  
Steel's (Robt.) Life and times of S. 1860.  
Willett's (And.) Expos. and Harmony. 1605.

**KINGS.**

- Ambrose, Gregory Naz.  
Bugenbagii Adnotationes. 1525.  
Keil's (C. F.) Commentar. 1847.  
Welleri Commentaria. 1557.  
Keil's Com. Trans. by J. Murphy. 1857.

**CHRONICLES.**

- Beckii Paraphrasis Chaldaica.  
Keil's (C. F.) Apologetischer Versuch. 1833.  
Loenhardt Hypomnemata. 1608.  
Michaelis et Rambachii Adnot. 1745.  
Sarceri Commentarius. 1559.  
Keil's Com. Trans. by Murphy. 1857.

**EZRA.**

- Keil's Versuch ueber de integritat, &c. 1834.  
Strigelii Argumenta et Scholiæ. 1572.  
Wandalini Questiones Philolog., &c. 1654.  
Lee on the Books of Ezra; spurious, and  
genuine. 1722.  
Pemble's (Wm.) Works. 1659. (Remarks  
on various passages.)

**NEHEMIAH.**

- Strigelii Illustrationes. 1572.  
Wolfii Neh. Instaurata Hierosolyma. 1733.  
Pilkington's Commentary. 1560. (Published  
by Parker Society. 1842.)  
Stowell's (Hugh) Character of N. 1855.  
Woodward's Hist. and character of N. 1849.

**ESTHER.**

- Adami Observ. Theologico-philolog. 1710.  
Baumgarten (M.) de Fide libri Estheræ.  
1839.  
Burmanni Explicationes. 1671.  
Rambachii Notæ uberiores. 1720.  
Rossi Specimen Var. Lect. sac. textus, &c.  
Brent on Esther. Transl. by Stockwood.  
Carson (Alex.) on the Book of E. 1833.  
Davidson's Lectures on the book of E. 1859.  
Hughes' Esther and her people. 1842.  
Lawson's (Geo.) Discourses on E. 1804.  
Lowrie's (John M.) Lectures on E. 1858.  
McCrie's (Thomas) Lectures. 1838.

**HAGIOGRAPHIA.**

- Doderlini Scholia. 1779.  
Ewald's (H.) Erklärung. 1836.  
Köster, über den Strophischen character, &c.  
1831.  
Merceri (J.) Commentaria. 1651.

**Commentators.**

- Meyer's Poetischen Bucher des alt. T.  
Michaelis (J. H. et C. B.) Annotationes.  
1720.  
Michaelis et Rambachii Notæ uberiores.  
1745.  
Strakii Davidis aliarumque poetarum Heb.  
carmina. 1673.  
Durell's (David) Critical remarks. 1770.  
See Monthly Review. 47:119.  
Green's New trans. and notes. 1771.  
Holden's (Lawrence) Paraphrase and notes.  
1763.  
Isham's (Z.) Divine philosophy. 1706.  
Leigh's Poetical books of the O. T. 1657.  
Lowth's Lectures on Heb. poetry. 1787.  
Monthly Review. 68:1.

**JOB. See HAGIOGRAPHIA.**

- Gregory Th., Ambrose, Theodoret.  
Bahrdt's Paraphrastische Erklärung. 1764.  
Bezae Commentaria. 1583.  
Bockel's Uebersetzung und Erläutert. 1821.  
Boullier, Observationes Miscellanæ. 1758.  
(The author reproves Schultens for de-  
pending so much on the Arabic to explain  
Hebrew words and idioms.)  
Blumenfeld's Uebersetzung u. Commentar.  
1826.  
Bridell, Job traduis d'après l'original non  
punctue, avec un commentaire. 1818.  
Buceri Commentarius. 1526.  
Corderii Jobus elucidatus. 1646. (A catena  
of the Fathers.)  
Drusii Nova versio et scholia. 1636. (Sepa-  
rate from his Com. on the whole Bible.)  
Ebrard's Buch Hiob. überset. und Erläutert.  
1858.  
Eckerman, Observat. 1779. (Philological  
and critical.)  
Grey, Liber J. in versiculos metricè divisus.  
1740.  
Hahn's Commentar. 1850.  
Hardtii Commentarius. 1728.  
Hengstenberg über das buch Hiob. 1835.  
Heiligstedt, Commen. grammatico-historico-  
criticus. 1847.  
Herbart's Gedanken über Buch Hiob. 1760.  
Hirzel's Hiob Erklärt. 1852.  
Hottingeri Analysis. 1689.  
Justi's Hiob neu übersetzt und erläutert.  
Kemmler's (G.) Weisheit der Urzeit. 1853.  
Koster (F. B.) das Buch Hiob. 1831.  
Krehlii Observationes. 1834.  
Melsheimer's Buch Hiob Anmerkung. 1823.  
Ecclampadii Exegemata. 1531.  
Pineda, Comment. 1600. (The best Papal  
commentary on this book; and serves to  
complete the work of Lapede.)  
Schärer's Grundtext, metrisch, &c., Erläutert.  
1818.  
Scheuchzeri Jobi physica Sacra. 1721.  
Schmidii (Sebas.) Comm. 1670. (A coherent  
collection of the best observations.)



## Commentators.

- Schlottman's Verdeutsch, &c. 1851.  
 Schulteni (Albert) Nova versio, et commen.  
 1737. (A famous work; of which an  
 abridgment has been published by Prof.  
 VOGEL.)  
 Strigellii Scholia. 1570.  
 Terenti liber Jobi. (Gives the Chaldee,  
 Greek, and Latin texts, and various read-  
 ings.)  
 Titelmanni Elucidatio, cum adnot. 1547.  
 Umbreit's Uebersetz. u. Auslegung. 1824.  
 Vavasis Commentaria. 1679.  
 Barnes' (Albert) New Tran. and notes. 1844.  
 Bellamy's (D.) Discourses. 1748.  
 Beza's Exposition. 1600. (Paraphrastic.)  
 Blackmore's Paraphrase. 1700.  
 Broughton's (H.) Translation with notes.  
 1610.  
 Carey's (C. P.) Translation with notes and  
 preliminary dissertations. 1858.  
 Caryll's Exposition. 1676. ("Elaborate,  
 learned, judicious, and pious."—WIL-  
 LIAMS.)  
 ——— Abridged by John Berrie. 1836.  
 Chappelow's New trans. and comm. 1752.  
 (Curious.)  
 Conant's (Prof.) New Translation. 1858.  
 Costard on various parts of Job. 1747.  
 Croley's (Geo.) Book of Job. 1863.  
 Davidson's (A. B.) Com. with new translat.  
 1862.  
 Delitzsch's Commentary. Trans. by Bolton.  
 1866.  
 Evans' (Alfred R.) Lectures on Job. 1857.  
 Ewing's (W.) Observations. 1844. (Critical.)  
 Fry's (John) New translation and notes.  
 1827.  
 Garden's Improved vers. and notes. 1796.  
 Garnet's Nature, arguments, age, author,  
 &c. 1749.  
 Hulbert's (C. A.) Thirty lectures on Job.  
 1853.  
 Heath's New version and comment. 1756.  
 Hodge's Elihu. 1750. (In no estimation.)  
 Hutchinson's 316 Discourses on Job. 1669.  
 Isham's Divine philosophy. 1706.  
 Kempe's Course of lectures on Job. 1855.  
 Lee's New translation and notes. 1837.  
 Lowth's (Wm.) Design, argument, style, &c.  
 1730.  
 Michaelis on Lowth's 32d lecture.  
 Noyes' (G. R.) New Trans. and notes. 1827.  
 Peters' Critical Dissertations. 1751. ("Valu-  
 able."—ORME. Refutes some of Warbur-  
 ton's positions.)  
 Princeton Review. 20:281.  
 Umbreit's Comment. (In Biblical Cabinet.)  
 Warburton's Div. Legation of Moses. 1766.  
 Wemyss' Job and his times. 1849.  
 Wesley's (Sam.) Dissertations and conjec-  
 tures. 1736.  
 Worthington's (Wm.) Dissertations. 1743.  
 (On the design of the book.)

## Commentators.

Many of these writers on Job treat on the  
 question whether a future state was the  
 popular belief of the ancient Jews. See  
 further, on that subject, *Faith of the Patri-  
 archs.*

PSALMS. See HAGIOGRAPHIA, IMPRECA-  
TIONS, MESSIANIC PSALMS.

- Ambrose, Athanasius, Gregory Nys., Hilary,  
 Augustine, Theophilact.  
 Amyraldi Paraph. cum annotationibus. 1762.  
 Berlini Psal. ex recentione textus Heb. 1805.  
 (An excellent Latin translat., with useful  
 notes.)  
 Berthier, les P. avec reflections. 1785.  
 Beza, Argumentis et Paraphrasis. 1566.  
 Bossuet, Dissertatio in Psalmos. 1693.  
 Bucerii Enarrationes. 1526.  
 Bugenhagii Adnotat. 1535. (Preface by  
 Luther.)  
 Bullingeri Conceiones. 1570.  
 Burkii Gnomon. 1760.  
 Bythneri Lyra prophetica. 1650. (Of great  
 use to a student of the Heb. language.)  
 Clauss Beiträge zur Exegese der P. 1831.  
 Dathii Ps. ex rescensione textus Heb. 1787.  
 Delitzsch's Commentar. 1860.  
 De Wette, Commentar.  
 Duport Metaphrasis; cum vers. Lat. 1666.  
 Fisher's Auslegung. 1590.  
 Geieri Com. adductis locis parallelis. 1709.  
 Gomari Davidis Lyra. 1637.  
 Hengstenberg's Commentar. 1842.  
 Hesuii Commentarius. 1586.  
 Hitzig's Historisch-Kritischer Com. 1835.  
 Hupfeld's Uebersetz. und Angelegt. 1854.  
 Johnston, Paraphrasis poetica. 1741.  
 Lampii Commentarius. 1738.  
 ——— Meditationes Exegeticae. 1741.  
 Marini Annotationes cum nova vers. 1748.  
 Muis Commentarius. ("One of the best."—  
 FELLER.)  
 Musculi Comm. 1550. (Many editions.)  
 Opitii Exercitationes. 1700. (Divisions,  
 chronology, use, and abuse of the Psalms.)  
 Paulus' (H. E. G.) Clavis. 1815.  
 Reinhard's Ueberset. u. Erläuterung. 1818.  
 Riveti Opera. 1651.  
 Tholuck (A.) Ueberset. u. Auslegung. 1843.  
 Titelmanni Elucidatio. 1572.  
 Venemæ Commen. 1781. ("Excellent."—  
 CLARKE.)  
 Vicars' Decapla. 1639. (A curious and  
 useful work, drawn from ten languages.)  
 Westhemeri Explicatio. 1566. (Wholly  
 from the Fathers.)  
 Zuingli Farrago Annotationum. 1528.  
 ——— Translatio nova in ling. Latinam.  
 Alexander's (Jos. A.) New translation and  
 Exposition. 1850.  
 Ainsworth's Annotations. 1612.  
 Allix's (Peter) Notes of interpretation. 1687.  
 Augustin's Homilies on the Psalms.

**Commentators.**

- Baker's (Richard) Psalms evangelized in a continued explanation. 1811.
- Bernard's (John) Short notes agreeably to the sense applied in the N. T. 1816.
- Bonar's Christ and his ch. in the book of P. 1815.
- Bouchier's Manna in the heart. 1855.
- Boys' Key. (Dwells on the parallels.)
- Buxtorf's Lyre of David.
- Bythner's Lyre of David.
- Champney's Textual commentary. 1852.
- Cole's (Wm.) Key. 1788. (A concise and convenient explanation of words and allusions, selected from the best authors.)
- Cope's Meditations on 20 selected psalms. 1547.
- Dickson on the Psalms. 1645. (Old Scotch piety.)
- Edwards' (Jos.) Devotional Expos. 1850.
- Ewart's (John) Lectures on the P. 1822.
- Exton's Sixty lectures on the P. 1847.
- Fenwick on the Psalms. 1747. (Unique; the lines are the same as the Hebrew.)
- Gesner's Use, dignity, and connection of the Psalms. 1630.
- Gillie's Notes: devotional and practical. 1796.
- Gower's Exposition of the difficult passages. 1709.
- Hammond's Paraphrase and notes. 1649.
- Hengstenberg on the Psalms. Translated by Fairbairn. 1848.
- Hibbard's Chronological arrangement; with historical introductions. 1857.
- Johnson's Holy David and his English translators. 1710.
- Luther's Commentary. Trans. by H. Cole. 1837.
- McGavin's Copious Index, and notes.
- Maclin's Pastor's gift. 1835. (For families.)
- Mant's Notes; critical and illustrative. 1824.
- Merrick's New trans. Paraph. and notes. 1765.
- Morrison (John) on the Psalms. 1828.
- Neale's Com. from primitive and mediæval office books, of Gallican, Greek, Syrian, and Armenian rites. 1860.
- Nicholson's David's harp tuned. 1662.
- Phillips' Chrit. and philological Com. 1846.
- Plummer's Studies on the book of P. 1867.
- Pridham's (A.) Notes and Reflections. 1852.
- Reeves' Collation of the Hebrew and Greek texts. 1800.
- Ryland's Psalms restored to Messiah. 1853.
- Stoddard's Imagery and ornaments of the P., and the mode of using them; from the earliest times. (Compiled from Jebb, Horsley, Patrick, &c.)
- Tholuck's Commen. Trans. by J. Mombert. 1856.
- Thompson's (And.) Lectures on the Psalms. 1826.
- Thompson's (Mrs.) Prac. Illustration. 1826.
- Thrupp's Study and use of the Ps. 1860.

**Commentators.**

- Warner's Psalms illustrated and explained; with Dissertations and Notes. 1828.
- Wilson's Evangelical and prophetic Expos. 1860.

**ON PARTICULAR PSALMS.**

- Smith's David's blessed man. Ps. 1. 1617.
- Stoneham (Matthew) on " 1. 1610.
- Hildorp's Commentary on " 2. 1742.
- Custard's Commentary on " 2. 1747.
- Pitcairn's Zion's King. " 2. 1851.
- Smith's Garment of praise. " 3. 1850.
- Horton (Thomas) on " 4. 1670.
- Leighton (Abp.) on Ps. 4, 130, 132, 135. 1664.
- Lectures on Ps. 39. 1670.
- Schroederi Com. philologicus. " 10. 1605.
- Cartwright's Polemic Comm. " 15. 1658.
- Downame's (Geo.) Lectures on " 15. 1602.
- Dale's Golden psalm. " 16. 1847.
- Frame's Christ in Gethsemane. " 16. 1858.
- Greenham's Commentary. " 16. 1855.
- Harper's Expo. of the 2d, 45th, 110th. 1862.
- Agricola's Commentary. Ps. 19. 1730.
- Stevenson's Christ on the cross. " 22. 1842.
- Stevenson's The Lord our Shep. " 23. 1846.
- Sedgwick's Shepherd of Israel. " 23. 1658.
- Stoughton's Song of C.'s flock. " 23. 1860.
- Dale's (Tho.) Good shepherd. " 23. 1845.
- Newton's Pastoral char. of God. " 23. 1857.
- Harrison's Shep. and his sheep. " 23. 1845.
- Mossom's Preacher's tripartite. " 25. 1657.
- Halket's (Lady) Meditations on " 25. 1778.
- Owen (John) on " 30. 1669.
- Bingham's Lectures on " 32.
- Reeves' (J. W.) Lectures on " 32. 1859.
- Taylor's (T.) David's Learning. " 32. 1618.
- Horton's Ten sermons on " 42. 1674.
- McDuff's Hart and the water brooks. " 42. 1860.
- Sibbs' Soul's conflict and vict. " 42.
- Kennicott, Notæ Criticæ. Ps. 42, 43, 44, 48, 49.
- Vansittart's Trans. and notes. Ps. 49. 1810.
- Horton's Twenty Sermons on " 51. 1675.
- De Coetlogon's Chris. Penitent. " 51. 1775.
- Hildersham's 152 Lectures. " 51. 1630.
- Cowper's Good news fr. Canaan. " 51. 1612.
- Alexander's Penitent's prayer. " 51. 1860.
- Biddulph (T. T.) on " 51. 1830.
- Buck's (J.) Sermons on " 51.
- Bull's (J. S.) Sermons on " 51. 1824.
- Hieron's Thirty Lectures on " 51. 1614.
- Smith's David's Repentance. " 51.
- Pearson on Psalms 27, 84, 85, 87. 1660.
- Horton's Seven sermons on Ps. 63. 1675.
- Sharp (Granville) on " 68. 1805.
- Clarke's (Rich.) Commentary. " 68. 1763.
- Dixon's New Interpretation. " 68. 1811.
- Parry's David restored. " 73. 1660.
- Pierson's Exercise under afflict. " 85. 1647.
- Reynolds (Bp.) on " 90. 1632.
- Stevenson (J.) on Gratitude. " 103.
- Romaine's Nine sermons on " 107. 1770.
- Bergami's Commentary on " 110. 1819.



## Commentators.

- Reynolds' (Bp. E.) *Explica.* Ps. 110. 1633.  
 Gouge's Saint's Sacrifice. " 116. 1635.  
 Chapman's (R.) *Hallelujah.* " 117. 1709.  
 Calvin's 22 Sermons on " 119.  
 Greenham (Richard) on " 119. 1660.  
 Manton's (Tho.) 190 Sermons. " 119. 1585.  
 (Often reprinted. Full of solid criticism  
 and devout remarks.)  
 Bridges (Charles) on Ps. 119. 1841.  
 Stephens' Lectures on " 119. 1861.  
 Cowper's (Bp.) Holy alphabet. " 119. 1623.  
 Pierce's Incarnat. of Jehovah. " 121. 1833.  
 Hutchinson's 45 Sermons on " 130. 1691.  
 Bethune's Hist. of a Penitent. " 130. 1848.

## PROVERBS. See HAGIOGRAPHIA.

Ambrose, Theophilus, Gregory Naz., Basil.

- Bezae Expositio. (Died 735.)  
 Cartwright, *Commentaria.* 1618.  
 Danaei *Commentarius.* 1590.  
 Fabricii *Carmen in Proverb. Solom.*  
 Hitzig's Uebersetz. und Ausgelegt. 1856.  
 Jaegeri *Observationes.* 1721.  
 Lavater, *Commentaria.* 1576.  
 Merceri *Com. liter. crit. et gram.* 1573.  
 Pettani *Catena aurea Graecorum.* 1576.  
 Schleusneri *Commentaria.* 1794.  
 Schulteni *Versio cum Com.* 1748.  
 Strigelii *Scholia cum Argumentis.* 1570.  
 Umbreit's (F. W. K.) *Commentar.* 1826.

Arnot's Laws from heaven for life on earth. 1858.

Brooks' New arrangement of the P. Notes. 1860.

- Bridges' (C.) *Exposition.* 1847.  
 Case's (R. J.) *Commentary.* 1822.  
 Cleaver's (Robt.) *Brief Explanation.* 1615.  
 Cope's (M., of Geneva,) *Commentary.* 1580.  
 Day's (Wm.) *Notes and dissertations.* 1862.  
 ("Deep and striking thoughts."—BICKERSTETH.)

Dimock's Crit. and explan. notes. 1791.

Gauntlett's (H.) *Observations.* 1813.

Grey's Hebrew Grammar. 1738. (With  
 book of Proverbs annexed, divided according  
 to the meter, with Massoretic readings,  
 Pagnin's Latin version, Notes, Analysis,  
 &c.)

Hunt's *Observations.* 1775. (Proposes  
 emendations of the trans. "Important."  
 —ORME.)

—— Dissert. on Prov. vii. 22, 23.

Jermin's *Meditations.* 1638.

Lawson's (Geo.) *Exposition.* 1821. (Practical.)

Nichols' (B. E.) *Proverbs explained.* 1842.

Stuart's (Moses) *Commentary.* 1852.

Taylor (Francis) on *Proverbs.* 1655.

Wardlaw's (Ralph) *Lectures on Proverbs.* 1862.

Wilcock's (Puritan) *Sound Commentary.* 1589.

## Commentators.

## ECCLESIASTES.

Gregory Nys., Gregory Thaum., Hippolytus,  
 Theophilus A.

Bezae *Paraphrasis.* 1588.

Buceri *Commentarius.* 1532.

Desvoux, *Essai philosophique.* 1760.

Du Viel, *Explicatio literalis.* 1681.

Elster's (E.) *Commentar.* 1854.

Fagii *Versio cum notis.* 1540.

Frankii *Systema ethice divina.* 1724.

Guieri *Comm.* 1730. ("Inter optimas."—  
 WALCH.)

Hahn Ueber den *Predigerbuch Salomos.* 1860.

Pineda *Commentaria.* 1609.

Rambachii *Ubiorees Adnotationes.* 1720.

Schmidii (Seb.) *Commentatio.* 1691.

Strigelii *Ecc. ad Ebraicam recognitus.* 1573.

Varenii *Gemmae Salomonis.* 1659.

Amer. *Biblical Repository.* 12:197.

Bernard's (Rich.) 86 Sermons. 1620.

Beza's Solomon's Sermon to the people. 1595.

Bridges' (Cha.) *Exposition.* 1848.

Buchanan's *Ecc. : its meaning and lessons.* 1859.

Christian Monthly *Speetator.* 4:524.

Desvoux's *Philosophical and critical Essay.*

1760. (With new version, old version,  
 and paraphrase, in parallel columns.)

Du Viel's *Commentary.* 1679. (Superior.)

Granger's (Tho.) *Commentary.* 1621.

Greenway's New trans. and notes. 1781.

Hamilton's (Jas.) *Lectures on E.* 1851.

Hengstenberg's *Com.* Tr. by D. W. Simon. 1859.

Hodgson's New Trans. and notes. 1791.

Holden's (G.) Attempt to illustrate the *Ecc.* 1822. ("The best."—HORNE.)

Jermin's (M.) *Commentary.* 1639.

McDonald's (James) *Exposition.* 1793.

Methodist Quarterly *Review.* 9:173, 417.

Milne's Christian's daily walk. 1859.

Nisbit's *Expos. and practical observ.* 1694.

Preston's Hebrew text, with Latin version. 1845.

Princeton Review. 29:419.

Reynolds' (Bp.) *Commentary.* 1669. (Prized  
 for its practical observations.)

—— Revised by Washburn. 1811.

Stuart's (Moses) *Commentary.* 1840.

Wardlaw's (R.) *Lectures on Eccles.* 1821.

Weis' New trans. and *Exposition.* 1857.

Young's (L.) *Commentary.* 1865.

## SOLOMON'S SONG.

Cyprian, Gregory Nys., Ambrose.

Bauermeisteri *Commentarius.* 1828.

Bezae *Adnotationes.* 1600.

Blaubach's Uebersetzt. u. Erläuterung. 1855.

Bossuet, *Canticum canticorum.* 1695.

**Commentators.**

- Brightmanni Analysis et Scholia. 1614.  
 Delitzsch's Untersucht und Ausgelegt. 1851.  
 Du Viel, Explicatio literalis: ex ipsis scripturam fontibus, Ebraeorum ritibus, et idiomatis, veterum et recentiorum monumentis eruta. 1679.  
 Gerson (John.), Opusculum. 1420.  
 Hahn's Uebersetzt. und Erklärt. 1852.  
 Hengstenberg, Hohelied Sal. Ausgel. 1853.  
 Keri Cantici Salom. paraph. gemina. 1727.  
 Kistemakeri Illustratio. 1818.  
 Lowth, Prelectiones.  
 McPherson's Cant. Canticorum structura architectonica. 1857.  
 Magnus' Bearbeitung und Erklärung. 1842.  
 Markii Analysis et Comm. 1703.  
 Meinhold's Hohe Lied Salomo's. 1855.  
 Michaelis (J. H.) Adnotationes. 1720.  
 Paul, Etude sur le Cantique des Cantiques. Sanchez, Annotations criticae. 1619.  
 Scheidii Diss. philologico-exegetica. 1670.  
 Sennerti Notae philologicae. 1671.  
 Thomae Aquinatis Commentarium. 1520.  
 Titmanni Meletemata Sacra. 1816.  
 Uhlemanni Versio Latina et Com. 1821.  
 Weseneri (or Gebhard) Explicatio. 1624.  
 Weissbach's Erklärt, Uebersetzung. u. Darstellung. 1858.  
 Brown's (Alex. W.) Discourses on Solomon's Song. 1848.  
 Burrowes' (George) Commentary. 1850.  
 Cole (J. W.) on the Prophecies. 1830.  
 Collings on the Intercourse of divine love between Christ and his Church. 1652.  
 Cotton's (Jno.) Explication. 1645. (Makes it describe the condition of the Church in all ages.)  
 Dathe's Philological and crit. notes. 1750.  
 Davidson's (Will.) Examination. 1817.  
 Durham's (James) Clavis Cantica. 1668. (Preface by John Owen.)  
 Gill's (John) Lectures on Sol. Song. 1728.  
 Good's (J. M.) Sacred Idyls. 1803. (Elegant.)  
 Guild's Lamb and his Bride. 1658.  
 Hall's (Joseph) Paraphrase. 1600.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Paraphrase. 1653.  
 Harmer's New commentary. 1768. (Drawn from accounts of Eastern nations.)  
 Hildersham's Paraphrase. 1672.  
 James' Exposition. (Extracts from the Fathers.)  
 Knolly's (Hansard) Exposition. 1656.  
 Krummacher's Solomon and the Shulamite. 1838.  
 Leigh's Annotations. 1657.  
 Lowth's Prelections. 1770.  
 Neale's (J. M.) Sermons on the Canticles. 1857.  
 Princeton Review. 21:503. 26:1.  
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Twenty sermons. 1641.  
 Stuart's (A. Moody) Exposition. 1857.  
 Taylor's (Charles) Holy Minstrel. 1820.  
 Whiston's Essay for restoring the canon. 1745. (Appendix.)

**Commentators.**

Williams' Translat., Commentary, and notes. 1800.

Withington's Commentary. 1860.

**THE PROPHETS.**

- Hamakeri Commentaria. 1833. (Dwells at length on the birthplace, life, &c., of each prophet.)  
 Hitzig's Prophetisch. Bücher d. Alten Test. 1835.  
 Œcolampadii Commentaria. 1538.  
 Tossarii Paraphrases. (The author's real name was J. Sartorius. Other Reformed writers used assumed names to escape persecution.)  
 Van Till, Commentaria. 1744.  
 Venemæ (Hermann.) Lectiones Academicæ.  
 Guild's Harmony of all the prophets. 1649.  
 Horsley's First 9 prophetic books. 1800.  
 Lowth's (Wm.) Commentary. 1730.  
 Mayer's (Jno.) Commen. on all the prophets. 1652. (Examines divers translations and criticisms; ancient and modern.)  
 Noyes' Translation and chron. arrangement. 1831.  
 Smith's (John) Summary View. 1787. (A very convenient abstract from Lowth, Newcombe, Newton, Kennicott, and Blaney.)

**ISAIAH.**

Ambrose, Basil.

- Bossuet, Explication. 1704.  
 Bullingeri Homiliæ. 1570.  
 Caspar's Einleitung in I. 1848.  
 Doderlini Esaias; ex recensione textus Heb. 1789. ("Profound and elegant."—ROSENMULLER.)  
 Drechler's Uebersetzung u. Erklärt. 1856.  
 Gesenius' Uebersetzt. mit comm. 1821.  
 Glassii Onomatologia Messiae proph. 1648.  
 Gualtheri Sermones. 1583.  
 Heilbrunneri Commentaria. 1590.  
 Hendewerk, des Proph. I. chronol. geordnet übersetzung und Erklärung. 1838.  
 Heshusii Commentarius. 1617.  
 Hitzig's Uebersetzung und Ausgelegt. 1830.  
 Leighii Commentarius. 1727.  
 Markii Analysis Exegetica. 1720.  
 Meier's I. Erklärt. 1850.  
 Montani (Arie) Commentaria. 1599.  
 Œcolampadii Hypomnemeta. 1525.  
 Rambach's Gründliche Erklärung. 1741.  
 Sanctii Comm. cum Paraph. 1615.  
 Schellingii Animadversiones. 1799. (Only on the difficult passages.)  
 Varenii Comm. ex Concilio fontum; contra Judæos, Hæreticos, et Exorbitantes. 1708.  
 Vitranga (C.) Com. cum Prolegomenis. 1720. ("He has left all other interpreters of Isaiah far behind."—ROSENMULLER.)  
 Zuinglii Explanatio cum Apologia. 1529.



**Commentators.**

- Alexander's (J. A.) *New Trans. and Expos.* 1850.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 1:700.  
 Barnes' (Albert) Notes. 1855.  
 Calvin's Com. on I. Tr. by Cotton. 1609.  
 Dimock's Crit. and explan. notes. 1804.  
 Dodson's Tr. and notes. 1790. (Unitarian.)  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 9:285. (Review of Henderson.)  
 Frazier's Paraphrase and notes. 1800.  
 Gataker's Annotations. 1630. (All his writings are of eminent value.)  
 Govett's Expos. with new version. 1841.  
 Henderson's *New Trans. and Comm.* 1840.  
 Holden's (L.) Notes; critical, historical, and practical. 1776.  
 Jackson's Annotations. 1682.  
 Kitto's *Journal of Sacred Literature.* 6:346. (On Jewish Commentators.)  
 Lowth's *New translation and notes.* 1730.  
 McCulloch's *Lectures.* 1791. (An Epitome of Vitringa.)  
 Princeton Review. 2:153. (On the genuineness.)  
 Stock's *Isaiah; with the Hebrew, new translation, and notes.* 1803.  
 Strache's *Hebrew politics in the times of Sargon and Sennacherib, &c.* 1853.  
 Theological and Literary Journal. 1:544. 2:1, 222, 402, 633. 3:60, 287, 384, 595.  
 White's Commentary. 1709. (Valuable notes on geography, history, &c.)  
 Williams' (Wm.) *Commentary on I.* 1858.  
 Durham's (Jas.) *72 Sermons on Ch. 53.* 1650.  
 Hambleton's (John) *Sermons.* " " 1831.  
 Harris' (S.) *Com. (Curious.)* " " 1739.  
 McDonough's *24 Lectures.* " " 1858.  
 Margoliouth's *Lectures.* " " 1846.  
 Milman's *Devotional Expos.* " " 1853.  
 Storr's *Lectures.* " " "  
 Stewart's (J. H.) *Lectures.* " 55. 1846.

**JEREMIAH.**

- Ambrose.  
 Altingii *Commentaria.* 1688.  
 Broughtoni *Commentarius.* 1606.  
 Bullengeri *Conciones.* 1575.  
 Catena Patrum Græcorum et Latinorum, Chislerii. 1623.  
 Erdmanni *Cursus Exigeticæ.* 1818.  
 Gaab's (J. F.) *Erklärung, &c.* 1824.  
 Kueper *Interpretatio atque vindicatio.* 1838.  
 Movers, de utriusque recensione Vaticinior. Jeremiæ, Græcæ, Alexandrinæ, et Hebræicæ, Masoreticæ, indole, et origine, Com. Crit.  
 Œcolampadii *Commentarius.* 1533.  
 Schleusneri *Dissertationes tres.* 1800.  
 Schmidii (Sebastian.) *Commentarius.* 1685. ("The best of all the Expositions of this book"—WALCH.)  
 Spohn, *Jeremias Vates.* 1833.  
 Wiedenfeld's *Jeremiah's Klagenlieder.* 1820.  
 Zuinglii *Complanatio.* 1531.

**Commentators.**

- Bullinger's *Twenty-six Sermons on J.* 1575.  
 Dimock's *Critical Notes.* 1804.  
 Gataker's *Annotations.* 1630.  
 Lowth's *Commentary.* 1718.

**LAMENTATIONS.**

- Bugenhagii *Adnotationes.* 1546.  
 Kalkari *Illustrationes crit. et exeget.* 1836.  
 Lessingii *Observationes.* 1770.  
 Œcolampadii *Enarrationes.* 1533.  
 Schnurreri *Diss. philol. critica.* 1795.  
 Gataker's *Annotations.* 1633.  
 Henderson's (E.) *New transl., with critical and exegetical notes.* 1850.  
 Hull's *Exposition by way of Lectures.* 1618.  
 Lowth's *Commentary.* 1718.  
 Jewell's (Jos.) *Contemplative Glimpse, &c.* 1823.  
 Topsel's *Commentary.* 1615.  
 Udall's *Commentary.* 1637.

**EZEKIEL.**

- Gregory Naz.  
 Greenhill, *Expositio.* 1660. (Doctrinal. One of the most celebrated of the Puritan divines.)  
 Havernick's *Commentar.* 1843.  
 Heilbrunneri *Ezech. proph. in locos communes theologicos digesta.* 1587.  
 Polani *Analysis et Comment.* 1608.  
 Pradi et Villipandi *Explicatio.* 1596. ("The best comment. on Ezekiel ever written."—HORNE.)  
 Starkii *Commentarius.* 1731.  
 Strigelii *Ezech. ad Ebraicam veritatem recognitus.* 1572.  
 Venema (H.) *Lectiones Academicæ.* 1790.  
 Dimock's *Critical notes.* 1804.  
 Fairbairn's (Patrick) *Exposition.* 1851.  
 Greenhill's (W.) *Exposition.* 1645.

Revised by J.

- Sherman. 1846.  
 Guthrie's (Tho.) *Discourses on Ezek.* 1855.  
 Henderson's *Critical and exegetical comm.* 1855.  
 McFarlan on the *Prophecies of Ezek.* 1845.  
 Newcombe's *Improved version, metrical arrangement, and exposition.* 1788.  
 Bennett's *Temple of Ezek.* (Com. on chap. 40, 41, 42.) 1824.  
 Mead's (Matt.) *Vision of the wheels.* 1689.

**MINOR PROPHETS. See PROPHETS.**

- Cyril Alex.  
 Abarbanel, *Commentarius.* (Jewish.) 1480.  
 Ackermani *Proph. minores illustrati.* 1830.  
 Bahrdr, *Apparatus criticus.* 1775. (Makes great use of the Septuagint, and Oriental versions.)  
 Burkii *Gnomon.* 1753.  
 Cocceii *Commentarius.* 1701.

**Commentators.**

- Credneri Comment. Proph. minor. versionis Syriacæ indole.  
 Dahl (J. C. G.) Observationes philologicæ. 1798.  
 Danæi Commentarius. 1586.  
 Du Viel, Explicat. literalis ex scriptor. ipsis fontibus. 1680. (Lauded by CALMET.)  
 Fabricii (Steph.) Sacræ Conciones. 1641.  
 Heilbrunneri Loci communes. 1603.  
 Kalinsky, Illustratio. 1748. (Recommended by Bp. WATSON.)  
 Lively, Adnot. 1587. (Extolled by POOLE.)  
 Lyseri Prelectiones Academicæ. 1709.  
 Marekii Annot. et Analysis exegetica. 1704.  
 Merceri Commentarii. 1573. (A work of vast erudition in regard to Hebrew usages, idioms, &c. It recites the comments of Kimchi, Aben Ezra, Jarchi, and other Rabbis.)  
 Schmidii (Joan.) Commentaria. 1585.  
 Schroeder, die Kleinen propheten. 1829.  
 Strigelii Argumenta et Scholia. 1572.  
 Thuani Exp. 1604. (Approved by ROSENMULLER.)  
 Croft's (G.) Sermons on the Minor P. 1811.  
 Danaus' (or Daneau) Commentary. Trans. by Stockwood. 1594.  
 Dimock's Critical and explanatory remarks. 1804.  
 Du Viel's Literal Exposition. 1680.  
 Henderson's New Trans. and Comm. 1845.  
 Hutcheson's (Geo.) Exposition. 1654. Preface by Calamy. (Strongly commended by ORME and WILLIAMS.)  
 Lowth on the Minor prophets. 1726.  
 Pocock's Commentary. 1659.  
 Pusey's (E. B.) Commentary. 1861.  
 Stokes on the Minor Prophets. 1659.  
 Wells' Help to the understanding, &c. 1723.

DANIEL. See DANIEL, PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, SEVENTY WEEKS.

Ambrose, Cyril.

- Alstedii Trifolium propheticum. 1640.  
 Bertholdt's Einleitung mit Einigen, Hist. und exeget. Excursen. 1808.  
 Brightmani Exp. partis difficilimæ. 1640.  
 Bullengeri Commentaria. 1575.  
 Geieri Prelectiones Academicæ. 1608.  
 Gesneri Dissertationes, et prefatio Chronol. 1601.  
 Havernich Ueber das Buch Daniel. 1836.  
 Heilbrunneri Loci communes. 1587.  
 Lengerke's Verdeutschung u. Ausgelegt. 1835.  
 Mendellii Commentaria. 1805.  
 Michaelis (J. D.) Epistolæ. 1773.  
 Michaelis (J. H.) Adnotationes philologicæ-exegeticæ. 1745.  
 Schröder (J. F.) Die kleineren Propheten. 1829.  
 Suaningii Commentaria. 1554.  
 Venemæ Dissertationes. 1754.  
 Wigandi Explicatio. 1564.

**Commentators.**

- Auberlen's Mutual relation of Daniel and John. Tr. by A. Saphir. 1856.  
 Barnes' (Albert) Notes, &c. 1855.  
 Birks' Four prophetic Empires. 1845.  
 Brightman's Disquisitions. 1644.  
 Broughton's Daniel's visions. 1619.  
 Chandler's Antiquity, authority, &c. 1728.  
 Chauncey's (Isaac) Essay on D. prophecy. 1699.  
 Christian Review. 7:1.  
 Cox's (F. A.) Lectures on Daniel. 1833.  
 Crosthwaite's Lectures on Daniel. 1863.  
 Cumming's (John) Lectures on D. 1854.  
 Darby's Studies on the book of D. 1848.  
 Desprez's Apocalypse of the O. Test. 1865.  
 Dublin University Mag. 25:612. 27:497.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 15:53.  
 Folsom's Crit. and histor. interpret. 1842.  
 Frere's Combined view of Esdras, Daniel, and John. 1815.  
 Gausson on the Book of Daniel. 1850.  
 Girdlestone's Observations. 1820.  
 Havernick's Critical Commentary. 1833.  
 Hengstenberg on Daniel and Zachariah. Translated by J. E. Ryland. 1847.  
 Holmes on the Apocalypse and Daniel. 1819.  
 Huit's Commen., Analysis, and Paraphrase. 1643.  
 Irving's (Edward) Babylon and infidelity doomed. 1826.  
 Joy's Exposition. 1855. (Gathered out of Melancthon, Ecolampadius, Pellican, and others.)  
 Literary and Theological Journal. 3:352.  
 Miles' (C. P.) Lectures on Daniel. 1841.  
 More's (Henry) Plain Exposition. 1681.  
 New Englander. 1:231.  
 Newton's (Sir I.) Observations on D. 1723.  
 Parker's (T.) Visions and prophecies of D. 1646.  
 Parker's (F.) Light thrown upon Thucydides. 1866.  
 Pemble's Remarks on difficult passages in Ezra, Nehemiah, and Daniel. 1659.  
 Pusey's Lectures on Daniel. 1864.  
 Roos' (M. F.) Exp. of such of the prophecies of D. as received their accomplishment under the New Testament.  
 Stephens' Proph. of Dan. and John. 1861.  
 Stuart's (Moses) Commentary. 1850.  
 Tregelles's Visions of Daniel. 1840.  
 Tyro's Exp. of D. and the Revelation. 1838.  
 Venema's Diss. on various portions. 1768.  
 Walter's Genuineness of the bk. of D. 1863.  
 Wells' Help for the understanding of Daniel. 1716. (Gr. text, trans. paraph. and notes.)  
 Willet's Hexapla. 1610. (Much praised.)  
 Wilson's Dissertations on Daniel. 1824.  
 Brightman (Tho.) on the 12th ch.  
 Downame's (John) Lectures. 1630. (On the first 4 ch.)  
 Hawkins' (John) on the 2d chapter. 1833.  
 Wodrow on the 8th and following ch. 1844.



**Commentators.****HOSEA.**

Cyril Alex.

Abarbanel, *Commentaria*. 1687.Burmanni *Commentaria*. 1718.Goldwitzer's *Anmerkungen*. 1828.Krackewitzii *Commentarius*. 1619.Kuinoel, *Hosea*; *Hebr. et Latin*. 1792.Meisneri *Commentaria*. 1620.Merceri *Commentaria*. 1575. (Gives the com. of Kimchi, Aben Ezra, and Salomon Jarchi.)Ecolampadii *Adnotationes*. 1529.Shroeder's (J. G.) *Anmerkungen, &c.* 1782.Stuckii *Hoseas Propheta*. 1828.Vonderhardt, *Comm.* 1702. (Drawn from the Chaldee version, and distinguished Rabbins.)Burrough's (Jer.) *Exposition*. 1643.Drake's *Notes*; critical and exposit. 1853.Neale's (W. H.) *Comm.* on *Hosea*. 1850.Neale's (James) *New translation and Comment*. 1771. (A much improved edition. 1850.)Princeton *Review*. 31:74.**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

Lightfoot on the first 4 chapters. 1684.

Downame on the first 4 chapters. 1608.

Reynolds (Bp.) on the 14th chapter. 1649.

Pierce (S. E.) " " " " 1822.

Sibbs (Rich.) " " " " 1639.

Margulioth " " " " 1854.

**JOEL.**Baueri *Interpretatio*. 1742.Burmanni *Commentaria*. 1671.Credner's *Uebersetzt, und Erklärt*. 1831.Draconitis *Comm.* 1565. (With the Chaldee, Greek, and German versions.)Grimm, *Notæ Philologicae*. 1805.Meyer's (E.) *Uebersetzt, u. Erklärt*. 1841.Olshausen's *die Weissagung, des J.* 1829.Pocockii *Commentaria*. 1705.Rutger's (A.) *Annotationes*. 1830.Svanborgii *Versio Lat. cum notis, &c.* 1806.Chandler's (Sam.) *Paraph. and critical com.* 1735.Pocock's *Commentary* on *Joel*. 1691.Topsel's *Commentary*. 1613.**AMOS.**Dahl's *Uebersetzt und Erläutert*. 1795.Gerhardi *Adnotationes*. 1663.Harenburgii *Amos Expositus*. 1763.Juynboll, *Disputationes Academicæ*. 1828.Chandler's (Sam.) *Paraph. and notes*. 1735.Drake's (W.) *Sermons*. 1853.Goodman's *Commentary*. 1560.Ryan's (Bp.) *Expository Lectures*. 1850.Benefield's 21 *Sermons* on Chap. 1. 1613.— 21 *Sermons* on " 2. 1620.— *Commentary* on " 3. 1629.Hall's (Tho.) *Exposit. of chap. 4 to 9*. 1661.**Commentators.****OBADIAH.**

Croci Specimen philologicum. (Hebrew, Chaldee, Syriac, and Arabic.)

Gesneri *Commentarius*. 1618.Grynæi *Commentarius*. 1584.Hendewerkii *Com. et transl. Latina*. 1835.

Jäger über das Zeitalter Obadias. 1837.

Koenigii *Dissertationes Theologicæ*. 1647.Leighii *Commentaria*. 1697.Leusdeni *Obadias*; *Ebraice et Chaldaice*. 1656.Pfeifferi *Comment. cum versione Latina, et examen com. Aberbanelis*. 1670.Ellis' *Commentary*. 1660.Marbury's *Commentary*. 1649.Pilkington's (Jas.) *Commentary*. 1558.Raynold's (John) *Commentary*. 1613.**JONAH. See JONAH.**Bircherodii *Expos. liter. et exegetica*. 1686.Bugenhagii *Expositio*. 1561.Forbigeri *Prolusio de Lycophr. Cassandra cum epinetto de Jona*. 1827.Grimm, Jonas *Oracula Syriaca, cum notis philolog. et crit.* 1805.Jäger's *Sittlichreligiösen Endzweck*. 1840.Lavater's *Predigten ueber d. Buch. J.* 1775.Mylîi *Com. grammatico-critica*. 1640.Pfeifferi *Prelectiones*. 1670.Ursini *Com. ex optimis interpretibus*. 1580.Abbott's (Abp.) *Expos.* 1600. Reprinted 1845.Broad's (John) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1860.Cunningham's (J. W.) *Lectures on J.* 1815.Desprez's *Book of Jonah*; illustrated by discoveries at Nineveh. 1859.Drake's *Notes*; critical and explan. 1853.Eclectic *Review*. 4th Series. 20:217.Edwards' (Henry) *Exposition*. 1837.Fairbairn on *Jonah*. 1855.Harding's *Expos. lectures on Jonah*. 1855.Hooper's *Ouersight and deliberacion vpon Jonas*. 1550. (Pub. by the Parker Soc.)King's (John) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1600.Macpherson's *Lectures on Jonah*. 1849.Peddie's *Practical Exposition*. 1842.Preston's (M. M.) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1840.Sibthorp's (R. W.) *Pulpit Recollections*. 1835.Southern *Quart. Review*. 22:505.Young's (G.) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1819.**MICAH.**Chytræi *Commentarius*. 1565.Draconitis *Explicatio—cum translationibus Chaldaica, Græca, Latina, et Germanica*. 1565.Graveri *Explicatio*. 1664.Hartman's *neu Ueberset. und Erläut.* 1800.Justi's *Uebersetzung u. Erläuterung*. 1799.Gilby on the *Prophecy of Micah*. 1591.Pocock's (Edward) *Works*. 1680.

**Commentators.****NAHUM.**

- Abarbanel, in Nahum. 1703.  
 Bibliandri Translatio et Exegesis. 1534.  
 Capelli (Lud.) Observationes. 1689.  
 Chytraei Commentarius. 1565.  
 Hafenrefferi Commentarius. 1663.  
 Kalinsky, Vaticinia N. illustrata. 1748.  
 Kreeneri Expos. 1808. (Able criticism.)  
 Middledorpf's Uebersetz. u. Anmerk. 1808.  
 Ursini Hypomnemeta. 1652.  
 Van Høke, Explicatio. 1709.  
 Wildii Meditationes. 1712.

**HABAKKUK.**

- Abiehtii (Joann. Geo.) Adnotationes. 1732.  
 Capitonis Enarrationes. 1526.  
 Garthii (Helvici) Commentarius. 1605.  
 Haenlein Symbolæ Criticæ. 1795.  
 Kalinsky, Vaticinia Chabauci illus. 1748.  
 Ranitzii Introductio. 1808.  
 Scheltingi Com. philol.-theologica. 1747.  
 Stickel Prolusio ad interpret. tertii capituli. 1827.  
 Van Høke, Explicatio analytica. 1709.  
 Wolf's (A. A.) Uebersetz. u. krit. com. 1822.  
 Attersoll on Habakkuk. 1614.  
 Marbury's Commentary. 1650. ("Full of matter."—BICKERSTETH.)

**ZEPHANIAH.**

- Buceri Commentarius. 1528.  
 Gebhardi Z. a Abarbanel. et al. vind. 1701.  
 Lareni Tuba Tsephanie. 1653.  
 Nolteni Com. cum Prolegomenis. 1724.  
 Selnecceri Ausleg. üb. d. Sophoniam. 1566.  
 Van Høke, Explicatio Analytica. 1709.

**HAGGAI.**

- Draconitis Versio Latina et explic. 1549.  
 Grynæi (Jo. Jacob.) Commentarius. 1580.  
 Merceri Scholia et Versio. 1551.  
 Reinbeckii Exercitationes. 1692.  
 Scheibelii Observ. crit. et exeget. 1822.  
 Tarnovii Commentaria. 1624.  
 Uhlandi Dissertatio exegetica. 1784.  
 Varenii Trifolium propheticum. 1662.  
 Wokenii Adnotationes exegeticæ. 1719.  
 Grynæus' Com. Tr. by Featherstone. 1600.  
 Moore's Prophets of the Restoration. 1855.  
 Pemble's Exposition. 1640.  
 Pilkington's Exp. 1560. (Parker Soc. 1842.)  
 Rainolds' Prophecy of Haggai. 1649.

**ZECHARIAH.**

- Andalæ Dissertationes in præcipua Zachariæ dicta. 1720.  
 Balduini Commentarius. 1610.  
 Beamani Commentatio. 1699.  
 Burges, Etudes exegetiques et crit. 1841.  
 Dorschæi Synopsis Theol. Zach. 1637.

**Commentators.**

- Draconitis Zacharias, cum translationibus Chaldaica, Græca, Latina, ac Germanica. 1564.  
 Forbergii Com. critica et exegetica. 1824.  
 Koesteri Meletemata crit. et exeget. 1818.  
 Reinbeckii Exercitationes. 1694.  
 Tarnovii Commentaria. 1636.  
 Van Høke, Explicatio Analytica. 1711.  
 Varenii Trifolium propheticum. 1664.  
 Vitringæ Commentarius. 1734.

- Blaney's New translation and notes. 1797.  
 Hengstenberg's Com. Tr. by Ryland. 1847.  
 Kimchi's Com. Trans. by McCaul. 1837.  
 Moore's Prophets of the restoration. 1855.  
 Park's Controv. with a Jewish Rabbi. 1832.  
 Raynolds on Zachariah. 1640.  
 Stonard's Com. and corrected trans. 1824.  
 Venn's Mistakes in religion exposed. 1807.  
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Lectures on Z. 1861.

**MALACHI.**

- Balduini Commentarius. 1610.  
 Bohlii Disputationes et Explicationes; cum commentariis Rabbiorum. 1637.  
 Draconitis Explic. cum Vers. Chaldaea. 1564.  
 Reinke's Einleitung, Grundtext, u. Ueberset. Tarnovii Commentaria. 1624.  
 Ursini Hypomnemeta. 1670.  
 Van Høke, Explicatio Analytica. 1709.  
 Van Till, Commentaria analytica. 1701.  
 Varenii Trifolium propheticum. 1663.  
 Venemæ (H.) Commentarius. 1759.  
 Vitringæ Observationes sac. Lib. iv. 1734.  
 Moore's Prophets of the Restoration. 1855.  
 Pocock's Works. 1667.  
 Schlatter's Exposition and notes. 1650.  
 Stock's (Richard) Commentary. 1641.  
 Torshell's Exercitationes. 1641.

**New Testament.** See ANALYSES, HERMENEUTICS, INTRODUCTIONS.

- Alberti Observ. philologicæ. 1725. (Illustrates the style and meaning of New Test. writers, from the Greek classics.)  
 Altmani Observ. philol.-criticæ. 1753.  
 Baumgarten Crusii, Commentar. 1817.  
 Beausobre, Remarques historiques, critiques, et philologiques. 1742.  
 Bedæ Catenena Græca. 1520.  
 Bengel's Gnomon. 1734. (Invaluable.)  
 Bezæ Annotationes. 1565.  
 Bibliotheca Fratrum Polonorum. 1656.  
 (Socinian. Abounds in good criticisms.)  
 Bos, Observationes. 1710. (Excellent.)  
 Bullingeri Commentaria. 1554.  
 Calvini Comm. 1670? Curavit et prefatus est a Tholuck. 1834. ("Of expositors, I know none to be compared with Calvin." —WOTTON.)  
 Cameronis Myrothecium. 1632. (Observations on select passages.)  
 Carpozvii Commentaria critica. 1758.



**Commentators.**

- Cartwright, *Commentaria practica*. 1630.  
 Cassauboni *Adnotationes*. 1660.  
 Castelli *Adnotationes*. 1667.  
 Cramerii *Catenæ Græc. patrum in N. Test.* 1844.  
 Crellii *Opera Exegetica*. 1656. (Socinian.)  
 Crome's *Beiträge zur Erklärung*. 1828.  
 Doughty, *Analecta Sacra*. 1658.  
 Du Viel, *Explicatio literalis*. 1672. (In *actis eruditor.* Du V. was a learned Baptist convert from Popery. His comm. is eminently valuable, and is reprinted by the Hansard Knollys Society.)  
 Elsneri *Observationes sacræ*. 1720.  
 Erasmi *Paraph. et Annotationes*. 1516. (In 1546, the clergy of England were enjoined to procure the New Testament, and the paraphrase of Erasmus, "for their better instruction;" and in 1550, the work was ordered to be set up in all the churches, "that the common people might read it.")  
 Ernesti *Institutio Interpretis*. 1780.  
 Fabricii *Observationes Selectæ*. 1712.  
 Flacci *Glossa compendaria*. 1580.  
 Fritzsche's *Commentar*. 1830. (Prolix.)  
 Gebseri *Explicatio e Zend-Avesta*. 1824.  
 Griesbachii *Com. critica in textum*. 1798.  
 Gualtperi *Sylloge vocum exoticarum*.  
 Heinsii *Exercitationes Sacræ*. 1639.  
 Hengeli *Annotationes*. 1824.  
 Heuman's *Erklärung*. 1750.  
 Hunnii *Thesaurus Evangelicus*. 1600.  
 Keuchenii *Adnotat.* 1755. (Philological.)  
 Knatchbul, *Animadversiones*. 1693.  
 Koppii *Annotationes*. 1738. (Reprinted 1818 and 1832, in 10 vols., 8vo.)  
 Krebsii *Observationes ex Flav. Josepho*. 1755.  
 Kypke, *Observationes*. 1755. ("Nothing of the kind superior."—MICHAELIS.)  
 Lightfoot, *Horæ Hebraicæ et Talmudicæ*. 1684. ("Held in the highest esteem."—HORNE.)  
 Loesneri *Observationes*. 1777. (Useful collection of parallel passages.)  
 Lyræ *Glossa ordinaria*. 1507. (A book regarded as having no small part in bringing on the Reformation. "Lyra's lyre woke Luther's dance.")  
 Marlorati *Expositio Catholica*. 1605. (Contains the Latin version of Erasmus, and a synopsis of the expositions of numerous great Protestants.)  
 Meuschen, *N. Test. ex Talmude. et antiquit. Hebr. illustrat.* 1736. (Highly esteemed.)  
 Meyer's (H. A. W.) *Critisch exegetischer Com.* 1856. (The Greek text, new German translation, and Commentary.)  
 Michaelis *Notæ Criticæ*. 1706.  
 Montani (Bened. A.) *Elucidationes*. 1575.  
 Mori *Prelectiones*. 1661. (Philological.)  
 Olshausen's *Commentar fur prediger*. 1833.  
 Ottii *Spicilegium ex F. Josepho*. 1741.  
 Palairot *Obs. philologico-criticæ*. 1752.

**Commentators.**

- Priscæi *Comm.* 1660. (From the Fathers.)  
 Quesnel, le N. T. avec *Reflexions*. 1693.  
 Reiche, *Com. crit.* 1856. (On the difficult passages.)  
 Rosenmulleri (J. G.) *Scholia*. 1805.  
 Scaligeri (Jos.) *Notæ*. 1545.  
 Schmidii (Seb.) *Animadversiones; cum versione nova*. 1658. ("Greatest of all biblical commentators."—WALCH.)  
 Schoetgenii *Horæ Ebraicæ et Talmudicæ*. 1742.  
 Schottii *Isagoge historico-critica*. 1830. (A very valuable supplement to Lightfoot.)  
 Schulteti *Paraph. et Annot. grammaticæ, historicæ, logicæ, et theologicæ*. 1720.  
 Simon, *Hist. crit. et principaux Comment.* 1689.  
 Slichtingii *Commentaria*. 1656.  
 Spangenbergii *Tabulæ Concionaturis*. 1560.  
 Storr (G. C.), *Dissertationes exegeticæ*. 1790.  
 ——— *Notitiæ historicæ*. 1788.  
 Tholuck, *Expositio*. 1831.  
 Valckenarii *Scholia*. 1780.  
 Valpy, *Notæ theologicæ et philol.* 1816.  
 Walchii (J. G.) *Observationes*. 1727.  
 Wetsteinii *Prolegomena*. 1751.  
 Winkleri (J. D.) *Hypomnemeta*. 1745.  
 Wolfii *Curæ criticæ*. 1741.  
 Zwinglii *Adnotationes*. 1526.  
 Ainsworth's *Commentary*. 1600.  
 Alford's *Greek Testam.* (Revised version, various readings, prolegomena, references, and comment. A very important work.)  
 Ash's *Notes and comments*. 1849.  
 Ashton's *Christian Expositor*. 1774.  
 Barnes' (A.) *Notes*. 1855. (For Youth.)  
 Baxter's *Paraphrase and notes*. 1685.  
 Bengel's *Gnomon*. 1747. Tr. by Badinel.  
 Bliss' (Geo.) *Explanatory notes*. 1832.  
 Bloomfield's *Greek text, with English notes*. 1841.  
 ——— *Synoptica*. 1826. (A critical digest of numerous eminent works, especially Wetstein's exegetical remarks. Almost necessary to a Bible student.)  
 Bowyer's *Critical conjectures and observations*. 1782. (Selected from Barrington, Gosset, Shultz, Markland, and others. "The best that can be said of these observations is that they are often ingenious."—ORME. The work was edited, with notes, by Bp. Barrington. 1815.)  
 Boyse's *Expos.* 1827. (For family use.)  
 Bruce's (Wm.) *Commentary*. 1838.  
 Cartwright's (Thomas) *Annotations*. 1618. (Confutes the Rhemish translation.)  
 Chapman's *Critical and explanatory notes*.  
 Churton & Jones' *Expos.* (Plates.) 1865.  
 Crosby's (Howard) *Notes and Scholia*. 1862. (On the surface difficulties of the text.)  
 Dalton's (Wm.) *Commentary*. 1838.  
 Davidson's *Pocket Commentary*. 1834.

**Commentators.**

- Doddridge's Family Expos. 1738. ("Doddridge is my favorite among divines."—ROBT. HALL.)
- Gillie's N. Test., with devotional reflections. 1790. (For family use.)
- Gilpin's (W.) Exposition. 1804.
- Girdlestone's (Charles) Commentary. 1836.
- Guyse's Paraphrase. 1745. (Unimportant.)
- Hammond's Paraphrase and Notes. 1659.
- Heylin's Lectures. 1760.
- Hinchcliff's Studies of the N. T. 1843.
- Kenrick's Exposition. 1807. (Unitarian.)
- Keyworth's Expositor. 1825. (For family worship. Commended by Dr. WAUGH.)
- Knatchbull's Annotations. 1693.
- Leigh's Annotations. 1650. (Translated into Latin and German.)
- Lindsey's N. T. compared with the original, and the several English translations. 1736.
- Longhurst's Companion to the N. T.
- Mayer's (John) Comm. 1631. (Formerly thought to be the best, next to Trapp.)
- Moody's Exposition; with notes and translations. 1846.
- Olshausen's Com. 1851. Trans. by Brown. ——— Tr. by Loewe: with notes.
- Penn's (Granville) New translation; with preface and notes. 1838.
- Perrin's Book of the New Covenant. (Revision of the Greek text, and new transl.)
- Platt's Self-interpreting N. Testam. 1827. (Thousands of various readings, and parallel passages; collected from approved critics.)
- Quesnell's Reflections on each verse. 1720.
- Scott's (Wm.) N. T. illustrated. (Corrections of the text, and notes, from various authors.)
- Sharp's (Sam.) Critical notes. 1856.
- Simon's Crit. Hist. of the principal commentators. 1695. Trans. by Webster.
- Stanhope's Paraphrase and Comm. 1751.
- Sumner's (Abp.) Practical Expos. 1837.
- Tholuck's Com. Trans. by Kaufman. 1837.
- Townsend's Chronological arrangement and notes. 1838.
- Trollope's *Analecta*. 1834. (Critical and philological; digested from the best authors.)
- Turnbull's (Joseph) Notes, &c. 1854.
- Valpy's Gr. Test. with Eng. notes. 1810.
- Wesley's (John) Explanatory notes. 1764.
- Weston's (W.) Critical Conjectures. 1748.
- Whitby's Paraphrase and Comment. 1703.
- Wilson's Explan. of the New Testam. by the early Fathers, &c. 1797. (New edition, 1838.)
- Wynne's New Testament collated with the Greek; with notes. 1764.

FOUR EVANGELISTS. See DURATION OF OUR LORD'S MINISTRY, HARMONIES, MONOTESSARON.

Basil, Theophylact.

**Commentators.**

- Alexandri Expos. *literalis et moralis*. 1707.
- Baumgarten's (L. F. O.) Commentar. 1846.
- Boisii Veteris interpretatio cum Beza, aliis, collatio. 1855. ("Exquisite criticism."—TODD.)
- Buceri Interpretatio. 1554.
- Catena aurea: Thomæ Aquinatis. 1474.
- Chemnitii *Harmonia Evangelica*. 1600. (A commentary as well as Harmony. "I am beholden every way to Chemnitius."—LEIGH.)
- Cramerii *Catena Græcorum patrum*. 1838.
- Dorchæi Com., *Analysis*, &c. 1706.
- Ewald's (H.) *Uebersetzt. u. Erklärt*. 1850.
- Gualtheri *Archetypi Homiliarum*. 1600.
- Himmeli Postilla in *Evang*. 1650.
- Hoffmani *Demonstratio Evangelium*. 1773. ("Learned and judicious."—ORME.)
- Lucæ (De Bruges) *Commentaria*. 1606.
- Lyseri *Paraph. et Commentaria*. 1590.
- Olearii *Observationes Sacræ*. 1743.
- Russworm's *Untersuchung über den Ursprung*, &c. 1797.
- Saa (or De Sas) *Scholia*. 1596. (Often reprinted.)
- Sandii *Interp. paradoxæ IV. Evang*. 1670.
- Sacerii *Scholia*. 1538. (Many editions.)
- Schulteti *Exercit*. 1624. (Philological.)
- Thomæ (Aquin.) *Glossa continua*. 1260.
- Tischendorfii *Synopsis, ordine chronologico, cum commentario*.
- Wallæi *Com. ex antiq. illustrata*. 1653.
- Wichelhaus' *Kommentar*. 1855.
- Adams' (Tho.) *Exposition*. 1805 and 1837. ("Holy and solid."—BR. WILSON.)
- Bickersteth's Practical reflections on the plan of a harmony. 1841. (Selections from various expositors.)
- Birk's (T. R.) *Horæ Evangelicæ*. 1852. (Structure, design, &c., of the gospels.)
- Bland's (M.) *Annotations*. 1829. (A compilation from the best old authors.)
- Boucher's *Manna in the house*. 1853. (Daily meditations.)
- Calvin's *Com*. 1584. Tr. by E. Paget.
- Campbell's (Geo.) *Trans. and lectures*. 1789.
- Clarke's (Sam.) *Paraphrase and notes*. 1741.
- Cotton's (Archdeacon) *Notes*. 1857.
- Ebrard's *Gospel History*.
- Elsley's *Annotations*. 1812. (Vehemently praised in the *British Critic*. Revised and reprinted by Walker. 1844.)
- Ford's *Gospels illustrated from ancient and modern authors*.
- Gillies' *Spirit of the Gospels*. 1818. (Pious.)
- Harcourt's 193 *Lectures on the Gospels harmonized*. 1851.
- Jacobus' *Critical and explan. notes*. 1849.
- Jones' (John) *Illustrat*. 1808. (Unitarian.)
- Jowett's *Christian Visitor*. 1838.
- Juke's *Characteristic differences of the four gospels*. 1853.
- Kenrick's *Hist. writings of the N. T.* 1807.



**Commentators.**

- Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history. 1730.  
 Lightfoot's *Horæ Hebraicæ*. 1675.  
 Livermore's (A. H.) Commentary. 1841.  
 Longking's Crit. and explan. notes. 1853.  
 Lyttleton's Explanatory notes. 1856.  
 Macknight's Harmony and Commen. 1763.  
 Mann's (Bp.) Notes. 1780. (A family book.)  
 Marlorati's Catena. Tr. by Timme. 1750.  
 Marsh's Dissertations on the Composition of the Gospels. 1800.  
 Meyer's Commentary. 1855.  
 Mempriss' Harmony and Exposition. (An extensive mass of introductions, illustrations, notes, indexes, maps, &c., from the best authors.)  
 Newman's (J. H.) Catena aurea. 1842.  
 Pearce's (Bp.) Comm. 1772.  
 Riddle's British Com. on the Gospels. 1843. (A respectable compilation.)  
 Ripley's (H. J.) Notes. 1850.  
 Robinson's Evangelists and the Mishna. 1859.  
 Smith's (James) Dissertations, and Synopsis of parallel passages. 1853.  
 Stabback's Annotations. 1809.  
 Stier's Words of Jesus. Tr. by Pope. 1859.  
 Strong's (James) Harmony and exposition; with analytical dissertations. 1852.  
 Sumner's (Abp.) Practical Expos. 1838.  
 Thomas Aq. Catena aurea. Trans. 1845.  
 Thompson's (And.) Practical Lectures. 1816.  
 Thompson's (Robt.) Crit. and explan. Notes. 1811.  
 Townson's (Tho.) Discourses. (Chiefly discusses the design of each gospel, and the time and place of writing. "A capital performance."—LOWTH.)  
 Trapp (Joseph) on Difficult passages. 1743.  
 Westboy's Exposition. 1837. (Experimental.)  
 Westcott's Histor. and explan. notes. 1861.  
 Wheeldon's Commentary. 1862.  
 Williams (Isaac) on the Study of the Gospels. 1842.  
 Wilson's (John) Key to the critical reading of the Gospels.

**MATTHEW. See MATTHEW.**

- Ambrose, Athanasius, Chrysostom, Cyprian, Hilary.  
 Crucegeri Enarrationes. 1540.  
 Gomari Selectorum loc. explicatio. 1631.  
 Gratz's Krit.-historischer Com. 1823.  
 Hegendorff Enarrationes. 1624.  
 Kirstenii Notæ; ex collatione textum Arabicorum, Ægyptiacum, Syriac., Ebraicum, Græc., Lat., &c. 1620.  
 Meisneri (J.) Exercitationes. 1654.  
 Melancthon's Annotationes.  
 Munsteri (Seb.) Adnotationes. 1540.  
 Olearii Observationes. 1675.  
 Pelargi Questiones et Responsiones. 1612.  
 Pfaffii Notæ Exigeticæ. 1721.  
 Sauberti Variæ lectiones textus. 1660.

**Commentators.**

- Van Till, Analysis, Notæ, &c. 1687. (Agt. Deists, and nominal Christians.)  
 Alexander's (J. A.) Exposition. 1860.  
 Blackmore's Paraphrase and notes. 1705.  
 Chrysostom's Homilies on M., with notes.  
 Cogan's Comm. and marginal ref. 1832.  
 Dunster's Synopsis. 1812.  
 Ford's Gospel of M. illustrated from ancient and modern authors. 1859.  
 Goodwin's (H.) Commentary. 1857.  
 Harte's (W. M.) Lectures on M. 1834.  
 Jones' (Wm.) Vindication of the former part of M.'s gospel, from Whiston's charge of dislocation. 1719.  
 Knowles (J. Sheridan) on Matthew. 1855.  
 Langes' Commentary. 1861.  
 Lodge's (O.) Lectures on M. 1818.  
 Nast's Com., critical and doctrinal. 1864.  
 Overton's (C.) Expository preacher. 1850.  
 Owen's (John J.) Commentary. 1857.  
 Penrose's (John) Explan. Lectures. 1832.  
 Percival's (C. G.) Plain Lectures. 1845.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Lectures. 1802.  
 Scott's (Dan.) New version and notes. 1741. (Corrects some errors of Mill.)  
 Scrivener's (F. H.) Notes on Matt. 1845. (Critical remarks on the more difficult passages; from the Syriac, Latin, and early English versions.)  
 Wasse's (W.) Annotations. 1832.  
 Watson's (Rich.) Exposition. 1799.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

- Williams (J.) on the authenticity of ch. 1, 2.  
 Blakeley's lectures on the first 4 ch. 1842.  
 White's (Tho.) lectures on ch. 4 to 7. 1654.  
 Blackwood (Chris.) on the first 10 ch. 1659.  
 Leighton (Abp.) on the first 9 chap. 1660.  
 Vaughn's Sermons on 11th ch.  
 Manton on the 25th chapter.

**MARK. See MARK.**

- Danæi Questiones et Scholia. 1594.  
 Gomari Selectorum loc. illustratio. 1633.  
 Knobel de Evang. Marci origine. 1831.  
 Myconii Commentarius. 1538.  
 Alexander's (Joseph A.) Exposition. 1861.  
 Bouchier's Manna in the house. 1852.  
 Bland's (Dr. M.) Annotations. 1828.  
 Dunster's Synopsis. 1812.  
 Forshall's Mark arranged in parts; with notes, preface, summaries, &c. 1862.  
 Owen's (John J.) Commentary. 1857.  
 Percival's (C. C.) Lectures on M.  
 Petter's Commentary. 1661. (Spiritual, but spread over 2 vols., folio.)  
 Watson's (Rich.) Commentary. 1800

**LUKE. See LUKE.**

- Ambrose, Athanasius, Cyril, Gregory Naz., Epiphanius, Theodoret.  
 Agricola (Fran.) Commentarius. 1599.

**Commentators.**

Bornemannii Scholia. 1700. (Philological.)  
 Corderii Catena Græcorum patrum. 1628.  
 Lamberti Commentationes. 1524.  
 Lücke's (F.) Kommentar. 1820.  
 Oosterzee's Kommentar. 1861.  
 Planck, Observ. de Lucæ evang. a Schleier-  
 macero proposita. 1819.  
 Weberi Authentia, &c. 1823.

Cyril's Com. on Luke. Tr. by R. P. Smith.  
 1859.  
 Dunster's (C.) Synopsis. 1812. (Date, &c.)  
 Foote's (J.) Lectures. 1839. ("Very useful."  
 —BICKERSTETH.)  
 Major's Interlineary translation and notes.  
 1826. (A very convenient book.)  
 Oosterzee's Com. Trans. by Sophia Taylor.  
 1863.  
 Ryle's (J. C.) Exposition. 1859.  
 Schleiermacker's Critical Essay, &c. 1825.  
 (Neological.)  
 Starek's Commentary. 1866.  
 Sumner's (Abp.) Exposition. 1839. (Prac-  
 tical.)  
 Thompson's (James) Lectures on L. 1849.  
 (Highly commended by Kirro.)  
 Trollope's (W.) Commentary. 1848.

JOHN. See JOHN.

Basil, Chrysostom, Cyril Alex.  
 Astié, Explication. 1864.  
 Baumgarten Crusius, Auslegung. 1843.  
 Bugenhagii Commentarius. 1550.  
 Casiodori Annotationes. 1525. (Chiefly an  
 argument for the Divinity of Christ.)  
 Chrytæi Commentaria et Scholia. 1556.  
 Corderi Catena LXX. Patrum. 1628.  
 Cromii Probabilia haud probabilia. 1819.  
 (Review of Bretschneider.)  
 Gomari Explic. loc. selectiorum. 1640.  
 Lampe, Comm. analytico-exigeticus. 1724.  
 (The most extensive commentary on this  
 gospel ever published; and one not ex-  
 celled.)  
 ——— Dissertationes Philologicæ. 1737.  
 (A necessary supplement to the commen-  
 tary.)  
 Lücke's Commentar. 1840–1856.  
 Lyseri Disputationes Exigeticæ. 1620.  
 Meyer's Krit. exeget. Handbuch über d. J.  
 1818.  
 Matthäi (G.) Auslegung, &c. 1837.  
 Munteri Symbolæ ad interpret. evang. J. ex  
 marmoribus et nummis. 1828.  
 Nefanii Com. 1684. (Against Grotius and  
 others.)  
 Rollei Com. cum Harmonia. 1599.  
 Schmidii (Seb.) Resolutio brevis. 1685.  
 Steinii Authentia evangel. J. contra Bret-  
 schneideri objectiones. 1830.  
 Storr über d. Zweck der evang. Geschichte.  
 1810.  
 Stronek de Doctrina et dictione J. 1797.

**Commentators.**

Tarnovii Comment. quo verba et phrases ex  
 Græca, Hellenistica, Ebraica, et cognatis  
 orientalibus linguis, explicantur. 1629.  
 Tholuck (A.), Com. zu d. Evang. J. 1827.  
 Titmanni Meletemeta Sacra. 1816.  
 Usteri Commentatio Critica. 1833.  
 Virginii Selectissimæ Notæ. 1647.  
 Weberi Authentia capituli ultimi, &c. 1823.  
 Wegscheider's Einleitung. 1806.  
 Anderson's (Robt.) Practical Expos. 1841.  
 Beith's (A.) Christ our life. 1857.  
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Lectures on J. 1823.  
 Bosanquet's Fourth seal. 1856. (Homilies.)  
 Brown's (G. J.) Lectures on John. 1862.  
 Clagget's Paraphrase and notes. 1693.  
 Chrysostom's Homilies on John.  
 Clowes' (J.) Translation and notes. 1819.  
 (Swedenborgian.)  
 Foote's (James) Lectures on J. 1858.  
 Heberden's Reflections on John. 1830.  
 Hengstenberg's Commentary. 1855.  
 Hutchinson's (George) Exposition. 1657.  
 (Practical.)  
 Jacobus' (M. W.) Notes, critical and expository.  
 1864.  
 McIntyre's Philosophical Comment. 1833.  
 (Against Atheists and Infidels.)  
 Marloratus' Expos. Trans. by Timme. 1575.  
 Merrick's Crit. and grammat. Notes. 1764.  
 Moysey's Lectures on John. 1823.  
 Patterson's (J. B.) Lectures on John.  
 Pollock's Commentary on the Gospel of J.  
 Rhees' (Louis) Annotations. 1846.  
 Shephard's (Archdeacon) Notes. 1796 and  
 1844. (Critical.)  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Exposition. 1835.  
 Tholuck's Comm. Trans. by C. P. Krauth.  
 1859. (Very valuable to scholars.)  
 Titman's Comm. Trans. by Young. 1845.  
 (Notes from Tholuck, Lücke, Kuinoel, &c.)  
 Turner's (S. H.) Commentary. 1854.  
 Wade's (T.) Notes on the Gospel of John, as  
 translated by five clergymen. 1857.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

Arrowsmith's God-man. 1660. On ch. 1.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. (On ch. i. 1–18.)  
 Hildersham's 180 Lectures on ch. 4. 1629.  
 Clagget's (W.) Paraph. and notes " 6. 1693.  
 Bryson on " 8.  
 Pitman on first 10 chapters. 1846.  
 Bonnet's Family of Bethany. ch. 11. 1855.  
 Watson's Lazarus of Bethany. " 11. 1853.  
 Beausobre's Resurrection of Lazarus. 1822.  
 Drummond's Last scenes in the life of  
 Christ. 1856.  
 Jones' (John B.) Lectures on chap. 14,  
 15, 16. 1840.  
 Jones' (Joseph) Sermons on chap. 13  
 to 17. 1839.  
 Cogswell's 26 Sermons on chap. 17. 1839.  
 Burgess' (Ant.) 145 Sermons on " 17. 1656.  
 Manton on " 17.



**Commentators.**

- Newton's (Geo.) Exposition of ch. 17. 1660.  
 Scobel's (Edw.) Christ's intercessory prayer. 1848.  
 Jefferson's (John) Sermons on ch. 17. 1828.  
 Burgess' (Ant.) Exposition of " 19. 1656.

**ACTS OF THE APOSTLES. See APOSTLES,  
 PLANTING OF CHRISTIANITY.**

**Chrysostom.**

- Amyraldi Commentarius. 1654.  
 Baumgarten's (M.) Apostelgeschichte. 1852.  
 Bughagii Commentarius. 1524.  
 Callixti Com. literalis. 1663.  
 Capelli Historia Apostol. illustrata ex epistolis Paulinis. 1683.  
 Casaubon (J.), Exercitationes. 1615.  
 Crameri Catena Græcorum patrum. 1620.  
 Heinrichii Annotationes. 1792.  
 Hildebrand's Gesch. d. Apost. Exeget. 1824.  
 Kistemaker's Anmerkungen. 1822.  
 Langii Isagoge generalis. 1730.  
 Limborchii Commentaria. 1711.  
 Maleomi Comment. et Analysis. 1615.  
 Œcumenii Comment. Græco-latina. 1631.  
 (Chiefly an abridgment of Chrysostom.)  
 Pearsoni Annales Paulini. 1688.  
 Rinkii Lucubratiō Critica. 1830.  
 Walehii (J. E.) Dissertationes in Acta apos. 1756. (Explains many important facts, in both sacred and profane history.)

- Alexander's (Jos. A.) Exposition. 1857.  
 Barrington's (J. S.) Miscellanea sacra. 1725.  
 Baumgarten's (M.) Apostolical history. Tr. by Morrison & Meyer. 1854.  
 Bennet's (James) Lectures on the Acts. 1847.  
 Bentham's (Jos.) Exposition. 1636.  
 Bevan's (J. G.) Life of Paul, with the epistles inserted in their proper place; with notes. 1807.  
 Biscoe's History of the Acts confirmed from other authors. 1739. (The Boyle lectures for 1736, '7, '8.)  
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) 12 Lectures on the Acts. 1828.  
 Bouchier's Manna in the house. 1858. (For daily family worship.)  
 Brewster's (J.) Lectures on A. 1807. (Many illustrations from the Fathers.)  
 Burton's Chronology of the Acts. 1836.  
 Calvin on Acts. Tr. by Featherstone. 1585.  
 Cook's Prac. and devotional Comm. 1850.  
 Dick's (J.) Lectures on the Acts. 1805.  
 Downing's (Henry) Short notes. 1860.  
 Du Viel's Com. 1674. Tr. from the Latin by the Author. (Very valuable.)  
 Eadie's Paul the preacher. 1859. (A commentary on Paul's discourses.)  
 Eclectic Review. 21:183.  
 Ellesley's Annot. 1812. (Highly esteemed.)  
 Hacket's Com. on the original text. 1853.  
 Hodgson's (R.) Lectures on Acts. 1845.  
 Humphrey's (W. G.) Commentary. 1847.

**Commentators.**

- Jacobus' Notes. 1849.  
 Lechler & Gerok's Homiletical Commentary. Trans. by Gloag. 1864.  
 Livermore's (A.) Commentary. 1844.  
 McBride's Lectures on the Acts. 1858.  
 McKenzie's Commentary. 1847.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Primitive Christianity. 1842.  
 Maskew's (T. R.) Annotations. 1847.  
 Neander's Planting and training of the Church. Trans. by J. E. Ryland. 1851.  
 Also by E. Robinson.  
 Pemberton's Introd. to the Acts. 1842.  
 Pierce's Commentary and Notes. ("Beyond all praise."—A. CLARKE.)  
 Ripley's (H. J.) Notes. 1840. (Excellent.)  
 Robinson's (Hastings) Notes. 1839.  
 Schaff's Apostolic Church. Tr. by Yeomans. 1854.  
 Stack's Lectures on A. 1805. (Worthless.)  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Lectures on the A. 1838.  
 Thompson's (James) Lectures. 1822. (Dwells chiefly on the prophecies which were fulfilled in the Apostolic times.)  
 Wheeler's Analysis, Summary, &c. 1852.  
 Alford's (H.) Homilies on the first 10 chap. 1858.  
 Krummacher's (F. A.) Cornelius; or, Meditations on the 10th chapter. 1840.  
 Hodgson's (R.) Lectures on the 17th chap. 1845.

**THE EPISTLES.****Chrysostom, Theophylact.**

- Augusti's Excursen und Einleitung. 1808.  
 Buddei Ecclesia Apostolica. 1730.  
 Calixti Expositiones literales. 1663.  
 Chemnitii Commentariolus. 1676.  
 Crameri Catena Patrum.  
 Dicksoni Expositio Analytica. 1645.  
 Estius in Omnes Epistolas. 1709. (A Papal work of great merit.)  
 Gualtheri Homiliæ. 1599.  
 Œcumenii Expositio. 1610.  
 Schottii Commentarius. 1839.  
 Zanchii Commentaria. 1600.  
 Belsham's (Tho.) Notes. 1822. (Unitarian.)  
 Benson's (Geo.) Paraph. and notes. 1752. (Not on all the epistles; but, published with Locke & Pierce, makes it complete.)  
 Christian Observer. 1807.  
 Collet on the 7 Catholic Epistles. 1734.  
 Dale's Analysis of all the Epistles. 1850.  
 Dickson's (David) Analytical Expos. 1659.  
 Heberden's (Wm.) Literal trans. and comm. 1839.  
 McBride's Lectures on the Epistles. 1858.  
 McKnight's New translat. and notes. 1795. (Great.)  
 Mendham's Clavis Apostolica. 1821.  
 Peiles' (Tho.) Annotations. 1852. (For students of the Greek text.)  
 Pyles' Paraph. and annotations. 1725.

**Commentators.**

- Roberts' Harmony of the Epistles. (Very convenient, both for reference, and as a commentary.)  
 Shuttleworth's New trans. and Notes. 1829.  
 Slade's Annotations. 1816.  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Apostolical preaching. 1815.  
 Trower's (W. J.) Exposition.

**EPISTLES OF PAUL.**

- Alpheni Specimena analytica. 1734.  
 Anselmi Enarrationes. 1533.  
 Balduini Com. cum Indice. 1644.  
 Burgess Initia Paulina. 1659.  
 Capelli Historia apostolica. 1655.  
 Heydenreich's Erläuterung. (Learned, copious, and pious.)  
 Langii Commentaria Historico-hermeneutica. 1718. (A learned Pietist.)  
 Laurentii Explic. locor. difficil. 1630.  
 Michaelis (Jo. David.) Paraphrasis. 1750.  
 Picquigny, Explic. par une analyse. 1838.  
 Stenersenii Com. perpetua. 1829.  
 Storr, Opuscula Academica. 1789.  
 Van Till, Commentarius. 1726.  
 Weingart, Commentarius. 1816.

- Addington's Discourses of Paul. 1784.  
 Bevan's (Joseph G.) Life of Paul; with the Epistles inserted in their order, with crit. and explanatory notes. 1807.  
 Burgess' (Tho.) Intro. to P. epistles. 1822.  
 Conybeare's (W. J.) Life and epistles of Paul. 1852. Plates and maps.  
 Davies' Pauline Epistles. 1866.  
 Eyre's New trans. and notes. 1832.  
 Ellicott's Critical Commentary. 1865. ("The best of its kind."—Prof. G. R. Bliss.)  
 Ferguson's (James) Exposition. 1661.  
 Hey's General observ. on P.'s writings. 1811.  
 Jowett's Epistles of Paul. 1849. (Unsafe critic.)  
 Linton's Paraphrase and notes. 1857.  
 Newland's New catena on P.'s epistles. 1861.  
 Paley's Horæ Paulinæ. 1800.  
 Pierce's New transl., paraphrase, and notes. 1747. ("Exceeds, on the whole, any English commentator I have read."—Prof. M. Stuart.)  
 Wells' (Edw.) Help for the understanding of Paul. 1720.  
 Whately's Essays on some of the difficulties in the writings of Paul. 1833.

**ROMANS.**

- Altingii Com. theoretico-practicus.  
 Amynaldi Paraphrasis cum notis. 1656.  
 Baumgarten's (S. J.) Auslegung. 1749.  
 Beneke's Brief P. an die Römer. 1831.  
 Brais [or De Brais], Analysis, Paraph., &c. 1720.  
 Bucci Metaphrasis et enarratio. 1562.  
 Chytræi Dispositio, ac notæ criticæ. 1599.  
 Crucigeri Commentarius. 1567.  
 Cundisii (G.) Exercitationes XVI. 1646.

**Commentators.**

- Danhaveri Collegium disputatorium. 1708.  
 Ferme, Analysis logica. 1651. ("Excellent."—ORME.)  
 Fritzscheii Commentaria. 1839.  
 Glocker's Brief an die Römer. 1834.  
 Hengeli (W. A.) Interpretatio. 1853.  
 Klee's (H.) Commentar. 1830.  
 Kolner's Commentar. 1836. (With special reference to Tholuck and Ruchert.)  
 Leydekker de Mente Pauli in Ep. ad Rom. 1707.  
 Lossius (F.), Uebersetzt. und Erklärt. 1836.  
 Martyr (Pet.) Commentarius. 1558. ("That great man."—BEZA.)  
 Meyer's Kritisch-exegetisch Handbuch.  
 Mosheim's (J. L.) Erklärung, &c. 1770.  
 Oclompadii Adnotationes. 1526.  
 Oleviani Notæ. 1579.  
 Phillippii Commentar. 1854.  
 Rambachii Intro. historico-theol. 1727.  
 Reiche's Ausfühlich. Erklärung. 1834.  
 Rückert's Commentar. 1831.  
 Rungii Disputationes ex Ep. ad R. 1603.  
 Schomeri Exegesis. 1699.  
 Semlerus de Tempore quo scripta fuit Ep. ad R. 1550.  
 Spener's (P. J.) Auslegung. 1695.  
 Turretini (J. A.) Prelectiones criticæ. 1741.  
 Varenii (A.) Analysis et Exegesis. 1696.  
 Welleri (J.) Adnotationes. 1654. (A convenient collation of versions.)  
 Winzeri Adnot. ad loca quædam. 1835.  
 Allie's Sermons on the Ep. to the R. 1844.  
 Anderson's (Robt.) Practical Expos. 1833.  
 Beneke's (Wm.) Exposition. 1854.  
 Bosanquet's (Edwin) Paraphrase and notes. 1840.  
 Bowles' Paulus Parochialis. 1826.  
 Brown's (David) Commentary. 1860.  
 Brown's (Dr. John) Expos. discourses on R. 1765.  
 Brown's (John) Analysis and Expos. 1857.  
 Brown's (John) Explanation. 1679.  
 Chalmers' (Tho.) Lectures on R. 1837.  
 Colenso's (Bp.) New trans. and Expos. 1861. ("From a missionary standpoint.")  
 Cox's (Robt.) Horæ Romanæ. 1824.  
 Edwards' (Tim.) Paraph. and notes. 1752.  
 Ewbank's Trans. and commentary. 1850.  
 Ferme's Logical analysis. Tr. by Skæe. 1850.  
 Fry's (John) Pract. Lectures on R. 1816.  
 Haldane's (Robt.) Exposition; with critical remarks on MacKnight, Tholuck, and M. Stuart. 1835. (A treasure of sound theology, and able criticism.)  
 Hinton's (J. H.) Exposition on the principles of parallelism, with introd. and appendix. 1863.  
 Hodge's (Prof. Cha.) Commentary. 1835.  
 Jones' (John) Analysis: developed from the circumstances of the Church of Rome by which it was occasioned. 1801.  
 Knight's (Rob.) Critical Commentary. 1854.



**Commentators.**

- Livermore's (A. A.) Commentary. 1853.  
 Locke's (John) Paraphrase and notes.  
 Marriot's (Cha.) Lectures on R. 1859.  
 Moysey's Lectures on R. 1830.  
 Parr's (Elnathan) Expos. 1633. (Puritan.)  
 Parry's (Bp.) Lectures on R. 1857.  
 Prichard's Pract. and critical Comm. 1862.  
 Pridman's Notes and Reflections. 1852.  
 Purdue's New trans. and com. 1855.  
 Ritchie's (David) Lectures on R. 1831.  
 Ruckert's Exposition. 1840.  
 Shepherd's The argument illustrated. 1862.  
 Schlater's (Wm.) Exposition and notes. 1629.  
 Stanhope's (Dean) Paraph. and notes. 1705.  
 Stuart's (Moses) New trans. and com. 1832.  
 Taylor's (John) Paraphrase and notes. 1745.  
 Terrot's Gr. text, Introd., and Notes. 1828.  
 Tholuck's Expos. Trans. by Menzies. 1833.  
 Turner's Notes for students of theology. 1824.  
 — Ep. to the R. in Greek and English;  
 with analysis, and exegetical com. 1852.  
 Vaughn's (C. J.) Notes. 1860.  
 Walford's New translation and notes. 1846.  
 Warner's (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Whitwell's New trans. and notes. 1848.  
 Willet's Hexapla on R. 1611.  
 Wilson's (Puritan) Commentary. 1614.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

- Adams (Thomas) on the first 11 chap. 1780.  
 Newton (B. W.) on the Greek of ch. 1. 1856.  
 Käufer's Examinator novissima Bretschneideri. Ch. 5.  
 Frazier's Crit. Exposition of ch. 6, 7. 1813.  
 Kohlbrugge's (H. F.) Expos. of ch. 7. 1854.  
 McKidd's (Alex.) " " 7. 1854.  
 Stafford's (John) " " 7. 1772.  
 Elton's (Edw.) Exposit. of ch. 7, 8, 9. 1630.  
 Ashley's Victory of the Spirit. Ch. 8. 1865.  
 Bryson's (T.) Sermons on " 8. 1795.  
 Jacomb's (Tho.) Exposition of " 8. 1762.  
 Binning's (Hugh) " " 8. 1650.  
 Maitland's Fifteen discourses on " 8. 1831.  
 Horton's Forty-six sermons on " 8. 1664.  
 Winslow's No condemnation in Christ. " 8. 1852.  
 Goodwin's (John) Exposition of " 9. 1640.  
 ("Great learning and good sense.")—JOB ORTON.)  
 Jarrom's (J.) Discourses on " 9. 1827.  
 Sutton's Lectures on " 11. 1632.  
 Scott's (John) Lectures on ch. 8 to 12. 1847.

**CORINTHIANS.**

- Chrysostomi Homiliæ XXX. in Ep. poster.  
 Clementis Romani Epistolæ ad Cor.  
 Bierman's (Jo.) Verklärings. 1795.  
 Bilothe's (G.) Commentar. 1833.  
 Emerlingii Commentatio perpetua. 1823.  
 Flatts' Vorlesung.: Heraus. von Hoffman. 1827.  
 Gualtheri Homiliæ in spir. ad C. 1588.  
 Heydenreichii Com. in priorem epis. 1827.

**Commentators.**

- Krousii Annotationes. 1792.  
 Martyris (P.) Commentarius. 1551.  
 Mosheimii (J. L.) Erklärung des ersten Brief. 1741.  
 Peile's Annot. 1848. (For Greek scholars.)  
 Pott (D. J.), Annotationes. 1834.  
 Royardi Disputatio, &c. 1818.  
 Ruckert's Briefe Pauli, &c. 1836.  
 Scharlingii Adnotationes. 1840.  
 Schlatterii Explicatio et Scholia. 1835.  
 Biblical Cabinet. Vols. 21 and 22.  
 Bilothe's Comm. Tr. by W. L. Alexander. 1836.  
 Bramston's (J.) Exposition. 1700.  
 Burgess' (Ant.) Com. 1661. (Huge bulk.)  
 Chrysostom's Homilies on C.; with notes.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 19:513.  
 Hodge's (Cha.) Com. 1859. (Critical and sound.)  
 Lightfoot's Horæ Ebraicæ et Talmudicæ. 1670.  
 Lothain's (W.) Expository Lectures. 1828.  
 Olshausen's Com. Tr. with notes by J. E. Cox.  
 Pridham's Commentary. 1864.  
 Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons on C. 1859.  
 Sibb's Commentary.  
 Stanley's (A. P.) Commentary. 1854.  
 Thorn's Revised trans. and com. 1852.  
 Tolley's Paraph. of the first Ep. 1825.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

- Burgess' (Ant.) Directory for church officers. Com. on 1 Cor. 3. 1659.  
 Bramston's (John) Charity. Exp. of 1 Cor. 13. 1835.  
 Fuller's (Tho.) Joseph's coat. On 1 Cor. 2. 1640.  
 Verschoyle's Bond of perfectness. On 1 Cor. 13. 1849.  
 Alexander's (John) Paraphrase, Notes, and Dissertations on 1 Cor. 15. 1766.  
 Coleman's (Tho.) The Redeemer's final triumph. 1 Cor. 15. 1855.  
 Greenwood's (Wm.) Exposition of 1 Cor. 15.  
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Comment. on 2 Cor. 1. 1655.  
 — " " " 4. 1656.  
 Watson's (Jonathan) Preparing for home. Expos. of 2 Cor. 5. 1859.

**GALATIANS.****Chrysostom.**

- Feurbornii Expositio. 1653.  
 Hoffmanni (Chr.) Introductio. 1750. (Great.)  
 Koppei Annotationes. 1791.  
 Leydekker, de Mente Pauli in ep. ad Gal. 1694.  
 Lyseri Analysis theol. et scholastica. 1616.  
 Matthies' (C. S.) Erklärung. 1833.  
 Meyers' (H. A. W.) Krit. exeget. Handbuch. 1820.  
 Müller's Erklärt in Bibel-stunden. 1850.  
 Ruckert's Commentar. 1833.

**Commentators.**

- Sardinoux, Commentaire. 1837.  
 Spener's Erklärung. 1697.  
 Storr de Consensu Epis. ad Heb. et Gal. 1812.  
 Vitringæ (Campeg.) Exercitationes. 1784.  
 Wieseler's Commentar. 1859.  
 Winer, Versio Lat. et Comm. 1829.  
 Bagg's Revised text, and com. 1856.  
 Brown's (Dr. John) Exposition. 1853.  
 Calvin on Gal. Tr. by Golding. 1574.  
 ——— Tr. by W. Pringle. 1854.  
 Chandler's (S.) Paraph. and notes. 1777.  
 Chrysostom on Galatians.  
 Edwards' (Tim.) Paraph. and crit. notes. 1752.  
 Ellicott's Critical and grammat. Com. 1854.  
 Furguson's (James) Exposition. 1659.  
 Gwynne's New trans. and Com. 1863.  
 Haldane's (J. A.) Exp. 1848. (Precious.)  
 Headland & Swete's Notes, &c. 1866.  
 Jowett's Crit. notes and Dissertations. 1850.  
 Lightfoot's Commentary. 1865.  
 Luther's Com. 1540. (An able discussion of justification by faith.)  
 Perkins on the first 5 chapters. 1617. (Finished by Ralph Cudworth.)  
 Ricaulton's Notes and Observations. 1671.  
 Ruckerts' Commentary. 1840.  
 Turner's (S. H.) Epistle to G. in Greek and English; with analysis. 1856.  
 Winer's Com. Tr. by Cunningham. 1840. (With additions from Koppe, Borger, &c.)

**EPHESIANS.**

- Chrysostom.  
 Alpen, Specimen analyticum. 1742.  
 Amyraldi Paraphrasis cum notis. 1654.  
 Battii Disputationes XXI. 1519.  
 Bemmellini Diss. exeget. critica. 1803.  
 Buceri Prelectiones. 1562.  
 Dinantii Com. et Prolegomena. 1722.  
 Gerbaden's Het. Heiligm. 1707.  
 Harless' Commentar. 1834.  
 Hoelemanni Commentarius. 1839.  
 Koppei Annotationes. 1791.  
 Matthies (C. S.) Erklärung, &c. 1835.  
 Oleviani Notæ. 1580.  
 Passavant's Auslegung, &c. 1836.  
 Roeli Explicatio et Analysis. 1715.  
 Ruckerts' Erläuterung.  
 Sarceri Adnotationes. 1541.  
 Van Till, Commentarius. 1726.  
 Welleri (Hieron.) Commentarius. 1559.  
 Bayne's (Paul) Commentary. 1647.  
 Chandler's Paraph. and Notes. 1767.  
 Chrysostom's Homilies on E. 1581 and 1845.  
 Eadie's Commentary on the Gr. text. 1853.  
 Eastburn's Lectures on E. 1832.  
 Ellicott's Trans. and grammat. Com. 1855.  
 Ferguson's (James) Exposition. 1659.  
 Hodge's (Cha.) Commentary. 1856.  
 Lathrop's Expos. 1864. (Fifty sermons.)

**Commentators.**

- Leyburn's Soldier of the Cross.  
 Lillie's (John) Lectures on E. 1860.  
 McGhee's (R. J.) Expository lectures. 1846.  
 Newland's Catena. 1860. (Collects criticisms from the earliest times.)  
 Pattison's (R. E.) Doct. and prac. Com. 1859.  
 Percival's (A. P.) Lectures on E. 1846.  
 Pounden's (P.) Ephesus; or, the Church precedent. 1846.  
 Prichard's Com. on Ephesians, Philippians, and Colossians; for Eng. readers. 1865.  
 Pridman's Exposition and notes. 1854.  
 Sinecoe's Expos.: with texts, parallel, expository, and illustrative; gathered from all parts of the word of God. 1833.  
 Turner's Analysis and exegetical Com. 1856.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

- Bayne's (Paul) Comm. on chapter 1. 1628.  
 Goodwin's (Tho.) Expos. of "1, 2, 3. 1681.

**PHILIPPIANS.**

- Batti Com. cum XVII. Disputationibus. 1627.  
 Breighthauptii Animadversiones. 1693.  
 Dallæi Sermones in Epis. ad P. 1644.  
 Flatt's Vörlæsungen über d. P.  
 Hoelemann's (H. G.) Interpretatio. 1834.  
 Hoog, Specimen academicum inaugur. 1825.  
 Krause's Uebersetz. mit Anmerkung. 1790.  
 Matthies' (C. S.) Erklärung. 1835.  
 Meier's Comment. 1834. New edition. 1865.  
 Schotani Analysis cum Observat. 1737.  
 Weis (B.), Ausgelegt und die Gesch. seiner Auslegung Kritisch Dargestellt. 1859.  
 Wiesinger's Commentar. 1850.  
 Acaster's Expository Lectures. 1827.  
 Airay's Lectures on P. 1648. New ed. 1864.  
 Bayne's Church at Philippi. 1834.  
 Daille's Sermons on P. Tr. by J. Sherman. 1841.  
 Eadie's Critical Commentary. 1852.  
 Eastburn's Practical Lectures on P. 1833.  
 Ellicott's Crit. and grammat. Com. 1857.  
 Hall's (Robt.) 12 Lectures on P. 1833.  
 Neal's (C.) Discourses on P. 1841.  
 Neander's Pract. Com. Tr. by Mrs. Conant. 1851.  
 Neat's (C.) Sermons on Epis. to P.  
 Newland's (H.) Commentary. 1860. (A collection of the most learned criticisms in every age.)  
 Robertson's (J. S.) Practical Exposit. 1849.  
 Sibbs' Exposition of chapter 3. 1639.  
 Weisinger's Comm. Tr. by Fulton. 1851.

**COLOSSIANS.**

- Altingii Analysis exegetica. 1680.  
 Baehr, über den Brief P. an de K. 1833.  
 Dailæi Sermones XLIX. in Col. 1659.  
 Davenantii Expositio. 1630. (Highly praised by POOLE.)  
 Flatt's (D. J.) Vörlæsungen, &c. 1829.



**Commentators.**

Gerardi Adnotationes. 1560. (Pious.)  
 Hoffmanni Introductio. 1750.  
 Junker's Histor.-krit. und phil. Com. 1715.  
 Quenstedtii Disputationes. 1664.  
 Rambach's (J. J.) Erklärung, &c. 1740.  
 Rappolti (F.) Observationes. 1680.  
 Schleiermachers Expositio. 1823.  
 Schmidii (Seb.) Paraphrasis, &c.  
 Spener's Erklärung. 1730.  
 Steiger's (Wilhelm) Commentar. 1835.  
 Suiceri Com. critico-exegeticus. 1699.

Byfield's (N.) Exposition. 1615.  
 Cartwright's Com. 1612. New edition. 1864.  
 Dailæ's Forty-nine sermons on C. 1662.  
 Davenant's (Bp.) Expos. Tr. by Alport. 1831.  
 Eadie's (J.) Com. on the Gr. text. 1855.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 17:296.  
 Ellicott's Critical and grammat. Com. 1859.  
 Furguson's (James) Exposition. 1656.  
 Gisbourne's (Tho.) Familiar Expos. 1816.  
 Kitt's Journal of Sacred Literature. 3:349.  
 Milner's (Jos.) Sermons on C. 1841.  
 Pierce's Paraph. and Notes. 1727. (Arian.)  
 Tolley's Paraphrase and Commentary. 1825.  
 Watson's (Tho.) Discourses on C. 1833.  
 Wilson's (Dan.) Expos. Lectures on C. 1845.  
 (An attempt to apply the Apostle's argument to the present circumstances of the Church.)  
 Bayne on Chapters 1 and 2. 1634.

**THESSALONIANS.**

Burgerhoudt, Specimen Academicum. 1830.  
 (A useful introd. to the 1st Epistle.)  
 Flatt's (D. J. F.) Vörlæsungen, &c.  
 Koch's (D. A.) Commentar. 1850. (1st Ep.)  
 Krause's Uebersetzt. mit Anmerkung. 1790.  
 Musculi Commentaria. 1565.  
 Peltii Expositio. 1830. ("Learned and judicious.")—BLOOMFIELD.)  
 Reichii Authent. epist. posterioris. 1829.  
 Rückert's Briefe Pauli T. 1836. (1st Ep.)  
 Schleiermachers Commentationes. 1807.  
 Schottii Commentaria. 1834.  
 Turretini (J. A.) Commentaria. 1739.  
 Chandler's Crit. and practical Com. 1760.  
 Edmunds' (John) Practical Com. 1853.  
 Ellicott's Trans. and critical Com. 1858.  
 Furguson's (James) Exposition. 1674.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works. 1560.  
 Jowett's Notes and Dissertations. 1855.  
 Lillie's Lectures on Thess. 1860.  
 Martin's Analysis of the 1st Epistle.  
 Patterson's (Alex.) Expos. 1st Epis. 1854.  
 Philips' Theological, critical, and philological notes. 1751.  
 Schleiermacker's Exposition. 1823.

**TIMOTHY. See MINISTRY.****BOTH EPISTLES.**

Chrysostom.

Alesii Disputationes. 1550.

**Commentators.**

Gerhardi (Jo.) Adnotationes. 1643.  
 Mosheim's (J. L.) Erklärung. 1755.  
 Planck's Bemerkungen. 1808.  
 Schmidii (Seb.) Paraphrasis, &c. 1694.  
 Benson's (Geo.) Paraphrase and notes. 1750.  
 Ellicott's New trans. and critical Com. 1856.  
 Slade's Lectures at Hampton. 1837.

**FIRST TIMOTHY.**

Beckhaus' Observationes crit.-exeget. 1810.  
 Chytræi Enarratio et Scholia. 1643.  
 Crucigeri Commentarius. 1540.  
 Curtii Disquisitio. 1828. (Pref. by Neander.)  
 Hagenbach's Interpretatio. 1829.  
 Planck's Bemerkungen, &c. 1808.  
 Wegscheider's Erste Briefe, &c. 1810.  
 Weisinger's Commentar. 1849.  
 Berriman's Critical Dissertation. 1741.  
 Pindar's Candidate for the ministry. 1837.  
 Weisinger's Com. Trans. by Fulton. 1851.

**SECOND TIMOTHY.**

Barlow's (J.) Exposition. 1625.

**TITUS. See MINISTRY.**

Chrysostom.

Alesii Commentaria. 1550.  
 Breithaupti Exercit. Exegetica. 1703.  
 Cramer, Hypomnemata. 1758.  
 Fechtii Idea veri eccl. ministri. 1692.  
 Gebhardi Paraphrasis cum notis. 1714.  
 Schrammii Commentarius. 1763.  
 Von Havén, Comment. analytica. 1742.  
 Zentegravii, Analysis, et Exegesis. 1706.  
 Taylor's (Tho.) Commentary. 1612. ("Laude omnino dignum.")—WALCH.)  
 Wallis' Exposition. 1657.

**PHILEMON.**

Chrysostom.

Danæi Commentarium. 1579.  
 Hagenbachii Interpretatio. 1829.  
 Himmelii Interpret. 1641. Several editions.  
 Kock's Commentar. 1586.  
 Kuhne's Bibelstunden zur Erbauung. 1855.  
 Schmidii (Seb.) Paraphrasis, &c. 1698.  
 Attersol's (Wm.) Commentary. 1612.  
 Dyke's Exposition. 1618.  
 Jones' (Wm.) Exposition. 1635.  
 Parry's Paul, Philem., and Onesimus. 1834.  
 Parry's (Bp.) Lectures on P. 1857.  
 Taylor's (Tho.) Commentary. 1625.

**HEBREWS.**

Alresch Paraph. et Annotationes. 1789.  
 Amthor, Com. exegetico-dogmaticæ. 1828.  
 Baumgarten (S. J.), Erklæuterung. 1763.  
 Baumgarten Crusius, Conjecturæ de origine  
 Epist. ad H. 1829.  
 Bleek's Erläutert durch Einleitung. 1828.

**Commentators.**

- Boehme, Lat. vers. atque Comment. 1825.  
 Braunii Com. cum tabulis, &c. 1705.  
 Brentii (Junioris) Commentaria. 1571.  
 Carpozvii Exercit. sacræ, ex Philone Alex. 1750. ("Of singular utility."—HORNE.)  
 Cellarii Verklärter Jesus. 1731.  
 De Grootii Disputatio. 1826. (To prove Paul to be the author.)  
 Delitzsch's Commentar. 1858.  
 Dorschei Comm. pluribus hypomnematibus apodieto analytico-exegeticus. 1718.  
 Ernesti (J. A.) Lectiones Academicæ. 1795.  
 Gelpke, Vindiciæ originis Paulinæ ad Heb. Epist. nova ratione tentatæ. 1832.  
 Gerhardi Commentarius. 1641.  
 Hornei Explanatio literalis. 1655.  
 Junii Enarratio. 1610.  
 Klee's Auslegung. 1833.  
 La Harpe, Essai critique.  
 Lyseri (Junioris) Commentarius. 1616.  
 Megandri Farrago Adnotationum. 1539.  
 Mestrezat, Sermons sur l'Ep. aux Hébreux. 1689. ("Sublime."—COBBIN.)  
 Moll's Theologisch-Homiletisch Bearbeitet. 1861.  
 Oeolampadii Explanaciones. 1534.  
 Rambach's Grundliche Erklärung. 1742.  
 Schomeri Exegesis. 1710.  
 Spanheim (F.), Exercitationes.  
 Starkii (H. B.) Notæ selectæ. 1710.  
 Steir's Ausgelegt.  
 Storr, de Consensu Epistolæ ad Hebr. et Galatas. 1809.  
 Spanheim, de Authore, &c. 1680.  
 Ziegler's Einleitung. 1678.  
 Brown's (John) Exposition. 1861.  
 Collet's (Samuel) Exposition. 1734.  
 Dickson's (David) Explanation. 1649.  
 Downame's Commentary. 1646.  
 Duncan's (R.) Exposition. 1731. (A mere abridgment of Owen, but scarcely less valuable than the original, and much more convenient.)  
 Ebrard's Biblical Com. Tr. by Felton. 1851.  
 Forster's Apostolical authority, &c. 1838. (Refutes Michaelis and others.)  
 Gouge's Commentary. 1655. (The substance of 33 years' labor in lectures, and very able. 2 vols. folio.)  
 Haldane's (J. A.) Exposition. 1860.  
 Jones' (Wm.) Lectures on H. 1635.  
 Knox's (J. S.) Sermons on the sacrificial character of Christ. 1835.  
 Knowles' (E. H.) Notes; with analysis and paraphrase. 1861.  
 Lawson's Exposition. 1662.  
 Lushington's Comm. 1646. (Socinian.)  
 Maclean's (Archib.) Paraph. and Com. 1819. ("The best of its size."—ORME.)  
 Maurice's Lectures on H. 1846. (The preface renews Newman's theory of development.)  
 Miller's (J. A.) Expos. and notes. 1851.

**Commentators.**

- Owen's Expos. and preliminary dissertations. 1674. (Particularly strong in relation to Judaism.)  
 Parry's (Bp.) Lectures on Hebrews. 1834.  
 Patterson's (A. S.) Commentary. 1856.  
 Peirce's (James) Paraph. and notes. (With a very learned essay on the authorship, and original language of the epistle.)  
 Peile's Annotations for students of the Greek text. 1851.  
 Sampson's Trans. and critical Com. 1828.  
 Stuart's (Moses) Commentary. 1827.  
 Sykes' Paraphrase and notes. 1755.  
 Tait's (Wm.) Meditationes Hebraicæ. 1845.  
 Tholuck's Com. Tr. by Hamilton. 1842.  
 Turner's Ep. to H. in Greek and English, with analysis and Com. 1852.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

- Deering's 26 Lectures on chap. 1 to 6. 1576.  
 Anderson's Cloud of witnesses. On ch. 11. 1839.  
 Binney's Power of faith. On ch. 11. 1830.  
 Sylvester's Christian race. On ch. 12.

**JAMES.****Clemens Alex.**

- Baumgarten's (S. J.) Auslegung. 1750.  
 Bensoni Notæ philol. et exegeticæ. 1746.  
 Gebser's Uebersetzt. und Erklärt. 1828.  
 Heisen, Hypotheses interpretandæ felicius. 1739. (Highly esteemed.)  
 Hottingeri Com. cum vers. Germana. 1815.  
 Kern's Untersuchung und Erklärt. 1838.  
 Mori Prelectiones. 1794.  
 Stier's Brief Jacobi Ausgelegt. 1859.  
 Schreckenburgeri Annotationes. 1822.  
 Theile, Commentaria. 1833.  
 Turnemanni Medulla meditationum. 1625.  
 Benson's (Geo.) Paraph. and notes. 1738.  
 Calvin's Com. Trans. by C. Cotton. 1605.  
 Gataker's (Charles) Annotations. 1660.  
 Hemminge's (Nich.) Commentary. 1577.  
 Jacobi's Expository Lectures. 1838.  
 Manton's (T.) Practical Exposition. 1656.  
 Neander's Com. Tr. by Mrs. Conant. 1851.  
 Patterson's (Alex.) Commentary. 1851.  
 Steir's Com. Trans. by W. B. Pope. 1860.  
 Turnbull's (R.) 28 Lectures on James. 1592.

**PETER.****BOTH EPISTLES.**

- Amesii Expositio Analytica. 1635.  
 Augusti's Excursus und Einleitung. 1801.  
 Bibliandri Commentarium. 1536.  
 Eisenschmid's Uebersetzung, &c. 1824.  
 Gerhardi Comm. in quo textus declaratur, questiones solvuntur, et loca in speciem pugnancia, conciliantur. 1660.  
 Goltz's Schriftmatige Verkläringe. 1689.  
 Laurenti Com. perpetua. 1640.



**Commentators.**

Turnemanni Meditationes. 1625.  
Van Alphen's Sendbrief. 1734.

Adams' (T.) Exp. 1624. (Odd and happy.)  
Ames' Analytical Exposition. 1700.  
Benson's Paraphrase and notes. 1742.  
Demarest's Exposition. 1851.  
Luther's Expos. Trans. by Tho. Newton.  
Nisbit's Brief Exposition. 1658.  
Simpson's Commentary. 1632.  
Steiger's Expos. Tr. by Fairbairn. 1836.  
Whitaker's Doctrine, argument, &c. 1751.

**FIRST PETER.**

Clemens Alex.

Hottingeri Com. cum vers. Germana. 1815.  
Klemmii Anaerisis. 1837.  
Schotani Comm. et Analysis. 1637.  
Wattther's Kurzgefasste Erklärung. 1750.  
(Copious preface by J. L. Mosheim.)

Alley's Poore man's librarie. 1565.  
Brown's (John) Expos. discourses. 1849.  
Demarest's Trans. and Exposition. 1851.  
Fairbairn's (Patrick) Exposition. 1836.  
Leighton's Lectures on 1 Pet. 1648. (One  
of the most precious books ever printed.)

——— Abridged by Bradley. 1821.  
Kohlbrugge on 1 Pet. Tr. by O. Winslow.  
1856.

Byfield on first 3 chapters. 1620.

**SECOND PETER.**

Dahl, de authentia Ep. posterior. 1807.  
Nietzsche, Ep. posterior vindicata. 1785.  
Ullmann's Kritisch Untersucht. 1821.  
Zeigleri Animadversiones. 1804.  
Demarest's Exposition. 1865.  
Love's Sixteen sermons. 1653.  
Mede (Jos.) on Peter's prophecy of Christ's  
second coming.

**JOHN.****ALL HIS EPISTLES.**

Dusterdieck, die Drie Joh. Briefe. 1854.  
Eckhardi Disputationes XVI. 1609.  
Egard's Guldenes Christenthum. 1628.  
Japsis Versio Latina, et Annotat. 1821.  
Langii Explicatio, Analysis, &c. 1713.  
Marperger's Grundliche Auslegung. 1710.  
Mori Prelectiones Exegeticae. 1797.  
Benson's Paraphrase and notes. 1749.  
Bickersteth's Family Exposition. 1846.  
Ebrard's Commentary. Tr. by Pope. 1860.  
Hawkins on J.'s canonical epistles. 1808.  
Eclectic Review. New series. 3:348.  
Lüokes' Com. 1837. (Biblical Cabinet.)  
Shephard's Notes, crit. and explan. 1841.

**FIRST JOHN. See GENUINENESS OF  
1 JOHN V. 7.**

Clemens Alex., Augustine.

**Commentators.**

Episcopii Lectiones sacrae. 1705.  
Frelinghausen's Erklärung. 1741. (A series  
of pious meditations.)  
Hornii Explicatio literalis. 1654.  
Jaspis, Versio Latina, et com. 1821.  
Mori Prelectiones. 1800.  
Rappolti Theologia Aphoristica. 1688.  
Schmidii (Seb.) Commentarius. 1687.  
Spener's Paraph. und erklärt. 1699. (All  
Spener's works are highly valued.)  
Sarkani Analytica exegesis. 1757.  
Wolf's (K. A.) Prakt. Com. über d. 1 Brief  
J. 1950.

Binney's Sermons on 1 John.  
Cotton's (John) Practical Com. 1656.  
Graham's Spirit of love. 1857.  
Hancock's (W. J.) Commentary. 1861.  
Hurdy's Com. 1656. New edition. 1865.  
Morgan's (James) Exposition. 1865.  
Neander's Pract. Com. 1850. Tr. by Mrs.  
Conant.  
Pierce's (Bradford) Sermons on 1 John. 1855.  
Stock's (John) Exposition. 1865.  
Tindall's (William) Exposition. 1531.

**SECOND JOHN**

Carpzovii (Junioris) Explicatio. 1790.  
Dorschei *ἑρμηνεία*. 1697.  
Mori Prelectiones. 1800.  
Rambonnet, Specimen academicum. 1819.

Cawdrey on the 2d Ep. of John. 1640.  
Cotton's (John) Practical com. 1658.  
Jones' (Wm.) Explanation. 1635.  
Pococke's New trans. and notes. 1660.

**THIRD JOHN.**

Mori Prelectiones. 1800.  
Pococke's New trans. and notes. 1660.

**JUDE.**

Clemens Alex., Ambrose.

Arnaud, Recherches critiques.  
Creightoni Commentar. 1719.  
Dorschei Fragmentum commentariar. 1700.  
Gerhardi Adnotationes posthumæ. 1650.  
Haenleinii Comm. critica. 1799.  
Jessein de *Αὐθεντία* Ep. J. 1820. (Masterly.)  
Lauermannii Collectanea. 1818.  
Martini Commentarius. 1727.  
Rappolti Observationes philologicae. 1675.  
Steir's der Brief Judä auslegung.  
Titelmanni (or Schenck) Commentar. 1693.  
(Highly commended.)  
Witsii Commentarius. 1703.

Bickersteth's (Ed.) Family exposition. 1846.  
Gardner's (Frederick) Commentary. 1848.  
Gardner's Last of the Epistles. 1857.  
Jenkins' (W.) Exposition. 1634. (Often  
reprinted. Revised by J. Sherman. 1839.)  
Lauerman's Dissertations on J. 1820.  
McGilvary's Expository lectures. 1855.

**Commentators.**

- Manton's Practical Com. and notes. 1650.  
 Muir's Discourses on Jude. 1822.  
 Oates' Explanation. 1633. (41 sermons.)  
 Perkins' Godly and learned Expos. 1606.  
 Pococke's New trans. and notes. 1662.  
 Ridley's (Launcelot) Commentary.  
 Turnbull's (Rich.) 36 Sermons on J. 1606.  
 (With an analysis, &c.)  
 Willet's Commentary. 1603.

APOCALYPSE. See NUMBER 666, ANTI-CHRIST, MILLENNIUM, PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, MILLENNIARIES, PROPHECY, SEVEN CHURCHES.

- Irenæus, Epiphanius, Cyril, Basil, Ambrose.  
 Abbadié, l'Ouverture des sept sceaux. 1723.  
 Andalæ Exegesis illustrium locorum. 1718.  
 Auberlen's Prophet Daniel, u. die Offenbarung J. in ihrem gegenseitigen Verhältniss, &c.  
 Bassett, Explication raisonnée. 1833.  
 Bengel's (Albert) Erklärte. 1746. (Strongly praised, and no less strongly censured.)  
 Bengel's (M. E.) Erklärende Umschreibung. 1772.  
 Bibliandri Commentarius. 1549.  
 Blicke in die Apocalypse. 1858.  
 Brandt's Offenbarung Johannes. 1847.  
 Brightmani Analysis et scholia. 1600.  
 Bullingeri Conseciones in Apoc. 1557.  
 Chytræi Commentarius. 1563.  
 Cocceii Cogitationes de Apocalyp. 1659.  
 Dressel's Offenbarung d. Johannes. 1851.  
 Dressenii Meditationes. 1717. (Analytical.)  
 Dupin, Analyse de l'Apocalypse. 1690.  
 Ebrard's Offenbarung Johannes. 1853.  
 Eichhorn, Comm. 1791. (Regards the book as a prophetic drama, exhibiting the *spiritual* victories of the Church.)  
 Ewaldi Com. exegeticus et criticus. 1828.  
 Fehr's Anleitung zum rechten verstand, &c. 1761. (The author in the main follows Bengel, but largely notices other writers.)  
 Graber's Hist. Erklärung d. Offenbarung m. Berücksicht der Auslegungen v. Bengel, Hengstenberg, u. Ebrard. 1857.  
 Gravii Tabulæ apocalypticæ. 1657.  
 Hales, Comment. in Apoc. Johannis. 1647.  
 Harenburg's Erklärung. 1749.  
 Heideggeri Comment. 1687. (Eminent.)  
 Heinrich Annotationes. 1821. (Adopts the theory of Eichhorn.)  
 Hengstenberg's Offenbarung, &c. 1849.  
 Hennischii Synopsis chrono taxeos. 1578.  
 Hoe (Matt.) Commentarius. 1640. (Powerful against Romanism.)  
 Honerti Dissertationes Apocalypticæ. 1736.  
 Junii Analysis methodica, cum notis. 1590.  
 Kolthoffii Apocalypsis vindicata. 1829.  
 Langii Commentarius. 1730.  
 Lauermannii Dissertationes. 1822.  
 Lisco's Einleitung in die Offenb. J. 1852.  
 Lücke's (F.) Einleitung. 1832.  
 Luthardt's (C. E.) Uebersetzt. u. Erklärung. 1861.

**Commentators.**

- Lyon's (J. C.) Erklärung, &c. 1859.  
 Marekii Commentarius. 1680.  
 Mede Clavis apocalyptica. 1627.  
 Reinhardi Chronotaxis nova. 1741.  
 Rettig's Achtheit der im Kanon, &c. 1829.  
 Rinek's Apokalyptische Forschungen. 1852.  
 Schmid (C. F.) Untersuch. ob die Offenbarung, &c. 1771.  
 Storr's Neue Apologie. 1800.  
 Stoschii Dissertationes. 1757.  
 Tinius' Einleitung, und Erklärung. 1839.  
 Van Honert, Dissertationes. 1736. (Able.)  
 Vitringæ *Avaxptis* apocalypseos. 1705.  
 Vogelii Comm. de apos. Joannis. 1811.  
 Weyeri Initium disputationis de lib. Apoc. 1828. (Reviews the hypotheses of Grotius, Herder, Eichhorn, Heinrich, &c.)  
 Züllig's Erklärung. 1840.  
 Allwood's Key to the Revelations. 1829.  
 American Bib. Repos. 3d Series. 3:272, 385.  
 Amphlett on the Revelations. 1855.  
 Arnold's (T. K.) Remarks on Elliot. 1845.  
 Arthur's (M.) Expos., doct. and pract. 1789.  
 Ashe's Compendious notes. 1834.  
 Auberlen's Proph. of Daniel and John compared. Tr. by A. Saphir. 1856.  
 Bachman's (John J.) Historical Explanation. 1778.  
 Baillie's (John) Lectures on the Rev. 1798.  
 Bale's (Bp.) Image of both Churches. 1560. (Repub. by the Parker Society.)  
 Bengelius' Exp. Tr. by Robertson. 1757.  
 Bernard's Key to the mysteries, &c. 1647.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 21:319.  
 Bland's Apocalyptic history solved. 1858.  
 Bowdler's Practical Observations. 1800.  
 British Critic. 1827. (Compares the merits of various writers.)  
 Broughton's (H.) Expos. 1610. (Strongly against the Roman Church.)  
 Brown's (J. A.) Eventide. 1823.  
 Bullinger's Sermons vpo y<sup>e</sup> Apocalips. 1561.  
 Burder's (H. F.) Notes. 1849.  
 Burgh's (W.) Apocalypse unfulfilled. 1834. (Discards all previous theories.)  
 Christian Disciple. 4:65.  
 Christian Examiner. 2:75. 8:146. 37:192. 40:161. 44:368. 65:60.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 9:570. 10:408.  
 Clark's (B. S.) Interpret. of the Apoc. 1864.  
 Clarke's (J.) Dragon of the Apoc. 1814.  
 Clay's (Edmund) Practical Expos. 1864.  
 Condor's Harmony of hist. and proph. 1849.  
 Cooke's Tr. and Explan.; with Introd., &c. 1789.  
 Cooper's (R. B.) Commentary. 1833.  
 Cowper's (Bp.) Commentary. 1623.  
 Craddock's (Sam.) Exposition. 1695.  
 Cressener's Protestant application of the Apocalypse. 1699.  
 Croley's (G.) New Interpretation. 1827.  
 Crone's (R.) Glossarial Interp. 1826.  
 Cuthbertson's Pract. and Expos. lectures. 1826.



**Commentators.**

- Daubuz' Comm. 1720. (A useful symbolical dictionary is appended.)  
 Dent's Ruin of Rome. 1603.  
 Desprez' Apoc. fulfilled. 1854. (Disputes Cummings.)  
 Durham's (Jas.) Comm. 1658. (Often reprinted.)  
 Eclectic Magazine. 7:66.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 19:156.  
 Elliott's (E. B.) Critical and historical Com. 1844. (Numerous engrav. of medals, &c.)  
 Eyton's Dates in Daniel and the Rev. 1855.  
 Faber's (G. S.) Calendar of prophecy. 1828. (See British Critic. April, 1833.)  
 Fleming's Apoc. Key. 1793. (Curious.)  
 Foster's (J. W.) A. its own interpreter. 1853.  
 Fox's Prelections and meditations. 1722.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 16:477.  
 Fuller's (And.) Expos. discourses. 1815.  
 Fyssh's Divine hist. of the Church. 1839.  
 Galloway's (Joseph) Commentary. 1802.  
 Galloway's (W. B.) Gate of prophecy. 1846.  
 Galton's (J. L.) Lectures on the A. 1859.  
 Gascoyne's Solution of the symbols. 1815.  
 Gauntlett's (H.) Exposition, in 44 lectures. 1820. (Praised by T. H. HORNE.)  
 Gell's (P.) Histor. and crit. interp. 1854.  
 Girdlestone's (H.) Notes on the A. 1833.  
 Goodwin's (Tho.) Sermons on the A. 1690.  
 Govet's Rev. of J. literal and future. 1841.  
 Habershon's Historical Expos. 1841.  
 Head's (H. E.) Dialogues. 1747.  
 Hengstenberg on the A. Trans. by P. Fairbairn. 1852.  
 Hoare's Harmony of the Apoc. with other prophecies. 1848.  
 Holmes' (J. L.) Elucidation. 1815. (Opposes Faber, Cunningham, and Pastorini.)  
 Hooper's (F. B.) Exposition. 1861.  
 Hote (or L'Hote), A. expl. by history. 1855.  
 Huntingford's Voice of the last prophet. 1858.  
 Hutcheson's Guide to the study of A. 1857.  
 Irving's (Edw.) Exposition. 1831. (A series of lectures.)  
 Jenour's Expos. 1852. (Contains an analysis of the principal commentaries.)  
 Johnston's (Bryce) Commentary. 1794.  
 Jones' (Tho.) Interpreter. 1836. (Based on Gauntlett.)  
 Jones' (W.) Lectures on the A. 1830.  
 Keith's (Alex.) Harmony of prophecy. 1823.  
 Kelly's (Wm.) Lectures on the A. 1861.  
 Kershaw on the Principal passages. 1780.  
 Kitto's Jour. of Sacred Literature. 6:107.  
 Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.  
 Knight's (John C.) Genuineness, authority, &c. 1842.  
 Lee (Prof.) On the study of Sc. 1840.  
 ——— Events and times of the visions of John. 1851.  
 Lord's (D. N.) Exposition. 1847.  
 ——— Theol. and Liter. Journal. (Many articles.)

**Commentators.**

- Lovett's Revel. of John explained. 1831.  
 Lowman's (M.) Paraphrase and notes. 1737.  
 McCausland's Latter-days of the Jewish Church. 1841.  
 McLeod's Lectures on y<sup>e</sup> prophecies of the Revelations. 1841.  
 Macdonald's (J. M.) Key to the Apoc. 1849.  
 Maurice's Lectures on the Apoc. 1860.  
 Mede's (Jos.) Key to the A. Tr. by R. More. 1643. And again by B. B. Cooper. 1835.  
 Methodist Quart. Review. 7:5.  
 Milner's (Jos.) Sermons on the A. 1790.  
 Mill's (John) Thoughts on the A. 1860.  
 Mitchell's (Jno.) New trans. and notes. 1805.  
 Morell's Connected Elucidation.  
 Murray's (Rich.) Study of the A. 1826.  
 Museum of For. Lit. 4:458. 7:157. 22:517.  
 Napier's (Lord John) Essay. 1593.  
 New Englander. 4:139. 5:585.  
 Newton (Sir I.) on the Apoc. 1728.  
 Overton (John) Chronology of the A. 1822.  
 Parks' (J. R.) Exposition. 1825.  
 Pearson's Prophetic char. of the A. 1783.  
 Pollock's (Robt.) Lectures on the A. 1858.  
 Porter's (S. T.) Christian prophecy. 1858.  
 Presbyterian Review. 1:529.  
 Princeton Review. 19:141.  
 Purves' Prophetic times. 1793.  
 Pyles' Preservative against Popery. 1735.  
 Robertson's (J.) Perpetual Comment. 1730. (Discusses the whole Millennium controv.)  
 Robertson's (D.) Structure and unity of the Apocalypse. 1815.  
 Roe's (R.) Analytical arrangement. 1834.  
 Rogers' (G.) Lectures on the A. 1844.  
 Roy's Exposition. 1848. (Numerous citations from the Talmud and ancient histories.)  
 Ryland (Robt.) on the A. 1850.  
 Sanderson's (R. B.) Essays. 1838.  
 Schmucker (S. S.) on the Revelat. 1852.  
 Scott's (W. H.) Interpretation of the A. 1853.  
 Skeen's 23 lectures on the A. 1857.  
 Snodgrass' Comm. and notes. 1799.  
 Stuart's (Moses) Comm. 1845.  
 Sutcliffe's (J. K.) Lectures on the A. 1850.  
 Taylor (L.) on Important passages. 1770.  
 Tillock's Introd. to the study of the A. 1819.  
 ——— Opening of the sealed book.  
 Todd's (J. H.) Lectures on the A. 1846.  
 Vaughn's (Cha. J.) Lectures on the A. 1863.  
 Ward's (W.) Fulfilment of Revelation.  
 Whitaker's (E. W.) Com. 1802. ("A book of reference and authority."—BRIT. CRIT.)  
 Whitaker's (J.) Review of Gibbon's Rome. (Compels Gibbon to give testimony to the fulfilment of prophecy.)  
 Whitgift's Works. (Parker Society's pub.)  
 Wickes' (Thomas) Discourses. 1851. (With a chart.)  
 Winslow's (G. E.) Israel in the Apoc. 1857. (Finds the interpretation in the Hebrew people, and their enemies.)

**Commentators.**

- Woodhouse's New trans. and notes. 1806.  
(Controverts Mede. "The best book of  
the kind I have seen."—HURD.)  
The same, abridged. 1828. (The symbols  
are all understood in a spiritual, not literal  
sense.)  
Woodworth's Hulsean lectures. 1848.  
—— Greek text, with MS. collations, Eng.  
trans. and notes. 1849.

**ON SELECT PORTIONS.**

- Hoare's Christ in glory. On chap. 1. 1848.  
Perkins' Expos. of first 3 chapters. 1607.  
Phelps' Com. on first 5 chapters.  
Moule's Lectures. Chap. 4-7. 1853.  
Birk's Myst. of providence. " 8, 9. 1848.  
Burton on " 10, 11. 1640.  
Biley on " 12. 1848.  
(Makes it the hist. of Arianism.)  
James' (Horatio) Lectures on ch. 17, 18. 1850.

The preceding list, extended as it is, comprises but a minor portion of extant commentaries, though it probably omits few which are not either obsolete or unimportant. Those who choose to seek further for old writers, are referred to DORCHELUS, *Historia interpretationibus*. 1674. SIMON, *Hist. crit. des principeaux com. du N. Test.* WALCH, *Bibliotheca*. 1693. These specify more than 1500 commentators who are not named here.

**Commonplace Books.** See ANALYSES.**Common Prayer.** See BOOK OF C. P.**Common Sense.** See MIND.

- Turretini (Jo. Alph.) Cogitationes.  
Baxter's (Richard) Works. Vol. 2.  
Beattie's Immutability of truth.  
Buffier's First Truths.  
Locke on the Understanding.  
Oswald's Appeal in behalf of religion.  
Reid's (Thomas) Works.  
Sale's Preface to his trans. of the Koran.  
Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.  
University Quarterly. 2:85.  
Watts' Essays. Ess. 4.  
Wilson's (D.) Oxford Prize Essay. 1805.

**Communion of Saints.** See CHRISTIAN UNION, FELLOWSHIP, UNITY.

- Ainsworth on the Communion of saints.  
Arndt's Meditations.  
Arnold's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
Behmen's (Jacob) Works.  
Bennet on the Communion of saints.  
Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Gerhard's Fifty sacred meditations.  
Grant's (Johnson) Sermons.  
Hill's (G. D.) Practical Sermons.  
Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
Nicholson's (Will.) Sermons.  
Ryan's (Vincent) Sermons.

- Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.  
Spurgeon's (Charles H.) Sermons.  
Venn's (John) Sermons.  
Wilson's Bampton lectures. 1851.

**Communion with God.** See DEVOTION.

- Bennett's (W. J. E.) Sermons.  
Charnock's Works.  
Christian Quart. Spectator. 9:345.  
Henry's (Matt.) Miscellaneous works.  
Hussey's (Robt.) Sermons.  
Moody on Communion with God.  
Owen's (John) Sermons.  
Phelps' (A.) Still Hour.  
Pike's Guide to the Devotional.  
Rutherford's Letters.  
Ryan's (V. W.) Sermons.  
Sandford's (John) Lectures.  
Wilkes' (Sam. C.) Sermons.

**Community of Goods.** See SOCIALISM.**Company.** See EVIL COMPANY, EXAMPLE, SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, YOUTH.

- Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.  
Bridges' (William) Sermons.  
Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
Cecil's Remains.  
Clark's (John) Sermons to Youth.  
Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Henry's (Matt.) Miscellaneous Works.  
Jones' (Will., of Maryland,) Sermons.  
Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.  
Rees' (Abraham) Practical sermons. (Exct.)  
Rogers' (John) Sermons.  
Stennet's (Jos.) Discourses.  
Trebeck's (Andrew) Sermons.  
Tyerman's Evils of bad company.  
Wake's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Wright's (Samuel) Sermons.

**Compassion.** See SYMPATHY.

- Abercrombie's Moral feelings. Part 1, sec. 2.  
Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Enfield's (Will.) Sermons.  
Gibson's (David) Sermons.  
Mason's (William) Sermons.  
Vincent's (William) Sermons.

**Compulsion in Religion.** See CHRISTIAN LIBERTY, LIBERTY OF CONSCIENCE, PERSECUTION, TOLERATION.**Conceit.** See PRIDE, SELF-CONFIDENCE.

- Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.  
Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.  
Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons.  
Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.



Hunt's (Thomas) Dissertations.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.  
 Munkhouse's (Richard) Practical Sermons.  
 Taylor's (John) Sermons.  
 Young's (Dr. John) Sermons.

**Concordances.** See PARALLELS.

#### HEBREW.

Bombergii Concordantiæ Ebrææ. 1523.  
 (This is the concordance of Rabbi Nathan,  
 edited by Bomberg.)  
 Buxtorfii Concordantiæ Ebrææ. 1632.  
 Calasii Conc. Sac. bibliorum Ebræicorum.  
 1621. (An invaluable work, serving not  
 only as a Concordance, but as a Lexicon.  
 By the side of the Hebrew words is the  
 Latin translation of them; and in the  
 margin, the differences between the Septu-  
 agint and Vulgate versions. The work is  
 in four large folios, printed at the expense  
 of the Pope. The edition of London, 1747,  
 is the most esteemed.)  
 Fuerstii Conc. Vet. Test. Heb. atque Chal-  
 daicæ. 1840. (An improved edition of  
 Buxtorf, with indexes, tables, &c.)  
 Lanekischi Conc. Bib. Germanico-Ebraico-  
 Græcæ Deutsche.  
 Nathan (Rabbi) Concord. Hebraica. 1523.  
 Noldii Conc. partic. Ebræo-chaldaicarum.  
 1675. (The edition of 1734 is the best.)  
 Ravii Fons Zionis. 1677. (An abridgment  
 of Buxtorf.)  
 Reuchlini Conc. Ebraicarum capita. 1556.  
 (A Latin trans. of Rabbi Nathan.)  
 Stephani (Henrici) C. Græco-Latinæ N. T.  
 Stephani (R.) Concord. utriusque Testam.  
 Typpii Concord. pronominum separatorum  
 Ebræic. et Chaldaicarum.  
 Englishman's Concordance, Heb. and Chald.  
 Taylor's Heb. Conc. adapted to the English  
 Bible. 1754. (A huge work.)

#### OF THE SEPTUAGINT.

Kircheri Concord. Vet. Test. Græcæ; Ebræis  
 Vocibus respondentes. 1607.  
 Tromii Conc. Græcæ versionis. 1718. (Bet-  
 ter than Kircherer for daily use; being,  
 in fact, a good Hebrew concordance also.  
 "Indispensable." — MICHAELIS. "The  
 best concordance published in any lan-  
 guage." — DR. HALES.)

#### OF THE LATIN VULGATE.

Dutripion, Conc. Bibliæ sacræ. 1838. (The  
 latest and most complete.)  
 Frobenii Conc. majores; cum declinabili-  
 tum indeclinabilium, utriusque Test. dic-  
 tionum. 1500.  
 Hugo, Sac. Bib. Concord. 1479. (The edi-  
 tion of Beugens, 1806, is most esteemed.)  
 Stephani C. cum adnotationibus. 1555.  
 Tossani Concordantia. 1687.

#### Concordances—continued.

Various other Latin Concordances are ex-  
 tant among curious book collectors; obsolete,  
 because better are to be had.

#### OF THE GREEK TESTAMENT.

Arnauld, Histoire et Concorde des quatre  
 evangelistes.  
 Betullii C. N. Test. 1546. (The earliest.)  
 Bruderi Concordantia. 1842.  
 Buchner's Real und verbal C. 1858.  
 Schaffii Lex. Syriacum et Conc. N. T. 1720.  
 Schmidii C. Græca N. T. 1717. (The best.)  
 Stephani (H.) Conc. Græco-Latinæ. 1816.  
 Englishman's Greek Concordance.  
 Gall's Interpreting C. of the N. Test. 1863.  
 (Gives the Greek original of every word;  
 with a glossary of all the words, and their  
 varied renderings in the authorized English  
 version.)  
 Symson's Alphabetical Concordance.  
 Williams' Concordance. (Gives the corres-  
 ponding Hebrew root of every word, and  
 the rendering in the authorized English  
 version.)

#### ENGLISH.

Gibson's Concordance. 1536. (Of the New  
 Testament only.)  
 Marbecke's Concordance; that is to saie, a  
 worke wherein by the Ordre of the letters  
 A B C, ye maie redely find any worde  
 conteigned in the whole Bible, so often as  
 it is there mencioned. 1550. (The first  
 Concordance to the English Bible. J. Fox,  
 in his Martyrology, first edition, states  
 that it was the chief cause of the Author's  
 martyrdom.)  
 Knight's Concordance. 1st Edition. 1610.  
 Cotton's (C.) " " 1630.  
 Bernard's " " 1644.  
 Wickens' " " 1655.  
 Newman's " " 1658.  
 Downame's " " 1671.  
 Powell's " " 1680.  
 Cambridge's " " 1689.  
 Clarke's " " 1696.  
 Pilkington's " " 1749.  
 Butterworth's " " 1767.  
 Fisher's " " 1786.  
 Taylor's " " 1801.  
 Bellamy's " " 1819.  
 Hawker's " " 1820.

None of these will compare in value with  
 Cruden's Concordance. 1st Edition. 1737.

#### Concordat.

Arnoldi Historia Eccles. Lib. XVI.  
 De Boulay, Historia Academ. Paris.  
 Du Closs, Histoire de Louis XI.  
 Grevii Memoria.  
 Hainault, Histoire de France.  
 Horix, Concordata nationis German.  
 Musæi Prelectiones.

Munch's Vollständ. samlung aller alt. und neu Konkordät.

Salig, Historia Augsb. confessionis.

Burnet's History of the Reformation.

**Concubinage.** See LEWDNESS.

Breithauptii (J. J.) Dissertationes.

Eneratitæ (P.) Epistolæ.

Gaji Institutiones. Lib. I.

Grotius de Jure. Lib. II.

Justiniani Institutiones. Lib. I.

Puffendorf de Jure. Lib. VI.

Stoltzii Questio. an concubinitas sit tolerabilior polygamia?

Thomasii (Christian.) Dissertationes. (Pro.)

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3.

Salmon on Marriage.

**Concupiscence.** See CHASTITY.

Chemnitii Examen Concilii Tridentini.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.

Brackenbury's (Edward) Sermons.

Jenkins' (Joseph) Sermons.

Newcombe's Sermons.

Piggot on the Commandments.

**Condescension.** See HUMILITY, MEENESS.

Brady's (Nicolas) Sermons.

Enfield's (William) Sermons.

Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.

Marriott's (Hervey) Sermons.

Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.

Waterland's (Dean) Sermons.

**Confessing Christ.** See PROFESSION.

**Confession of Sin.** See AURICULAR C.

Baxter's (Rich.) Christian directory.

Bishop's (William) Sermons.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.

Bramhall's (Abp.) Sermons.

Bright's (George) Sermons.

Butler's (Alban) Sermons.

Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.

Gouldburn's (Edward M.) Sermons.

Greenham's (Richard) Sermons.

Hole's (Matthew) Sermons.

Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.

Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.

Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.

Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons.

Summerfield's (John) Sermons.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

Yonge's (James) Sermons.

**Confessional.** See AURICULAR CONFESSION.

**Confessions of Faith.** See CREEDS.

**Confirmation.** See IMPOSITION OF HANDS.

Bodeker (H. W.) ueber Confirmation.

Dallæi (Joann.) Disputationes.

Drieri (Christian.) Dissertationes.

**Confirmation**—continued.

Gau, de Valore manum impositionis.

Geuzken's Bibelsprüchen.

Hammond (H.) de Confirmatione.

Henhofer's Konfirmanden-Unterricht.

Morini Opera Posthuma.

Munchmeyer's Gedenkbuch fur Konfirm.

Musæus de Conversione hominis.

Orsi Dissertationes historico-theol.

Tombes' (A Baptist) Refutatio, &c.

Tournelii (H.) Prælectiones Theologiæ.

Allen (James) on Apostolical confirmation.

Baxter on Confirmation.

Beren's (Edw.) Lent lectures.

Bingham's Origines Ecclesiasticæ.

Bradford's (Samuel) Sermons.

Canfield on Confirmation.

Christian Observer. 22:753.

Clark's (Dr. Sam.) Exp. of the Church Cat.

Cranmer's (Abp.) Works.

Comber's Companion to the temple.

Creswell's (Daniel) Sermons.

Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Ellison's (L.) Sermons.

Frere's Doctrine of Confirmation.

Griffith's (Thomas) Lectures.

Hale's Method of preparation.

Hanmer (J.) on Confirmation.

Hare's (A. W.) Sermons.

Harmer's Exercitationes.

Haverfield on Confirmation.

Henshaw on Confirmation.

Hopgood on Confirmation.

Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.

Lancaster on Confirmation.

Morris' Testimony of Presbyterians, Baptists, and Methodists, to Confirmation.

Myers' Christian Guide.

Newton's (Bp.) Dissertationes.

Patrick's Aqua genitalis.

Priaulx's (John) Sermons.

Robinson's Parochial Addresses.

Scott's (John) Sermons.

Secker's (Abp.) Works.

Skelton's (P.) Sermons.

Smyth's (Tho.) Rite of C. examined.

Southgate's (Richard) Sermons.

Stebbing's Defence of the order of conf.

Stubb's Sermons. Ser. on Heb. vi. 2.

Taylor (Jer.) on Episcopacy. Sect. 8.

Tyng (S. H.) on Confirmation.

Vaughn's (Cha. J.) Lectures.

Watson's Lectures on Confirmation.

Wilson on Confirmation.

Wood (Basil) on Confirmation.

Wordsworth's Instruc. for first communion.

Yardley on Confirmation.

**Conflagration of the World.**

See CONSUMMATION.

**Conformity to the World.**

See WORLDLINESS.

**Confucius.** See BUDHISM.

Acta Eruditorum. 1700.



Buddei (Jo. F.) *Historia philosophicorum.*  
 Pritii (J. G.) *Controversia circa cultum C.*

Legge's Chinese Classics. (The original text of Confucius, with Eng. trans. and notes.)

### Confusion of Tongues.

See TOWER OF BABEL.

Abrami Pharus Vet. Testamenti. Lib. IV.  
 Buxtorf de Confusione linguarum.  
 Casaubon Diatribe de lingua Heb.  
 Cellarii Philologia Sacra.  
 Crinesius de Confusione linguarum.  
 Dieterici Antiquitates Biblicæ.  
 Meisner, de Conf. linguarum Babylonica.  
 Morini Exercitationes.  
 Quenstedtius de Confusione linguarum.  
 Scaligeri Exercitationes.  
 Simonis Hist. Crit. de V. Test. Lib. I.  
 Vitringæ Observationes. Diss. I.  
 Waltoni Prolegomena ad Bib. Polyglot.  
 Wotton de Confusione linguarum.  
 Zeiger de Confusione linguarum.

Abbott (Abp.) on the Conf. of tongues.  
 Bedford's Chronology. (Appendix.)  
 Berrington's (Simon) Dissertations.  
 Brerewood on the Diversity of languages.  
 Brett's Essay on the Conf. of tongues.  
 Calmet's Dissertations.  
 Charles' Dispersion of men at Babel, and the cause.

Christian Review. 13:510.  
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6. Prop. 119.  
 Fuller's (And.) Discourses on Genesis.  
 — Revelation examined.  
 Hutchinson's (John) Works.  
 Jenkins' (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Jones' (J.) Tower of Babel.  
 Law's Theory of religion.  
 Le Clerc's Dissertations. Diss. 6.  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Parkhurst's Essay on the Conf. of tongues.  
 Patrick's Commentary. *In loco.*  
 Shuckford's Connec. of Sac. and Prof. hist.  
 Smith's (C. S.) Lectures.  
 Staekhouse's History of the Bible.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ. Bk. 2, ch. 15.  
 Ward's Dissertations. Diss. 2.  
 Wotton on the Conf. at Babel.

### Congregationalists. See BROWNSTS.

#### Pro.

Stahl's Kirchenverfassung nach Lehre und Recht der Protestantismus.  
 Vinet, Memoire en faveur de la liberté des cultes.  
 Amer. Quart. Register. 1:159. 2:153. 4:307.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:661. 22:284.  
 Brett on Church government.  
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 Brokesby's Church of the first 3 centuries.  
 Brown's (Robt.) Works.  
 Burrough's (Jer.) Sermons.

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 Canne's (John) Zion's prerogative.  
 Chauncy's Ministry and Ordinances, &c.  
 Christian Disciple. 2:257. 5:236.  
 Chris. Examiner. 8:85. 17:177. 41:230, 427.  
 Christian Review. 6:246.  
 Clap's Doct. of N. Eng. churches. 1755.  
 Coleman's (L.) Ancient Christianity.  
 — Apostolic church.  
 Confession of Faith, by the messengers of the churches assembled in Boston. 1680.  
 Congregational Magazine. London. 1818 to the present.  
 Cotton's (John) Keys of the kingdom.  
 — Way of the churches in N. Eng.  
 Cummings' Dictionary of C. usages.  
 Davenport's Power of churches.  
 Davidson's (S.) Eccles. polity of the N. T.  
 Declaration of faith and order agreed upon at Savoy. 1658.  
 Declaration of the New England churches agreed upon at Saybrook. 1708.  
 Declaration of the National Council convened at Boston. 1865.  
 Dexter (H. M.) on Congregationalism. 1865.  
 Eaton & Taylor's C. way justified.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 23:649.  
 Fuller's (And.) Discipline of the primitive churches.  
 Gill's Body of Divinity.  
 Godwin's Government of the church.  
 Glas' (John) Works.  
 Innis on Church government.  
 Jacobs' (Henry) Divine institution of Christ's true church.  
 Johnson's (G. B.) Our principles.  
 Johnson's (Francis) Works.  
 Le Bosquet's Congregation manual.  
 Mather's (Rich.) Reply to Herle on Cong.  
 — Reply to Rutherford.  
 Mather's (S.) Ratio disciplina.  
 — Apology for the New Eng. churches.  
 Mather's (Increase) Order of New England churches.  
 Mitchell's Guide to the principles of the New England churches.  
 Moulin's (Lewis) Discipline and government of the primitive Christians.  
 New Englander. 1:586. 2:39, 180. 4:173, 182. 7:109.  
 Nye (Philip) on Church Government.  
 Owen's (John) Nature, power, &c., of the church.  
 — True nature of Schism.  
 Payne's Manual of Cong. principles.  
 Pearsall (J. S.) on Congregationalism.  
 Sawyer's (L. A.) Organic Christianity.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 1:57, 113. 2:128, 370. 3:539.  
 Upham's (C. W.) Principles of C.  
 Upham's (Tho.) Ratio Disciplina.  
 Vaughn's Causes of the corruption of Christianity.

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Vaughn's Congregationalism viewed in relation to the State and tendency of modern society. 1842.

Watt's Foundation of a church.

— Sermons.

Wise's Church's quarrel espoused.

— Gov. of New England churches.

Wisner's Hist. of Old South Church, Boston.

Wood's (L.) Lectures on Ch. government.

**Con.** See EPISCOPACY, ESTABLISHMENTS, PRESBYTERIANISM.

Allen (Wm.) on Catholicism.

Ayton on Church government.

Bastwick's Independency not of God.

Cwadrey's Independence a great schism. (Reply to Owen.)

— Survey of Owen's rejoinder.

— Inconsistencies of the Indep. way.

Edwards (Thos.) on Independ. government.

— Gangrena.

— Antapologia. (Against Godwin, Burroughs, &c.)

Herle on Congregationalism.

Lamb's Fresh suit against Independency.

Paget's Defence of Church government.

Porter's Ecc. system of the Independents.

Princeton Review. 27:239.

Rutherford's Government of the church.

Stillingfleet's Irenicum.

Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor Dubitantium.

Vickers' (John) Picture of Independency.

[Walker's] History of Independency.

— Anarchia Anglicana.

— Cromwell's slaughter-house. (These books were published about 1661, under the assumed name of VERAX, and are very bitter.)

**Congregationalists, Hist. of.**

Bohn's Englische reformationen-Historie.

Uden's Geschichte d. Congregationalisten in New-England.

Burnet's Hist. of his own times.

Clarendon's Hist. of the rebellion. (Unfair.)

Coleman's Indep. in Northampton. 1853.

Felt's Eccles. hist. of New England.

Fletcher's Revival of Independency in England since the Reformation.

Hanbury's Historical memorials.

Neale's History of the Puritans.

Punchard's Hist. of Congreg'm. To 1865.

Rapin's History of England. (An enormous misrepresentation.)

Taylor's (Rich.) Hist. of the union between the Presbyt. and Cong. churches in and about London. 1698.

Uden's New England theocracy.

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Waddington's Cong. church history.

Walker's Hist. of Independency. To 1651.

Whiston, Memoirs of.

**Congress of Nations.** See WAR, PEACE.

Amer. Whig Review. 5:341.

Amer. Quart. Observer. 2:50.

Beckwith's Prize Essay.

Bolles on a Congress of nations.

Christian Examiner. 29:83.

Ladd's (Wm.) Essay on a Cong. of Nations.

Meth. Quart. Review. 2:220.

North Brit. Review. 16:1.

Reports of Amer. Peace Society.

Reports of London Peace Society.

**Conjugal Duties.** See MARRIAGE, HUSBANDS, WIVES.

Grantham's (Tho.) Sermons on conj. duties.

**Connection of Body and Mind.**

See RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE.

**Connection of O. and N. Testam.**

Alexander's Congregational Lecture. 1853.

Daubney's (Archdeacon) Discourses.

Faber's Horæ Mosaicæ.

Jones' (Wm., of Nayland.) Lectures.

Prideaux's Connection of O. and N. Test.

**Connection of Sac. and Prof. Hist.**

See TESTIMONY OF PROFANE AUTHORS.

Diodorus Siculus, Historia.

Jægeri Hist. ecclesiastica, cum parallelismo profane.

Jurieu, Histoire critique.

Tornielli Annales, ab orbe condito. (Explains numerous difficulties in Scripture chronology, geography, &c.)

Blakie's (W. G.) Bible history.

Davidson's Connection of sac. and prof. hist.

Gray's Connect. between the Scriptures and heathen authors; particularly in the classical ages. ("Profound and elegant."—ORME.)

Nary's New history of the world. 1720.

Russel's Con. of sac. and prof. history, from the death of Joshua to the decline of the kingdom of Judah. (Completes the work of Shuckford.)

Sealiger's Works.

Shuckford's Con. of sac. and prof. history.

Smith's (Geo.) Sacred annals.

Thompson's (And.) Scripture History.

Whiston's (Wm.) Sacred History; from the creation to Constantine.

**Consanguinity, Degrees of, Forbidden in Marriage.** See COUSINS, INCEST.

Anselm, de Nuptis consanguineorum.

Brower, de Jure Connubiali. Lib. XI.

Butler's (C.) Syngenia.

Fleury, Institutions.

Hericourt, des Lois Eccles. Part 2.

Puffendorf, de Jure naturæ, &c.

Alleyne's Degrees of consang. considered.

Cummings on Marriages between kindred.



**Consanguinity—continued.**

- Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 60.  
 Foster's Review of the law prohibiting, &c.  
 Fry on Marriages between kindred.  
 Marshall on Marriages between parties related; with a history of opinions on this subject, and the action of ecclesiastical bodies. 1843.  
 Taylor's Civil Law touching marriage.  
 Turner's Defence of the marriage of an Uncle with the daughter of his half-brother.  
 Wynne's Miscellany. (Argues for the unlimited extension of collateral consang.)

**Conscience.** See GOOD CONSCIENCE, LIBERTY OF CONSCIENCE.

- Danhaveri Dissertationes.  
 Drexellii Trismegistus Christianus.  
 Gisberti Antiprobabilismus.  
 Hermes' grosse Lehre vom Gewissen.  
 Sanderson, de Obligatione conscientia.  
 Abercrombie's Moral feelings. Part 3.  
 Allestree's (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Anderson's (J. S. M.) Sermons.  
 Appleton's Works.  
 Barcroft's Rule of Conscience.  
 Basnage's Treatise on Conscience.  
 Bolton's Instructions for afflicted consciences.  
 Bradshaw's (John) Discourses.  
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.  
 Brown's Philosophy of the mind.  
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Carr's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Christian Examiner. 13:69.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 2:337, 393.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 7:629.  
 Christian Review. 12:369.  
 Colston's (Alex.) Essays.  
 Emmon's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Fiddle's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Fuller's Cause and cure of a wounded C.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.  
 Harris' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 King's C. considered as to obligation.  
 Lowth's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Methodist Quart. Review. 3:5.  
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 Palmer on the Doctrine of the development of conscience.  
 Placette on Conscience.  
 Princeton Review. 12:299.  
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Works.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
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 Smith's (Sam. S.) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor Dubitantium.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 2:90. 6:168.  
 Vincent's (John) Sermons.

- Walker's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Wayland's Limits of Human Responsibility.  
 Whewell's (W.) Sermons.  
 Woodhouse's (G. W.) Sermons. (Hardening conscience.)

**Consideration.**

- Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Bromley's (R. A.) Sermons. (On our latter end.)  
 Carr's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (J.) Sermons.  
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Horneek's Great law of consideration.  
 Lardner's (Nath.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Westcott's Sermons.  
 Woodhouse's (G. W.) Sermons.  
 Wroughton's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer on Festivals and Fasts.

**Consistency of Reason and Revel.**

See HARMONY OF REASON AND FAITH.

**Consistency of Conduct.**

- Baxter's (R.) Christian Directory.  
 Cox's (R. C.) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Fisk's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Heurtley's (Cha. A.) Sermons.  
 Hewlett's (J. P.) Sermons.  
 Jeter's (J. B.) Sermons.  
 Lewis (J.) on Christian duties.  
 Mannerer on Christian consistency.  
 Taylor's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses on Truth.  
 Titcomb on Inconsistency of conduct.

**Consolation.** See AFFLICTION, CHEERFULNESS, COMFORT, DESPONDENCY.

- Alexander's (J. W.) Discourses.  
 Bateman's (Josiah) Sermons.  
 Becon's (Thomas) Works.  
 Collings' Cordial for the fainting.  
 Colquhoun on Spiritual comfort.  
 Downname's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 East on Affliction and desertion.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Hall's Help to Zion's travellers.  
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ.

**Constancy.** See STEADFASTNESS.

- Seneca, Opera moralia.  
 Bloomfield's (C. J.) Sermons.  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Declarations.  
 Cook's (Shadrach) Sermons.  
 Cunningham's (J. W.) Sermons.  
 Evans on Christian Temper.  
 Gerard's (Alexander) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Mason's (John) Sermons.

Paterson's (James) Sermons.  
 Sullivan's (Henry W.) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Vaughn's (Charles) Sermons.

#### Constantine.

Cellarii Dissertationes.  
 Dalhusii (Enewaldi) Dissertationes.  
 Gualtheri Diatriba Elenctica.  
 Nicolai (Jo.) de Constantini baptismo.  
 Polli (Reginald) Dissertationes.  
 Sandini (Antonii) Dissertationes Historiæ.  
 Schwefleishii Disputationes.

#### Constantine's Vision.

Baringii (Nicol.) Dissertationes.  
 Cellarii (Chris.) Dissertationes Academicæ.  
 Fabricii (Jo. Albert.) Exercitationes Criticæ.  
 Granville, sur la verité de la vision, &c.  
 Koeberi (Jo. Frider.) Dissertationes.  
 Molinet, Dissertation Historique.  
 Schmидii (And.) Dissertationes.  
 Wolfii Dissertationes.

#### Consubstantiation.

##### Pro.

Andræ (Abrah.) Opera.  
 Baumgarten (S. I.) Theses Theologicæ.  
 Callixti Epitome theologia moralis.  
 Chemnitius, Fundamenta doctrinæ, &c.  
 Ernesti Opuscula Theologica.  
 Heshusii Defensio, &c. (Violent.)  
 Kapp's liturgische Grundsätze.  
 Lutheri Opera.  
 Melancthon, de Controv. cœnæ Domini.  
 Musæi Introductio ad theologiam.  
 Sartor's Abendmahlslehre.  
 Scheibel's Abendmahl des Herrn.  
 Schröderus de Vero corpore et sang., &c.  
 Zeibichii Disputationes quatuor.

##### Con.

Bezæ Opera.  
 Danæus contra Chemnitium.  
 Hoffmanni Errores XVII. Jac. Andræ.  
 Œcolampadii Dialogus de Cœna.  
 Rung's Nothwendigen Unterricht.  
 Sturmii Epistola Apologetica.

#### Consummation of the World.

See *TERMINATION OF THE WORLD*.

Origen contra Celsus.  
 Cyprian de Casu stellarum in fine mundi.  
 Balduin de Fine seculi.  
 Benner de Exaustione mundi.  
 Benzeli Syntagma dissertationum.  
 Grotius de Veritate.  
 Hippolyti Orationes.  
 Klemmii de Orbe hoc interito, sed non  
 annihilando.  
 Landius de Excidio universi totali.  
 Osiandri (Adam) Dissertationes.  
 Osiandri (Andr.) Conjecturæ.  
 Wagneri Tractationes theologicæ.

Christian Examiner. 29:207. 34:75.  
 Fleming on the Millennium.  
 Ibbot's Dissolution of the world by fire.  
 Joye's Conjectures on the end of the world.  
 Knight's (J.) Sermons.  
 More's (H.) Theological works.  
 Ray's Miscellaneous works.  
 Three discourses.

**Contempt of the World.** See *OVER-  
 COMING THE WORLD, WEANEDNESS,  
 WORLDLINESS*.

#### Contending for the Faith.

Gregory Naz., de Moderatione in disputat.  
 Jaegerus de Moderatione in contr. theol.

Beattie on Faith.  
 Benson's (C.) Sermons.  
 Bishop's (Tho.) Moyer lectures. 1724, 1725.  
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Dickinson's (D.) Truth's victory over error.  
 Hey's Lectures. (Rules for conduct. contr.)  
 Hoadley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hook's (W. F.) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Howe's (John) Sermons.  
 Howarth's Hulsean lectures. 1836.  
 Lancaster's (Tho. W.) Sermons.  
 Ogden's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Robinson's Claude on the comp. of a sermon.  
 Smith (Rich.) on Religious controversy.  
 Taylor's (John) Sermons.  
 Toulmin's (Josh.) Sermons.  
 Wake's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Watts on the Improvement of the mind.  
 Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.

**Contention.** See *PEACEABLENESS*.

**Contentment.** See *PEACE OF MIND,  
 RESIGNATION*.

Du Moulin, de la Paix de l'ame.

Amory's (Tho.) Sermons. 5 on this subj.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (S.) Sermons.  
 Bell's (W.) Sermons.  
 Berriman's (W.) Sermons.  
 Brougham's (John) Sermons.  
 Brownrig's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Burroughs' (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Burrows' (E. J.) Sermons.  
 Carr's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Carrington's (James) Sermons.  
 Claggett's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Delany's (Pat.) Sermons.  
 D'Oyley's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Du Moulin on Peace of soul. Trans. by J.  
 Scrape.  
 Enfield's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Evans on Christian temper.  
 Fletcher's (Jos.) Posthumous sermons.  
 Gataker's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Hales' (Sir I.) Contemplations.  
 Harwood's Duty and delight of contentment.



**Contentment—continued.**

Haynes' Illustrations of faith and practice.  
 Hunt's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Katterus' (Dan.) Sermons.  
 Knagg's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Knowles' (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Mason's Christian morals.  
 Mede's (Jos.) Works.  
 Milner's (Jos.) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
 Pakington's Art of C.  
 Paley's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Price's (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy living.  
 Tucker's Light of nature. Chap. 34.  
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Watson's Art of Divine contentment.  
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's Fasts and festivals.

**Controversy.** See CONTENDING FOR THE FAITH, PEACEABLENESS, POLEMICS.

**Contradictions of Scripture.**  
 See APPARENT CONTRADICTIONS.

**Conversation.** See SOCIAL INTERCOURSE.

**Contingency.** See NECESSITY, SCIENTIA MEDIA.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Clark's (Sam.) Boyle lectures.  
 Grove on Human liberty.  
 — on Wisdom.  
 Hutchinson's Metaphysics.  
 Jackson on Human liberty.  
 Limborch's Theology.  
 Locke's Essays.  
 More's Enchiridion. Bk. 3, ch. 2.  
 Ridgeley's Body of divinity.  
 Watt's Ontology.

**Conversion.** See CONVICTION.

Fechtius de Ordine et modo gratiæ.  
 Koenigii Tractationes theologicæ.  
 Musæi Tractatio de conversione.  
 Ambrose's (I.) Looking to Jesus.  
 Bellamy's (Joseph) Discourses.  
 Berens' (Edward) Sermons.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 23:48.  
 Bisland's Preaching the Cross.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Sermons.  
 Close's (F.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (James) Sermons.  
 Craig's Cases recorded in the N. Testament, defective, doubtful, and real.  
 Doddridge's Rise and progress of religion in the soul.  
 Du Bose's (P. T.) Sermons.

**Conversion—continued.**

Fuller's (And.) Sermons.  
 Gale's (John) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.  
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Leifchild (John) on Christian experience.  
 Sibbs' Soul's conflict and victory.  
 — Bruised reed, and smoking flax.  
 Spencer (Theod.) on Conversion.  
 Stewart's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Stovel's Pastoral appeals.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
 Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Whichcott's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wright's Discourses.  
 Zanchius' How a man may know he is a child of God.

**Conversion of Paul.** See PAUL.

Augustin, Sermones.  
 Adami Exercitationes exotericæ.  
 Kuckleri Dissertationes. (One is on the date of Paul's conversion.)  
 Spanheimii Dissertationes. (On the epoch of Paul's conversion; and on the name Paul.)

Bather's (Edw.) Sermons.  
 Burder's (Geo.) Village sermons.  
 Cennick's (John) Discourses.  
 Cooper's (E.) Sermons.  
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Donne's (John) Sermons.  
 Glassey's (Dr. Sam.) Lectures.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Notes of sermons. (Superb.)  
 Heber's (Bp.) Sermons at Hodnet.  
 Lyttleton on the Conversion of Paul.  
 Marshall's (N.) Sermons.  
 Neve's (Timothy) Sermons.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Whitefield's (Geo.) Sermons.

**Conversion of the Jews.**

Altingii Spes Israelis.  
 Diefenbach's Verschiedene Urtheile, &c.  
 Hoorneck de Convincendis Judæis.  
 Hosmann's Schwerr zu Bekehrenden Juden-  
 hertz.  
 Raw's Bekehrung d. Juden zu befordern.  
 Spanheim (Fred.) Elenchus controversiarum.  
 (On the causes of the unbelief of the J.)  
 Wasmuth's Besten mitteln, die Juden zu bekehren.  
 Zeltner, de Impedimentis et adjunctis conv. Judæorum præcipuis.  
 Atkin's Christians bound to diffuse Christ'y.  
 Bichenô's Crisis of all nations.  
 Blaney on Jeremiah. Chap. 30 and 31.  
 Calvert's Naphtali.  
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Promises.  
 Clayton's (Bp.) Dissertations.

**Conversion of the Jews—continued.**

- Collyer's Glory of Israel.  
 Cooper's (C.) Sermons at the Jews' chapel.  
 London.  
 Deluc's Letters to Jews.  
 Durell's Paral. proph. of Jacob and Moses.  
 Eyre's Observations on prophecy.  
 Faber's Gen. view of the prophecies relating  
 to the restoration of the Jews.  
 Fletcher's Israel redux.  
 Girdlestone's (Cha.) Sermons.  
 Gregoire on the Physical, moral, and politi-  
 cal reformation of the Jews.  
 Israel's Advocate. Periodical.  
 Jerram's (Cha.) Theological treatises.  
 Jewish Expositor. Periodical. London.  
 Lardner's Circumstances of the Jews.  
 Mather's (Increase) Mystery of Israel's sal-  
 vation.  
 Priestley's Evidences of revealed religion.  
 Scott's Answer to Rabbi Crool.  
 Sermons before the London Society for the  
 conv. of the Jews. (By Cooper, Cunning-  
 ham, Graves, Gillies, Noel, &c.)  
 Thelwall's Scripture encouragement.

**Conversion of the World.**

See MILLENNIUM, MISSIONS.

**Conviction of Sin.** See INQUIRERS.

- Arnold's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bateman's (Josiah) Sermons.  
 Charnock's (Steph.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edw.) Sermons.  
 Halyburton's Great concern.  
 Henry's Letters to an anxious inquirer.  
 James' Anxious Enquirer.  
 Joles' Word to afflicted consciences.  
 Noel's (G. T.) Family sermons.  
 Oxenden's Pathway of safety.  
 Spencer's (J. S.) Pastoral sketches.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays. Ess. 4.  
 Trench's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Wilcox's Letters of instruction and comfort.

**Copts.** See EGYPT, JACOBITES.

- Bonjour, Monumenta Coptica.  
 Gerhardi (Ernest.) Dissertationes.  
 Kircheri Prodomus Coptus.  
 Makrizii Hist. Coptorum christianorum.  
 Sollerus de Erroribus et institutis Copto-  
 jacobiticis.  
 — de Patriarchis Alexandrinis.  
 Tromler's Abbildung der Copt-kirche. (As  
 in 1749.)  
 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. Ch. 13.  
 Stanley's Hist. of the Eastern Church.

**Corban.**

- Capelli (L.) Corban.  
 Meinhardtii Dissertationes Philolog.

**Cordeliers.** See FRANCISCANS.**Corporation and Test Acts.** See  
DISSENT, SUBSCRIPTION TO CREEDS.**Pro.**

- Crofts' (Dr.) Sermons.  
 Ellis on the Sacramental test.  
 Fox's Speech in the House of Commons, on  
 the repeal, &c.  
 Pitt's Speech in the House of Commons, on  
 the repeal, &c. 1790. (And other speeches  
 on that occasion.)  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Hist. of the test act.  
 — Vindication of the test act.  
 Warburton (Bp.) on the Alliance between  
 Church and State.

**Con.**

- Bogue on the C. and T. acts.  
 Bristow's Cursory reflections.  
 Chandler's (Sam.) Works.  
 Heathcote on the C. and T. acts.  
 Loft's Hist. of the C. and T. acts.  
 — Defence of the History.  
 Pearce's Nat. and tendency of the, &c.  
 Pierce's Reflections on Sherlock's vind.  
 — (Other treatises.)  
 Priestley's Letter to Pitt, occasioned by his  
 speech, &c.  
 Robinson (Robt.) on Sacramental tests.

Many books contain discussions of this subject, some of which are named elsewhere under "Dissent," "Establishments," and "Toleration;" but the controversy has subsided. "An arranged catalogue of the publications relating to the repeal of the corp. and test acts, from 1772 to 1790, containing a list of 165 pamphlets, mostly anonymous," was printed by J. JOHNSON, London, 1790. The full titles and date of publication are given in each case. There is also a list of tracts for and against the repeal in Kippis' Edition of Doddridge's lectures.

**Corruption of Antediluvians.**

- Hall's (Robt.) Notes of sermons.

**Cosmology.** See CREATION.

- De Serres, la Cosmogone de Moise.  
 Grotius de Veritate.  
 Johann, Kosmogonische Ansichten der Jud.  
 Kurtz's Bibel und Astronomie.  
 Moeller's Kosmologie in d. griechischen  
 Kirche. (Compared with the Gnostic  
 system.)  
 Shultz's Astron. Copernicum instaurata rel.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. Jan., 1854.  
 Chevalier's Hulsean lectures. 1827.  
 Christian Examiner. 59:379.  
 Dawson's (J. W.) Archæia.  
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.  
 Hoare's Veracity of the book of Genesis.  
 Howard's Scrip. hist. of the earth, compared  
 with Oriental traditions.  
 Huxtable's (E.) Sacred record of Creation.  
 Kurtz's Bible and astron. Tr. by Simonton.



- Lewis' (Taylor) Six days of creation.  
 Lord's Theol. and Literary Journal. 8:271.  
 (Review of Lewis.)  
 Mitchell's Astronomy of the Bible.  
 Rhinds' Six days of creation.  
 Robinson's (N.) Christian Philosopher.

### Councils. See CANONS, SYNODS.

- Aguirre, *Collectio Concil. Hispanæ, &c., cum notis et dissertationibus, &c.*  
 ——— Cura et labore Catalini.  
 Amyraldi *Disputationes Theologicæ.*  
 André, *Hist. chron. et dogmat. des C. to 1851.*  
 Annati *Apparatus ad positivam theol. meth.*  
 Augustini *Epitome Juris Pontificii.*  
 Aymon, *Synodes Nationaux d'Eglises Reformées en France.*  
 Bail, *Summa conc. omnium.*  
 Balusii *Nova Collect. Conciliorum.*  
 Beveridgii *Pandectæ, Canon. S. S. Apostolorum et conciliorum ab. eccl. Græca receptorum.*  
 Biancini et Nerri, *Hist. Ecclesiasticæ.*  
 Bini *Concilia General. et Provinc. Græca et Latina.* (9 vols., fol.)  
 Binterim's *Pragmatische Gesch., &c.* (From 400 to 1400.)  
 Cabassutii *Notitia Conc. ecclesiæ.*  
 Camerarii *Enumeratio œcumenicar. Synod.*  
 Cappeli *Thesaurus disputat. theologicæ.*  
 Carranze *Summa Conciliorum.*  
 Catalini *C. Œcumenicæ Prolegomenis.*  
 Cave, *Notitia Historica omnium concil.*  
 Cellier, *Hist. generale des Auteurs sacrés.*  
 Chowanetz's *Handbuch aller Concilien.*  
 Chytræi *Catalogus Conciliorum.*  
 Coleti *Sacro-Sancta Concilia.* (A collection filling 30 folios.)  
 Collection *Universelle et Complète des conciles généraux, nationaux, provinciaux, et synodaux.* (80 vols. 1858.)  
 Cossartii *S. S. concilia.*  
 Cupii *Dissertationes.*  
 De Rives, *Epitome Canonum C.*  
 Fabricii *Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica.*  
 Filsjeau *Dictionnaire des Conciles.*  
 Harduini *Collectio max. conciliorum.*  
 Hardt, *Historia Œcumen. concilii.*  
 Hefele's *Concilien Geschichte.*  
 Hermant, *Hist. de C. depuis la naissance de l'Eglise jusq. present.* 1704.  
 Hildebrandi *Hist. Concil. a nato Christi.*  
 Labbei *S. S. Concil. collectio.* (The latest and perhaps the most complete edition of the councils. 1759-1798. 31 vols., folio.)  
 Leandri *Historia et Harmonia Conciliorum.*  
 Longi (F.) *Summa concilior. omnium.*  
 Lupi *Notæ et dissertationes.*  
 Luther de *Conciliis.*  
 Maire, *Le promptuaire des Conciles.*  
 Mansi *Conciliorum collectio nova.* (A supplement to Coletus.)  
 Merlinus de *Conciliis Generalibus.*  
 Pons, *Dictionnaire des Concils.*

### Councils.

- Potter, *L'Esprit de l'Eglise.* (Equivalent to a full ecclesiastical history.)  
 Pratioli *Narratio historica C. omnium.*  
 Prideaux (J.), *Opera.* (Synopsis of all C.)  
 Richard, *Analyse des conciles généraux et particuliers.*  
 ——— *Analysis C. generalium et particular.*  
 Salmon, *Etude des Conciles.*  
 Schannat *Concilia Germaniæ.* (An immense collection.)  
 Selsecceri *Catalogus brevis præcip. C.*  
 Stumpf's *Grossen gemeinen conciliums.*  
 Surii *Concilia Omnia.*  
 Sutlivius de *Conciliis et eorum auctoritate.* (Against Bellarmin.)  
 Tregarii *Paradoxa de Conc. auctoritate.*  
 Wessenberg's *Kirchenversammlungen.*  
 Wilkins' *Concilia Britanniæ et Hiberniæ.* (A. D. 1346 to A. D. 1717.)  
 Baxter's (Rich.) *True history of Councils.*  
 Cave's *Gov't of the ancient church.*  
 Christian *Monthly Spectator.* 6:520.  
 Comber's *Roman forgeries in the councils of the first 4 centuries, and in the annals of Baronius.*  
 Dupin's *Dissertations and History of eccles. writers.* (To the end of the 12th century. "Distinguished for integrity and moderation."—HALLAM.)  
 Eclectic *Magazine.* 12:357.  
 Grier's *General Councils.* (From the Council of Nice, 325, to the end of that of Trent, 1563.)  
 Hammond's *Definitions of faith.*  
 Hey's (Dr. J.) *Lectures.* Bk. 4.  
 Hilarius on *Synods.*  
 James on the *Councils and Fathers.*  
 Jenkins' *Authority of general councils.* (Showing their false dealings.)  
 Prideaux's *Synopsis of Councils.*  
 Pusey's *Councils of the Church.* (To 381.)  
 Richer's *History of General Councils.*  
 Spelman's *Roman Forgeries.*

### PARTICULAR COUNCILS.

Writers differ as to the number of Councils called "General," or embracing the whole Church. Romanists reckon 18, Beveridge 8, Prideaux 7, Bullinger 6. They are usually reckoned to be 10. As named here, they stand in alphabetical order.

ANTIOCH. A. D. 345. See PHOTINIANS.

Schelstrate, *Sacrum Antiochenum C.*

BASLE. A. D. 1431.

Ferrier, *Concil. Basiliense.*  
 Gratii *Fasciculus rerum expectandarum et fugiendarum.*  
 L'Enfant *Hist. de la guerre des Hussites.*

**Councils.**

Martene, *Thesaurus anecdotorum*. (Fourteen folios of documents, now of small value. See list of contents in DOWLING'S *Notitia*.)  
 Sylvius de Concilio Basiliensi.

**CARTHAGE. A. D. 252.**

Balduini *Disputationes de ecclesia*.  
 Massonii *Gesta Collationis C. habitæ*.  
 Pontius' *Life of Cyprian*.

**CHALCEDON. A. D. 451. 4th General Council. See EUTYCHIANS, NESTORIANS.**

Francisci, *Chalcedonensi Concilia*.  
 Pelagii *Schola fidei*.  
 Rumpæi *Commentatio de symbolis*.

**CONSTANCE. A. D. 1414-1418.**

Chastanet, *Nouvelle hist. du C. du Const.*  
 Ferrier, *Conc. Constantiense*.  
 Hardt [or Von Der Hardt] *Hist. Œcumenicum Concilium Constantiensis*. (Fine portraits of all the leading members, and views of remarkable places. 7 volumes, folio.)  
 L'Enfant, *Hist. du C. de Constance*.  
 Marmor's *Konzil zu Konstanz*.  
 Müller's (F. D.) *Kampf um d. Autoritat, &c.*  
 Vries, *Historia Concilii Constantiensis*.  
 Wissenberg's *Kirchenversammlungen*.  
 L'Enfant's *Conc. of C.* Tr. by S. Whateley. ("I cannot recommend it too highly."—BP. BURNETT.)

**I. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 381. 2d General Council. See MACEDONIANS, SABELLIANS.**

Cowper's (B. H.) *Syriac miscellanies*.

**II. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 553. 5th General Council. See ARIANS, ORIGEN.**

Verpoorteni *Hist. Conc. 2d Constant.*  
 Crackenthorp's *5th General Council*. (Refutes Baronius. Preface by D. Featley.)

**III. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 680. 6th General Council. See IMAGE WORSHIP, MONOTHELITES.****IV. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 754.**

Some call this the 7th General Council, but it is generally rejected, and the 2d C. of Nice called the 7th.

**V. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 869. 8th General Council.**

Raderi *Acta Concilii octavi*.  
 Crackenthorp's *Fift General Council at Constantinople*.

**Councils.****EPHESUS. A. D. 431. 3d General Council. See EUTYCHIANS, NESTORIANS.**

Allatii (Leo) *Vindicat. Syn. Ephesinæ*.  
 [Hermannus Pacificus, seu Herdesiani,] de *Synod. Ephesina, cum adjunctis thesibus*.  
 Lucii Doct. et certamina *Synodi Ephesinæ*.  
 Lupi *Opera*.  
 Pelargii *Schola Fidei*.  
 Rumpæi *Commentarius de Symbolis*.  
 Tabberti *Dissertationes*.

Christian Examiner. 54:49.

**FLORENCE. A. D. 1439.**

Abrami *Acta Synodi Florentini*.  
 Allatius de *Ecclesia*.  
 Creightoni *Historia Conc. Florentini*.  
 Justiniani *Conc. Florentini acta*.  
 Purmanni (J. G.) *Narratio, &c.*  
 Syropuli *Vera Hist. unionis non veræ inter Græcos et Latinos*.

**FRANKFORT. A. D. 1794.**

Curtius de C. *Frankfurtensis*.  
 Dorschii *Collatio ad Conc. Frankfortensim*.  
 Struvii *Historia Conc. Franc.*

**I. JERUSALEM.**

Danhaveri *Disputationes Theologicæ*.  
 Heidegger de *Libertate Christianorum*.  
 Ittigius de *Hæreses ævi apostolici*.  
 Leonhardi *Diatribe de decreto C. Hierosol.*  
 Schelvigii *Exercitatio de C. Hierosol.*  
 Stüzeli *Diss. de Conc. Apostolico*.

**II. JERUSALEM. A. D. 1672.**

Aymon, *Memoires de la relig. des Grecs*.  
 Bassnage, *Hist. des Eglises Reformees*.  
 Gisberti *Cuperi epistolæ*.

Crowell's *State of the Greek church*.

**I. LATERAN. A. D. 1123. 9th General Council. See CELIBACY OF THE CLERGY.**

Evans' *Statutes of the C. of Lateran*.

**II. LATERAN. A. D. 1139. 10th General Council. See IMAGE WORSHIP, WALDENSES.**

Buddei *Miscellanea sacra*.  
 Cennii *Conc. Lateranensis*.  
 Hannius de C. *Lateranensis*.  
 Raymondi *Decretalium Gregorii IX.*  
 Walchii *Commentarius de Conc. L.*

There were several other Lateran Councils. That of 1512 (5th) annulled decrees of the Council of Pisa.

**MENTZ.**

Sagittarii *Introd. ad Hist. ecclesiasticum*.  
 Schmidius (Jo. And.) *Dissertationes*.



## Councils.

NICE. A. D. 325. 1st General Council.  
See ARIANISM, CREED NICENE.

Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.  
Baieri Disputationes Theologicæ.  
Beausobre, Histoire de Manicheisme.  
Benzelii Vindiciæ Conc. Nicenæ.  
Camerari Hist. synodi Nicenæ.  
Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicæ.  
Dorschei Exercitationes.  
Eisenschmid, über de Unfehlbarkeit, &c.  
Fichtii Dissertationes. (*Acta erud.*)  
Gelasii Acta N. conc. cum corollario.  
Ittigii Hist. Synodorum in Gallia.  
Le Clere, Bibliothèque Universelle.  
Mentzeri Exercit. historico-theologica.  
Pisani Acta Consilii Niceni.  
Renaudot, Hist. Patriarch. Alexandrinorum.  
Sandii Hist. Concilii N.

Boyle's Trans. of Eusebius. (Introd.)  
Cowper's Syriac Miscellanies.  
Cruce's Histor. view of the C. of Nice.  
Kaye's (Bp.) Acc. of the Council of Nice.  
Tillemont's History of the C. of Nice.

II. NICE. A. D. 786. 7th General Council.  
See IMAGE WORSHIP.

Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicæ.  
Baieri Disputationes.  
Gelasii Commentarius actorum Con. N.  
Ittigii Hist. Synodorum in Gallia.  
Mentzeri Bibliotheca.

Comber (T.) on the 2d C. of Nice.

PISA. A. D. 1409.

Acta Concilii Pisani.  
Hieronymus de Croaria Conc. Pisani.  
Lenfant, Histoire de C. de Pise.

SIRMIMUM.

Dorschei Collatio hist. C. Sirmienses.  
Mansi Collectio nov. Conciliorum.  
Petavii Theologia Dogmatica.  
Sirmondi (R.) C. Antiqua Galliæ.

TRENT. A. D. 1545-1563. 10th General Council.

Aymon, Lettres et memoires du Nonce Visconti.  
Baumgarten (S. I.), Observ. de C. Trident.  
Bungener, Histoire du C. de Trent.  
Calvini Acta Synodi Tridentini.  
Canones et Decreta C. Trid. (Many editions: that of Richter, 1853, is very complete.)  
Cellarii Disputationes. Disp. XVII.  
Chemnitzii Examen concilii T. (In this immortal work, not only are the doctrines of this celebrated council ably refuted, but the truth happily inculcated.)  
Danzii Libri symbolici ecel. Catholicæ.  
Dupin, Hist. du C. de T. et des choses qui se sont passees en Europe touchant la relig.  
Ebelingi Examen C. Tridentini.

## Councils.

Gentiletti Examen C. Tridentini.  
Gentillet, le Bureau du C. de Trent. (To prove that its decisions are contrary to those of the ancient councils.)  
Heideggeri C. Trid. Anatomia.  
—— Tumulus C. Trid. (Reply to Reding.)  
Hottingeri Dissertationes.  
Jurieu, Abregé de l'hist. du C. de T. avec reflexions.  
Köllner, de Actis C. Tridentini.  
Labbæ C. Trid. Canones et decreta, cum aliis in concilio gestis.  
Le Plat, Monumentorum ad hist. C. Trid. (Embraces 1400 treatises, protests, &c., in 8 volumes, quarto.)  
Lettres, Anecdotes, et Memoires. (*Acta erud.* 1719.)  
Meincii Christus a C. Trid. excommunicat.  
Mendham, Acta Conc. Tridentini.  
Mollinæus de C. Tridentini.  
Paliotto, Acta Conc. Tridentini.  
Pauli (Sarpi, sive Polani, "Father Paul," Conc. du Trente. (Translated into many languages. Exposes the intrigues with which it was conducted.)

Reding's Concilia Tridentini.  
Salig's Historie des Tridentischen C.  
Thuani Historia C. Tridentini.  
Vargas, Lettres et Memoires.  
Buckley's Canons and decrees of the C. of T.  
—— Catechism of the C. of T.  
—— History of the C. of Trent.  
Bungener's Hist. of the C. of Trent. Tr. by Scott.

Calvin's Tracts. (Pub. of Parker Society.)  
Cramp's (J. M.) Text Book of Popery. (A fair and convenient abridgment.)  
Fysh's (Fred.) Beast and his image.  
Geddes' C. of T. no free assembly.  
—— Miscellaneous tracts.

Jurieu's Hist. of the C. of Trent. (An epitome of Father Paul.)  
Luzancy's Reflections on the C. of T.  
Matthias' Hist. of the C. of T. (Brief.)  
Mendham's Hist., &c., from MSS. and unpublished records.  
Paul's Hist., &c. Trans. by N. Brent.  
Ranchin's Review of the C. of Trent.  
Stillington's C. of T. exam. and disproved.  
Watermouth's Trans. of the canons and decrees, &c., with the external and internal history of the council.

It is of no consequence what general councils have done, except as part of the history of mankind. They have not contributed either to the peace or the purity of the church. Those who would search further, will find plenty of books named by BRUNET, *Manuale du libraire*; CAVE, *Hist. literaria scriptorum conciliorum*; SALMON, *Etude des conciles*. The catalogue of a single London bookseller, DAVID NUTT, 1851, offers several hundred on this subject, besides those given above.

**Courage.** See FORTITUDE.

Bloomfield's (C. J.) Sermons.  
 Davies' (S.) Sermons. (Curse of cowardice.)  
 Dowling's (J. G.) Sermons.  
 Evans' (Arthur B.) Sermons.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Hogg's Supports for the timorous.  
 Hutchinson's (A.) Sermons.  
 Lloyd's (Pearson) Sermons.  
 Roe's (James) Sermons.  
 Webb's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.

**Courtesy.** See CLERICAL HABITS,  
POLITENESS.

Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 5:57.  
 Christian Observer. 3:83.  
 Davis' Discourses on Courtesy.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
 Hervey's (Geo. W.) Principles of courtesy.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Mason's (William) Sermons.  
 Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
 Warter's (John W.) Sermons.

**Cousins, Marriage of.**  
See CONSANGUINITY.**Covenant of Grace.**

Burmanni (Economia Fœderum Dei.  
 Cappelus de religione Christiana.  
 Cloppenburgii Disputationes.  
 Cocceii Summa doctrinæ de fœdere Dei.  
 Fabricii Christus unicum et perpetuum fun-  
 dament. ecclesiæ.  
 Glassii Christologia Mosaica.  
 Hulsemannus de Pacto Dei.  
 Leydekkeri Synop. Controv. (Agt. Cocceius.)  
 Martinus de Fœderis naturæ. et gratiæ.  
 Michaelis Dissertationes.  
 Musæus de Pactis Dei cum hominibus.  
 Oliviani Substantia fœderis inter Deum et  
 electos.  
 Rambachii Christus in Mose.  
 Witsius de Œconomia fœderum. ("All his  
 works have a sweet savor of holiness."—  
 HERVEY.)

Alleine's (R.) Heaven opened.  
 Allen's Nature, ends, and difference of the  
 two covenants.  
 Ball on the Covenant of Grace.  
 Bell's (Thos.) Cov. of Grace and of Works.  
 Berry Street Lectures.  
 Blake on the Covenants.  
 Bostock on the Covenant of Grace.  
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 Mede on the difference between the Old and  
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 Potts' Consideration of the Covenants.  
 Pratt's Doctrine of the two covenants.  
 Steward on Mediatorial dignity.  
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 Williams' Gospel Truth.  
 Witsius on the Covenants between God and  
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 Dunlop's Collection of Confessions of F.  
 Hall's (Peter) Harmony of Prot. confessions. (A useful manual, bringing into a single volume the decisions of almost every sect in Europe; showing a unity of Christian sentiment most impressive. Of each confession a brief historical account is given, and the Scripture references.)  
 Harvey's Hist. and theol. of the 3 creeds.  
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 Nares' Discourses on the three Creeds.  
 Swainson's Hulsean Lectures. 1857. (The relation of creeds to Scripture and to conscience.)  
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 Lyseri Disputationes.  
 Marheineckii Institutiones Symbolicæ.  
 Meyerus de Titulo, Origine, &c.  
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 Oliviani Expositio symb. Apostolici.  
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 Sennerti Symbolum Apostolicum.  
 Strauchii Historia symboli Apostolici.  
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 GENUINENESS OF 1 TIM. 3:16, TRINITY.

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 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
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Barrow's (S.) Sermons.  
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- Booker's (Dr. Luke) Sermons.  
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 Creswell's (Dan.) Sermon on domestic duties.  
 Crowe's Zophilos; or, Considerations on the treatment of animals.  
 Daubeney's (Archdeacon) Sermons.  
 Drummond on Humanity to animals.  
 Erskine (Lord) on Wanton Cruelty.  
 Fletcher's Inadequacy of penal law.  
 Foster's Sermons.  
 Graham's Apology for the Brute Creation.  
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 Macauley on Cruelty to animals.  
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 Rawlinson (John) on Mercy to brutes.  
 Reports of the London Society for suppressing cruelty, &c.  
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 Michaud's Hist. of the C. Tr. by Robson.  
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 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Works.  
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- Grindal's (Abp.) Remains. (Published by the Parker Society.)  
 Stanhope's (Geo.) Sermons.

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- Cyprian, Opera omnia quæ extant.  
 Gregory Naz., Orationes.  
 Dodwelli Dissertationes Cyprianæ.  
 Gervaise, Vie de St. C. (With an abridgment of his works, and able notes.)  
 Huther's Cyprian's Lehre von der Kirche.  
 Le Clerc, Vie de St. Cyprian.  
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 Conybeare's Bampton lectures. 1839.  
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 Elyot's Tr. of C's sermon on Mortality.  
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 James' Cyprian revived.  
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**Newman's (J. H.)** Trans. of C.'s treatises.

**Poole's (G. A.)** Life and times of C.

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**Cyril (Alex.),** Argumenta cont. Nestorianos.

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### **Daniel.** See PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, SEVENTY WEEKS.

**Frederici (Dowen.)** Disputationes.

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**Ken's (Bp.)** Sermons.

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### **David.** See BIOGRAPHY.

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**Andrews' (Bp.)** Sermons.

**Bayle's Dictionary.** Art. David.

**Chandler's (Saml.)** Critical Hist. of the life of David. (Examines and refutes the objections of Bayle and others. "A book above all praise.")—HORNE.)

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**Harris' (Robert)** Sermons.

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**Laurie's (Dr. Tho.)** Sermons.

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**Milner's (Jos.)** Practical Sermons.

**Newman's (J. H.)** Sermons.

**Patten's (Tho.)** King D. vindicated.

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### **Davidists.**

**David's (Geo.)** Wunderbuch.

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**Aneronii** Epistolæ de vita et secta Davidis Georgii.

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### **Day of Grace.** See DEATHBED REPENTANCE.

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**Sherlock** on Death.

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### **Day of Judgment.** See JUDGMENT.

### **Deacons.** See CHURCH GOVERNMENT.

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**Watt's (Isaac)** Works.

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 Hayne on the Revival of Deaconesses.  
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**Deadly Sins.** See SINS OF IGNORANCE,  
 SINS OF INFIRMITY, VENIAL SINS.

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Gahan's (William) Sermons.

Gregory's (Thomas) Sermons.

Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures.

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Lynch's Expedition to the Dead Sea.

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New Englander. 7:443.

North Brit. Review. 11:265.

Taylor's Vestiges of Divine Vengeance.

**Death.** See DEATHBED REPENTANCE, FEAR OF DEATH, SLEEP OF THE SOUL, SUDDEN DEATH.

Augustine, Opera.

Cyprian, de Præsgia mortis.

Bærus de Agone mortis.

Carpzovius de Genuina notione mortis.

Chytaus de Morte, et vita æterna.

Erasmus de Preparatione mortis.

Klencke, der Sterbend u. sihe Zukunft.

Man (H. A.), vom Tode.

Mayerus de Morte.

Maywahlen der Tod: Zustand d. von hier abgeschiedenen Seelen.

Muret, Ceremonies funebres de tout les nat.

Ritmeierus de Nomenclaturis mortis emphat.

Schmidtus de Morte fidelium corporali.

Titius de Morte ac preparatione ad mortem.

Zornii Delineatio Theologiæ Patristicæ.

[Zschokkes] Stunden der Andacht.

**Death—continued.**

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Arnold's (Fred.) Sermons.

Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.

Bates' (William) Sermons.

— Four Last Things.

Baxter's Dying Thoughts.

Beachcroft's (R. P.) Sermons.

Bellarmin's Art of dying well. Tr. by J. Ball.

Beren's (Edward) Sermons.

Berry's Death improved.

Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.

Bolton's Discourses.

— Four Last Things. (Excellent.)

Bossuet's Funeral Orations.

Bradbury on Christian joy.

Bradley's (Charles) Sermons.

Bromley's Consideration of our latter end.

Buckland's Inquiry concerning death.

Burnhame's Pious memorials.

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Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.

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Carr's (George) Sermons.

Carter's (N.) Sermons.

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Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.

Clissold's Last hours of eminent Christians.

Cobbin's Dying sayings of eminent Chris.

Cole's True Description of Death.

Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.

Coverdale's (Miles) Remains.

Cox's (R. C.) Death disarmed.

Crawford's (Wm.) Dying Thoughts.

Davies' (Pres. Sam.) Sermons.

Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Dodd's Reflections on death.

Donne's (John) Sermons.

Dwight's Sermons.

Eccles' (Samuel) Sermons.

Emlyn's Funeral Consolations.

Erasmus on Prepar. for D. Tr. by Berthelet.

Farmer's (John) Sermons.

Featley's Hexatexium.

Fellows on Death. (The philosophical view.)

Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.

Gerson's (John) Lityll tretise, spekyng of the arte to know well to dye.

Green's (Bp.) Discourses.

Grove's (Henry) Sermons.

Hale's (Sir Matt.) Contemplations.

Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.

Hall's (Robert) Sermons. (Death of the Princess Charlotte. Nothing in the language is more eloquent.)

Hambleton on Preparation for death.

Harris' (Robert) Sermons.

Harwood on Paul's description of death and its consequences.

Hawker's Dying pillow made easy.

Hodge's Cordial against the fear of death.

Hopkins' Death Disarmed.

**Death—continued.**

Horneek's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Janeway's Death Unstrung.  
 Jellinger's Living way of Dying.  
 Jones' (William, of Nayland,) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Dissertations. Dissert. 6.  
 (The state of the dead, as described by  
 Homer and Virgil.)  
 Ken's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Kettlewell's Death made comfortable.  
 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Lit. 1:167.  
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.  
 Leifchild's (John) Discourses.  
 Logan's (John) Sermons.  
 Mandell's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Massillon's Sermons.  
 Memoirs of Mrs. Graham.  
 Milner's (J.) Sermons.  
 Morony's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Mortimer's Sermons on death.  
 Müller's Christian doctrine of sin.  
 Oliver's (Ben. L.) Essays. Ess. 5.  
 Pearce's (Edw.) Great Concern.  
 Pierce's (John) Sermons.  
 Placette's Death of the Righteous.  
 Pyle's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Reid's Philosophy of Death.  
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Sherlock (Bp.) on Death.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons.  
 Stebbin's (Henry) Discourses.  
 Styles' (John) Sermons.  
 Sutton's (Chris.) Disc. mori.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Discourses.  
 ——— Holy living and dying.  
 Taylor's (Z.) Sermons.  
 Thompson (H.) on Death and Eternity.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of Nature. Chap. 37.  
 Wake's Preparation for Death.  
 Warton's Deathbed scenes.  
 Watson's (Jonathan) Preparing for home.  
 Watt's Works. (Various pieces.)  
 Westminster Review. 56:168.  
 Wilson's (Bp. Daniel) Sermons.  
 Wood's Funeral Sermons, by emin't divines.  
 Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Zscheke's Meditations on D. Tr. by Rowan.

**Deathbed Repentance.**

See PROCRASTINATION.

Bernard, *Traité de la repentance tardif.*  
 Hegelmaieri (Tho. G.) *Dissertationes.*

Asheton's (Dr. W.) Works.  
 Burnett's (Gilbert) Sermons.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Clagget's (William) Sermons.  
 Dorrington's (Theoph.) Sermons.

**Deathbed Repentance—continued.**

D'Oyly's (Dr. George) Sermons.  
 Duntton's Danger of living in known sin.  
 Fenner's Caveat against late repentance.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Graves' (Dean) Sermons.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Practical discourses.  
 Harwood's Reflections on the unacceptableness of deathbed repentance.  
 Hayward's Horrors of the hour of death.  
 McGill's (Stephen) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Edw. Veal.)  
 Newman's Case of the thief on the cross.  
 Payne (Dr. W.) on Repentance. (Argues the entire invalidity of deathbed repent.)  
 Scott's (John) Sermons.  
 Sherlock on Death.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.

**Deborah.** See SONG OF DEBORAH.

**Decalogue.** See COMMANDMENTS.

**Deceit.** See SINCERITY.

Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Deceitfulness of Sin.** See TEMPTATION, WATCHFULNESS.

Laget, *Sermons sur divers sujets.*

Caswall's (E.) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 1802 and 1803.  
 Craig's (William) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Sermons.  
 Evans' (Caleb) Sermons.  
 Hook's (W. F.) Four treatises.  
 Knowles' (Tho.) Discourses for families.  
 Lloyd's (Pearson) Sermons.  
 Lucas' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.  
 Ryan's (Vincent W.) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Stillingfleet's Sermons.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Whiccoott's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Witherspoon's (Pres.) Works.  
 Wright on the Deceitfulness of sin. ("Great simplicity, and awful solemnity."—DODDRIDGE.)  
 Zollikoffer on the Fasts and festivals.

**Deceitfulness of the Heart.** See GOVERNMENT OF THE HEART, SECRET FAULTS, SELF-DECEPTION.

Black's (David) Sermons.  
 Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.



**Deceitfulness of the Heart—continued.**

Dyke's Mystery of self-deceiving.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Haweis' (Thomas) Sermons at Oxford.  
 Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.  
 Jamieson's (Dr. John) Sermons. (Two volumes of excellent discourses on this topic.)  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Martyn's (Henry) Twenty sermons.  
 Mayhew's (Jonathan) Sermons  
 Newton's (John) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Styles' (John) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons. (2 on this subject.)

**Decencies of Public Worship.**

See PROPRIETIES.

**Decision.** See INDECISION, INDIFFERENCE, PROCRASTINATING.

Appleton's (Pres.) Works.  
 Burroughs' (James) Sermons.  
 Clarke's Nature and curse of irresolution.  
 Coleman's (Tho.) History of Daniel and his friends.  
 Cook's (John) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Dorrington's (Theoph.) Sermons.  
 Foster's (John) Essays.  
 Gerard's (Alexander) Sermons.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Sermons at Hodnet.  
 Jeter's (J. B.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Mace's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 McGill's (Stephen) Sermons.  
 Nichols' (Benj. E.) Sermons.  
 Pyle's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Rhees' (Abraham) Sermons.  
 Ryan's (Vincent W.) Sermons.  
 Summers' (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Tennison's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Thomas' (David) The Crisis of Being.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Verschoyle's (Hamilton) Sermons.  
 Wayland's (Samuel) Sermons.

**Decrease of Mankind.** See POPULATION.

Godwin's Power of increase of the number of mankind.  
 Hume's Essays. (Pop. of ancient nations.)  
 Malthus on Population.  
 Wallace's Dissertations.

**Decrees of God.** See ELECTION, GODESCHALCIANS, REPROBATION.

Pro.

Affelmanni (Joann.) Dissertaciones.  
 Amyraldus de la Predestination.  
 Beausobre, Defence de la doct. de la Reform.  
 Bucer, de Predestinatione.  
 Calovii Systema locorum theologicum.

**Decrees of God—continued.**

Deylingii Observationes Sacrae.  
 Erasmi Opera.  
 Gomarus de Predestinatione.  
 Hottingeri (Joann. Jacob.) Dissertaciones.  
 Hulsemanni (Joann.) Breviarium.  
 Kortholti (Christian.) Dissertaciones.  
 Kunadi (Andr.) Loci Theologici.  
 Mussei (Pet.) Dissertaciones.  
 Perkenii (Guilielm.) Dissertaciones.  
 Polani (Amand.) Didascalía.  
 Rheinhard's Vorlesung. über die Dogmatik.  
 Scharfii (Joann.) Dissertaciones.  
 Schelvigii (Sam.) Dissertaciones.  
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Dissertaciones.  
 Turretini (Jo. Alphonsi) Cogitationes.  
 Twisse, Dissertatio de Scientia Media.  
 Zanchii Miscellanea Sacra.

Amer. Biblic. Repository. 2d Series. 9:285.  
 (Hist. of the doctrine.)

Bagshaw's Practical Discourses.  
 Berry Street Lectures.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 4:77. 19:400.  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Five Dissertations.  
 Bradwardine's (Thomas) Works.  
 Brown's Natural and Revealed religion.  
 Butterworth on Moral government. Part 4.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 1:115.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 5:597.  
 Coles on Divine Sovereignty.  
 Cooper (W.) on Predestination.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses. Disc. 14, 15.  
 Edwards' Veritas Redux.  
 Fawcett's Critical Expos. of Romans ix.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Essays.  
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles. Part 4.  
 Grimes' Doctrine of Predestination according to the Church of England.  
 Hammond's Works.  
 Helwys' Cause of man's condemnation.  
 Howe (John) on Predestination.  
 Hunt (John) on God's Eternal Decrees.  
 King on Predestination and Foreknowledge.  
 Knight's (Robt.) Doct. of predestination.  
 Knox's (John) Works.  
 Lambert (The Martyr) on Election.  
 Leighton's Lectures.  
 Lime Street Lectures.  
 Matthews' (John) Divine purposes.  
 Morton's Divine purpose explained.  
 Musgrave's Doct. of the divine decrees.  
 Polhill (E.) on the Divine will.  
 Princeton Review. 12:225. (Controversy in the 9th century.)  
 Pryme's Anti-Arminianism.  
 Rice's God sovereign, and man free.  
 Scott's Reply to Tomline.  
 Sumner's Apostolical Preaching.  
 Theological Essays, reprinted from Princeton Review.  
 Toplady's Christian and philosophical necessity asserted. (Against Wesley.)  
 ——— Doct. of Predestination stated.

**Decrees of God—continued.****Pro.**

Twisse's Clearing of John Cotton's doubts.

—— Riches of God's love.

—— Scientia Media.

Weeks (W. R.) on the Decrees of God.

Whitfield (Thomas) on God's decrees.

Williston's Sermons.

—— Vindication of the doctrines of the Reformation.

Wilson's (Thos.) God's eternal purpose.

Witsius on the Covenants. Book 3.

Zanchius on Predestination.

**Con.** See ARMINIANISM, PELAGIANISM, &c.

**Decretals.** See CANON LAW, PAPAL BULLS.

Augustini (Ant.) Collectio Decretorum.

Burchardi Decretorum libri XX.

Decretalia Gratiani, Gregorii IX., et Clementis V.

Harduini Collectio regia maxima.

Joseph (Octav.), Bibliographia Critica.

Panoramitanus in Decretales.

Schambogen, Commentaria in D.

Schmitz, Medulla juris Canonici.

Schonemann Pontificum Epistolæ.

Steinbergii Notæ ad Decretum.

Theineri Com. de Pontificum Epistolis.

Van Aspen, Opera.

Wagnereek, Expositio Decretalium.

For a great list of writers on these epistles, see NUTT's *Catalogue*. A full account of the various collections of ancient decretals and canons is given by DOUJAT, *Praenotionum Canoniarum*.

**Dedication of Churches.** See PLACES OF WORSHIP, PUBLIC WORSHIP.

Hospinian, de Templis.

Siberi Schediasma.

Andrews' (J.) Sermons.

Benson's (Joseph) Sermons.

Beveridge's (William) Sermons.

Brown's (John) Sermons.

Bull's (Robert) Sermons.

Burd's (Richard) Sermons.

Burnett's (Gilbert) Discourses.

Channing's (W. E.) Sermons.

Everett's (Edward) Sermons.

Gill's (John) Sermons and tracts.

Goddard's (Peter) Discourses.

Grey's (Richard) Discourses.

Harrington's Antiquity of the rite of consecration of churches, as shown by the Holy Scriptures and the Fathers.

Jones' (T.) Sermons.

Kennitt's (Dr. B.) Sermons.

Leng's (John) Sermons.

Lyng's (William) Sermons.

Marshall's (Nath.) Discourses.

Pearce's (Zachary) Discourses.

Shepherd's (John) Sermons.

Smith's (John) Sermons.

South's (Robert) Sermons.

Taylor's (John) Sermons.

Watt's Holiness of Times and Places.

Wesley's Sermons.

**Definite Atonement.**

See SUBSTITUTION, &c.

**Pro.**

Bellamy's Works.

Brine's Efficacy of Christ's death.

Calvin's Institutes.

Coles on the Sovereignty of God.

Finley's Extent of Christ's purchase.

Gilbert on the Atonement.

Gill's Body of Divinity.

Hurston's Scrip. doctrine of redemption.

Jenkins on the Atonement.

Malcom's (H.) Extent and efficacy of the Atonement.

Marshall (A.) on the Atonement.

Owen's Salus Electorum.

Rushton on Particular redemption.

Spaulding on Universalism.

Symington on the Atonement. Sec. 11.

Toplady's Works.

Twisse's Riches of God's love.

Usher (Abp.) on the Extent of Christ's death.

Witsius on the Covenants. Lib. 2, cap. 9.

**Con.**

Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 10:110.

Barnes (Albert) on the Atonement.

Bellamy's True religion delineated.

Bernard's Reply to Abp. Usher.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:132.

Dwight's System. Ser. 56.

Griffin on the Atonement.

—— Discourses.

Hamilton's (William) Sermons.

Huntingdon's Calvinism improved.

Richards (Dr. James) on the Atonement.

Strong on Benevolence and Misery.

Treffry's Letters.

Wardlaw's (Ralph) Sermons.

Watson (R.) on Atonement.

Wert on Atonement. Chap. 10.

Whitby's Discourses.

**Degrees in Glory.****Pro.**

Cotta (J. F.) Dissertations.

Danhaveri (J. C.) Dissertations.

Müller Gradus vitæ eternæ.

Neumann's Dissertations.

Balguy's (John) Sermons.

Barrow's (William) Sermons.

Boyse's Four last things.

Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.

Clarke's (G. W.) The Righteous Dead.

Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.

Edwards' Body of Divinity.

Fuller's (And.) Works.



**Degrees in Glory—continued.***Pro.*

Howe's Blessedness of the Righteous.  
 Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.  
 Mant's (Rich.) Happiness of the Blessed.  
 Mede on the Reward in the life to come.  
 Ridgely's Body of Divinity. Quest. 90.  
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 Toplady's Works.  
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 Watt's World to Come.  
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.  
 Woodward's (Henry) Essays and Reflections.

*Con.*

Spanheimii Opera.

**Degrees of Guilt in Sin.** See DEADLY SIN, UNPARDONABLE SIN, VENIAL SIN.

Baumgarten, de Grādibus peccatorum.  
 Multerus de Diversis peccati gradibus.  
 Tellerus de Inæqualitate peccatorum.

**Deism.** See HARMONY OF REASON AND FAITH, NECESSITY OF REVELATION, PROVINCE OF REASON.*Pro.*

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 Bodini (Joann.) Colloquium.  
 Celsii Opera.  
 Chawin, de Naturali Religione.  
 Connor, Evangelium Medici.  
 Constant (B.), Religion considérées dans ses sources, ses formes, &c.  
 De La Serre, Examen, de la Religione.  
 Diderot, Pensées philosophiques.  
 Gebhard, Cogitationes rationales.  
 Gundlingii Observationes Selectæ.  
 Herbert de Veritate. (The first to make Deism a science. 1624.)  
 — de Causis Errorum.  
 — de Religione Gentilium.  
 Hobbesii Opera Philosophica.  
 Holbach, Christianisme dévoilé.  
 Langsdorf's Gott und die Natur.  
 Liebnitz, Opera Theologica.  
 Machiavellii Discursus in Livium.  
 Meyeri Philosophia.  
 Mirabaud, Système de la nature.  
 Muralt, sur la Religion Essentielle.  
 Parizot, la Foi dévoilée par la Raison.  
 Peyrieri Preadamitæ.  
 Roell, de Religione Naturali.  
 Rosseau, Confessions, &c.  
 — Emile.  
 — Various other works.  
 Sué, Lettres sur la Religion.  
 Vanini Amphitheatrum.  
 Voltaire, Epître à Urane.  
 — Lettres Philosophique.  
 — Various other works.

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Blount's Anima Musedi.  
 — Life of Apollonius Tyaneus.  
 — Oracles of Reason.  
 Bolingbroke's Letters on History.  
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 Brown's Religio Medici.  
 Chubb's Discourse on Miracles.  
 — Foundation of the Chris. religion.  
 — Subjects of the Old Testament.  
 — True Gospel of Christ asserted.  
 — On Redemption.  
 — Four Dissertations.  
 — Collection of Tracts.  
 — Previous Question.  
 Collins' Enquiry into human liberty.  
 — Grounds of the Christian religion.  
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 — Scheme of Literal Prophecy.  
 — Man's other voices.  
 — Vind. of the Divine Attributes.  
 Elwell on the Incarnation.  
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 Evanston's Doctrine of the Trinity.  
 — Dissonance of the Evangelists.  
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 — Letter to Dr. Priestly.  
 Hartley on the Human Mind.  
 Hobbes' Historical Narration of Heresy.  
 — Human Nature.  
 — Letter on Liberty and Necessity.  
 — Letter to the Duke of Newcastle.  
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 Hume's Essay on Miracles.  
 — Treatise on Human Nature.  
 — Dialogues.  
 Kame's (Lord) Essays.  
 Lyon's Infallibility of Human Judgment.  
 Morgan's Moral Philosopher.  
 — Deism fairly stated.  
 — Conceptions of the Jews considered.  
 — Defence of the Moral Philosopher.  
 — Physico-theology.  
 — Reply to Chandler.  
 — Sacerdotism displayed.  
 New Harmony Gazette. Pub. from 1825 to 1834, by R. Dale Owen.  
 Newman's (F. W.) Theism.  
 Paine's Age of Reason. (Numerous replies, viz., by Disney, Drew, Estlin, McNeille, Scott, Simpson, Watson, &c.)  
 Palmer's Principles of Nature.  
 Shaftesbury's Charact. of men, manners, &c.  
 Syke's Innocency of Error.  
 Taylor's Translation of the arguments of Celsus, Porphyry, and Julian.  
 Tindall's Christianity as old as Creation.  
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 — Pantheisticon.  
 — Christianity not mysterious.  
 Volney's Works.  
 Woolston's Discourses on Miracles.  
 — Defence of Do.

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A multitude of other Deistical writers might be cited, especially in the German language, but the arguments are the same in all.

**Con.**Origen, *contra Celsus*.Abbadie, *Verité de la Relig. Chrétien*.Baumgarten, *Opera*.Bergier, *Deisme réfuté par lui meme*.Bullet, *Responses Critique*. (Refutes many cavils of the infidels of the 18th century.)Carpzovii *Apparatus Historico-criticus*.Crouzas, *Examen du Pyrronisme, ancienne, et moderne*.Deylingii *Observationes Sacrae*.Diecanni *Schediasma de Naturalismo*.Fabricii *Delectus argumentorum veritat. relig. Christ. versus Atheos, Deistas, Judæos, &c.*Grotius de *Veritate Relig. Christianæ*.[Guenée] *Lettres de quelques Juifs*.Houtteville, *le Christianisme prouvé par les faits*.Huetii *Demonstratio*.Jacquelot, *Defence de la Religion*.Kortholtus de *Tribus impostoribus*. (Herbert, Hobbes, and Spinoza.)Langii *Causa Dei et Religionis*.Le Clerc, de *l'Incredulité*.Lemper *Vorbericht der Nachricht*.Less' *Wahrheit der Christl. Religion*.Limborch de *Veritate rel. Christianæ*.Loescheri *Prenotiones Theologicæ*.Mersen, *Impiété des Deistes*.Musæi (Jo.) *Dissertatio*. (*Contra Herbert*.)Musæi *Examen Methodi Herberti de investigatione veritatis*.Noesselt's *Wahrheit und Gottlichkeit, &c.*Olearii *Synopsis Controversiarum*.Pfaffii (Chr.) *Dissertationes*.Pieteti (Benedict.) *Dissertationes*.Placette, *Réponse à M. Bayle*.Rosemond, *Défense de la Rel. Chrétienne*.Stein's *Apologetik der Offenbarung*.Titius de *Insufficiencia rel. naturalis*.Tribbechovii *Historia Naturalismi*.Trin's *Freydencker Lexicon*.Turretin, de *Veritate et Divinitate, &c.*Wolffii *Manichæismus ante manichæos*.Wolffii *Oratio in Collinum*.Allix's *Reflections on the Old Testament*.Applegarth on the *Human Understanding*.

Apthorp's (East) *Prevalence of Christianity* before its civil establishment. (Gives a very useful account of civil and ecclesiastical historians.)

Asgill's (J.) *Reply to Woolston on miracles*.**Deism—continued.****Con.**Atkinson on *Christianity*. (Rep. to Tindall.)

—— Remarks on a late work. (Reply to Morgan.)

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Ayscough on *Gospel Obedience*.Balguy's *Letters to a Deist*.Bates' *Infidelity scourged*. (Rep. to Chubb.)

Beard's *Christian Relig.* defended from the assaults of Owenism.

Belknap's *Dissertation*. (Ans. to Paine.)Benson's *Answer to Morgan*.

Bentley's *Remarks on a late discourse, &c.* (A powerful answer to Collins.)

Bergier's *Deism self-confuted*.Berkley's *Minute Philosopher*.Berriman's *Boyle Lectures*. 1730.Bidlack's *Bampton Lectures*. 1811.Bliss' *Observations*. (Reply to Chubb.)Bolton's *Hulsean prize essay*. 1852.Boyle *Lectures*. (Annual since 1692.)Boyle on *Things above Reason*.—— on the *Resurrection*.Bradley's *Impartial View*. (Ans. to Blount.)Bramhall against *Hobbes*.

Broadley on the *Evidences, internal and external, of the religion of Moses*.

Broughton's *Answer to Tyndall*.Brown (Bp.) on the *Human Understanding*.Brown's *Essay on the "Characteristics"*.

Burnett's *Scriptural doctrine of Redemption*. (Reply to Morgan.)

Butler's *Analogy of Religion and Nature*.Calamy's *Sermons*.Campbell on *Miracles*.

Cary's (S.) *Review of English's "Grounds of Christianity"*.

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Chandler (Edw.) on the *Prophecies of the O. Testament*. (Reply to Collins.)

—— *Vindications of the same*.

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—— on the *Conduct of modern Deists*.

—— *Antiquity and authority of the prophecies of Daniel*.

—— *Reasons for being a Christian*.

—— *On the History of the Old and New Testaments*. (Reply to Morgan.)

Chichester's *Deism and Christianity*.Chapman's *Eusebius*.

—— *Reply to Morgan and Tindall*.

—— *Remarks on the Prophecies of Daniel*. (Reply to Collins.)

Clarke's (Dr.) *Reflections on that part of the book called Amyntor*, which relates to the writings of the Primitive Fathers.

Clayton's *Vindication of Scripture*. (Reply to Bolingbroke.)

Collyer's *Lectures*.

Conybeare's *Defence of Religion*. (Reply to Tindall. "The best reasoned book in the world.")—WARBURTON.)

—— on *Miracles*.



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Curtis' Folly and danger of infidelity.  
 Dalrymple's Inquiry into the secondary causes which Mr. Gibbon assigns for the rapid progress of Christianity.  
 Delany's Revel. examined with candor.  
 Ditton on Christ's Resurrection.  
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 — Answer to Chubb.  
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 Ellis on Hume's Essay on Miracles.  
 Entick's Evidences. (Reply to Woolston.)  
 Everett's (E.) Defence of Christianity.  
 Fenton's Lady Moyer's lectures. 1728.  
 Fleming's (Caleb) Truth and Deism at variance.  
 Forbes (D.) on Incredulity.  
 Foster's (James) Usefulness and Truth of Christianity. (Answer to Tindall.)  
 Frothingham (N. L.) on Deism.  
 Fuller's Gospel its own witness.  
 Gassendi's Answer to Herbert's *De Veritate*.  
 Gastrell's Certainty of Christianity.  
 Gibson's Pastoral Letters.  
 Gilderdale on Nat. and revealed religion.  
 Giles' (Rev. Dr.) Christian Records.  
 Girdlestone's Anatomy of Scepticism.  
 Grave's Lectures on the Pentateuch.  
 — Evidences of Christ's Resurrection. (Reply to Woolston.)  
 Gurdon's Boyle Lectures. 1721 and 1722.  
 Gregory's (Olynthus) Evidences, &c.  
 Grove (H.) on Christ's Resurrection.  
 Haldane (Robt.) on Divine Revelation.  
 Hallet on Providence. (Powerful.)  
 Hall's (Robt.) Infidelity considered with respect to its influence on society.  
 Halyburton's Inquiry. (Reply to Herbert.)  
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.  
 Harris' Reasonableness of Believing.  
 Horne's (Geo.) Letters on Infidelity.  
 Horne's (T. H.) D. refuted. (Many editions.)  
 Hulsean Lectures. Commenced 1820. (The lectures by Benson, 1820, Franks, 1821, Wordsworth, 1848, Curry, 1852, and others, are very able, and are printed separately.)  
 Ibbot's (Benj.) Boyle Lectures. 1721, 1722.  
 Jackson's (J.) Examination. (Ans. to Chubb.)  
 — Plea for Reason. (Rep. to Tindall.)  
 — Address to Deists.  
 Jeffrey's True grounds and reasons.  
 Jenkins' (R.) Certainty of Christianity.  
 Jew's Letters to Voltaire. (By Guinée.)  
 Johnston's Chris. older than Creation.  
 Jones on the Canon. (Reply to Toland.)  
 Jortin's (J.) Discourses.  
 Kidder's Demonstration of the Messiah.  
 King's Origin of Evil.  
 La Crosse's Animad. on "Oracles of Reason."  
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel History.  
 — Circumstances of the Jews.

**Deism—continued.****Con.**

Lavington on the Types. (Reply to Collins.)  
 Law's Case of Reason. (Reply to Tindall.)  
 Lawson's Exam. of Hobbes' "*Leviathan*."  
 Le Clerc's Causes of Incredulity.  
 Leek's Interpretation of the Law and Prophets. (Reply to Woolston.)  
 Leland's Advantage and Necessity of Revel.  
 — Defence of the Christian Religion.  
 — Divine authority of the Sacred Scriptures asserted. (Reply to Morgan.)  
 — Answer to late book, &c. (Tindall.)  
 — View of Deistical writers.  
 Leslie's Short Method with Deists.  
 Less' Authority, Preservation, and Credibility, &c. Trans. by Kingdon.  
 Lindsay (H.) on Infidelity.  
 Lobb's Defence of Relig. (Ans. to Collins.)  
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 Lowman's Hebrew Government.  
 — on Prophecy. (Reply to Collins.)  
 Lyttleton on the Conversion of St. Paul. ("A treatise to which Infidelity has never been able to fabricate a specious answer."—Dr. JOHNSON.)  
 Maltby's (E.) Illustrations.  
 Mangey's Reply to Toland's Nazarenes.  
 Markland on Miracles. (Ans. to Woolston.)  
 Marshall on the 70 Weeks. (Ans. to Collins.)  
 McKnight's Truth of the Gospel History.  
 Middleton's Case of Abraham defended.  
 Moss (Bp.) on the Resurrection.  
 Moyne on Miracles. (Reply to Chubb.)  
 Nares' Bampton Lectures. 1805.  
 Nash's Standard of Truth. (Ans. to Paine.)  
 Newcombe on the Character of the Saviour.  
 — Sure Word of Prophecy.  
 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.  
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.  
 Nisbet's Triumphs of Christianity.  
 Norrison on Reason and Faith.  
 Ogilvie on the Cause of Scepticism. (Remarks on Herbert, Shaftsbury, Bolingbroke, Hume, and Gibbon.)  
 Paley's Evidences.  
 — Horæ Paulinæ.  
 Patton's (Will.) Christianity the true theology. (Reply to Paine.)  
 Pearson's (Geo.) Hulsean Lectures. 1834.  
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 Potter's Authority of the O. and N. Testam.  
 Prideaux's Letter to Deists.  
 Pye's Moses and Bolingbroke.  
 Reynolds' Letter to a Deist.  
 Richardson's Hist. and Def. of the Canon.  
 Riddle's Bampton lectures. 1852.  
 Roberts' Christianity Vindicated. (Reply to Volney.)  
 Robinson's Usefulness of Revelation.  
 — Distinguishing Char. of the Gospel.  
 Rogers' Reply to Collins.  
 — Eight Sermons.  
 Ross' Reply to Hobbes' *Leviathan*.

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 Rust's Discourse on the use of reason.  
 Ryland (J.) on Infidelity.  
 Schmucker's Modern Infidelity. 1848.  
 Scott on Inspiration. (Reply to Paine.)  
 Seaton's Compendious View. (Reply to Woolston.  
 Sherlock's Use of Prophecy. (Agt. Collins.)  
 Shuttleworth's Consistency of the Scheme of Prov. with itself and with human reason.  
 Skelton's Works. (Reviews all the principal Deistical writers.)  
 Smith's (Elisha) Cure of Deism.  
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Lectures.  
 Squier's Christianity founded on reason.  
 Stackhouse's State of the Controversy.  
 Staples' Polemic Theology.  
 Stebbings' Defence of Scripture History.  
 ——— Advantage of Revelation.  
 ——— Boyle Lectures. 1747.  
 ——— Charge to the Clergy.  
 Stephens (W.) on the Growth of Deism.  
 Stephenson on the Miracles of Christ.  
 Stillingfleet's Letter to a Deist.  
 Sykes (Ashley) on the Christian Religion. (Answer to Collins.)  
 ——— on Phlagon's eclipse.  
 [Taylor's (H.)] Ben Mordecai's Apology.  
 Taylor's (Nath.) Preserv. against Deism.  
 Tennison's Creed of Hobbes, examined.  
 Thompson's (H.) Infidelity confuted on its own grounds.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Toulmin's (J.) Dissertations.  
 Walpole's (R.) Misrepresentations, ignorance, and plagiarism of infidel writers.  
 Warburton's View of Bolingbroke's Philos.  
 ——— Divine Legation of Moses.  
 Waterland's Scripture Vindicated. (Reply to Tindall.)  
 Watson's Apology for Christianity. (Reply to Gibbon.)  
 ——— Apology for the Bible. (Reply to Paine.)  
 Webster on the Jewish Dispensation. (Reply to Morgan.)  
 West on the Resurrection of Christ.  
 Whately's Historic doubts relative to Napoleon Buonaparte.  
 Whiston's Account of Serip. Prophecies.  
 ——— Examination of late discourses. (Reply to Collins.)  
 ——— Reason and Philosophy no enemies.  
 Whitby's Necessity and Use of Revelation.  
 Wilson's (John) Dissertation on Christianity. (A powerful work, built on Butler's Analogy.)  
 Witherspoon's Works. (Lectures. Lect. 8.)  
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See large lists of writers on the Deistical controversy, in LELAND on *Deistical Writers*, and VAN MILDERT's *Boyle Lectures*.

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 Gregoire, Hist. des Sectes religieuses.  
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 Lemker Vorbericht der Nachricht von Woolston.  
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 ——— Gesch. des Scepticismus.  
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See HOUTTEVILLE's *Principal authors for and against Christianity, from the beginning, and their methods*. 1739.

**Deity of Christ.** See JESUS CHRIST.

**Dejection.** See CONTENTMENT, DESPONDENCY, PATIENCE, RESIGNATION.

**Delay.** See PROCRASTINATION.

**Delivery.** See ELOQUENCE.

**Deluge.** See GEOLOGY.

- Alexandri (F.) Dissertations. Diss. I.  
 Burnet (Th.), de Diluvio.  
 Capelli Historia Diluvii illustrata.  
 Heideggeri Historia Patriarcharum.  
 Kircheri (Athanas.) Dissertations.  
 Marchii Scripta in selecta Scripturæ.  
 Neve, l'Origine de la tradition Indienne.  
 Strauchii Dissertations. (The year of its occurrence.)  
 Vossius de Ætate Mundi. (Makes the deluge partial.)  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 9:78. 10:328. 11:1.  
 Ancient Universal History.  
 Berington's (S.) Dissertations. Dissert. 2. (Opposes the conjectures of several distinguished writers.)  
 Bloomfield's (Cha. J.) Sermons.  
 Bonjour's Select Dissertations.  
 Brown's Geology of Scripture.  
 Bryant's Analysis of Ancient Mythology.  
 Buckland's Reliquæ Diluvianæ.  
 Burnett's Theory of the Earth. (Much fuller in some parts, and in others less so, than the Latin edition. Of no value now.)  
 Burton's (Charles) Lectures.



**Deluge—continued.**

Catooll's Proof of a Deluge. (Gives the principal Heathen accounts.)  
 Chambers' Dictionary. "Ark."  
 Clayton's Vind. of Scripture. Part 2.  
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Cockburn's Inquiry into the truth and certainty, &c. ("One of the most valuable books on the subject.")—DARLING.)  
 Delany's Revelation exam. with candor.  
 Faber's Mysteries of the Cabiri.  
 Fairbairn's Demonst. of the fact and time of the Deluge. (Highly approved.)  
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 Jones' (Sir Wm.) Asiatic Researches.  
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 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae. (Holds to a partial deluge.)  
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 Warter's (John W.) Sermons.  
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**Demoniacal Possession.**

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 Lecanu, Histoire de Satan: son culte, ses manifestations, ses œuvres, &c.  
 Meyeri Historia Diaboli.  
 Nanz, die Besessenen im N. Test.  
 Semlerus de Dæmoniis. de N. Test.  
 Thyraei (Soc. Jesu.) de Dæmoniis.  
 Zimmerman de Dæmoniis Evangeliorum.  
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Lect. 50, 51, 52.  
 Arnold's (Dr. Tho.) Sermons.  
 Barker's Nature and circumstances of the D.  
 Burgh's Crifo; or Essays on various subj.  
 Calmet's Dissertations.  
 Dalton's Relation of Joyce Dovey.  
 Darrel's True Narrative of the grievous vexation of seven persons in Lancashire.  
 Deyling's Sacred Observations.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 214.  
 D'Oyly's (Dr. George) Sermons.  
 Encyclopædia Britannica.

**Demoniacal Possession—continued.**

Farmer on the Demoniacs of the N. T.  
 ——— Remarks on Ward's Dissertations.  
 Fell on Demoniacs. (Reply to Farmer.)  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Kitto's Journal. 4:1. 7:394.  
 Lardner's (Nath.) Discourses.  
 Mather's (C.) Magnalia. (Salem witches.)  
 Mede's Works. (Holds the same views as Farmer and Lardner.)  
 Methodist Quart. Review. 10:213.  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Pegge on Demoniacal Possession.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Dissertation on Demoniacs.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Granville) Case of Saul.  
 Sharp's (Gregory) Review of the Controv.  
 Sykes on Demoniacal Possession.  
 ——— Further enquiry.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Twells on the Demoniacs. (Reply to Sykes.)  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermon at Lincoln's Inn.  
 Vincent's (William) Sermons.  
 Warburton's Sermons.  
 Ward's Dissertations on passages of Scrip.  
 Whiston's Account of the Demoniacs.  
 Worthington's Inquiry in the cases, &c.  
 ——— Further Inquiry. (Rep. to Farmer.)  
 Young on the Gospel Demoniacs.

**Demonolatry.** See WORSHIP OF SPIRITS.**Demons.** See EVIL SPIRITS.

Apuleus de deo Socratis. (Gives a clear view of the ancient doctrine of Demons.)  
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 Ditmar de Dæmonibus.  
 Hundeshagen (J.) Dissertaciones.  
 Jacobi I. (Britt. regis) Demonologia.  
 Jamblicus de Mysteriis.  
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 Thomasii Dissertaciones.  
 Winzeri Dæmonologia in N. T. proposita.  
 Bekker's World bewitched. ("The best account of the power of Devils.")—LOWNDES.)  
 Berg's Abaddon and Mahanaim.  
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 Burgh's Crifo; or Essays on various subjects.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 10.  
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 Fell's Heathen doctrine of Demons.  
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 6:1.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 2:507.  
 Gilpin on Temptation.  
 Glanvil's Sadducismus triumphatus.  
 Sharp's (Granville) Influence of D.  
 Toplady's (Augustus M.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Whewell's Good and evil angels.

**Denarius.** See COINS.

**Dependence of the Mind on the Body.** See RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE.

**Deportment.** See CONSISTENCY, COURTESY, EXAMPLE OF CHRIST, RELIGION AND BUSINESS, SOBRIETY, SOCIAL INTERCOURSE.

Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Berens' (Edward) Sermons.  
Blackall's (Offspring) Sermons.  
Colet's Order of a Christian life.  
Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
Evans' (A. B.) Sermons.  
Farrington's (Anthony) Sermons.  
Findlater's (R.) Sermons.  
Girdlestone's Christian life.  
Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
Gurnall's Christian armor.  
Hickman's (B.) Sermons.  
Hinton's Active Christian.  
Hoare's Sermons on Christian character.  
Holdsworth's (R.) Sermons.  
Jackson's (J.) Sermons on Chris. character.  
Jewell's (John) Sermons.  
Law's Serious call.  
MacLean's (Archibald) Sermons.  
Melville's (Henry) Sermons.  
Neale's (E.) Sermons.  
Scudder's Christian's daily walk.  
Secker's Non-such Professor.  
Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
Smallridge's (George) Sermons.  
Whichecott's (B.) Sermons.  
Whole duty of man. (The author of this inestimable work, of which millions have been printed, is unknown!)

Wilson's (Bp. Thomas) Sermons.  
Woolton's Christian manual.  
Wynyard's (M. J.) Sermons.

**Dervishes.** See RELIGIONS.

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Wolf's Missionary Journal.

**Descent into Hell.**

*Pro.*

Clemens Alex., Stromata.  
Cyril Alex., Opera.  
Origen, contra Celsum.  
Justin M., Dialogus cum Tryphone.

Classen, de Descensu J. C. ad inferos.  
Dietelmair, Historia Dogmatis, &c.  
Dietelmayer, Hist. dogmatis de descensu.  
Dummer, de Christi ad infernos descensu.  
Eckhard de Descensu Christi ad inferos.  
Harenbergii Theologia Dogmatica.  
Hacker (J. G. A.) Dissertationes.  
Ittigii (Thomas) Dissertationes.  
Lavateri Karaßaus eis Adon.  
Zezschwitzii Dissert. Exegetica dogmatica.

Ballou's Histor. sketch of the interpretations of 1 Peter iii. 18-20, and iv. 6.  
Bilson's Survey of Christ's sufferings.

**Descent into Hell—continued.**

*Pro.*

Bingham's (Richard) Immanuel.  
Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
Hill (Adam) on the Apostles' creed.  
Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons on Redemption.  
Horsely's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Hottinger's Dissertationes.  
Newman's (John H.) Sermons.  
Parke's Apology. (Ans. to Limbomastix.)  
Smith on Christ's descent into hell.

*Con.*

Augustini Epist. 57 ad Dardanum.  
Bezae Tractationes Theologicae.  
Calovii Dissertationes.  
Chemnitii Dissertationes.  
Clausenii Observationes crit.-philologicae.  
Hacker (J. G. A.) Dissertationes.  
Holtzfusii Dissertationes.  
Limbomastix. [Anonymous.]  
Thummii (Theodor.) Dissertationes.  
Volborth, Quantum error Apollinaris contulerit, &c.  
Witsii Exercitationes. Exer. 18.

Allen on the Thirty-nine articles.  
Barrington on the Divine dispensations.  
Barrow on the Apostles' Creed.  
Benson's Paraph. and Notes. (1 Pet. iii. 19.)  
Bibliotheca Sacra. 16:309.  
Broughton (Hugh) on Christ's descent, &c.  
Burnet on the Thirty-nine articles.  
Christian Examiner. 50:401.  
Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
Cox's (John Redman) Considerations.  
Doddridge's Exposition. (1 Pet. iii. 19.)  
Edwards' History of Redemption.  
Frazier's Magazine. 1:341.  
Gill's Commentary. (1 Pet. iii. 19.)  
Hammond's Reply to Smith.  
Harwood's Five Dissertationes.  
Jacobs' Sufferings and victory of Christ. (Reply to Bilson.)  
Lightfoot's (John) Dissertationes.  
More's (H.) Theological Works.  
Muencher on the Descent into hell.  
Pearson on the Creed.  
Peters on Job.  
Seabury's (Samuel) Discourses.  
Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.  
Sturmy's (Daniel) Discourses.  
Willett's (Andrew) Loidoromastix.

See a long list of other writers on this subject in ALGER's *Doct. of a future life*—Appendix.

**Desertion.**

East (J.) on Affliction and Desertion.  
Flavel's Works.  
Gibb's (John) Sermons.  
Godwin's Child of light walking in darkness.  
Hervey's Theoron and Aspasio.



Hill's (Bryant) Sermons.  
 Lambert's Sermons.  
 Lavington's (John) Sermons on the 77th Ps.  
 Sharp's (Archbishop) Sermons.  
 Watts' Meditations on Job.

**Despondency.** See MRLANCHOLY,  
 RESIGNATION, TRUST.

Barry's (J.) Reviving Cordial.  
 Baxter on Religious Melancholy.  
 Bolton's Comfort of afflicted conscience.  
 Buddicom's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Claude on the Composition of Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 20:332, 401, 469.  
 East on Affliction and Desertion. (A collection of treatises by Sibbs, Manton, Reynolds, Flavel, Bates, Collins, Charneck, Godwin, Jay, &c.)  
 Fowler's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Gisbourn's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gordon's Collection of curious Tracts.  
 Hackett's (Bp.) Christian Consolations.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Balm of Gilead.  
 Hall's (R.) Discouragements of pious men.  
 Jowett's (Jos.) Fifty-two sermons.  
 Knight's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Lucas' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.  
 Mannering's Christian Consolations.  
 Rogers on Trouble of Mind.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Toplady on the fears of God's people.  
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.

**Destructionists.** See ETERNITY OF HELL  
 TORMENTS, RESTORATIONISTS.

*Pro.*

Barlow (J. W.) on Eternal punishment.  
 Blain's (Jacob) Death not life.  
 Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Clarke's (Geo.) Vind. of the honor of God.  
 Coombe's (John) Teachings of the Old and New Testament.  
 Davis (Tho.) on Endless suffering.  
 Dobney (H. H.) on Future punishment.  
 Edwards on the Salvation of all men.  
 Ellis' (Aaron) Bible versus tradition.  
 Hobbes' Leviathan.  
 Hudson's (C. F.) Debt and Grace. (Regarded as the ablest work on this side.)  
 Marsom's (John) Works.  
 Mitchel's (Tho.) The gospel crown of life.  
 Scott's (J. N.) Sermons.  
 Sellon's (J.) Sermons.  
 [Storr's (Geo.)] Unity of man.  
 — Other treatises.  
 Taylor's (John) Scripture doctrine of original sin.  
 — Paraphrase and notes on Romans.

*Con.* See IMMORTALITY OF THE SOUL.

Martin, la Vie future.

Amer. Theolog. Review. 3:215.  
 Bagnall on the Intermediate state.

**Destructionists—continued.**

*Con.*

Barrows' (E. J.) Doctrine of a future state.  
 Bartlett's Life and death eternal.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:625. 17:111.  
 Blair's Sermons.  
 Burton on the Annihilation of the wicked.  
 Campbell's (Alex.) Life and Death.  
 Hinton's (J. H.) Athanasia.  
 Hovey's State of the impenitent dead.  
 Landis on the Immortality of the soul, and final condition of the wicked.  
 Lee's (L.) Immortality of the soul.  
 Massilon's Sermons.  
 Methodist Quart. Review. 40:404.  
 New Englander. 11:362. 21:248.  
 Presbyterian Quart. Review. 8:594.  
 Stearne's (J. G.) Immortality of the soul.  
 Strong's (James) Review of Hudson.  
 The Guardian. No. 129.  
 Theological and Lit. Review. 3:395.  
 Warren's (J. P.) Sadduceism.

**Destruction of Canaanites.**

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6, prop. 120.  
 Leland's Authority of Scripture.  
 — Answer to Tindall's "Christianity as old as Creation."  
 Lowman's Hebrew Government.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Shuckford's Connec. of Sac. and prof. hist.  
 Sykes' Connec. of Nat. and Rev. Religion.

**Destruction of Jerusalem.**

Burrows' (E. J.) Hours of devotion.  
 Christian Disciple. 4:206.  
 Churton's Bampton Lectures. 1785.  
 Collyer's (Will. B.) Lectures on prophecy.  
 Ely's (John) Winter Lectures.  
 Josephus' History of the Jews.

**Destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah.**

Amer. Bibl. Repository. April, 1840.  
 Le Clerc's Dissertations.  
 Robinson (E.) on the Dead Sea.

**Detraction.** See SLANDER.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Burrows' Hours of devotion.  
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Works.  
 Mercier's Works.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Matt. Poole.)  
 Opie's (Miss) Detraction Displayed.  
 Vaughn's Spirit of detraction convicted.  
 (Very curious and amusing, but of no theological value.)

**Development, Physical.** See  
CREATION, EQUIVOCAL GENERATION,  
GEOLOGY.

*Pro.*

Brongniart, Tableau des genres de végétaux, fossiles, &c.  
Lamarck, Hist. des Animaux sans vertèbres.  
Maillet, Philosophie.

Atkinson's (H. G.) Letters.  
Darwin's Zoonomia.  
Huxley's (Prof. T. H.) Works.  
Spencer's (Herbert) Illustrations of universal progress.  
Vestiges of the Natural History of the creation.

—— Sequel to the same.  
Westminster Review. 44:242.

*Con.*

Agassiz's Study of Natural History.  
Amer. Quart. Church Review. 17:505.  
Brodie's (Sir Benj.) Lectures.  
Buchanan's (Jas.) Modern Atheism. 1855.  
Christian Examiner. New Series. 1:60.  
[Fontenelle's] Plurality of worlds.  
Lubbock's Lectures on the Origin of man.  
Lyell's Antiquity of Man.  
Miller's (Hugh) Law versus Miracle.  
—— Testimony of the Rocks.  
Oken's Physico-philosophy.  
Presbyterian Review. 1:106. 24:275.  
Stillingfleet's Origines sacra.  
Walker's (Jas. B.) Sacred Philosophy.

**Development of Doctrine.**

*Pro.*

Bauer. (Many articles in the "Theologische Jahrbücher.")  
Mochler's Symbolik.  
—— Neue Untersuchungen der Lehrgesetze, &c. (A defence of the Symbolik.)  
Dorner's Doct. of the person of Christ.  
Foxton's (F. F.) Popular Christianity.  
Mochler's Symbolik. Tr. by J. B. Robinson.  
Newman's (John H.) Essays.  
Newman's (F. W.) Phases of Faith.  
Schaff's What is Church History?

*Con.*

Amer. Biblic. Reposit. 3d Series. '3:193.  
Brownson's Quart. Review. 1:43.  
Buchanan's Modern Atheism. Chap. 2.  
Butler's (W. A.) Letters on Romanism.  
—— Revised by

A. P. Moor.

—— Letters on Chris. doctrine.  
—— Revised by C. Hardwick.  
—— " by T. Woodward.  
Dublin University Mag. 27:405. 37:276.  
Edinburg Magazine. 86:397.  
Frazier's Magazine. 33:253.  
Greenfield on Doctrinal development.  
Irons' (W. J.) Sermons.

**Development of Doctrine—continued.**

*Con.*

Maurice's Warburton Lecture. 1846. Preface.  
Mithridates; or Mr. Newman's Essay its own confutation.  
Moberly's Exam. of Newman's Development.  
North British Review. 5:418.  
O'Sullivan's (M.) Theory of development.  
Palmer's Doct. of D. considered in reference to the evidences of Christianity.  
Phillipsohn's Devel. of the religious idea.  
Presbyterian Quart. Review. 1:106.  
Quarterly Review. 77:404.  
Townsend's (Dr. Geo.) Sermons and charges.

**Devils.** See DEMONS.

**Devotion.** See FORMS OF PRAYER, MANUALS, PRAYER, RETIREMENT.

Adams' (T.) Posthumous Works. (Precious.)  
Addison's Daily Sacrifice.  
Andrews' Manual of private devotion.  
Augustin's Confessions and Meditations.  
Batty's (Adam) Sermons.  
Baxter's Dying Thoughts.  
—— Saint's Rest. Chap. 12.  
Bellamy's True religion delineated. Sec. 7.  
Bennet's Christian Oratory.  
Beren's (Edward) Devotions.  
Beveridge's Private Thoughts.  
Bridges on the 119th Psalm. (Excellent.)  
Bragge's (Francis) Sermons.  
Bull (J.) on Early Devotion.  
Cave's Primitive Christianity.  
Christian Examiner. 4:281.  
Christian Quart. Spectator. 5:41.  
Christian Review. 6:477.  
Corbet's Self-Employment.  
Davis' (M.) Helps to devotion.  
Dorney's Divine Contemplations.  
Evans on the value of religious feeling.  
Fenelon's Private Thoughts.  
Griffith (Tho.) on the Lord's prayer.  
Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.  
—— Walking with God.  
Hopkins' (Benj.) Parochial Sermons.  
Huntingdon's (Prof.) Sermons.  
Inet's Guide to the devout Christian.  
Jay's (W.) Exercises for the Closet.  
Jenks' Offices of devotion.  
Kempis' Imitation of Christ. *Malcom's Ed.*  
Ken's Retired Christian exercised.  
Law's Serious Call. *Malcom's Ed.*  
Lee's (R.) Handbook of devotion.  
Milner's Sanctuary and Oratory.  
Munkhouse's (Rich.) Sermons.  
Nelson's Practice of devotion.  
Norris' Scriptural Counsel.  
Owen (John) on the Work of the Spirit.  
Pascall's Thoughts.  
Patrick's (Bp.) Devout Christian.  
Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.  
Rambach on the Sufferings of Christ.  
Rogers' (H.) Helps to devotion.



**Devotion—continued.**

Romaine's Life of faith.  
 Rowe's (Mrs.) Devout Exercises.  
 Sales' Introduction to a devout life.  
 Sharpe's (William) Sermons.  
 Sheppard's Private thoughts.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's (of Winnick) Practical Christian.  
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.  
 Sterry's Kingdom of God in the soul of man.  
 Still's (J.) *Horæ Privatæ*.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Golden Grove.  
 Waterhouse's Piety, character, and policy of early Christians.  
 Westoby's Helps to devotion.  
 Wettenhall's Enter into the closet.  
 Wilson's (Dan.) Meditations and Prayers.  
 Wilson's (Thos.) *Sacra Privata*. (Many ed.)  
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

**Dialect of the New Testament.** See BIBLICAL CRITICISM, IDIOMS, STYLE.

Ahrens (H. L.), de Græcæ linguæ dialectis.  
 De Rossi, de Lingua Palestinæ.  
 Georgii Vindicia N. T. ab Hebraïsmis.  
 Leusden, de Dialectis N. Test. singulatim.  
 Rhenferdi (Jacob.) Dissertationes.  
 Salmasius de Lingua Hellenistica.  
 Vorstius de Hebraïsmis Nov. Test.  
 Wyes, *Dialectologia Sacra*.

Beekhaus' Lang. of the N. T. Tr. by Tertot.  
 Blackwall's Sacred Classics.  
 De Rossi & Pfannkuche on the Language of Palestine in the age of Christ. Tr. by Repp.  
 Green's Grammar of the N. Test. dialect.  
 Planck's Greek diction of the N. T.  
 Tholuck's Study of the O. T. Tr. by Patton.

**Dialectics.** See LOGIC.**Diatesseron.** See MONOTESSARON.**Dictionaries of the Bible.**

Bost (J. A.), *Concordance Raisonnée*. 1849.  
 Calmet, *Dict. Historique, Chron., &c.* 1730.  
 Herzog, *Theolog. real Encyclopädie*. (20 volumes. Very complete and valuable.)  
 Hoffman's *Volks-Bibellexikon*.  
 Illyrici *Clavis Scripturæ Sacræ*. 1764.  
 (Besides the explanation of principal words, it contains treatises on the study of Scripture, quotes the opinions of others, &c. &c.)  
 James, *Diet. de l'Ecriture sainte*. 1853.  
 Krehl's *Neutestament. Hand-wörterbuch*.  
 Sauley, *Diet. des antiquités Bibliq.* 1859.  
 Simon, *Grand Dictionnaire de la Bible*.  
 Alexander's *Dictionary of the Bible*. 1835.  
 Arrowsmith's *Geog. Diet. of the B.* 1807.  
 Ayre's *Treasury of Bible knowledge*. 1866.  
 Beard's *Household Bibl. Cyclopædia*. 1848.  
*Bibliotheca Sacra*. Edinburgh. 1806.

**Dictionaries of the Bible—continued.**

British Critic. New Series. 8:445. (What a good Bible Dictionary should be.)  
 Brown's Dictionary. 1769. (Superseded.)  
 Calmet's *Diet.* 1722. Tr. by D'Oyly & Colson.  
 Cobbin's (Ingram) Bible Dictionary. 1850.  
 Creighton's Dictionary of Scripture proper names. 1808.  
 Eadie's *Biblical Cyclopædia*. 1849.  
 Herzog's *Real Encyclop.* Tr. by Bomberger.  
 Hird's *Diet. of Scrip. proper names*. 1851.  
 Jones' *Biblical Cyclopædia*. 1816.  
 Kitto's *Biblical Cyclopædia*. 1845.  
 Malcom's *Dictionary of the Bible*. Cuts. 1829. Enlarged, 1855.  
 McBean's *Diet. of the Bible*. 1779.  
 Oliver's *Scripture Lexicon*. 1792. (Limited to proper names, of which it gives 4,000.)  
 Robinson's (Edw.) *Diet. of the Bible*. 1833.  
 Robinson's (John) *Theological, Biblical, and Ecclesiastical Dictionary*. 1815.  
 Smith's (Will.) *Diet. of the Bible*. 1860.  
 Timson's *Key to the Bible*. 1845.  
 Wall's (Geo.) *Domestic D. of the Bib.* 1826.  
 Watson's *Biblical and Theolog. Diet.* ("A compilation from compilations, strongly anti-Calvinistic."—LOWNDES.)  
 Wilson's *Christian Diet.* 1648. (The signification of all Bible words.)

**Difficulties of Scripture.** See APPARENT CONTRADICTIONS, BIBLICAL CRITICISM, HERMENEUTICS, ILLUSTRATIONS, PHILOLOGY.**Originis Philocalia.**

Adami (Corn.) *Observ. Theologicæ*.  
 ——— *Exercitationes Exegeticæ*.  
 Altmanni *Meletemata philol.-critica*.  
 Arnoldi *Lux in tenebris*. (Discusses several thousand controvert. passages.)  
 Bertrami *Expositio in difficiliora utriusque Testamenti Loca*.  
 Bootii *Animadversiones Sacræ*.  
 Bos (Lambert.) *Exercitationes*.  
 Clerici (D.) *Questiones Sacræ*.  
 De Dieu, *Critica Sacra, sive Animadversiones, &c.* ("Inter præstantissimos."—WALCH.)  
 Deylingii *Observ. Sacræ*. (Fine index.)  
 Drusius, *ad Loca Difficiliora Vet. et Novum Test.* (Not surpassed by any critic of the 17th cent. His notes were much used by the translators of our version of the Bible.)  
 Elsneri *Observationes*.  
 Ernest, *de Difficultatibus Nov. Test.*  
 Estii in *Difficiliora loca Commentaria*. ("One of the best Papal expositors."—ORME.)  
 Fessellii *Adversaria Sacra*.  
 Frankii *Observationes Bibliæ*.  
 Gatakeri *Adversaria Miscellanea*.  
 Hackspanii *Notæ theologico-philologicæ*.  
 Hasæi et Ikenii *Thesaurus novus*. (A great collection, similar to that of Menhenius.)  
 Hengelii *Annot. in loca nonnulla N. Test.*  
 Hoffmanni *Observationes*.

**Difficulties of Scripture—continued.**

Hottingeri Opuscula.  
 Ikenii (Conrad.) Dissertationes.  
 Jablonski (Paul. Ernest.) Opuscula.  
 Knatchbull, Animad. paradoxie orthodoxæ.  
 Koenigii Centuria Vindicarum Sacrarum.  
 Langii Observationes Sacræ.  
 Laurentii Explicatio locorum difficilium.  
 Marekii (J.) Exercitationes.  
 Martin, Explications de plusieurs textes.  
 (In the style of Harmer's observations, with plates.)  
 Mel, Antiquarius Sacer.  
 Menthenii Thesaurus. (A great collection of dissertations by eminent German divines of the 17th century.)  
 Michaelis Introductio ad Novum Test.  
 ——— Observationes Sacræ.  
 Noeselt, Exercitationes.  
 Obenheim, de N. Test. locis pugnantibus.  
 Oderi Observationes Sacræ.  
 Ott, Excerpta ex Flav. Josepho.  
 Pfeifferi Dubia Vexata. S. S.  
 Rosenmuller, Theologicæ Commentationes.  
 Schelling (J. E.) Animad. philol. crit.  
 Schroederi Nova Janua.  
 Schulteti Exercitationes Evangelicæ.  
 Simonis, Nov. Test. (Critical remarks.)  
 Spanheimii Dubia Evangelica.  
 Starkii (H. B.) Notæ selectæ, crit., exeget.  
 Storr, Exerçit. exeget. ad selecta, etc.  
 Surenhusii Βιβλος καταλλαγης.  
 Tarnovii Exercitationum Biblicarum.  
 Venemæ Dissertationes Selectæ.  
 Vitringæ Exerçit. in Epist. Pauli ad Corin.  
 Vitringæ (Filii) Dissertationes Sacræ.  
 Vogtii Miscellanea Biblica.  
 Waltheri Exercitationes Biblicæ.  
 Waltoni Biblia polyglotta Prolegomena.  
 (The Edition of 1827, with Wrangham's notes, is best.)  
 Wessellii Dissertationes Leidensis.  
 Winkleri Disquisitiones.  
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Wolfii Curæ Philologicæ.  
 Zornii Opuscula Sacra.

Beausobre & L'Enfant on the Difficult passages in Matthew.  
 Benson's (C.) Hulsean Lectures. 1822.  
 Biblical Cabinet. Periodical. Edinburgh and London. 1832. 35 vols.  
 Biblical Repertory. 1825 to 1861.  
 Blackmore on Four select passages.  
 Bowyer's Critical conjectures and observat.  
 Bryant's Observations on Passages of Scrip. obnoxious to enemies of religion. (700 passages.)  
 Bloomfield's Critical digest of the New Test. (A great storehouse of erudition.)  
 Carpenter (Wm.) on Scripture Difficulties.  
 Cochran on Some of the most difficult texts.  
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Cooper's (E.) Sermons.  
 Dimock's Notes on Genesis, &c. (Appendix.)

**Difficulties of Scripture—continued.**

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6, prop. 51.  
 Edwards' (John) Exercitationes; critical, philosophical, and historical.  
 ——— Enquiry into some difficult texts.  
 Falconer's Bampton Lectures. 1810.  
 Featly's Clavis Mystica. (Seventy sermons on hard texts.)  
 Godwin's Moses and Aaron.  
 Goodwin's Hulsean Lectures. 1856.  
 Gregory's (John) Observations and notes.  
 Gurdon's Boyle Lectures. 1721.  
 Hallet's (Jos.) Notes on Scripture.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Explication of all the hard texts of the whole Scriptures.  
 Harmer's Observations.  
 Hawkins' Bampton Lectures. 1787.  
 Heath's Hulsean Lectures. (The advantages of difficult texts.)  
 Hewlett's Bible difficulties explained.  
 Hume's (M. C.) 12 obscure texts illustrated.  
 Jeane's Mixture of scholastic and practical divinity.  
 Kennicott's State of the printed text.  
 ——— Remarks on select passages.  
 Kentish's Notes on passages of Scripture.  
 Kidder's Remarks on certain passages.  
 King's Morsels of Criticism.  
 Knatchbull on Diff. texts in the New Test. (An English trans. by the author himself, and more complete than the original.)  
 Lightfoot's Hore Hebraicæ.  
 ——— Explanation of difficult passages.  
 Longhurst's Commonplace Book.  
 Mann's Crit. Notes. (Comparing some passages with the ancient versions.)  
 Mayer's Treasury of Expositions, collected out of the most eminent interpreters.)  
 Moody's (N. J.) Helps to Bible readers.  
 Newton's (Thos.) Dissertations.  
 Nisbett's True Key to the more difficult passages in the New Testament.  
 Pilkington's Remarks on several passages.  
 Popham (Edw.) on Various texts.  
 Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Prescott's Every-day Scrip. difficulties.  
 Seragg's Ques. in Divinity, Hist. and Biog. (Expounds over 400 difficult texts.)  
 Scrivner's Supplement to the authorized version of the N. T. (Uses the Syriac, Latin, and earlier English versions.)  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Theological Reposit. (Many fine papers.)  
 Thompson's (Sam.) Exercitationes.  
 Tomlinson's Attempt to rescue the Holy Scriptures from ridicule by a new translation of controverted passages, illustrated with critical notes.  
 Wake's (R.) Rationale upon some texts, &c.  
 Ward's (Dr. John) Dissertations.  
 Waterland's Scripture vindicated.  
 Weston on Diff. pass. in the Song of Deborah.



Whately (Abp.) on Some of the difficulties in the writings of Paul, and other parts of the New Testament.

Wratislav's Difficulties of the N. Test.

**Diligence, Christian.** See INDUSTRY, REDEEMING TIME.

### **Dionysius Alexandrinus.**

Dionysii Opera quæ extant.  
Eusebius, *Historia Ecclesiastica*.  
Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel.

### **Dionysius Areopagus.**

Dionysii Areopagiticæ Opera.  
Assemani *Bibliotheca Orientalis*.  
Bebellii *Antiquitates Eccles.* Sæc. IV.  
Buddæi *Isagoge ad Theologiam*. Lib. II.  
Dallæus de *Scriptis quæ Dion. et Ignatii* nominibus circumferuntur.  
Fabricii (Alb.) *Bibliotheca*.  
Ittigius de *Patribus*.  
Lanselii *Dissertatio Apologetica*.  
Mayeri (Frid.) *Dissertationes*.  
Meieri (G. A.) *Dion. A. et Mysticorum*, sæc. xiv.; doctrinæ inter se comparatæ.  
Oudinus de *Scriptoribus Ecclesiasticis*.  
Pachymæræ *Paraph. in omnia D. opera*.  
Riveti (And.) *Opera Theologica*.  
Usseri *Dissertationes*.

Buddeus, cited above, names many authors who have written about the impostor of this name.

### **Discerning of Spirits.**

Benson's *Planting of Christianity*.  
Chandler's *Commentary on Joel*.  
Foster's (John) *Letters*.  
Stebbing against Foster.

### **Discerning the Lord's Body.**

See LORD'S SUPPER.

Brett's (Tho.) *Discourses*.

### **Disciples of Christ, or Christians.** COMMONLY CALLED "CAMPELLITES."

*Pro.*

Campbell's (Alex.) *Christian Baptism*.  
—— *Christian System*.  
—— *Debate with Purcell*.  
—— *Rice*.  
—— *Walker*.  
—— *McCalla*.  
Christian Baptist. *Periodical*, from August, 1823, to August, 1829.  
Lord's Review of Jeter on Campbellism.  
Millennial Harbinger. *Periodical*, from January, 1830, to the present time.  
Richardson's *Principles and objects of the religious reformation*.  
Scott's (Rev. Walter) *Death of Christ*.  
—— *Gospel Restored*.

### **Disciples of Christ—continued.**

*Pro.*

Scott's (Rev. Walter) *Messiah*.  
—— *Union of Christians*.  
Stone's (Barton) *Letters*.

*Con.*

Campbell's (J. P.) *Strictures on B. Stone*.  
Cleland's *Unitarianism unmasked*.  
Jeter's (J. B.) *Campbellism examined*.  
Landis' *Rabbah taken*.  
Stile's *Reply to articles in the Millennial Harbinger*.

The "Debates" mentioned above, show both sides of the questions discussed.

### **Discipline of Primitive Churches.**

See CHURCH DISCIPLINE, PENANCE.

Bebelli (Balthas.) *Dissertationes*.  
Beyeri *Vet. eccl. circa penitentia rigorem*.  
Crucigeri *Observationes Selectæ*.  
Dupin, *Dissertationes Historicae*.  
Hottingeri *Exercitationes*.  
Orsi (Joseph. Aug.) *Dissertationes*.  
Pelliccia, de *Chris. eccl. primæ polititia*.  
Strauchii (Ægid.) *Dissertat.* (*Acta erud.*)  
Brokesby's *Government of the Church for the first 3 centuries*.  
Bryson's *Compendious View*.  
Fuller's *Discipline of the Primitive Churches*.  
Hall's *View of the Gospel Church*.  
King's *Enquiry into the Constitution, &c.*

### **Discretion.** See PRUDENCE.

Bateman's (Edward) *Sermons*.  
Claggett's (William) *Sermons*.  
Fiddes' (Richard) *Sermons*.  
Jortin's (John) *Sermons*.  
Lucas' (Dr. Richard) *Sermons*.  
Van Mildert's *Sermons at Lincoln's Inn*.

### **Disinterested Benevolence.**

See HOPKINSIANISM.

*Pro.*

Doddridge's *Lectures*. Part 3, prop. 51.  
Fawcett's (Joseph) *Sermons at old Jewry*.  
Godwin on *Political Justice*. Bk. 4, ch. 8.  
Hopkins' (Dr. Sam.) *Works*.  
Hume's *Principles of Morals*.  
Hutchinson on the *Passions*.

*Con.* (That there is no such thing.)

Brown's *Essays on Shaftsbury*. Ess. 2.  
Rutherford's *Essay on Moral Virtue*.  
Wardlaw's *Christian Ethics*.  
Woodward's (Henry) *Essays*.

### **Dispersion at Babel.** See CONFUSION OF TONGUES.

### **Dissenters.** See ESTABLISHMENTS, NONCONFORMITY, SUBSCRIPTION TO CREEDS.

*Pro.*

Barker's (T.) *Vindication of Dissenters*.

**Dissenters—continued.***Pro.*

- Barrow's (Henry) Reply to Giffard.  
 Best's (Tho.) Answer to Foley's Discourses.  
 Beverly's Letters to the Abp. of York. (This bold and powerful attack called forth many replies.)  
 Binny's (D.) Dissent not Schism.  
 Bourne's Principles and practice of D.  
 Bradbury's Dissenting ministers defended.  
 Calamy's (Edmund) Tracts. (Admirable.)  
 Choate's (J.) Reasons of Dissent, &c.  
 Conder on Protestant Nonconformity.  
 De Foe's Test of Loyalty.  
 Disney's Reasons for resigning the rectory of Panton.  
 Eclectic Review. (Many articles.)  
 Ely's Address at Parade Chapel.  
 Foster's (Dr. J.) Answer to Stebbings.  
 Fownes on the Principles of toleration.  
 Hinton's (Jas.) Vindication of Dissenters. (Answer to Tatham.)  
 Hurn's Reasons for secession from the Church of England.  
 James' (John A.) Protestant Nonconformity.  
 Johnson's Reasons for Dissent.  
 Jones' (Wm.) Dissenter's Plea.  
 Kippis' Vindication of Dissenters.  
 Manning on Dissent from the Ch. of Engl.  
 Mauduit's Case of dissenting ministers.  
 Newman's Dissenter's Catechism.  
 Palmer's Review of England's Hierarchy.  
 — Vind. of modern Dissenters.  
 Parry (Will.) on the Penal statutes affecting Protestant Dissenters.  
 Pearson's (Edw.) Three plain reasons.  
 Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.  
 Priestley's Letters to the inhabitants of Birmingham.  
 Robinson's Separation from the Ch. of Engl. (Other treatises.)  
 Scale's Principles of Dissent.  
 Seragg's Reasons for dissenting.  
 Smeectymnus. (A work of prodigious ability.)  
 Smith's (J. Pye) Dissent vindicated.  
 — Reply to Dr. Lee.  
 Sturges on the State of the Church.  
 Swaine's Shield of Dissent.  
 Tasker's Reasons for separation.  
 Theological Repository. Birmingham.  
 Edited by Dr. Priestley.  
 Thomas' (Benj.) Works.  
 Thompson's Comparative view of English and Scotch Dissenters. (Has a valuable preliminary dissertation on the views and duties of Dissenters.)  
 Tiptaft's Fourteen reasons for Dissent.  
 Toulmin's State of Dissenters.  
 — Sermons.  
 Towgood's Answer to White's letters.  
 — Answer to the Editor of Dr. Warren's sermons.  
 — on Dissent from the Ch. of England.  
 — Tracts on important subjects.  
 Vaughn's (Robt.) Essays.

**Dissenters—continued.**

Welch Nonconformist's Memorial. Period.  
 Withers' (John) Vindication of Dissenters.  
 Wood & Bulstrode's Letters.

*Con.*

- Nicholsii Defensio Ecclesiae Angl.  
 Barker's Defence of the English Church.  
 — (Other treatises.)  
 Barry's (Edward) Theological essays.  
 Bennett's Abridgment of the London cases.  
 Boyd on Episcopacy, Ordination, &c.  
 Bramhall's (Abp.) Works.  
 Cock's Church of England secured.  
 Coleridge's Script. character of the Church of England.  
 Courtenay on the Revolution in France.  
 Crackenthorp's Defensio fidci.  
 Evans' (A. B.) Inconsistencies of Dissent.  
 Fausset's Bampton lectures. 1820.  
 Foley's (R.) Discourses on the Ch. of Engl.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 1855:3.  
 Giffard's Donatists of England.  
 Grey's Vindication of the Church of England. (Reply to Pierce.)  
 Grove's Persuasives to communion.  
 Hall's Apology for the Ch. of England.  
 Hicks' (Dr. George) Works.  
 Hoadly's (Benj.) Works.  
 Hull's Pulpit guarded.  
 Hungerford's Call for Union.  
 Jessie's Defence of the Church.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Apology for the Church.  
 Jones' Causes of Dissent. (Received the royal medal of the Cambrian Institute. 1831.)  
 King's (Abp.) Admonition to Dissenters.  
 Langley's Tracts for priest and people.  
 Lee's Dissent unscripural.  
 Lowth's (Wm.) Sermons. (On Acts ii. 42.)  
 Madan's Charges against Dissenters.  
 Maddox's Gov. and worship of the church.  
 — Vindic. of the Church. (Reply to Neale and Pierce.)  
 Masheder's Dissent and Democracy.  
 Mason on the Lawful Ministry.  
 Pool's Lectures on Ely's address.  
 Potter on Church government.  
 Pruen's Popular view of the church.  
 Robertson's Dissenters self-condemned. (Reply to Delaune.)  
 Rogers' Persuasion to Conformity.  
 Rose's Ans. to the case of Dissenters.  
 Scarlet's Confutation of Brownism.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Stebbing's Polemic tracts.  
 Tatham's (Edw.) University sermons.  
 Thelwall's Letters to a friend.  
 The Independent Whig. Periodical.  
 Tucker's Reply to Kippis' vindication.  
 Vaughn's (Robert) Essays.  
 Ware's Foxes and Firebrands.  
 Wells' Ceremonies of the Eng. Church.  
 — (Various other tracts.)  
 Wilberforce's Parochial system.



**Dissenters, History of.**

Bogue & Bennett's Hist. of Dissenters. From 1689 to 1808. Continued by Bennett to 1838.

Calamy's Life of Baxter.

Fletcher's History of Independency.

Hall's (Robert) Works.

Hunter's (J.) Life of Oliver Heywood.

Ivemy's (Jos.) Hist. of Dissenters. To 1810.

Neale's History of the Puritans.

Orton's Memoir of P. Doddridge.

Palmer's Dissenter's Catechism.

Rees' Hist. of Dissent in Wales. To 1861.

Sanders' Origin and progress of Dissent.

Thomson's Comparison of English and Scotch Dissenters.

Toulmin's (Josh.) State of Dissenters.

Uden's Anglican Church of the 19th century. Trans. by Humphries.

Walker's Hist. of Eng. Independence. To 1651.

Wilson's History of dissenting churches in London. To 1806. (Extensive and authentic; includes memoirs of many ministers.)

**Dissolution of the World.**

See CONSUMMATION.

**Distinctions in Society.**

See INEQUALITIES.

**Distractions.** See WANDERING THOUGHTS.**Diversity of Languages.**

See CONFUSION.

**Diversity of Races.** See UNITY.**Divination.** See ASTROLOGY.

Cattan, la Geomance.

Cocles, Compendium de Chiromancie.

Hartlieb's Kunst chyromantia.

Jurieu, Hist. Critique des dogmes, &c.

Lisle, des Talismans.

Peucer, les Devins.

Placet, la Superstition du temps.

Van Dale, de Origine et progressu idolitæ et superstitionum.

Zanchii Opera Theologica. Tom. VIII.

[Phillips'] English fortune-tellers.

**Divine Government.**

See GOVERNMENT OF GOD.

**Divine Right of Kings.**

See PASSIVE OBEDIENCE.

*Pro.*

Puffendorf de Jure. Lib. VII., C. 3.

Delany on Religious duties.

Filmer's Patriarchal scheme.

Heylin's (Peter) Miscellaneous tracts.

Usher's Power communicated from God.

**Divine Right of Kings—continued.***Pro.*

Weldon's Origin of Dominion.

Williams' Jura Magistrata.

*Con.*

Mehliis, Comparatio Platonis doctrinæ de sua republica, cum christiana doctrina de regno divino.

Buchanan (Geo.), de Jure Regni.

Edinburg Review. 1:456.

Hoadly (Bp.) on Government.

— on the Rights of subjects.

Kettlewell's Measures of Chris. obedience.

Monthly Review. 93:144.

Paley's Political Economy.

Rutherford's Lex Rex. (Famous.)

Sidney on Government.

**Divorce.** See MARRIAGE.

Tertullian, contra Marcion. Lib. IV., cap. 34.

Basil, Epistolæ.

Chrysostom, Homiliæ. Hom. XVII.

Epiphanius, Pannarium.

Bezæ Tractationes Theologicæ.

Buxtorf de Nuptiis et Divortiis Hebrorum.

Dassovii (T.) Vidua Hebræa.

Erasmi Gpera.

Hotman, de la Dissolution du mariage par l'impuissance.

Housonus (J.), de Uxore dimissa.

Milioni Tetrachordon.

Peleus de Dissolutione matrimonii ex causa frigoris.

Puffendorf de Jure, &c.

Seldeni Uxor Hebraica ex Talmudico.

Tagereau, sur l'Impuissance.

Ugolini Uxor Hebræa.

Amer. Quart. Review. 2:70.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 23:384.

Blackall's (Dr. Offspring) Discourses.

Blackwood's Magazine. 26:756.

Blair's (James) Sermons.

British and Foreign Review. 7:269.

Bucer on Divorce. Trans. by John Milton.

(In the preface, Milton defends his own treatise on this subject.)

Bunney (E.) on Divorce.

Calmet's Preface to Deuteronomy.

De Bow's Commercial Review. 2:155.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 61.

Dwight's Sermons.

Erasmus' Judgement whyther divorcement betwene man and wyfe standeth with the law of God.

Greswell's (Edward) Dissertations.

Gilbert's Exp. of the 39 Articles. Art. 25.

International Magazine. 5:198.

Investigator. 2:146.

Milton's Doctrine and Discipline of D.

Necker's (Madam) Reflections.

Ochinus' Dialogues. Trans. by Osborn.

Paley's Moral Philosophy. Book 3.

Pamphleteer. 18:153.  
 Pye on Hebrew Divorces.  
 Reynolds on Divorce for Adultery.  
 Trumbull's Appeal to the public.  
 Westminster Review. 42:187.  
 Wolseley on Divorce and Marriage.

**Doctræ.** See SUFFERINGS OF CHRIST.

Clemens Alex., Stromata.  
 Ignatius, Epistolæ.  
 Irenæus, adversus Hæreses.  
 Tertullian, de Carne Christi.  
 Giesleri Com. de corpore Christi.  
 Neander's Gnostische Systeme.  
 Niemeyer de D. comment. histor. theol.  
 Burton's Bampton Lectures. 1829.

**Dogmatic Theology.** See THEOLOGY.

**Doing Good.** See GOOD WORKS.

**Doing as we would be done by.**

Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Carter's (N.) Sermons.  
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Sermons.

**Domestic Economy.** See FAMILY GOVERNMENT, FAMILY RELIGION.

Abbot's Mother at home. (Excellent.)  
 Anderson's Domestic Constitution. (Deserves the widest circulation.)  
 Babington on Christian Education in its early stages.  
 Bailey (R. W.) on Domestic Duties.  
 Bamford on the Discipline of Children.  
 Belfrage's Monitor to Families.  
 Biber's (G. E.) Lectures.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 5:363. 7:185. 8:43.  
 Cleaver's Godlie forme of hovsehold govt.  
 Creswell's (D.) Sermons on domestic duties.  
 De Foe's Family Instructor. (Excellent.)  
 Dick's Christian Philosopher.  
 Dyke's (Oswald) Sermons.  
 Eclectic Magazine. 13:126.  
 Gouge's (William) Eight treatises. (All on this subject.)  
 Grant (Mrs.) on Intell. and dom. education.  
 Hamilton (Eliza) on the Formation of moral and religious principles.  
 Harris' Patriarchy.  
 Huntingdon's (Prof.) Sermons.  
 Kruger on the Educ. of Children. (Medical.)  
 Mother's Magazine.  
 Mother's Monthly Journal.  
 Munton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Nelson on the Government of Children.  
 Parke's Duties of Married life.  
 Payson's Sermons to Christian families.  
 Pickard on Family Government.  
 Stennett's (Sam.) Domestic Duties.

Tickell's Bottomless pit smoking. (Com-mended by Bp. LAW.)  
 Tyerman's Importance of dom. discipline.  
 Witherspoon's Lectures.

**Domestic Happiness.**

Boardman's (H. A.) Bible in the family.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 James' Family Monitor,  
 Jay's Lectures.  
 Malcolm's Christian rule of Marriage. (Con-tends against the marriage of believers to unbelievers.)  
 Mason's Christian Morality.  
 Taylor (J.) on the Importance of children.  
 — on Home Education.

**Dominicans.**

Albertus de Viris illust. ordinis prædicat.  
 Altimura Bibliotheca Dominica.  
 Annales Ordinis prædicatorum.  
 Antonii Biblioth. ord. frat. prædicatorum.  
 Bareille, Hist. de St. Thomas d'Aquin.  
 Echardi, Scriptores ordinis Prædicatorum.  
 Gerard et Liblin, Annales, &c. To 1854.  
 Gozzei Catalogus virorum prædicatorum.  
 Heylot, Hist. des Ordres Monastique.  
 Mamachio, Annales Prædicatorum.  
 Ripoll, Bullarium ord. Prædicatorum.  
 Rovetta, Biblioth. illustrium virorum.  
 Senensis, Thronicon Fratrum Prædicator.  
 Sovege et Teuillet, L'année Dominicaine.  
 Touron, Hist. des hommes illustre, &c.  
 — Vie de St. Thomas d'Aquin.

Echard, cited above, gives a huge list of Dominican writers; professedly complete.

**Donatists.** See COUNCIL OF CARTHAGE.

Augustine, contra Donatistas de baptismo.  
 (Falsely attributed to A.)  
 — contra Parmenianum.  
 — de Baptismo.  
 Jerome, de Scriptoribus Ecclesiis.  
 Alexandri (Natalis.) Dissertationes.  
 Balduini Historia Collationis Carthagensis.  
 — de Schismate Donatistarum.  
 Danhaveri (Jo. Conradi) Disputatio ad col-lationem Carthaginiensem.  
 Dupin, Historia Donatistarum.  
 Ittigii Hæreses ævi apostolici.  
 Leydekkeri (Melchioris) Dissertationes.  
 Milevetanus de Schismate Donatistarum.  
 Mosheimii Dissertationes Hist. Eccl.  
 Noris Historia Donistarum.  
 Optatas de Schismate D. ("Handsomely written."—MOSHEIM. But very bitter, and often unjust, which does not displease Dr. M., who calls them "a troublesome sect.")  
 Ottii Delineatio Schismate Donatistarum.  
 Rhenferdi Dissertationes.  
 Ribbeck's (F.) Donatus and Augustinus.  
 Tillemont, Memoires Ecclesiastiq. Tom. VI.  
 Valesii (Henr.) Dissertatio de schismate D.  
 Witsii (H.) Miscellanea Sacra.



**Donatists—continued.**

Barrow (Henry) on the Donatists of Eng.  
 Benedict's Hist. of the Baptists. (Introd.)  
 Burton's Eccles. hist. of the 2d and 3d cent.  
 Gregory's (Pope) Epistles.  
 Lardner's Credibility, &c. Part 2.  
 Long's History of the Donatists.  
 Lowth's (Simon) Excerpts from Eccl. Hist.  
 Princeton Review. 36:385.

**Dort, Synod of.**

Acta Synodi Dordrechtii.  
 Benthem's dem holländischen Kirchen.  
 Brandt's Hist. d. Ref. de Nederlanden.  
 Gomari Opera.  
 Halesii Hist. Concilii Dordraceni.  
 Langii Gloria Christi.  
 Leydecker's nationale Synod von Dordregt.  
 (Reply to Brandt.)  
 Masii (Heet. G.) Dissertationes Academ.  
 Peltii Harmonia Remonstrantium et Socinianorum.

Brandt's History of the Reformation.  
 Christian Observer. 18:761, 790.  
 Hale's (John) History of the Synod of D.  
 Leydecker's National Synod of Dort.  
 Nichols' Calvinism and Socin'm compared.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Articles of the Synod of D.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 4:256.

**Doublemindedness.** See INDECISION.**Double Sense of Prophecy.***Pro.*

Amer. Presbyterian Review. 4:214.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.  
 Chalmers' (Tho.) Lectures on Paley's Evidences. Part 2, Ch. 1.  
 ——— Notes on Hill's Lectures in Divinity.  
 Book 1, Ch. 7.  
 Claggett's Truth defended.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 132.  
 Haberson on the Prophetic Scriptures.  
 Hey's (Dr. J.) Lectures. Bk. 1, Ch. 17.  
 Hurd (Bp.) on the Prophecies.  
 Jenour's Trans. of Isaiah; with notes.  
 Johnson's (Rev. Sam.) Exp. of prophecies.  
 Jortin's Remarks on Eccles. history.  
 Lowth's Sacred poetry of the Hebrews.  
 Mudge's Preface to the Psalms.  
 Turner's (S. H.) Interp. of Scrip. prophecy.  
 Warburton's (Bp.) Divine legation. Bk. 6.  
 ——— Hist. of double prophecies.  
 Whiston's Boyle Lectures.

*Con.*

Benson's Critical Dissertations.  
 Stuart (Moses) on the Interp. of Prophecy.  
 Sykes' Truth of the Christian religion.  
 ——— Principles and connection of natural and revealed religion.

**Doubt.** See CASUISTRY, INDECISION.

Hewlett's (C. A.) Sermons  
 Lewis' (W. S.) Landmarks of Faith.  
 Muston's (C. R.) Sermons.  
 Orton's (Job) Discourses. (Sinfulness of doubtful actions.)  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor Dubitantium.  
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on prevalent errors and vices.

**Dreams.**

Tertullian de Anima.  
 Boismont, des Hallucinations.  
 Cicero de Divinatione. Cap. 46.  
 Francastorius de Intellectu.  
 Jamblicus de Mysteriis.  
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Amyrald on the D. mentioned in Scripture.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Baxter (And.) on the Nature of the soul.  
 Binns' (E. E.) Anatomy of sleep.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 21:549. 22:173. 48:194.  
 Boismont on Hallucination. Translated by Mrs. Gent.  
 Branch on Dreaming.  
 Bulstrode's (W.) Essays. Ess. 2.  
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 Delany's (Patrick) Dissertations.  
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 Diodati on Dreams.  
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 Mirror, The. Nos. 73, 74.  
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Gregory Naz., Adv. mulieres ambitiosas.  
 Matensii Sermones de Exorno.  
 Allsop's Sinfulness of strange apparel.  
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 Buck's Cautions.  
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 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 ——— Advice to Methodists with regard to dress.

**Drinking Healths.** See TEMPERANCE.

Matensii Opera.

Brown's (Bp. Peter) Works. Last vol.

**Druids.** See ETHNOLOGY.

Barth, Ueber die Druiden der Kelten.  
 Frickii Com: de D. Occidentalium.  
 Hartlieb (J. F.), de Druidis.  
 Julius Cæsar, de Bello Gallic. Lib. V.  
 Pictet, les Bardes de l'Île de Bretagne.  
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 North's Religion of the first inhabitants of Great Britain.  
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 ——— Essay on Druidism. (Published first in the Welch Nonconformist's Memorial.)  
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 Short's Druidical remains in England.  
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 Timson's British Ecclesiastical History.  
 Toland's History of the Druids.  
 Tressan's Heathen Mythology. (Appendix.)  
 Williams' (Eliezer) English works. (Contain an Essay on the taste and literature of the Druids.)

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 Backer's Sermons.  
 Buck's (Rev. Charles) Anecdotes.  
 Burnet's (Gilbert) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 118.  
 Flavel's Works.  
 Garbert's Sober Testimony.  
 Gibson on Intemperance.  
 Guthrie's Plea in behalf of drunkenness.  
 Hornby's (Wm.) Scourge of drvnkness. 1618.

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 ——— Sermons.  
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 Walker's (Samuel) Essays.  
 Ware (Henry) on Intemperance.  
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 Eichhorn's Religion der Drusen. 1820.  
 Mariti, Voyages dans la Syrie, &c. 1791.  
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 ——— Druzes and Maronites. 1862.  
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Boemeri Jus eccl'es. Protestantium.  
 Carafa de Monomachia.  
 Chalmers' Discourses. (2 on this subject.)  
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 Collier's (Jer.) Moral Essays. Ess. 3.  
 Comber (Dr. Tho.) on Duels.  
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**Duelling—continued.**

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 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
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 Godwin's Political Justice.  
 Hale's (John) Golden Remains.  
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 Jones' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Lucas' "Duellists." (A good tale.)  
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 Clerici Harmonia Evangelica. (Appendix.)  
 Frisius de Tempore ministerii Christi.  
 Weberi Questiones historico-theologicæ.  
 Witsii Meletemata Leidensia. Diss. IX.  
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 Carpenter's (L.) Dissertations.  
 — Harmony. (Makes it embrace but two passovers, or a little over one year.)  
 Jarvis' (S. F.) Introduction to the history of the church.  
 [Mann (Nic.)] on the True years of the birth and death of Christ.  
 Newcombe's (W.) Duration of our Lord's ministry. (Makes it embrace four passovers.)  
 Priestley's Greek Harmony of the Gospels.  
 — Letters to Dr. Newcombe. (Makes our Lord's ministry to have lasted a little more than a year.)  
 Tichendorf's Harmony. (Makes it embrace three passovers, or two years.)  
 Williams' Hist. of Christ's ministry.

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 Lake's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
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— Observationes Sacræ.

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*Pro.* See SOVEREIGNTY OF GOD.

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*Pro.*

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 Hall's (Robt.) Help to Zion's travellers.  
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 — Other treatises.

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*Con.* See ARMINIANISM.

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 Herberti Brevem ad Structionem, &c.  
 Loescheri Palladio.  
 Mollinæus de Religio Christianæ.  
 Socini Opera.  
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 Woolsey's Ancient Mysteries.

**Elijah.**

Camarti Elias Thesbites.  
 Danielis Speculum Carmelitanum.  
 Frischmuthi (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Markii Scripta in selectæ Scripturæ.  
 Anderson's (J. S. M.) Discourses.  
 Harte's (W. M.) Practical Sermons.  
 Krummacker's Elijah the Tishbite.  
 Simpson's Sixteen Lectures.  
 Stanley's Lectures on the Jewish Church.

**Elisha.** See BIOGRAPHY.

Blunt's (Henry) Lectures.  
 Glynn's (George) Sermons.

**Elohim.** See NAME OF GOD.**Eloquence.** See PREACHING.

Belin, Hist. critique de l'Eloquence.  
 Causinus de Eloquentia Sacra.  
 Cicero de Oratore.  
 Fabricii Orator Sacer.  
 Gisbert, l'Eloquence chrétienne.  
 Gregorii Pastoralis. Pars III.  
 Henry (A.), Histoire de l'Eloquence.  
 Landie, Hist. morale de l'Eloquence.  
 Quintillian de Corruptione Eloquentiæ.  
 — Institutiones.  
 Volsii Rhetorica.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 10:169. 2d Series. 1:22.  
 4:571. 7:69.  
 Austin's Chironomia.  
 Barber's Lectures on Elocution.  
 Biblioth. Sacra. 2:683. 4:96.  
 Blackmore's Accomplished Preacher.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 2:131, 318. (Chalmers.)  
 British and For. Review. 10:608.  
 Bungener's Preacher and the King. (A view  
 of pulpit eloquence in the time of Louis  
 XIV.)  
 Burgh on Pronunciation and Gesture.  
 Campbell (Dr. Geo.) on Pulpit Eloquence.  
 Chris. Examiner. 41:49. 42:425.  
 Chris. Monthly Speet. 1:341. 9:337. 10:635.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 13:189. 28:539.  
 Edinburg Rev. 6:521. 45:147.  
 Episcopal Magazine. 2:201, 341.  
 Fenelon's Ancient and Modern Orators.  
 — on Pulpit Eloquence.  
 — Letter to the French Academy.



**Eloquence—continued.**

- Fordyce's Eloquence of the pulpit.  
 Frazier's Mag. 30:287. (E. of the 19th cent.)  
 Gardner's (John) Eloquence of the pulpit.  
 Hartley's Principles of Elocution.  
 Henley on Speaking and Action in Preach.  
 Holwell's Trans. of Aristotle's Rhetoric.  
 Hume's (David) Essays. Ess. 12.  
 Knickerbocker Mag. 4:413.  
 Knox's Hints to public speakers.  
 Langhorne's (John) Letters.  
 Lawson's Lectures on Oratory.  
 Leland's (Thos.) Principles of Eloquence.  
 (Relates to the style of the New Testam.)  
 London Quart. Review. 29:283.  
 Maury's Principles of Eloquence.  
 North American Review. 10:204.  
 Porter's (Ebenezer) Lectures on Eloquence.  
 Princeton Review. 7:177.  
 Quarterly Review. 29:283.  
 Rapin's Eloquence of the Bar and Pulpit.  
 Rush's Philosophy of the Human voice.  
 Russel's Pulpit Eloquence. Introd. by Park.  
 Sharp's (Thomas) Discourses.  
 Sheridan on Elocution.  
 Smart's Theory of Elocution.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:488.  
 Ward's (John) System of Oratory.  
 Watts' Miscellaneous Thoughts. No. 26.  
 Wilson's (John) Principles of Elocution.  
 Witherspoon's Lectures.  
 Wright's Philosophy of Elocution exemplified by readings from the Liturgy.

**Emotions.** See MIND.

- Bain's, The Emotions and the Will.  
 Chalmers' Moral Philosophy.  
 Dawes' Duties of the closet.  
 Edwards (Pres.) on the Affections.  
 Hodge's (Cha.) Essays and Reviews.  
 Ken's (Bp.) Retired Christian.  
 Kennaway's (Cha. E.) Sermons.  
 Maclaurin's Essays.  
 Natural History of Enthusiasm.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Ramsay's Analogy and theory of E.  
 Spaulding's Value of feelings in religion.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays.  
 Wilberforce's Practical View.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

**Employments of Heaven.**

See HEAVEN.

- Blackmore's Felicity of the Just.  
 Davies' Glimpses of our eternal home.  
 Fern's (Robt.) Celestial Work.  
 Fuller's Nature of the heavenly glory.  
 Harbaugh's Heavenly Home.  
 Horneck's Glory of the other world.  
 Landon's Last fruits off an old tree.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Happiness of the blessed.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Thompson's (Edward) Sermons.

**Emulation.**

- Abercrombie's Phil. of moral feelings.  
 American Bibl. Repository. 5:393.  
 American Quart. Register. 5:65.  
 Christian Observer. 13:81, 151, 230, 493.  
 Hamilton's (Sir Wm.) Dissertations.  
 New England Magazine. 2:107.  
 North Amer. Review. 43:496.  
 Oxford Prize Essays. 5:89.  
 Religious Magazine. 2:5.

**Encratites.** See Gnostics, Heresies.

- Clemens Alex., Stromata. Lib. III.  
 Origen, de Oratone. Cap. XIII.

- Longuerue, Dissertatio de Tatiano.  
 Vogtii Bibliotheca histor. hæresiolog.

**End of Man's Existence.**

See SELF-DEDICATION.

- Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Theology. Sermon 25.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Notes of sermons.

**End of the World.** See CONSUMMATION.**Endowments.**

- Chalmers' (Tho.) Use and abuse of literary and Ecclesiastical endowments.  
 Edinburg Review. 1:578.  
 Princeton Review. 25:545.  
 Pusey (E. B.) on Cathedral Institutions.  
 Skinner's Scottish endowment question; ecclesiastical and educational.  
 Westminster Review. 22:119.

**English Bible.** See REVISION.

- Ainsworth's Tr. of Pentateuch. Notes. 1627.  
 ———— ———— Psalms. 1630.  
 ———— ———— Solomon's Song. 1632.  
 Aislabie's Tr. of Matthew and John. 1819.  
 Alexander's (Jos. A.) Translation and Exposition of Psalms. 1850.  
 ———— ———— of Isaiah. 1851.  
 Amer. Bible Union. Trans. of Job. 1863.  
 ———— Revised version of New Test. 1865.  
 Amer. Quart. Rev. 22:313. Canticles. 1837.  
 Anderson's Annals of the Eng. Bible. 1845.  
 The same. Continued by Prime. 1852.  
 Anglo-Rhemish New Testament. 1582.  
 Baber's History of the Saxon and English versions, previous to the 15th century. 1810. (Prefixed to his edition of Wickliff's New Testament.)  
 Bagge's Translation of Galatians. 1855.  
 Baldwin's Ballads of Solomon, in English meter. 1549.  
 Barham's Corrected tr. of the Bible. 1850.  
 Barlee's Free transl. of the Epistles. 1837.  
 (Very free!)  
 ———— Minor prophets. 1839.  
 Barnard's Version of the Psalms. 1752.

**English Bible.**

- Barnes' Notes on Job; with new trans. 1844.  
 ———— Isaiah; " " 1838.
- Barrett's Synopsis of criticisms on the Old Testam., in which modern commentators differ from the common version. With an explanation of the difficulties in the Hebrew and English texts. 1847. (In this learned work, the Hebrew, Greek, and English are given side by side; and the opinions of the most eminent critics stated at length, and commented on.)
- Barton's Errors and absurdities of the old English metrical transl. of the Psalms; and other late translations. 1655.
- Bates' (Julius) Trans. of the O. Test., as far as Chronicles; with notes. 1773. (A curious attempt to be entirely literal; but many renderings are improved.)
- Bellamy's Translation of the Bible. 1819.  
 ———— Examination of objections. 1820.  
 (The improprieties of this translation are exhibited in the LOND. QUART. REVIEW, 19:250, 446, and 23:287; ECLECTIC REV., New Series, 10:1, 130, 280; ANTI-JACOBIN REVIEW, 54:97, 193, 305.)
- Belsham's Tr. of the N. Test. 1808. (Learned and scorching reviews are in the LONDON QUART. REVIEW, 30:79; ECLECTIC REV., 1823; EDINBURG REVIEW, Vol. 4; BRIT. CRITIC, Vol. 22, &c. Mr. B. published several vindications of his work.)
- Benjoin's Tr. of Jonah; with notes. 1796. ("A failure."—ORME.)
- Bennett's Specimen of a new translation of the Old Testament. 1836.
- Bennett's Translation of Acts. 1847.
- Bentham's Trans. of the Psalms. 1560.  
 ———— Ezekiel and Daniel. 1565.
- Bernard's Amended tr. of the Bible. 1842.
- Bernard & Aaron on faithful transl. 1842.
- Bible: according to the received version, except the substitution of the original Hebrew names, instead of the words "Lord," "God," &c. 1830.
- Bishop's Bible. 1568. (A revision of Cranmer's.)
- Byble, trans. out of the authentical Latin, by y<sup>e</sup> Englishe College at Douay. 1609. (A fine ed. was printed at Edinburg, 1796.)
- Blackwall on the Wrong divisions of chapters and verses; and faulty translations. 1731. (Appended to his "Sac. Classics.")
- Bland's Song of Sol., in blank verse. 1750.  
 ———— Genesis translated according to the vowel points. 1746.
- Blaney's Trans. of Jer. and Lament. 1784.  
 ———— Zechariah. 1787.
- Boothroyd's Improved version of the Bible, from corrected texts; with introduction and notes. 1818.
- Bowring's Literal tr. into Eng. verse. 1858.
- Brameld's Gospels translated, spurious passages expunged, doubtful ones bracketted, and the text revised. 1863.

**English Bible.**

- Brenton's Translation of the LXX. according to the Vatican.
- Brett on the Ancient Eng. versions. 1713.
- Broughton's Trans. of Daniel. 1596.  
 ———— Jer. and Job. 1610.
- Buchanan's Trans. of the Psalms. 1772.
- Bulkeley's Answer to ten foolish reasons of the Rhemish Papists for translating from the Latin, instead of the originals. 1588.
- Burrow's (G.) Tr. of Solomon's Song. 1853.
- Burton's Phraseology, manners, religion, &c., of Eastern nations; and an enquiry into the accuracy of the Eng. translation. 1805.
- Bush's Literal tr. of Psalms. Notes. 1838.
- Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. Chap. 15.
- Calender's Literal version of the New Test. 1779. (Follows exactly the order of the Greek words, and of course makes curious English sometimes.)
- Caldecot's Tr. of the N. Test. Notes. 1834.
- Campbell's (Alex.) New Testament, as tran. by Geo. Campbell, Macknight, and Doddridge. 1826.
- Campbell's (Geo.) Tr. of the Gospels. 1790.
- Carey's Tr. of Job; with illustrations, various readings, notes, maps, and plates. 1858. (Many valuable extracts in relation to customs, geography, &c.)
- Carson (Alex.) on Prof. Lee's incompetency to translate the Scriptures. 1829.
- Cartwright's Confutation of the Rhemish version. 1618.
- Challoner's Translat. of the Vulgate. 1823.
- Chappelow's Translation of Job, and Commentary. 1752.
- Cheke's New Test. 1550. Reprinted 1843.
- Christian Disciple. 2:1. (On Wakefield's translation.)
- Christian Review. 3:34.
- Clarke's Translation of Job. 1685.
- Clay's Translation of the Psalms. 1864.
- Clowes' Tr. of the Gospels; with notes. 1769. (Swedenborgian.)
- Translation of the Psalms. 1771.
- Coleman's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1863.
- Coleridge's Tr. and Notes on Judges, 17th and 18th chapters.
- Conant's (Mrs.) Popular hist. of the various English translations. 1858.
- Congleton's Version of the Psalms. 1860.
- Conquest's Holy Bible, with 20,000 emendations. 1843.
- Colenso's Tr. of Romans. 1861. ("From a missionary point of view.")
- Colton's Translation of the five books of Maccabees. 1832.
- Cook's Tr. of the Revelations. Notes. 1789.
- Cooper's Tr. of the Ep. to the Romans. 1844.
- Cottle's Version of the Psalms. 1802.
- Cotton's History of editions of the English Bible, and parts thereof; from 1505 to 1820. (Intended as an appendix to Lewis At the end are specimens of the early versions.)



**English Bible.**

- Coverdale's O. and N. Test., with Apocrypha. 1535. (The first English translation of the whole Bible, and the first Protestant version in any language.)
- Cowherd's Authentic facts, in science and religion; designed to illustrate a new tr. of the Bible. 1820. (Over 6,000 extracts.)
- Cox's (Robt.) *Horæ Romanæ*: an original translation, with notes. 1824.
- Cranmer's Byble in Englishe; trulye translated after the veryte of y<sup>e</sup> Hebrve and Greke textes; by y<sup>e</sup> dylygent studye of diuerse excellent men, expert in y<sup>e</sup> forsayde tongues. 1539.
- Crawford's Ep. to the Romans. Tr. from the editio septima of Tiehendorf. 1860.
- Darling's Poetical tr. of the Gospels. 1801.
- Daubuz's Tr. of Revelat., with Com. 1720.
- Davies' Epistles to the Eph., Col., and Philemon. Introduction and notes. 1866.
- Davidson's Tr. of Job, and Com. 1862.
- Day's Fower Evangelistes, trans. in y<sup>e</sup> olde Saxon's tyme, out of Latin into y<sup>e</sup> vulgare toung; newly collected. 1571.
- Delgado's Tr. of the Pentateuch. 1789.
- Demarest's Tr. of 1 Peter; with Exp. 1851.
- Dennis' Psalms, in blank verse. 1808.
- Denvers' Trans. of the Latin Vulgate.
- Desvieux's Tr. of Ecclesiastes. 1760. (The common version in parallel columns.)
- De Sola, Lindenthal, and Raphael's translation of Genesis. 1844.
- Dewees' Tr. of the Epis. to Romans. 1866.
- Dickinson's Tr. of y<sup>e</sup> New Testament. 1833. (Trifling.)
- Doddridge's Tr. and paraph. of N. T. 1760.
- Doderline's Trans. of Sol. Song. 1780.
- Dodson's Tr. of Isaiah; with notes. 1790.
- Douay's Version from the Vulgate. 1600.
- Drake's Metrical tr. of the Psalms. 1837.
- Du Jion's Tr. and Expos. of Revelat. 1596.
- Dupont's Three books of Solomon in English verse. 1666.
- Durell's Prophecy of Jacob and Moses: a new translation and notes. 1764.
- Eden's Psalms, in blank verse. 1841.
- Edwards' (Tho.) Trans. of the Psalms; with notes. (Unimportant.) 1755.
- Ellicott's Tr. of Ephesians. 1855.
- Timothy and Titus. 1856.
- Thessalonians. 1858.
- Galatians. 1859.
- Philippians, Coloss. 1862.
- Philemon. 1865.
- Essay for a new tr. of the Bible; showing from reason, and the best commentators, the necessity of revision. *Anon.* 1763.
- Etheridge's Literal tr. of the N. Testament, from the Peschito. 1846.
- Ewbank's Tr. of Ep. to the Romans. 1850.
- Eyre's Trans. of Paul's Epistles. 1832.
- Farr's Version of the Psalms. 1846.
- Ferne's Transl. of the Vulgate. Edited by W. L. Alexander. 1850.

**English Bible.**

- Francis' (Ann) Poetical trans. of Solomon's Song and Psalms. Notes. 1781.
- French & Skinner's Tr. of Psalms. 1830.
- Proverbs. 1831.
- (See British Critic. 9:404.)
- Fry's (John) Tr. of Sol. Song. Notes. 1811.
- Psalms. 1819.
- Job. 1827.
- Romans. 1830.
- Fulke's Text of the New Testam., translated out of the Vulgate by the Papiests at Rheims; with the trans. out of the original Greek; with a confutation of false glosses, &c. 1580. (The Papal and the English translations in parallel columns.)
- Defence of the translation of y<sup>e</sup> holie Scriptures into the Englishe tong against y<sup>e</sup> manifold cautils, friuolous quarrels, and impvdent slaunders of Gregory Marten, one of y<sup>e</sup> readers in y<sup>e</sup> trayterous seminarie of Rheimes. 1617. (Republished by the Parker Society. 1843.)
- Fuller (Tho.) on the English transl. 1810.
- Fysh's Lyrical literal version of Ps. 1851.
- Garden's Improved tr. of Job. 1796.
- Geddes (Alex.) on the queries and difficulties relating to an English version. 1787.
- New tr. of the Bible [as far as Ezra]. from corrected texts and various readings. 1800. (The unscholarly and erroneous character of this work, is shown in the BRITISH CRITIC, Vol. 4, et seq. Geddes, though a professed Roman Catholic, was evidently an infidel.)
- Gell's Amendment to the last Eng. tr. 1659. (Many quaint and cabalistic renderings, but of small value.)
- Genevan Nevve Testament. 1557.
- Genevan Byble. 1560. "The H. Scriptures conteyned in y<sup>e</sup> olde and nevve Test., with profitable annotations vpon all y<sup>e</sup> hard places." (The united work of Coverdale, Gilby, Whittingham, Woodman, Sampson, Cole, Knox, Bodley, and Pullein.)
- Gifford's Poetical trans. of Sol. Song. 1598.
- Giles' New Testament construed literally, word for word. 1859.
- Ginsbury's Tr. of Solomon's Song. 1861.
- Godwin's Tr. of Matthew. Notes. 1863.
- Good's (J. M.) Tr. of the Psalms. Metrical. — Sol. Song. 1803.
- Job. 1812.
- ("The most valuable work on Job in the Eng. language."—ORME. Severely criticized in the Eclectic Review, of 1816.)
- Goode's (Will.) Tr. of Ps. Crit. notes. 1811.
- Goodwin's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1855.
- Govett's Tr. and Expos. of Isaiah. 1841.
- Green's (T. S.) Tr. of the N. Test. 1858.
- Developed criticisms on passages of the N. T., affected by various readings.
- Tr. of the Psalms; with notes. 1762.
- Green's (W.) Tr. of the poetical books of the Old Testament. Notes. 1771.

**English Bible.**

- Green's (W.) Tr. of parts of Isaiah. 1776.  
 Greenaway's Tr. of Ecclesiastes. 1781.  
 Greenfield's (W.) Genesis; with interlinear translation and notes. 1831.  
 Grier's Answer to Ward's Errata. 1812.  
 Gwynne's Tr. and Exp. of Galatians. 1863.  
 Hale's Tr. of the New Test. 1830. (The common version altered to correspond with Griesbach's altered text.)  
 Hall's Emendations of our N. Test. 1857.  
 Hamilton's Observations on the Engl. Papal version; showing that all the censures of Ward's Errata are as applicable to it as to the Protestant Bible. 1825. (A letter to Dr. Murray.)  
 ——— Second letter to Dr. Murray. 1826.  
 Hardy's Tr. of the Ep. to the Hebrews. 1783.  
 Hare's Metrical tr. of the Ps. Notes. 1755.  
 [Harmer's] New tr. of Sol. Song. 1768.  
 Harness' State of the English Bible. 1859.  
 Harwood's Liberal tr. of the N. Testament. 1768. (Arian.)  
 Haweis' (Tho.) Trans. of the N. Test. 1795.  
 Haydock's Tr. of the Vulgate. 1811.  
 Heath's New version of Job. 1756.  
 Heberden's Literal trans. of the Epistles and Revelation. 1839.  
 Heinfetter's Literal tr. of the N. T. 1854.  
 Henderson's Tr. of Isaiah. 1840.  
 ——— Minor prophets. 1845.  
 ——— Jerem. and Ezek. 1851.  
 Henry VIIIth. Byble. 1539.  
 Hexepla: or the Six important English tr. of the N. Test. (Viz., Wickliff's, Tyndall's, Cranmer's, Genevan, Rhemish, and Authorized.)  
 Highton's Revised tr. of the N. T., with the various readings of the Greek text. 1862.  
 Hodgson's Trans. of Solomon's Song. 1785.  
 ——— Proverbs. 1788.  
 ——— Ecclesiastes. 1791.  
 Holden's Tr. of Proverbs. 1819. ("The best help to the critical understanding of the book."—HORNE.)  
 Hollybush's Tr. of the N. Test. 1538. (This is Coverdale's transl. from the Vulgate, published under an assumed name.)  
 Holmes' (A.) Historical sketch of the English translations. 1815.  
 Hopkins' (Wm.) Tr. of Genesis and Exodus. 1784. (Notices all the variations of the Samaritan Pentateuch.)  
 Horsely's Trans. of Hosea. Notes. 1800.  
 ——— Psalms. " 1815.  
 Howard's (Henry) Tr. of Ecclesiasticus from the Vulgate. 1827.  
 ——— Tr. of the Pentateuch from the LXX.; with notes on important misrepresentations. 1857.  
 Hunt's Translation of Job. 1775.  
 Hussey's Revised tr. of the Bible and Apocrypha; with Com. 1844. (The received version and the revised in parallel columns, with important marginal readings.)

**English Bible.**

- Improved version of the N. Test.; upon the basis of Newcombe's translation. 1808. (By eminent Unitarians.)  
 Jebb's Literal trans. of the Psalms. 1840.  
 Jenour's Trans. of Isaiah. 1831.  
 ——— Job. 1841.  
 Jervis' Trans. of Genesis, from the Hebrew; collated with the Samaritan Pentateuch, and with the Septuagint and Syriac versions. Notes. 1852.  
 Johnson's (John) Holy David and his English translators. 1716.  
 Johnson's (Ant.) Hist. of the several English translations. 1730. (Reprinted in "Watson's Tracts," 1791.)  
 Jones' (John) Tr. of Isaiah, from the text of Vanderhoot. 1830.  
 Jones' (John, LL.D.), Tr. of Col., Thess., Tim., Titus, and James. 1819. (Unitarian.)  
 ——— Tr. of first 3 ch. of Genesis. 1820.  
 Joy's (G.) Trans. of Isaiah. 1531.  
 ——— Jeremiah. 1534.  
 Kalisch's Tr. of the O. T.; with Com. 1856.  
 ——— N. T., and Com. 1858.  
 Kay's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1864.  
 Kelly's (Wm.) Greek text, and new tr. 1860.  
 Kenrick's Translat. of the Gospels, from the Vulgate. 1849.  
 ——— Tr. of the Ep. and Apocalypse. 1851.  
 Kilburn's Errors in lately printed Bibles. 1659.  
 King James' Version. 1611.  
 Lawrence's Crit. reflections on the misrepresentations of the Unitarian version. 1811.  
 Le Cene's Essay for a new French translation. 1727. Trans. and applied to the English version by Hugh Ross.  
 Lee's Letter to J. Bellamy, on his new trans. of the Bible. 1821.  
 ——— Tr. of Job, with critical Com. 1837.  
 Leeser's Holy Scriptures, tr. according to the Masoretic text; on the basis of the Engl. version. A.M. 5614. (1853. Jewish.)  
 Leusden's Tr. of the Psalms. 1688. (Contains the Hebrew text, and is dedicated to "the Rev. and pious John Elliot, the Apostle of the Indians in N. America, and the 24 red Indian ministers, lately Gentiles.")  
 Lewis' Complete history of the several Eng. translations of the whole Bible, both in MS. and print, and the various editions. Plates. 1739. (The 3d ed. brings down the list of Eng. translations to 1818.)  
 Lindsey's List of false readings in the English Bible.  
 Lingard's Tr. of the N. T.; with notes. 1836.  
 Literal tr. of the Prophets, by Lowth, Blaney, Newcombe, Wintle, Horsely, &c. 1836.  
 Livermore's Tr. of Romans; with Com. 1854.  
 Llewellyn's History of the British and Welch translations. 1768.  
 Lookup's Erroneous translations in the common version. 1739.



## English Bible.

- Lookup's Berashith; a new translation of Genesis. 1740.
- Lowth's (Bp.) Tr. of Isaiah. Notes. 1770.
- Mace's N. Test.; a corrected text, and new version; with notes, and various readings. 1770.
- McCloskey's N. T., from the Vulgate. 1864.
- McCrie's Revised translation, after the Eastern manner. 1799. (Worthless.)
- McKnight's Trans. of the Epistles; with the text, common version, new translation and paraphrase, in parallel columns; with notes. 1795.
- McLean's Tr. of Hebrews; with Com. 1819.
- Major's Interlineary translation and notes on Luke. 1826.
- Malan's (S. C.) Vind. of the authorized version from recent charges. 1826.
- Mann's (Nic.) Crit. notes on some passages. 1747. (Corrects many renderings.)
- Mant's Metrical tr. of the Ps. Notes. 1824.
- Marcus' (B.) Mistranslations of the O. Test. corrected. 1846. (Jewish.)
- Mardon's Tr. of the Epistles of John. 1853.
- Marsh's (H.) Hist. of our Eng. vers. 1812.
- Marsh's (E. G.) Psalms in English verse. Notes. 1832.
- Marsh's (Wilnot) Biblical versions, &c. 1845. (Gives specimens of the various versions since Wickliffe.)
- Martin's Manifold corruptions of the Holy Scriptures by the English sectaries. 1852. (See Fulke.)
- Mather's (Cotton) Trans. of Psalms. 1718. (Blank verse.)
- Matthews' [or Rogers'] Olde and Nevve Test. trvelye and pvelye translated. 1537.
- Maule's (J.) Trans. of the N. Test. Notes. 1855.
- Merrick's Metrical tr. of Psalms. 1765.
- Mitchell's Tr. of the Revelations. 1800.
- Modern and close tr. of the Bible, arranged in order of time. "By the authors of the Christian Code." 1812.
- Montague's Metrical vers. of the Ps. 1851.
- Moore's (T. V.) Translation and Expos. of Haggai, Zechariah, and Malachi. 1855.
- Mortimer's Trans. of the Gospels and Acts, from the text of Mills. 1761.
- Mudge's Trans. of the Psalms. 1744.
- Murphy's Tr. of Genesis, and Com. 1863.
- Murdoch's N. T. tr. from the Peschito. 1852.
- Musgrave's Tr. of Ps. in blank verse. 1833.
- Nares on the Unitarian version. 1808.
- Nary's N. Test., from the Vulgate. 1719.
- Neale's (Jas.) Tr. of Hosea. Notes. 1771.
- With additions, by W. H. Neale. 1850.
- Newcombe's Tr. of the min. Prophets. 1785.
- Ezekiel. 1788 and 1836.
- N. T.; with notes. 1796.
- Historical view of the English translation. 1792.
- Newman's (F. W.) Tr. of Sol. Song. 1839.
- Newman's (W.) Emendations of the authorized version. 1839.

## English Bible.

- Nevv. Testament of Jesvs Christ, tr. out of the avthentick Latin; vvith argvmentes, bookes, chapters, annotations, and other necessary helpes; by the Colledge at Rhemes. 1582.
- Norton's (And.) Tr. of the Gospels. Notes. 1855.
- Noyes' Tr. of Job. 1827.
- Psalms. 1831.
- the Prophets. 1843.
- Prov., Eccles., and Cant. 1846.
- O'Callaghan's List of editions of the English Bible, and parts thereof, printed in America, previous to 1860.
- Oliver's Trans. of Psalms from the Syriac-Peschito version. 1861.
- Pardue's Trans. of Romans. 1855.
- Parker's Bible. 1568, 1570, 1572, &c. (Commonly called the "*Bishop's Bible*.)
- Parkhurst's Literal vers. of Psalms. 1825.
- Pearce's Tr. of 1 Corinthians. Notes. 1772.
- Penn's (Granville) Critical revision of the text, and new tr. of the N. Test. 1836.
- The same, with Annotations and Supplement. 1841.
- Percy's Tr. of Solomon's Song. 1764.
- Perowne's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1864.
- Perrin's Revised text, and new tr. of N. T.
- Philaletes' [John Jones] Tr. of Colossians, Thessalonians, Titus, and James. 1819. (Socinian.)
- Pick's Tr. of the Minor prophets; with notes from various Rabbis. 1833. (Jewish.)
- Pierce's Trans. of Epistles of Paul. 1747.
- Pococke's Tr. of 2 Peter. Notes. 1690.
- Pratt's (H.) Genealogy of creation. 1861. (Tr. of Genesis from the unpointed Hebrew text.)
- Purver's Literal tr. of the Bible. 1764.
- Rae's Trans. of Isaiah. Notes. 1853.
- Rainhold's Refutation of sundry reprehensions and cavils by which Mr. Whitaker labors to deface the Eng. translation and Catholic notes of the Rhemish Testament.
- Ray's Tr. of the Sacred Scripture after the Eastern manner. 1815.
- Rick's Tr. of the Minor prophets.
- Reichardt's Psalms, Heb. and Eng. 1841.
- Reid's Literal tr. of the Psalms. 1821. (Has the original, without points, with a grammar and lexicon.)
- Rennel on the Unitarian version.
- Rhemish Bible; from the Vulgate. 1582.
- Roberts' (W. H.) Corrections of the English translation of the O. Test. 1794. ("Very valuable."—BRITISH CRITIC.)
- Rodwell's Translation of Job. 1864.
- Rogers' Collation of the principal English translations; with a historical account of ancient MSS. and editions. 1778. (Many fac-similes. Reprinted 1847.)
- Role's Trans. of the Psalms. 1840.
- Ryan's Analysis of Ward's "Errata." 1808.
- Sampson's Tr. of Hebrews. Notes. 1828.

**English Bible.**

- Sawyer's Tr. of the O. and N. Test., with chronological arrangement of the books, and a new division of chapters and verses. 1858-1862.
- Scarlet's Tr. of the N. Test. 1798. (Conforms to the sentiments of the Universalists.)
- Scott's (Dan.) New tr. of Matthew. 1741.
- Scott's (Tho.) Tr. of Job. 1771. (Poetical.)
- Scott's (Wm.) Tr. of the New Test. Notes. 1775.
- Shadwell's Tr. of Matthew. Notes. 1859.
- Sharp's Tr. of the N. Test., from the text of Griesbach. 1840. (All quotations from the Old Test. are given in Italics.)
- Hebrew Scriptures. 1864.
- Shuttleworth's Tr. of the Epistles. 1829.
- Sibthorp's Trans. of Jonah. Notes. 1835.
- Sidney's Psalms of D. in verse. 1810.
- Skinner's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1830.
- Smart's Metrical tr. of the Psalms. 1765.
- Smith's (Eliza) Tr. of Job. 1810. (Regarded by Abp. MAGEE as then the best.)
- Stather's Job in English verse. Notes.
- Stennett's Tr. of Sol. Song. Notes.
- Stewart's (C. E.) The New Testament and its translations. 1855.
- Stock's Metrical tr. of Job. 1803. ("An entire congeries of precipitancies, mistakes, and mutilations."—MAGEE.)
- Metrical tr. of Isaiah. ("Close, nervous, and manly."—BRIT. CRITIC, 28:466.)
- Stonard's Tr. of Zechariah. Notes. 1824.
- Street's Literal tr. of the Psalms; with preface and notes. 1790.
- Stuart's Tr. of Rom. and Excursus. 1832.
- Sturges' Remarks on Dodson's Isaiah. 1791.
- Swedenborg's Tr. of the Psalms. 1760.
- Sylvester's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1754.
- Tatham's Tr. of Job from the Coptic. 1846.
- Taverner's Moste sacred Byble; recognized wyth great dylygence, after the moste faythful exemplars. 1539.
- Thomson's (Cha.) Tr. of the LXX. 1808. (The only English translation, and highly approved.)
- Tr. of the New Covenant. 1810.
- Thompson's (John S.) Monotessaron: a new trans. and notes. 1826.
- Thompson's (Lawrence) Tr. of the N. Test. from the Latin of Beza. 1575.
- Thompson's (W.) Tr. of the N. Test.; with critical notes. 1816. (In small estimation.)
- Thomson's (W. A.) Hist. of the translation and circulation of the Scriptures. 1815.
- Thorn's Revised tr. of Corinthians. 1852.
- Todd's (H. J.) Memoir of Bp. Walton. (Bp. W. was engaged on a revised translation of the English Bible in 1658.)
- Vind. of our authorized vers. 1819.
- Observations on the metrical versions of the Psalms, by Sternhold, Hopkins, and others. 1822.

**English Bible.**

- Todd's Account of our authorized version. 1834.
- Tomline's (Bp.) Account of the English translations. 1820.
- Tomlinson's (R.) Tr. of incorrect passages in the common version. With notes. 1803.
- Torshell & Madden's Bible and Apocrypha; according to the earliest English versions. 1850.
- Trappe's Commentary. 1670. (Many excellent retractions.)
- Tregelle's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1844.
- Tunstall & Heath's Bible. 1541.
- Turnbull (Jos.) Tr. of the N. Test. 1856.
- Turner's Poetical tr. of the Psalms. 1824.
- Twell's Critical exam. of the late new version. (MAGEE's work, both as to the text and version, is here severely handled.)
- Tye's (Doctor in mvsyke) Actes of the Apos. in Englishe meter, wyth notes to eche chapter to synge; and also to play vpon the lvyte. 1553.
- Tyndale's Tr. of the N. Test. 1526.
- Pentateuch. 1530.
- Jonah. 1531.
- N. Testament, with the essential variations of Coverdale's, Matthew's, Genevan, and Bishop's Bible, as marginal readings. By J. P. Dabney. 1837.
- Umbrecht's Tr. of Job; with notes. Translated by J. Gray. 1836.
- Vansittart's Tr. of the 49th Psalm. 1810.
- Wake's Liberal tr. of the Psalms. 1793.
- Wakefield's Tr. of the N. Test. 1790. (Unitarian. Examined by NARES, MAGEE, LAWRENCE, and the ECCLECTIC REVIEW.)
- Walford's Tr. of the N. Test. Notes. 1837.
- Psalms. 1838.
- Walter's Letter to Bp. Marsh. 1823. (To show that Tyndale's version was not framed upon that of Luther.)
- Ward's Errata of the Protest. Bible. 1706.
- Webster's (Noah) Bible; with emendations of language. 1833.
- Webster's (Will.) New Testament from the ancient Latin; with notes from the French of Father Simon. 1730.
- Wier's Tr. of Ps., and chron. arrang. 1830.
- Weiss' Tr. of Ps.; with crit. notes. 1852.
- Ecclesiastes. " " 1857.
- Wellbeloved's Trans. of the N. Testament; with notes. 1833. (Unitarian.)
- Wellbeloved, Smith & Porter's Holy Scriptures of the Old Testament. 1859.
- Wells' (Edw.) Help to the understanding of the Scriptures. 1708. (A revised translation of the O. and N. Testament, with prefaces, Greek text, notes, &c.)
- Wemys' Biblical Gleanings. 1816. (A collection of proposed emendations, with important various readings; compiled from over fifty distinguished critics.)
- Tr. of Job; with notes. 1839.
- Wesley's (John) New Testament revised.



**English Bible.**

- Whiston's Primitive New Testament. 1745.  
(Important, as translating from the Codex Bezae, the Clermont MS., and the Alexandrine MS., as collated by Mill.)
- Whitaker's Histor. and critical Inquiry into the right interpretation of the Hebrew Scriptures; with remarks on Mr. Bellamy's translation. 1819.
- Answer to Wm. Rainhold.
- Whitwell's Tr. of Romans; with introduction and notes. 1848.
- Wickliffe's New Testament from the Vulgate. 1387. (Not printed till 1731, when it was published by John Lewis, with a history of the various English translations. A reprint was issued in 1810, with a good memoir of W., and a continuation of the history of English versions. A beautiful edition was published in 1850, by Torshall & Madden, who spent several years on the work, and compared about two hundred manuscripts.)
- Williams' (Benj.) Book of Psalms, as translated, paraphrased, and imitated, by the most eminent English poets. 1781.
- Williams' (Rowland) Transl. of the Hebrew Prophets. 1866.
- Williams' (Tho.) Lit. tr. of Sol. Song. 1800.
- N. Test. 1812.
- Willis' Tr. of Acts. 1789. (Not esteemed.)
- Wilson's Emphatic Diaglot, notes, and new tr. of the New Testament. 1866.
- Wilson's (Bp.) Bible, with notes. 1785.  
(Collates the received version, with preceding and subsequent versions.)
- Winthrop's (J.) Tr. of the Apocalypse into familiar language. 1794.
- Wintle's Tr. of Daniel; with notes. 1792.
- Witham's N. Test. from the Vulgate. 1730.
- Wolfe's (J. R.) Messiah in the Psalms, and Pentateuch.
- Woodhouse's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1806.  
(Answers the objections of Michaelis.)
- Wordsworth's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1829.  
(The Greek text, MSS. collations, and learned notes.)
- Worseley's Trans. of the New Test. Notes. 1770. (Pays special attention to the particles.)
- Wrangham's Tr. of the Psalms.
- Wynne's New Test. collated with the Greek. 1764. (Chiefly follows Doddridge.)
- Young's (Robt.) Tr. of the Bible. 1862.

**THE FIRST ENGLISH VERSIONS.***(In the order of time.)*

- A. D. 706. Adhelm's Saxon Psalms.  
721. Egbert's Four Gospels.  
734. Bede's Gospel of John.  
880. Alfred's Psalms.  
1340. Roles' [or Hampole's] Psalms.  
1387. Wickliffe's Bible.  
1526. Tyndale's New Testament.  
• 1530. — Pentateuch.

**English Bible.**

- A. D. 1531. Tyndale's Jonah.  
1531. Joyce's Isaiah.  
1534. — Jeremiah, Psalms, and Songs of Moses.  
1535. Coverdale's Bible.  
1537. Matthews' [or Rogers'] Bible.  
1538. Cranmer's Bible.  
1539. Taverner's Bible.  
1541. Tunstall & Heath's Bible.  
1550. Cheke's New Testament.  
1557. Geneva Bible.  
1563. Bishop's Bible.  
1582. Rhemish Testament.  
1600. Douay Bible.  
1611. King James' Version.

Some of these dates are disputed, but nearly all of them are certain.

**Enmity of the Heart.**

See CARNAL MIND.

- Barnes' (Albert) Sermons.  
Cooper's (G.) Sermons.  
Cooper's (James) Sermons.  
Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Wayland's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Enmity of the World.**

- Hall's Help to Zion's travellers.  
Leighton's (Abp.) Comm. on 1 Peter iii:16.  
Ray's Persuasives to a holy life.  
Stennett's (Samuel) Sermons.  
Wayland's (Samuel) Sermons.

**Enoch.**

- Libri Enoch, Versio Ethiopica.  
Heinii (J. P.) Dissertationes.  
Hoffman's Ueberset. mit Commentar. 1838.  
Amer. Biblical Repository. 3:  
Ewald's Origin, meaning, &c., of the book of Enoch.  
Hoffman's Trans. and commentary.  
Lawrence's Translation, and preliminary Dissertations.  
Murray's Enoch restitutus. (An attempt to separate from the book of Enoch the book quoted by Jude.)  
Stuart's Christology of the book of Enoch.

**Enquirers.** See CONVICTION.

**Enthusiasm.**

- Baieri (Joan. Guil.) Dissertationes.  
Bebellii (Balthas.) Dissertationes.  
Casauboni Commentarius de Enthusiasmo.  
Chladenii Introversio in se ipsum.  
Colberg's dem Platonisch-Hermetischen.  
Corbini Enthusiasticum Pantheon.  
Gerdesii (Hen. Joann.) Schediasma.  
Himmeli Collegio Anti-enthusiasticum.  
Hoornbeckii (Joann.) Dissertationes.

**Enthusiasm—continued.**

Jæger de Enthusiasmo moderno. 1709.  
 Kahler de Hæresi Enthous. abominabili.  
 Krohn's Gesch. der Enthusiastischen.  
 Mori Enthusiasmus Triumphatus.  
 Schramm de Enthusiastis.  
 Teustkingii Gynæcium hæretico-sanitico.  
 Turretin, Preservatif, &c.  
 Zeltneri Breviarium controversiarum adhuc  
 agitarum. 1724.  
 Zentgravi Dissertationes. (Divine and Dia-  
 bolical Enthusiasm.)

Barclay's Apology.  
 Bellamy's True religion delineated.  
 Bidlake's Bampton Lectures. 1811.  
 Casaubon on Enthusiasm as mistaken for  
 divine inspiration.  
 Christian Observer. 19:800.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 4:118.  
 Edinburg Review. 71:124.  
 Evans' (F.) Hist. of Modern Enthusiasm.  
 Evans' (John) Sermons. (Effects of E.)  
 Evans' (Theophilus) History of E., from the  
 Reformation to the present time. 1752.  
 Foster's Essays. (On the epithet Romantic.)  
 Frazier's Magazine. 9:159.  
 Green (Bp.) on Enthusiasm.  
 Hawkins' (Robt.) Works.  
 Hunter's Letter on Enthusiasm.  
 Lavington's E. of Methodists and Papists.  
 Locke on the Understanding.  
 Monthly Review. 119:159.  
 More's (Henry) Philosophical works.  
 Notts' Bampton Lectures. 1802.  
 Pickets' Academician.  
 Scholar Armed against error. Vol. 2.  
 Scott's Force of Truth.  
 Southern Literary Messenger. 2:321.  
 Spectator. No. 201.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 3:256, 330.  
 Stephens' Essays in ecclcs. biography.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Isaac) Natural history of E.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Wilson on Warrantable and unwarrantable  
 inspirations.  
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

**Envy.**

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Berens' (Edward) Village Sermons.  
 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Hezekiah) Sermons.  
 Carrington's (J.) Sermons.  
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Jones' (Walter) Sermons.  
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Sermons.  
 Lloyd's (Pearson) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on prevalent vices.

**Ephraem, Syrus.**

Ephraimi Opera; Assemanno editis. (Only  
 complete edition. Six vols., folio.)  
 Gregory Nys., Vita atque encomium Ephr.

Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis. (Has many  
 extraets from E.'s works.)  
 Augusti (J. C. G.) Quest. Patristicarum, &c.  
 Coleri (Chr.) Disquisitiones Criticæ.  
 Hoyeri (Guil. Ernest.) Dissertationes.  
 Lengerke, Com. crit. de Ephræmo interprete.  
 Oudini (Casimer.) Dissertationes.  
 Tentzelii (Guil. Ernest.) Dissertationes.  
 Tischendorf, Codex Ephræmi rescriptus.  
 Vossii Sancta Ephræmi narratio.

Burgess' Hymns and homilies of Ephræm.  
 (The introduction gives an account of  
 Syriac metrical church literature, &c.)  
 St. Ephraim's Select works. Trans. by J. B.  
 Morris.

— Repentance of Nineveh. Translated  
 by H. Burgess.

**Epicureanism.**

Origen, contra Celsus.  
 Epicuri Vita, per Diogenem Laertium.  
 Cicero de Natura deorum.  
 — de Fato et de finibus.  
 Du Rondel, Vie d'Epicure.  
 Gassendi Vita Epicuri.  
 Lucretii Opera. Lib. II.  
 Plutarch, de Placitis philosophiæ. Lib. I.,  
 Cap. II.  
 Rapin, Reflexions sur la Philosophie.  
 American Quart. Review. 1:357.  
 Brucker's History of Philosophy.  
 Christian Examiner. 71:1.  
 Cudworth's Intellectual System.  
 Hume's (David) Essays. Ess. 15.  
 Ray on the Creation. Part 1.  
 Stanley's Lives of the Philosophers.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ. Bk. 3.  
 Taylor's (Jeremy) Sermons.  
 Tenniman's History of Philosophy.

**Epiphanius.**

Epiphani Opera quæ extant. (Several  
 editions, the best of which is said to be  
 that of PETAVIUS, 1682. That of MIGNÉ,  
 1858, in three volumes, is much approved.)  
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.  
 Gervasse, Vie de St. Epiphane.  
 Oudini (Casimer.) Dissertationes.  
 Papebrochii Commentarius de St. E.  
 Whiston's Essays.

**Epiphany.**

Gregorii Naz., Orationes sex.  
 Arzbergeri (J. Seb.) Dissertationes.  
 Blumenbachii Antiquit. Epiphaniorum.  
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.



Hare's (A. W.) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Russel's (Alex. R.) Sermons.

**Episcopacy.** See APOSTOLICAL SUCCESSION,  
 CONFIRMATION, ORDINATION.

*Pro.*

Beveridge, Canon. vet. eocl. Vindicatio.  
 Cosini Religio et Gubernatio.  
 Downamii Diss. de gubernatione Ecclesiæ.  
 Hammond (H.), Dissertationes quatuor.  
 Juellæ Apologia Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.  
 Saravia de Diversis gradibus, &c.  
 Usserus, de Origine Episcop. et Metropol.  
 Ainsworth (T.) on Ordination.  
 Bancroft's (Abp.) Works.  
 Barwick on Church Government.  
 Beaulieu's Extremes of Popery and Presbytery.  
 Bilson's Government of Christ's Church.  
 (One of the ablest on this side.)  
 Bingham's Origines Ecclesiasticæ.  
 Bisse's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Bowden on Episcopacy.  
 Boyd's (Archibald) Episcopacy and Presbytery.  
 Bramhall's (John) Works.  
 Brett on Church Government.  
 Bridges on the Christian ministry.  
 Brokesby's Hierarchy of the 3 first cent.  
 Burnett on the 39 Articles.  
 Chandler's (T. B.) Appeal on behalf of E. in America. 1768.  
 ——— Defence of the same.  
 Chapin's Organiz. of the primitive church.  
 Chillingworth on Episcopacy.  
 Christian Observer. (Many articles.)  
 Church of Eng. Magaz. 1836 to the present.  
 Church of E. Quar. Rev. 1837 "  
 Church Review. 1848 to 1858.  
 Churton's Defence of the Church of England.  
 Colton on Episcopacy.  
 Cook's Instability of Presb. ordination.  
 Dodwell on Episcopacy.  
 Dyer's Testimonies of early Chris. writers.  
 Earbery's Principles of Church unity.  
 Edwards (Tho.) on Diocesan Episcopacy.  
 Faber's Episcopal ordination necessary.  
 Fields' Book of the Church. (The best edition of this important work is that of J. S. Brewer, 1842, which gives the quotations in full.)  
 Gauden's Hieraspistes.  
 Gray's Ministry of Dissenters null and void.  
 ——— Vindication of the Church of Engl.  
 ——— Schismatics delineated.  
 Good's (Wm.) Vind. of the Ch. of England.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.  
 ——— Answer to Smyetennus.  
 ——— Epis. by Divine right asserted.  
 Hammond on E. (Replies to Blondell.)  
 Hawk's Constitution and Canons of the E. Church in America.

**Episcopacy—continued.**

*Pro.*

Heylin's History of Episcopacy.  
 Hicks (Geo.) on the Episcopal Order.  
 Hoadley's Defence of Epis. ordination.  
 ——— Other treatises.  
 Hobart's Apology for Apostolical order.  
 Hooker's Laws of Ecclesiastical polity.  
 Horton on Episcopacy.  
 How's Letter to the Rev. Dr. Miller.  
 Ingraham's Double witness of the Church.  
 Jackman's Success no rule. (Rep. to Pierce.)  
 King's (Peter) Primitive Church.  
 Leaming (Jer.) on Episc. Government.  
 Lowth's Character of the Apostol. Church.  
 Manning on the Unity of the Church.  
 Marshall's Notes on Episcopacy.  
 Mason (F.) on Episcopacy.  
 Maurice on Diocesan Episcopacy.  
 Mills' Christian Priesthood.  
 [Mines' (F. S.)] A Presbyterian clergyman looking for a church.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Ogilvie's Lectures on the Church.  
 Onderdonk's E. tested by Scripture.  
 Overall's Convocation Book.  
 Overton's True Churchman.  
 Parker's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Potter on Church Government.  
 Prettyman's Elements.  
 Pruett's View of the Church of God.  
 Rogers' Visible and invisible Church.  
 Sage's Principles of the Cyprianic age.  
 ——— Vindication of Do. (Reply to Rule.)  
 Saravia on Ministerial grades.  
 Selater's Draft of the primitive church.  
 Sinclair's Diss. on polity and doctrine.  
 Skinner's Primitive truth and order.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ.  
 ——— Irenicum.  
 Sparks' (J.) Letters on the Prot. Episc. Ch.  
 Spencer's Christian Instructed.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) E. a Divine institution.  
 ——— Collection of polemic Discourses.  
 The Churchman. Periodical. Lond. (High Church.)  
 Thorndyke's Early Church.  
 Tracts for the Times. Tr. 33, and others.  
 Usher's Opuscula. (Origin of Bishops.)  
 ——— Apostolical institution of E.  
 ——— Reduction of Episcopacy.  
 Wainwright's No church without a bishop.  
 Wharton's Concise View, &c.  
 Whitby's Preface to the Ep. of Titus.  
 Whitgift's (Abp.) Answer to an admonition.  
 ——— Defence of the same.  
 Woodhead's Ancient Church Government.

*Con.*

Baur's Ursprung des Episcopats in der Christlich Kirche.  
 Blondel, de Episcopis et Presbyteris.  
 ——— Apologia pro sententia Hieronymi de Episcopis et Presbyteris.

**Episcopacy—continued.***Con.*

- Buddai Dissertationes.  
 Cameron, de Ecclesia.  
 Capelli Theses Theologicæ.  
 Frenkelii Schediasma de origine Episc.  
 Goetzii (Geo. H.) Dissertationes.  
 Grenzii (Adam.) Commentationes.  
 Maresius de Episcoporum Origine.  
 Odelemi (Joan. Philip.) Dissertationes.  
 Salmasii (Claus.) Dissertationes.  
 Zeiglerus de Diaconis vet. eccles.  
 Zimmerman de Presbyteris in eccles. vet.
- Abbot's History of the Roman and English hierarchies, and the abuses, &c.  
 Alexander's (W. L.) Anglo-catholicism not apostolical.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 3d Series. 1:315.  
 Austin's (Sam.) View of the church.  
 Ayton's Const. of the Primitive Church.  
 Barnes' Inquiry into the organization, &c. (Reply to Onderdonk.)  
 ——— Argument for E. examined.  
 Bedford's Ch. of Eng. indefensible; a reply to several recent defences. 1834.  
 Baxter on Church gov. and discipline.  
 Benson's (Christopher) Discourses on E.  
 Benson's (Geo.) Primitive Church.  
 Beza's (Theod.) Reply to Saravia.  
 Boardman (H. A.) on High Church E.  
 Boyd on Episcopal ordination.  
 Boyse's (J.) Ancient Episcopacy.  
 Bradshaw's Reply to Bilson.  
 Briston on the Anglican Church. (Reply to Wilkes.)  
 Brown (Dr. John) on the Divine right of E.  
 Calderwood's Altare Damascenum. (KING JAMES, it is said, was provoked at this attack on Episcopacy; but when one of his prelates proposed to reply, he said, "Toot, mon! what would you say? Here is nothing but Scripture, Reason, and the Fathers.")  
 Campbell's (Geo.) Lectures on Eccles. Hist.  
 Cartwright's Admonition.  
 Chauncey's (C.) View of Episcopacy. (Reply to Chandler.)  
 ——— Divine institution of Cong. churches.  
 ——— Reply to Dr. Chandler's Appeal defended.  
 Christian Examiner. 25:190.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 8:591.  
 Christian Review. 1:552.  
 Christian Quart. Review. 6:1.  
 Clarkson's (D.) Primitive Episc. stated.  
 ——— No evidence of Diocesan Episc. (A learned answer to Stillingfleet.)  
 Coleman's Church without a Bishop.  
 Collins' Priestcraft in perfection.  
 Collings' Ordinance of the ministry.  
 Dickinson (J.) on Ordination.  
 Davidson's (S.) Eccl. polity of the N. Test.  
 Delaune's Theological treatises.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 9.

**Episcopacy—continued.***Con.*

- Drummond's (D. K.) Episc. in Scotland.  
 Duffield's Claims of Episcopal Bishops.  
 Dury's Model of Church government.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 1:305. 18:621.  
 Fenner's Reply to Bridges.  
 Forrester's Hierarchical bishop's claim.  
 Hall's Constitution, Order, Discipline, &c.  
 Harding's Confutation of Jewel's Apology.  
 Hildersham's Ministry of the Ch. of Eng.  
 Hooker's Sum of Christian discipline.  
 Hopkins' Body of Divinity.  
 Jamieson's Sum of the E. controversy.  
 Jenkyns' Celeugma.  
 Gillespie's Aaron's rod blossoming.  
 Glass' Testimony of the King of Martyrs.  
 King's (David) Const., Discipline, &c. of the primitive chur. (Profound and powerful.)  
 Leighton's (Alex.) Appeal to Parliament, or Sion's plea. (For this book, the author was whipped and pilloried, his ears cut off, his nose slit, his cheek branded S. S. [Sower of sedition], and imprisoned 11 years in London, at the end of which he died insane. 1644.)  
 Maddox's Vindication.  
 Martin mar Prelate's Tracts. (Treatises attributed to Penry, Throgmorton, Udal, & Fenner, of whom see interesting notices in FULLER's Church History, and BELOE's Anecdotes of Literature.)  
 Mason's (J. M.) Essays on Episcopacy.  
 Mather's (Increase) Order of the Churches.  
 Miller's Letters on the Christian Ministry.  
 Milton's Prose Works.  
 New Englander. 1:390, 545, 586. 2:143, 309, 440. 3:333.  
 Norman's Apostolical Church.  
 Owen's (John) Plea for Scrip. ordination.  
 ——— Origin, &c., of evangel. churches.  
 ——— Nature of the Gospel church.  
 ——— Sundry other treatises.  
 Paget on Church Government.  
 Palfrey's (J. G.) Review of Sparks on E.  
 Palmer's Dissenter's Catechism.  
 Payne's Eccles. polity of the New Test.  
 Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.  
 Presbyterian Review. 3:28.  
 Princeton Review. 5:333. 7:239, 573. 8:390. 13:129. 21:116, 355, 534.  
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 ——— Questions touching Church Gov.  
 Robinson's Christian System.  
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 Rutherford's Lex Rex.  
 Sage's Principles of the Cyprianic age.  
 Shimeal's End of Prelacy.  
 Smeectymnus' Ans. to Bp. Hall. (The word is formed from the initials of the writers' names, viz.: S. Marshall, Ed. Calamy, T. Young, M. Newcomen, W. Spurstow.)  
 Smyth's Presbytery not Prelacy.



Smyth's Ecclesiastical Republicanism.  
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**Equivocal Generation.**  
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### Erasmus.

Burigné, Vie d'Erasmé.  
 Fabricii Opusculorum Sylloge.

Hess' Erasmus nach seinen Leben und Schriften.

Lieberkuhn, de E. ingenio et doctrina.  
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Erasmus, Life of; by Butler.  
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**Erastians.** See ESTABLISHMENTS.

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 Erastus' Works.  
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 Mosheim's Observations on Cudworth's true notion of the Lord's Supper.

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**Establishment of Christianity.**  
 See PLANTING OF CHRISTIANITY.

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**Pro.** See ERASTIANS.

Stahl's Christliche Staat.

Addis' Theory of Prophecy  
 Arnold's (of Rugby) Miscellaneous Works.  
 Birks on State Religion.  
 Blackburn's Duty of Ministers.  
 Boys' Word for the Church. (Ans. to Noel.)  
 British Quarterly Magaz. (Many articles.)  
 Brown (C. J.) on Church Establishments.  
 Buchanan on a Colonial establishment.

**Establishments—continued.***Pro.*

Burnet's (Bp.) Rights of Princes.  
Cator (C.) on the Union of Church and State.  
Chalmer's Lectures on National Churches.  
Christie's Essay on Establishments.  
Clarendon's (Earl) Religion and Policy;  
the countenance each should give the  
other.

Curzon on Eccles. Estab. and Jurisdiction.  
Dodwell's Separation schismatical.  
Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 3:1. 16:317.  
Edinburg Review. 69:231.  
Faussett's Bampton Lectures. 1820.  
Frazier's Mag. 13:521. 17:742. 18:396. 20:619.  
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Gordon's Independent Whig.  
Gregg's Protestant ascendancy vindicated.  
Grice's Const. of the Church of England.  
Healy (J.) On an established church.  
Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 3.  
Hoadly's (Bp., of Bangor) Works.  
Hobson's (S.) Claims of the Church.  
Holden on Church Establishments.  
Holmes' Duty of a Christian state.  
Hooker's Ecclesiastical polity.  
Hook's (Wm. F.) Sermons.  
Hull (Wm.) on Eccles. Establishments.  
Inglis (John) on Eccles. Establishments.  
Jenyns' (Soame) Disquisitions. Disq. 8.  
Kemp's A Church not Episcopal, not Scrip-  
tural; and the support of the Church the  
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Law's Theory of Religion.  
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Milner (Jos.) on Eccles. Establishments.  
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Paley's Mor. and Polit. Philosophy. Bk. 6.  
Parker's (Bp.) Ecclesiastical Politic.  
Potter (Bp.) on Ch. Government. (Puts the  
argument for the supremacy of the prince  
in its strongest light.)  
Rankin's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
Ritchie on Establishments. (Presbyterian.)  
Robinson (J.) on Church Establishments.  
Rogers (John) on Civil estab. of religion.  
—— on Church Government.  
Ross' Obligations of the civil power.  
Rotherham on Church Establishments.  
Sherlock on the Corporation and Test acts.  
Shuttleworth's The Church and the Clergy.  
Sinclair's (J.) Dissertations.  
Stebbing's on Civil Government.  
Taswell on National Establishments.  
Taylor's (Bp.) Episcopacy asserted.  
Thorndike's (Herbert) Rights of the Church.  
Towers' Illustrations of prophecy.  
Usher's Gov. and discipline of the Church.  
Vint on Prophecy.  
Warburton's Alliance of Church and State.  
Westminster Review. 5:504. 26:244. 36:308.

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Whalley on the Estab. of religion by law.  
Wilks (Cha.) on Correlative claims and  
duties.  
Wilks (S. C.) on Church Establishments in a  
Christian country.  
Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.

*Con.* See DISSENT.

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Vinet, sur la Manifestation des convictions  
religieuses, &c.  
Vossii Theses Theologicae.

Allen (Jno.) on Religious Establishments.  
American Biblical Repository. 6:207.  
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form of social life.  
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Cock's (Cha. G.) Household of God.  
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Davies (J. J.) on Eccles. Establishments.  
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—— Fox unmasked.  
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—— Various other tracts.  
Dick (A. C.) on Church polity.  
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Erskine's (Ebenezer) Works.  
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Griswold's (S.) Church and State.  
—— Advantages and disadvantages, &c.  
Hinton's (John H.) Test of experience.  
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REVIEW.)  
Jones' (Wm.) Millennial Harbinger.  
Lord's Theolog. and Lit. Journal. 2:153.  
Maitland (S. R.) on the Voluntary System.  
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Miall's View of the voluntary principle.  
Milton on Civil power in eccles. matters.  
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North British Review. 10:188. 27:224.  
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tion of religion."



**Establishments—continued.***Con.*

- Robinson's (Robt., of Cambridge) Reflections on Christian Liberty.  
 Schaff's (P.) Germany. (As in 19th cent.)  
 Sykes' Answer to John Rogers.  
 Thorn on the Union of Church and State.  
 Toulmin's Letter to Dr. Sturges.  
 Vinet on a Profession of religion.  
 Ward's (W. G.) Ideal of a Christian Church.  
 — on the Anglican Establishment.  
 Wardlaw on Church E. (Rep. to Chalmers.)  
 — on Congregational Independency.  
 Watts on Civil power in things sacred.  
 [Whately's] Christianity independent of civil government.

**Eternal Generation of Christ.***Pro.*

- Bossuet, Œuvres.  
 Braunii Com. in Ep. ad Hebr. (Appendix.)  
 Bullii Defensio Fidei Nicenæ.  
 Dorchæi Dissertationes Theologicæ.  
 Fechtii (Joan.) Dissertationes.  
 Frismuthii (Joann.) Dissertationes.  
 Grappii (Zach.) Disputationes.  
 Lampii (Frid. Adolph.) Dissertationes.  
 Maurocenus de Æterna Christi generatione.  
 Semlerus de Æterno Dei Filio.  
 Wesseli (Joan.) Dissertationes Academicæ.  
 Bull on the Nicene creed. (Quotes largely from the Fathers.)  
 Gill's Body of Divinity.  
 Hawtrey's Appeal to the New Testament.  
 Hodson on the Filiation of the Son.  
 Hopkins' System of Divinity.  
 Kidd's Dissertation on the Messiah.  
 Lawrence's Apology for Dr. Clarke.  
 Owen on the Person of Christ.  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Sherlock's Vindication.

*Con.*

- Bibliotheca Fratrum Polonorum.  
 Theophilus ad Autolyceum.  
 Clarke's (Dr. S.) Scripture doctrine of the Trinity. (Gives copious quotations from the Fathers.)  
 Priestley's History of early opinions.  
 South on the Generation of the Son.  
 Stuart's Letters to Dr. Miller, of Princeton.  
 Sykes Truth of the Christian Religion.  
 Taylor's (H.) Letters.  
 Tucker's (Sam.) Triumph of Scripture truth.  
 This dispute seems so useless, that a mere title of the writers upon it are here adduced.

**Eternal Existence of Matter.***Pro.* See MATERIALISM.

- Athanagoras, de Resurrectione mortuorum.  
 Aristotle, de Cælo. Lib. I., cap. x.  
 Spinoza, Opera posthum. Pars. I., prop. 3.  
 Blount's Oracles of reason.

**Eternal Existence of Matter—cont.***Con.*

- Burnet, Archæologia. Lib. II., cap. 1.  
 Fabricius de Veritate rel. Christianæ.  
 Mori Opera Philosophica. Part I., cap. 10.  
 Mosheim de Rebus Christianorum.  
 — Institutiones seculi primi.  
 Parkeri Disputationes. Disp. IV.  
 Baxter (And.) on the Nature of the soul.  
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1693.  
 Burnet's Theory of the Earth.  
 Campbell's Necessity of Revelation.  
 Cheyne's Philosophical Principles. Ch. 4.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Being and attrib. of God.  
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 Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses.  
 Gastrell's Boyle Lectures. 1697.  
 Good's Book of Nature.  
 Hale's Origin of Mankind.  
 Harris' Refutation of infidel objections.  
 Howe's Living Temple.  
 Law's Notes to King's Origin of Evil.  
 McCaul's Philosophy of mind and matter.  
 Nichols' Conference with a Deist.  
 Stillingfleet's Conference with a Deist.  
 Stoddard's Guide to Christ.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Wilkins' Natural Religion. Bk. 1, ch. 5.

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- Brent on the Nature of Eternity.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Davies' (Pres.) Sermons.  
 Drexel's Considerations on Eternity. Trans. by Dunster. (A work of great merit.)  
 Heylin's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Law (Edm.) On the ideas of space, time, &c.  
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 Pike's Guide to the thoughtful.  
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.  
 Shower on Eternity.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.

**Eternity of God.**

- Doderlini Theologia.  
 Feverlinus de Eternitate Dei.  
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.  
 Winckleri (J. D.) Dissertationes.  
 Abernethy (John) Discourses.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.  
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Divine attributes.  
 — Sermons at the Boyle Lectures.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Notes of Sermons.  
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 Leland's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.

Watts' Ontology.  
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 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.  
 Wisheart's (W.) Sermons.

### Eternity of Hell Torments.

*Pro.*

Burthogge's (Rich.) Apology for God.  
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.  
 Dodwell on Future punishment. (Answer to Whiston.)  
 Edwards' Salvation of all men examined. (Against Chauncy. Very strong.)  
 Horberry on Future Punishments.  
 Lampe's Theological Dissertations.  
 Lewis' Nature of Hell.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Simpson on Fut. rewards and punishments.  
 Strong (N.) on the Doctrine of Eternal Misery.  
 Thompson's (Jos. P.) Love and Penalty. (Dwells much on the absolute immortality of the soul.)  
 Vaughn's (Cha. John) Sermons.  
 Whitby on Eternal Punishment.  
 Whitefield's (George) Sermons.  
 Wisheart's (W.) Sermons.

*Con.* See DESTRUCTIONISTS, RESTORATIONISTS.

**Ethics.** See MORAL PHILOSOPHY.

**Ethnicism.** See PAGANISM.

**Ethnology.** See MAN, NATURAL HISTORY OF, NEGROES, ORIGIN OF NATIONS, UNITY OF THE HUMAN RACE, &c.

Beke, Origines Bibliæ.  
 Blumenbach, de Generis humani varietate.  
 Bree, Essai sur les races humaines.  
 Camper, sur les Differences du visage, &c.  
 De Pauw, Recherches Philosophique.  
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 Dubois, Mœurs, Institutions, &c., des peuples de l'Inde.  
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 Duprat, Essai Historique sur les races de l'Afrique.  
 Edwards, Influence réciproque des races sur le caractère national.  
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 Hornii de Originibus Americanis.  
 Klaproth, Tableaux historiques de l'Asie depuis Cyrus jusqu'à nos jours. 1826.  
 Klemm's Cultur-Geschichte der Menschheit. (9 vols., with many plates. 1851.)  
 Longchamps, des Fastes universels. (With copious chronological tables, notices of great men and their writings, &c. &c.)  
 Meinicke's Sudseevölker.  
 Memoirs de la Soc. Ethnol. de Paris.  
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 Bartlett's Progress of Ethnology. (To 1847.)  
 Bradford's Origin and Hist. of the red race.  
 Brownell's Indian races of America.  
 Cass' History, traditions, languages, manners, &c., of the Indians in the U. States.  
 Catlin's Manners, customs, and condition of Amer. Indians. (A noble work, with over 300 superior engravings.)  
 Christian Review. 16:226.  
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 Ethnological Societies' Reports. (London, Paris, &c.)  
 Foreign Quart. Rev. 1:377. 24:351. 32:424.  
 Gallatin's Semi-civilized nations of Mexico.  
 Glass' History of the Canary Islands.  
 Gobineau's Divinity of races. Tr. by Holtz.  
 Hale's (Hor.) Ethnography and philology.  
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 Huxley's Lectures on Ethnology.  
 Latham's Ethnology of Europe.  
 ——— of British Islands.  
 ——— of British Colonies.  
 ——— of Russian Empire.  
 ——— Germania of Tacitus. With Notes and Dissertations.  
 Lawton's (Edward) Lectures.  
 Logan's Ethnology of the Indian Pacific.  
 McCausland's Adam and the Adamite. (The harmony of Scripture Ethnology.)  
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 Monthly Review. 119:18.  
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 Niles' Weekly Register. 14:105.  
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 Robertson's History of South America.  
 Schoolcraft's (H. R.) Works. (A superb set of books, containing all his papers laid before the Congress of the U. States, in relation to the red men of America.)  
 Smith's (Sam. S.) Causes of the variety of complexion, figure, &c.  
 Theological and Literary Journal. 3:424.  
 Troost's Ancient Remains in Tennessee.

**Eunomians.** See ARIANS.

Athanasius, Dialogi V.  
 Basil, adversus Impium Eunomium.  
 Gregory Naz., Orationes de Theologia.  
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 Eunomii *Ἀπολογίας ἀπολογία*.  
 Bassnage, Diss. in Canesii lectiones.  
 — Diss. de Economio.  
 Bezae Athanasii Dialogi.  
 Klose's Gesch. und Lehre der Eunomius.  
 Zeibichii (C. H.) Dissertations.

See a full list of writers against the Eunomians, in FABRICIUS, *Biblioth.*, Lib. VIII., and in VOGTIUS, *Hist. Haeresiolog.*

**Eusebius Pamphilius.**

Eusebii Opera. (There are many editions. Those of Stroth, 1779, Zimmerman, 1822, and Heinichen, 1830, are preferred.)  
 Baur, Comparatur Eusebius historia eccles. parens cum parente historiar. Herodoto.  
 Ernestus de Eusebio.  
 Kestner, de Eusebii auctoritate.  
 Le Clerc, Vie de Eusebie.  
 Moller de Fide E. in rebus enarrandis.  
 Reuterdahl, de Fontibus hist. eccl. Eusebii.  
 Rienstra, de Fontib. ex quibus hist. eccles. opus hausit, et de ratione qua iis usus est Eusebius.

**Eutychians.** See COUNCIL OF CHALCEDON, AND FOURTH COUNCIL OF EPHESUS, HYPOSTATIC UNION, JACOBITES, MONOTHELYTES.

Cyril (Alex.), adversus Nestorii.  
 Theodoret, Homiliae.

Bassnage, Hist. de Eutychianes.  
 Chrysologi (Petr.) Epistolae.  
 Eechellensi Eutychius vindicatus.  
 Jablonsky, Exercitationes.  
 Le Quien, Oriens Christianus.  
 Leontii Dubitat. hypotheticæ et definientes, contra eos qui negant esse in christo duas naturas.  
 Liberati Hist. controuv. Eutychianæ.  
 Rustici Disputationes adv. Acephalos.

Salig, de Eutychianismo ante Eutychen.  
 Schroder (Ioan.), de Eutychismo.  
 Schroder (Nic.) de Eutyc. et ejus sectis.  
 Simleri Scripta veter. de una persona J. C.  
 Ursini Tractationes Theologicae.  
 Vogtii Historia Hæresiologica.  
 — de Recentissimis Nestorii defensor.

**Evangelical Lutheran Church.**

Marten's Symbol-bücher d. Evang. Luth. Kirche.

**Evidences of Christianity.** See

AUTHENTICITY, DEISM, INSPIRATION, INTERNAL EVIDENCE, MIRACLES, PROPHECY, REVELATION.

**Evidences of Regeneration.**

Appleton's (Pres.) Lectures.  
 Backus on Regeneration.  
 Baxter's Saint's Everlasting Rest.  
 Bellamy's (Joseph) Tracts.  
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 88 to 90.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Eeking's (Sam.) Essays on Grace, &c.  
 Edwards on the Affections.  
 — on the Revival in New England.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays.  
 Toffin's Marks of the children of God.  
 Wood's (of Andover) Works.

**Evil.** See EXISTENCE OF EVIL, ORIGIN OF OF EVIL, SIN.

Alison's (Arch.) Sermons. (Evils of life.)  
 Christian Examiner. 33:197. 47:227. 59:116.  
 Christian Observer. 20:105.  
 Cudworth on Eternal and immut. morality.  
 Dale's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Gisborne (Thomas) on the Divine love.  
 James (Henry) on the Nature of evil.  
 Müller's Christian doctrine of Sin.  
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.  
 South's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 3:167. (Uses of evil.)  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Young (John) on the Uses of evil.

**Evil Company.** See COMPANY.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Batty's (Adam) Sermons.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Bolton's (Robt.) Letters and tracts.  
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Archdeacon) Sermons.  
 Dodd's (William) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (John) Sermons.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 Farmer's (John) Sermons.  
 Guyse's (John) Six annual sermons.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.

Lawson's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.  
 Priest's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Thompson's Christian Theism.

**Evil Speaking.** See DETRACTION, SCANDAL, SLANDER, TONGUE.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.  
 Bleneoe's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Practical discourses.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Jack on Evil speaking.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Lamont's (David) Sermons on prevalent vices.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's (Wm.) Essays.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Zollkoffer's Festivals and Fasts.

**Evil Spirits.** See DEMONS.

Jacobi I. (Britt. rex) Demonologia.  
 Gottermasius de Exist. demonorum, e natura lumine innotescit.  
 Heideggeri Disputationes Theologicae.  
 Heinii Disputationes Sacrae.  
 Mayer, de Malorum spirituum existentia.  
 Pfaffius de Operationibus diabolicis.  
 Platinae Prelectiones Theologicae.  
 Stengelii Dissertationes.  
 Winzeri Demonologia in N. T. proposita.  
 Beaumont's Historical, physiological, and theological treatise on spirits.  
 Bekker's World bewitched. ("The best account of the power of devils."—LOWNDES.)  
 Berg's Abaddon and Mahanaim.  
 Bullinger's Decades.  
 Burgh's (James) Crito.  
 Casaubon's True relation of what passed for many years, between John Dee and some spirits.  
 Christian Monthly Spect. 5:293. 10:650.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 10.  
 Donaldson's Christian orthodoxy reconciled with the conclusions of modern biblical learning. Chap. 4.  
 Draper's Doctrine of Scripture relating to evil spirits.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 16:35.  
 Edwards' Body of divinity. (On the Creed.)  
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 6:1.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 5:207.  
 Gilpin on Temptation.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Glanvil's Sadduceism silenced.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.  
 Howe's (John) Works.  
 Hutchinson's (Francis) Works.

**Evil Spirits—continued.**

Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Scott's (Walter) Existence of Evil Spirits.  
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Sharp on the Influence of Demons.  
 Shepherd on Angels.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:491.  
 Toplady's (Augustus M.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Whately's View of the future state.  
 Whewell on Good and evil Angels.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Evil Thoughts.** See THOUGHTS.

Chilcott's Treatise on evil thoughts.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Goodwin's (Tho.) Vanity of thoughts discovered.

**Exaltation of Christ.**

Limborchii Theologia Christiana.  
 Markii Hist. exaltationis J. C.  
 Martinii Demonstrationes.  
 Sohnii Disputationes de filio Dei.  
 Varenii (August.) Dissertationes.

Bennett's Christian Oratory.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Russel's Letters, practical and consolatory.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Glory of Christ.

**Example.** See APPEARANCE OF EVIL, COMPANT, DEPORTMENT.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Allestree's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.  
 Hickman's (B.) Sermons.  
 Lamont's (David) Sermons.  
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Melvill's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.  
 Steadman's (R.) Sober Singularity.  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Example of Christ.**

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Arnold's (Tho.) Sermons. (4 on this subj.)  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (William) Sermons.  
 Bennett's (W. J. E.) Sermons.  
 Bickersteth's (J.) Sermons.  
 Bisset's (Tho.) Sermons. (4 on this subject.)  
 Bradford's Boyle Lectures. 1699.  
 Calamy's (Benj.) Sermons.  
 Channing's (W. E.) Sermons.  
 Durand's (J. F.) Sermons.  
 Fisk's (George) Sermons.  
 Frey (C.) on the Example of Christ.  
 Fuller's (Thomas) Sermons.



**Example of Christ—continued.**

Hastings' (H.) Parochial Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hubbard's (J.) Berry Street Lectures.  
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ. (Malcom's Edition omits the sentiments objectionable to Protestants.)  
 Markby's The Man Christ Jesus.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Mason (John) on the Christian Virtues.  
 Richardson's (William) Sermons.  
 Riddock's (James) Sermons.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Jesus a pattern. (20 good sermons.)  
 Serle's Horæ Solitariae.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Ward's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Waters' (Edward) Sermons.  
 Watson's (Alex.) Sermons.  
 Whately's (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Wilks' (Sam. C.) Sermons.  
 Williams' Private life of Christ.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Zimmerman on the Knowledge of Christ.

**Excellence of Christianity.** See  
 CHRISTIANITY, DEISM, INFLUENCE OF  
 RELIGION, LIGHT OF NATURE, PLEAS-  
 URES OF PIETY.

Morgues, Parall. de la monde chret. avec  
 celles des anciens philosophes.

Gerard's Genfus of Christianity.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.  
 Knox's Evidence and Excellence, &c.  
 Paynton's Evidence and Character of C.  
 Watson's Tracts.

**Excitement.** See EMOTIONS, PASSIONS,  
 PEACE OF MIND, REVIVALS.

**Excommunication.** See CH. DISCIPLINE.

**Augustini Opera.**

Beza de Vera Excommunicatione.  
 Bindrin de Gradibus excom. Judæis.  
 Erastus (T.) de Excommunicatione.  
 Godeschalcæi Dissertationes.  
 Krackewitzii (Berthold.) Dissertationes.  
 Meisneri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Morinus de Disciplina. Lib. IX.  
 Optitii Disp. de Excom. ritu apud Judæos.  
 Orsi (J. A.) Dissertationes.  
 Sirmondus Hist. penitentiaæ publicæ.

Eclectic Review. New Series. 5:229.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Pirie's (Alex.) Miscellaneous Works.  
 Prynn's Four serious Questions.

**Exegesis.** See HERMENEUTICS, PHILOLOGY,  
 RULES OF INTERPRETATION, &c.

**Exhortation.** See ADMONITION.

Sturmeys Discourses.  
 Witherspoon's Works.

**Existence of Evil.** See EVIL, OPTIMISM,  
 ORIGIN OF EVIL.

Bretschneider's Handbuch der Dogmatik.  
 Maimonides, More Nevochim. Par. III., c. 12.  
 Rheinard's Vorlesungen über die Dogmatik.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Balguy's Divine benevolence asserted.  
 Baxter's (Richard) Works.  
 Bonet's Contemplations of Nature.  
 Butterworth on Moral Government.  
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 15.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Hallet's Notes on Scripture.  
 Hopkins' System of Divinity. Ch. 4.  
 Mandeville's Free Thoughts.  
 Pope's Ethical Epistles. No. 1.  
 West on Free-agency. Part 2.

**Existence of God.** See ATHEISM, LIGHT  
 OF NATURE, NATURAL THEOLOGY.

Basil, de Providentia: Conscio 22.  
 — Epistolæ.

Chrysostom, Orationes.  
 Gregory Naz., Orationes. Orat. XXXIV.  
 Gregory Nys., Orationes. Orat. II.  
 Lactantius, Opificium Dei.

Abbadie, la Religion chretienne. Sec. I.  
 Baumgarten's Glaubenslehre.  
 Bunsen's (C. C. J.) Gott in der Geschichte.  
 Callixti Dissertationes.  
 Cicero, de Natura Deorum.  
 Fenelon, Demonst. de l'existence de Dieu.  
 Hennichii Demonstratio existentiaæ Dei.  
 King, de Origine Mali. (With Law's notes.)  
 Meiner, Hist. doctrinae de vero Deo. (Highly  
 praised by DR. PARR.)  
 Melchoris (J. A.) Dissertationes.  
 Mendelssohn's Morgenstunden.  
 Parkeri Disputationes de Deo.  
 Paschal, Œuvres. Tom. 2.  
 Ruckeri Demonst., methodo mathematica.  
 Schroedelii Demonstratio ex idea a priori.  
 Schwarzii Demonstrationes Dei.  
 Stapferi Theologia. Cap. III.  
 Vossius de Origine et progressu Idolatria.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Allen's Oracles of Reason. Sect. 2, Ch. 1.  
 American Biblical Repository. 9:421.  
 2d Series. 5:273. 6:350.  
 American Presbyterian Review. 4:357.  
 American Quarterly Observer. 1:299.  
 Appleton's (Jesse) Works. Lect. 1.  
 Arrowsmith's (John) Discourses.  
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Bates' Considerations of the exist. of God.  
 Bennet's Philosophical Researches.  
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1693.  
 Berkeley's Minute Philosopher. (Beautiful.)

**Existence of God—continued.**

- Bibliotheca Sacra. 7:326. 12:338.  
 Boyle Lectures. (Most of the series.)  
 Boyle (Robt.) on Final causes.  
 Bridgewater Treatises.  
 Brown (Wm. Lawrence) on the Existence, power, and wisdom of God. (Received the Burnet prize of \$6,000, at Aberdeen, August, 1815.)  
 Brown (Tho.) on Cause and Effect.  
 Brownson's Quart. Rev. 2d Series. 6:141.  
 Bryant's Authenticity of Scripture.  
 Bullet's Existence of God demonstrated.  
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 1:414, 586.  
 Clapham on the Argument *a priori*.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Demonstration.  
 Clark (Jos.) Exam. of Dr. Clark's notions.  
 Clark (John) Def. of Clark's demonstration.  
 Clark (Geo.) on the Existence of God.  
 (Intended as a supplement to Paley's Evidences.)  
 Collibeare's Existence and nature of God.  
 Crombie's Natural Theology. Ess. 1.  
 Crouza's Art of Logic.  
 Democratic Review. 21:102, 253.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2, prop. 27, 28.  
 Drew's (Sam.) Attempt to demonstrate, &c.  
 Durham's Physico-Theology.  
 ——— Astro-Theology.  
 Dwight's (T.) Sermons.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 18:720. New Series. 1:68.  
 Edwards (J.) on the Existence and providence of God.  
 Emmons' (Nath.) Sermons.  
 Evangelical Review. 1:348.  
 Fenelon's Demonstration of the existence of God.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
 Fuller's Part of a Body of Divinity. Let. 4.  
 Gastrell on Natural Religion.  
 Gillespie's Necessary existence of God.  
 Glover's (P.) The argument *a priori*.  
 Hall's Modern Infidelity.  
 Hamilton's Existence of God demonstrated.  
 Heath's (Benj.) Demonstration *a priori*.  
 Hodgson's Existence of God.  
 Jack's Existence of God geometrically demonstrated.  
 Jackson on the Div. essence and attributes.  
 Jamieson's Use of Sacred History.  
 Jaquetot's Existence of God.  
 Kiel's Astronomy. Lect. 21.  
 Knight (H.) on the Argument *a priori*.  
 Knowles' (Thomas) Discourses.  
 Law's Enquiry into the ideas of space, immensity, and eternity.  
 Le Clerc's Ontology. (End of the Book.)  
 Leibnitz's Mathematical principles of Theol.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Lectures. Lect. 7.  
 Lowman's Tracts.  
 Macworth's Christian meditations.  
 Marshall's (N.) Discourses.

**Existence of God—continued.**

- Millar's Propagation of Christianity.  
 Moore's Divine Dialogues.  
 More's Antidote against Atheism.  
 Neuntyt's Religious Philosopher.  
 Nicholson's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Paley's Natural Theology.  
 Pearce's Study of Nature.  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Pillings on the Existence of God.  
 Price's Principal questions in morals.  
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.  
 Shaftesbury's Letter to a Clergyman.  
 Sillery on the Existence of God.  
 Smith's (S. S.) Sermons.  
 Squier's Irreligion indefensible.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae. Bk. 3, Ch. 1.  
 Sturm's Reflections.  
 Sumner's (John B.) Records of Creation.  
 Taylor's (J.) Summary of the evidence.  
 Thompson's (R. A.) Christian Theism. (Received the first Burnet prize, of \$9,000.)  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Tulluck's (John) Theism.  
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures.  
 Warburton's Divine Legation. Part 1.  
 Waterland on the Argument *a priori*.  
 Watts' Ontology.  
 Wish (J. C.) on the First Cause.  
 Whiston's Principles of Religion.  
 Wilkins on Natural Religion.  
 Williams' (R.) Dialogue of the knowledge of the Supreme Lord; in which are compared the claims of Christianity and Hinduism. (A prize essay. 1856.)  
 Wood's (Prof.) Works.

**Existence of Matter.**

Metaphysicians and philosophers generally touch upon this subject, taking the reality of the visible world for granted. The following do something more.

**Pro.**

- Bayle's Histor. and Crit. Dict. Art. "Zeno."  
 Grand's Institutes of Philos. Part 4, Ch. 2.  
 Green's Principles of Philos. Bk. 1, Ch. 1.  
 Hamilton's (Sir Wm.) Dissertations.  
 ——— Notes on Reid.  
 Locke's Essays. Bk. 4, Ch. 2, Sect. 14.  
 Norris' Ideal World. Part 1, Ch. 4.  
 Regnault's Philosophical Conversations.  
 Reid on the Intellectual powers.

**Con.**

- Berkeley's Principles of human knowledge.  
 ——— Dialog. between Hylas & Philonous.  
 ——— Minute Philosopher. Dialogue 2.  
 ——— New theory of vision. Sect. 43.  
 Collier's Clavis Universalis.

**Exodus of the Jews.**

- Ayrol's Dissertationes.  
 Dunn, de Perigrinatione in Ægypt.



Lightfoot, Opera Posthuma.  
Ockelii Iter Israelitarum ex Ægypto.  
Strauchii (Ægid.) Disputationes.

American Biblical Repository. 2:743.  
Cockburn's Jewish Exodus. (Agt. Gibbon.)  
Frazier's Magazine. 14:461.  
London Quarterly Review. 1:80.  
Stuart's Course of Heb. study. Excursus 4.

### Exorcism.

Hoffmanni Orthodoxa doctrina de Exorcismo  
in administratione baptisni.  
Alberi Bericht von der Kinder Taufe.  
Calovii (Abrah.) Dissertationes.  
Meisneri (Balthas.) Dissertationes.  
Musæi (Pet.) Dissertationes.  
Mylîi (Georg.) Disputationes.  
Sigfredi Commentatio an exorcismus de  
essentia religionis sit?

### Expediency, Doctrine of.

See MORALITY.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:301.  
Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Van Mildert's Sermons.

### Experience. See CONVERSION.

Alexander (Archib.) on Relig. Experience.  
Armstrong's Theology of Christian Exp.  
Barrow's Works.  
Booth's Reign of Grace.  
Buck on Religious Experience.  
Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress.  
—— Holy War.  
Bridges' Exposition of the 119th Psalm.  
(Highly devotional.)  
Crossman's (F. G.) Sermons.  
Dorney's Contemplations.  
Eckings' (Rev. Samuel) Essays.  
Edwards on the Religious Affections.  
Gurnall's Christian Armour.  
Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.  
Kempis' Imitation of Christ.  
Leifchild's (John) Discourses.  
Owen on the 130th Psalm.  
Philip (R.) on Christian Experience.  
Reade's Life and writings of Paul.  
Scott's Christian Life.  
Scougal's Life of God in the soul of man.  
Secker's Nonsuch Professor.  
Shepherd's Sincere Convert.  
Tweedie's Lights and Shadows in the  
Christian life.  
Wallin's (Benj.) Sermons. (Very valuable.)  
Watson's Hints on Christian Experience.  
Zollkoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

### Expository Preaching.

See PREACHING.

American Biblical Repos. 5:317, 384. 10:33.  
Brodbelt's (Geo.) Original Essays.  
Princeton Review. 10:33.

### Extempore Prayer. See FORMS.

### Extempore Preaching.

See ELOQUENCE, PREACHING.

Fritsch (J. H.), über d. extemporirenen Predigten.  
Kastner's Schnellen u. sichern memoriren d. Predigten.  
Kottmeyer über d. extemp. Redekunst.  
Thierbach's Entscheidenden Beantwort. der frage.  
Bautain on Extemp. preaching. (Excellent.)  
Brodbelt's (Geo.) Original Essays.  
Christian Monthly Spectator. 6:131.  
Christian Observer. 3:343.  
Newton on Ext. preaching and recitation.  
North American Review. 19:297. (Prof. Upham.)  
Presbyterian Review. January, 1867. (Prof. Shedd.)  
Princeton Review. 21:453. 26:145.  
Ripplingham's Art of public speaking.  
Southern Literary Messenger. 1:7.  
Ware (Henry) on Extempore preaching.  
Warne (Jos. A.) on Reading sermons.  
Wayland's (F.) Letters on the Christian ministry.

### Extent of the Atonement.

See DEFINITE ATONEMENT.

**Extravagance.** See DRESS, FASHION, FRUGALITY, LOVE OF PLEASURE, LUXURY, MODERATION, PLEASURE, SELF-DENIAL.

### Extreme Unction.

Andreas Comment. de extremo unctione.  
Dallæi (Io.) Disputationes.  
Faber, Disputationes Theologicæ.  
Krackewitzii (Barthol.) Examen libri controversiæ.  
Victorellus de Ext. unct. sacramento.  
Burnet on the 39 Articles.  
Calvin's Sermons.  
Princeton Review. 37:188.  
Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Stephenson's (Geo.) Romish Church.  
Whiston (William), Life of.

**Extremes.** See ENTHUSIASM, FANATICISM, MODERATION.

**Euxontians.** See EUNOMIANS.

**Ezekiel.** See BIOGRAPHY.

Frederici Disputationes.  
Verpoorteni Fasciculus dissertationum.

**Faith.** See HARMONY OF REASON AND FAITH, JUSTIFICATION, PAUL AND JAMES, PROVINCE OF REASON, WALK OF FAITH.

Abichtius de Fidei difficultate.  
Antonius de Harmonia fidei.  
Arndtii Tract. de una fide ad salutem.  
Carpzovii Disputationes Academicæ.  
Chemnitii Examen Conc. Tridentini.

**Faith—continued.**

Clauswitzii Syntagma doct. de fide.  
 Cramer's Abbildung des wahren Glaubens.  
 Dassoivius de Fide sine operibus.  
 Gerardus de Discrimine fidei Divinæ et humane.  
 Holdeni Fidei Analysis. (A summary of the whole gospel.)  
 Le Blanc, Thesis prima de fide.  
 Martin, 20 Sermons sur Heb. xi.  
 Musæi de Certitudine salutis.  
 Neumannus de Fide aliena.  
 Schmidti (Sab.) de Fide *προσκαιρο*.  
 ——— de Fide miraculosa.  
 ——— de Fide viva et mortua.  
 Schelvigii Dissertationes.  
 Tarnovii Synopsis veræ doctrinæ.  
 Weidneri Fides salvifica.  
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Allen's (William) Works.  
 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.  
 American Biblical Repository. 3:189. 3d Series. 1:391. 4:315,644.  
 Anderson's (J. S. M.) Cloud of Witnesses.  
 Appleton's Works. Lect. 42.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Works.  
 Backus' (Isaac) Discourses.  
 Ball (John) on Faith.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.  
 Bates' (Will.) Works.  
 Bellamy's Letters and Dialogues.  
 Besley's (J.) Doctrinal discourses.  
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Bickersteth on the Romish Controversy.  
 Binney's (P.) Power of faith.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Booth's (Abraham) Glad tidings.  
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.  
 Bridges' (Will.) Sermons on faith.  
 Brougham's (John) Sermons.  
 Bullinger's Decades.  
 Burton's Truth's triumph over Trent.  
 ——— Christian's Bulwark.  
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Capp's Devotional Discourses.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Sermons.  
 Christian Examiner. 13:239. (Faith a moral act.)  
 Christian Review. 1:511.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 1:109, 591.  
 Cobb's Bampton Lectures. 1783.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Clagget's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Colquhoun's View of Saving faith.  
 Crammer's (Abp.) Homilies.  
 Cudworth's (Will.) Aphorisms.  
 Dickinson's (Jonathan) Letters.  
 Doddridge on Salvation by grace.  
 Dore's (James) Letters.  
 Eaton's Honeycombe of Justification.  
 ——— Danger of dead faith.  
 Eeking's (Samuel) Essays.

**Faith—continued.**

Eclectic Magazine. 19:289.  
 Edinburgh Review. 90:115.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Erskine's (John) Theological Dissertations.  
 Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons on faith.  
 Erskine's (Thos.) Essays on faith. (Caused a great controversy, an account of which is in the Eclectic Review for July, 1830.)  
 Evans on Christian Temper.  
 Fowles' (F. W.) Sermons.  
 Glasse's (G. H.) Sermons.  
 Goodwin's (John) Works.  
 Grew's (Obadiah) Christ our righteousness.  
 Griffith's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Grove on Saving faith.  
 Haldane's (J. A.) Works.  
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.  
 Hall's (A.) Faith of the Gospel.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Works. (Increase of faith.)  
 Hall's Help to Zion's travellers. (Nature.)  
 Hammond's (Henry) Practical Catechism.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.  
 Hare's (J. C.) Sermons.  
 Harding's (John) Sermons.  
 Hawkins' Bampton Lectures. 1841.  
 Hayne's Illustrations of faith and practice.  
 Hayward's (Roger) Sermons.  
 Hervey's Theon and Aspasi  
 Jackson (A.) on Faith. (Is faith a duty?)  
 Jelf's Bampton Lectures. 1857.  
 Johnson's (John) Faith of God's elect.  
 (Reply to Jackson.)  
 Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.  
 Lambert's (George) Sermons.  
 Laurence's Use and practice of faith.  
 Lavington's Nature of the Gospel offer.  
 Lee's The family and its duties.  
 Lunt's Dudleian Lecture. 1855.  
 Maitland's Lent Lectures.  
 Malkin's Sermons and Dissertations.  
 Mantou's (Dr. Thomas) Works.  
 McLean's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Methodist Quarterly Magazine. 12:9,169.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Practical Sermons.  
 Morehead's (R.) Sermons.  
 Morren's Biblical Theology. Vol. 1.  
 Morris' Bampton Lectures. 1791.  
 Nares' (R.) Sermons on Faith.  
 Newman's University Sermons.  
 Owen's (John) Sermons.  
 Packman's (R. C.) Sermons.  
 Pemble (W.) on Faith.  
 Pike's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Polhill on Precious Faith.  
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Powell's (Vavasor) Dialogues.  
 Princeton Review. 18:53. 35:403.  
 Raffle's Lectures on faith and practice.  
 Robinson's Christian System. Ess. 41-51.  
 Rogers (John) on the Doctrine of faith.  
 Romaine's Walk and triumph of faith.  
 Rotherham's Connexion of faith and good works. (Recom. by VAN MILDERT.)



**Faith—continued.**

- Saurin's (James) Sermons.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Theolog. Works. Essay 6.  
 Seeker's Lectures on the Catechism.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Short's (T. V.) Sermons.  
 Sibb's Soul's conflict with itself.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Theyre) Sermons.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays. Ess. 8.  
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 7th Series.  
 Stebbings on Justifying faith.  
 Sumner's (J. Bird) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Discourses. (Nature of F.)  
 ——— Life of Christ.  
 Taylor's (N.) Nature and necessity of faith.  
 Taylor's (T.) Necessity of faith in prayers.  
 Theological and Literary Review. 5:473.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Tottie's (John) Sermons.  
 Trail's (Will.) Christian Graces.  
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued.  
 Waterland's Works.  
 Watts' Degree and foundation of faith.  
 Watson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Wayland's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Westminster Review. 56:64. 52:379.  
 Whitaker's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Witherspoon's Works. (Nature of faith.)  
 Witsius on the Covenants. Bk. 3, Chap. 7.  
 Young's (T.) Sermons on faith.

**Faith of Devils.**

- Chemnitii (C.) Dissertationes.  
 Zulichii Theologia dæmonum.  
 Eeking's Essays on Grace, faith, &c.

**Faith of Infants.** See INFANT BAPTISM, INFANT COMMUNION.

- Affelmanni (Joan.) Dissertationes.  
 Balthasar's (Jac. Henr.) Dissertationes de fide presumpta.  
 Boerner de fide Iacobi in utero.  
 ——— de fide Infantum in utero.  
 Buttstett's Vernunftmässigen Gedanken von dem Glauben der ungetauften Christenkinder.  
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 Hulbert's Gospel revealed to Job.  
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 Peters' Critical Dissertations on Job.  
 Pierce (S. E.) on the Pentateuch.  
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- Abichtius de Sapientia et bonitate Dei.  
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 Frischmuthii (Ioan.) Dissertationes.  
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Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
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Jeffrey's (John) Sermons.  
Jenkins' (Joseph) Sermons.  
Jones' (Will., of Nayland,) Sermons.  
Kennicott's Dissertations.  
King's (Abp.) Sermons.  
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Manton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
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Middleton's Examination of Sherlock.  
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Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.  
Scott's Reply to Bp. Tomline.  
Sherlock on Prophecy.  
Shuckford on the Creation and Fall.  
South's (Robert) Sermons.  
Tennis on Idolatry.  
Toplady's Works.  
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Waterland's Scripture Vindicated.

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Baumgarten's Supp. to universal history.  
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Gisborne on the Divine attribute of love.  
Henley's Dissertations on the controverted  
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Hutchinson on Witchcraft.  
Reynolds on Angels.  
Scott's (Walter) Existence of Evil Spirits.  
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PERSEVERANCE.**False Christs.**

Christian Observer. 22:687.  
Fuller on the True Messiah.  
Jortin's Remarks on Ecclesiastical History.  
Kidder's Demonstration of the Messias.  
Lent's History of False Christs.  
McLaurin on the Prophecies.  
Simpson's Key to the Prophecies.

**False Confidence.** See SELF-DECEPTION.**Falsehood.** See LYING, TRUTH.**False Miracles.** See APOLLONIUS, MIRA-  
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Jortin's Remarks on Ecclesiastical history.  
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 Middleton's Free Inquiry into the miraculous powers, &c.  
 ——— Vindication of the Free Inquiry.  
 Richardson's Choice Observations.

**False Prophets.** See NEW PROPHETS.

Caroli Memorabilia Ecclesiæ.  
 Grapii Comment. theol. de Neoprophetis.  
 Groteste, Caractère des nouvelles prophécies.  
 Van Dale, Dissertationes.

Andrews on Divine Grace.  
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 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Blackall's (Dr. Offspring) Sermons.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Ellis' Pseudo-christus.  
 Kingston's Enthus. impostors no prophets.  
 Lacy's Cry from the Desert. (Lacy was a prominent English prophet.)  
 Marion's Prophetical Warnings. (A famous French prophet.)  
 Stampe on Spiritual Infatuation.  
 Vernon's Preservative against false prophets.  
 ——— Remarks on the impostor Hermas.  
 Warburton (Bp.) on the prophecies of Arise Evans.

**False Shame.**

Benson's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Cookman's (Dr. Tho.) Theolog. Discourses.  
 Zollikoffer on the Fasts and Festivals.

**Fame.** See AMBITION, HONOR.

Buckminster's (J.) Sermons.  
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 Fuller on Commendation.  
 Mason on Self-knowledge.  
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 Baillieus' (R.) Wiedertæuferey, &c.  
 Bourn's Beschreibung u. Wiederlegung. Grevinchovius (Casp.) Dissertationes.  
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 Nicolai (Hen.) Revelatio Dei. (Pastor at Leyden, regarded as the founder of the "Family of Love." He wrote many treatises, some of which are translated into English.)  
 Ainsworth's Refutation of H. Nicholas.  
 Bourne's Description of the Familists.  
 George's (David) Works.  
 Knewstubs' Confutation of the horrible heresies taught by H. Nichols.  
 Mieron's Confut. of D. George & H. Nichols.  
 Rogers' Display of a horrible Sect.

Rutherford's (Sam.) Spiritual Antichrist. A very curious book. Three of the chapters are on "the Familists of New England." Antinomians are severely handled.)

**Family Government.** See DOMESTIC ECONOMY, PARENTAL DUTIES.

**Family Religion.** See FAMILY WORSHIP.

Abbot's (Jacob) Fireside.  
 Abbot's (J. S. C.) Child at home.  
 Anderson's Domestic Constitution.  
 Baxter's Teacher of Householders.  
 Bell's (William) Sermons.  
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 Christian Disciple. 1:9.  
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 Collier's (J. A.) Christian Home.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Dale's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Davies' (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Dewar on Family Religion.  
 Fisk's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Fletcher's Guide to family devotion.  
 Garnier's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Gilfillan's Domestic piety.  
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 Halyburton's Great concern.  
 Henry's (Matt.) Miscellaneous Works.  
 Howe's (John) Sermons.  
 Humphreys on Domestic Education.  
 Hunter's (A.) Sermons.  
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 Jacobson's Family Instructor.  
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 Jortin's (J.) Sermons.  
 Kingsbury's Recommendation of fam. relig.  
 Lewis' (T.) Discourses on Christian duties.  
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Mayo on the Religious care of families.  
 Milnes' Practical Sermons.  
 Molesworth's (J. E. N.) Sermons.  
 Moore's (Dan.) Lectures on family duties.  
 Morehead's (R.) Discourses.  
 Nicholson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Orton's Religious Exercises.  
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 Parkhurst's Sermons.  
 Richmond's (Leigh) Domestic Portraiture.  
 Risley on Family Religion.  
 Ryan's (V. W.) Sermons.  
 Scamp on Family Religion.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's Sermons.  
 Slater's Earnest call to family religion.  
 Smith (B. M.) on Family Religion.  
 Stennet's Domestic Duties.  
 Trapp's Duties of domestic devotion.  
 Venn's Complete duty of man.  
 Walker's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.  
 Whitfield's Sermons.  
 Willison's Works.

Wroughton on Religious Education.  
— on Domestic Religion.

**Family Worship.** See PRAYER BOOKS.

Alexander (Jas. W.) on Family Worship.  
Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Directory.  
Bishop's (Wm.) Sermons.  
Bogatsky's Golden Treasury.  
Brewster's Restoration of family worship.  
Bridges (C.) on Family Prayer.  
Burrows' (E. J.) Hours of devotion.  
Cecil's (Rich.) Sermons.  
Christian Examiner. 28:199. 61:182.  
Christian Disciple. 4:1.  
Christian Observer. 11:486. 19:145.  
Cockrane's Manual. (Preferred by Dr. Chalmers.)  
Collins' Necessity of family prayer.  
Colman's (Benj.) Sermons.  
Cooper's (E.) Sermons.  
Dale's (T.) Sermons.  
Dalton's Family Altar.  
Dehon's (Bp. T.) Sermons.  
Dewar's Nature and obligation of fam. wor.  
Field on Household worship.  
Gibson (J.) on Family worship.  
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Hall's (Robt.) Notes of Sermons.  
Hammond on Family worship.  
Hastings' (H. J.) Parochial sermons.  
Jay's (Wm.) Domestic minister's assistant.  
Morris' (Jos.) Sermons.  
Nelson's (Robt.) Exhortation to fam. wor.  
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Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.  
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Arnold's Kirchen und Ketzehistorie.  
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Catron, Histoire du Fanatisme.  
Colberg's Platonish-hermet. Christenthum.  
Corvini Enthusiasticum Pantheon.  
De Brueys, Hist. du F. de notre tems. 1737.  
Duttenhofer's Geschichte d. Religions Schwärmerieien.  
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Krug's (F. W.) Gesch. der protestantisch rel. Schwärmerien.  
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Stinstra's Wärmung von dem Fanaticismus.  
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Zeltneri Prolegomena controversiarum.  
Amer. Quarterly Review. 8:227.  
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Cecil's 60 Curious and authentic narratives.  
Christian Quarterly Spectator. 6:118  
Collinne's Spirit of Fanatics.  
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Ellis' Pseudo-Christus. (Against W. Franklin and Mary Gladbury.)  
Fellows' Religion without cant.  
Frazier's Mag. 9:159. 37:312, 441, 549.  
Gray's Looking-glass for Fanatics.  
Henderson's Modern Fanat. unveiled. 1831.  
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Madden's (R. R.) Phantasmata. 1857.  
Owen's (Cha. G.) Scene of delusion.  
Stillingfleet's Fanat. of the Church of Rome.  
Stintra's Essay on Fanaticism.  
— Letters to the Mennonists.  
Stone's Matthias and his impostures.  
Taylor's (Isaac) History of Fanaticism.  
Vole's Sources and Influence of Fanaticism. (Gives an account of the impostor Matthias, of New York. 1825.)  
Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

**Farnovians.** See SOCINIANS.

**Fashion.** See AMUSEMENTS, DRESS.

Schröderi Commentaria philolog. de vestitu mulierum; ad Jesuæ 3:16–23.  
Burnside's Religion of mankind. Essay 23. (The influence of fashion on religion.)  
Carr's (George) Sermons.  
Foster's (James) Sermons.  
Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Hill's Warning to professors.  
More's (Hannah) Relig. of the fashionable.  
Overbury's (Sir Tho.) Serious Queries.  
Owen's Fashionable world displayed.  
Stone's (Mrs.) Chronicles of fashion. (From the time of Elizabeth to 1840.)  
Tucker's Light of Nature pursued.

**Fasting.** See LENT.

Ambrose, de Elia et Jejuniio.  
Chrysostom, de Jejuniio.  
Tertullian, de Jejuniiis.  
Bazil, Sermones.  
Beveridge, de Jejuniio quadragesimali.  
Marheineke, Theologia Moralis.  
Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.  
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Bennet's Christian Oratory.  
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Bingham's Origines Ecclesiasticæ. (Fasts of the ancient church.)  
Brome's Use, measure, and manner of F.  
Brown's (W. L.) Sermons.  
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 Gordon's (Adam) Sermons.  
 Gregory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Harris' Lawfulness and use of public F.  
 Harvey's (J.) Fast Sermons.  
 Kirk's (Ed. N.) Sermons.  
 Leland's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Lloyd on Religious fastings.  
 Marshall on Sanctification.  
 Mason's (Henry) Treatise on fasting.  
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 9:205.  
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 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
 Nelson's Fasts and Feasts of the church.  
 Potts' (Archdeacon) Sermons.  
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Saneroff's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Simpson's Essay on Fasting.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Discourses. (Life of Christ.)  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Warburton's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Whitby's Appendix to Com. on Matt. ch. 6.  
 Woodward's (Henry) Essays and Sermons.  
 (On the question whether literal fasting is a duty.)  
 Zollikoffer's (G. J.) Sermons. ("They discover a talent seldom possessed—a knowledge of the human heart.")—CHALMERS.)

**Fast-Day Sermons.**

Adams' (William) Sermons.  
 Allen's (John) Sermons.  
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Appleton's (Nath.) Sermons.  
 Benson's (George) Sermons.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Burgess' (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Calamy's (Edmund) Sermons.  
 Carrington's (James) Sermons.  
 Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Chillingworth's (W.) Sermons.  
 Disney's (John) Sermons.  
 Evans' (John) Sermons.  
 Gastrell's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Herring's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Hughes' (Obadiah) Sermons.  
 Kirkland's (J. T.) Sermons.  
 Porter's (Ebenezer) Sermons.  
 Priestley's (J.) Sermons.  
 Scott's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Talbot's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Tennison's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Wayland's (Francis) Sermons.

**Fate.** See CHANCE, DECREES, FREE AGENCY, NECESSITY.

Arpe, Theatro Fati.

Buchanan's Modern Atheism.

Compte's Positive philosophy.

—— Positive politics.

—— Positive catechism.

Cudworth's Intellectual system. Ch. 1.

Toplady on the "Fate" of the ancients.

See a great list of foreign writers in ARPE, above named.

**Fathers.** See CATENÆ, LIVES OF THE FATHERS, USE OF THE FATHERS.

Acta Sanctorum.

Augusti, Christomathia Patristica.

Baltus, Defense des Pères.

Bellarmin, de Scriptoribus Eccles.

Bigne, Bibliotheca S. S. Patrum.

Bonæ Notitia Auctorum et Librorum.

Callixti Apparatus Theologicus.

Canisii (H.) Thesaurus.

Cave, Hist. literaria scriptorum eccles.

Cellier, Hist. generale des auteurs sacrés et ecclesiastiques.

Cotellerii Eccles. Græcæ monumenta.

—— Animadv. in Pat. apostolicis.

Danzii Initia doctrinæ patristicæ.

Despot, Bibliotheca vet. P. (30 v., fol.)

Dowling, Notitia scriptor. S. S. patrum.

Dupin, Bibliothèque des auteurs eccles.

Fabricii Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica.

—— Biblioth. Græcæ. (Contains an account of all known Greek writers, and of all their editions, and commentators.)

Flaccii Catalogus Testium veritatis.

Gallandii Bibliotheca Vet. patrum.

Grabæi Specielegium patrum et hereticorum.

Grynæi Monumenta patrum orthodoxorum.

Goldwitzer's Bibliog. der kirchenväter.

Guillon, Bibliothèque Choisie.

Hefele Patrum Apostolicorum Opera. (Describes the best editions of each, and adds valuable notes, prefaces, and index.)

Hennischii Ætates patrum principuorum.

Hilgenfeld's Apostolischen Väter.

Huber's Philosophie der Kirchenväter.

Hulsemanni Patrologia.

Ittigii Biblioth. et Catenis patrum.

Locherer's (J. N.) Lehrbuch der Patrologie.

Lumperi Hist. de vitis, scriptis, &c.

Maii Biblioth. patrum sanctorum.

Martene, Thesaurus Anecdotorum.

Migne, Patrologiæ cursus. (220 vols.)

Miræi Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica.

Moehler's Patrologie.

Montfaucon, Collectio Nova.

Nourry Apparatus ad bibl. max. Patrum.

Oberthuri Opera patrum cont. Gentiles et Judæos.

Olearii Abacæus Patrologicus.

Oudini Dissertationes. (Gives an account of each early writer, and an analysis of his work.)

**Fathers—continued.**

- Rheinwaldi Patrist. Homiliarum collectio.  
 — Reliquæ sacræ. (Consists of very scarce fragments.)  
 Rössler's Bibliothek der Kirchenväter.  
 Sandius de Veteris scriptoribus eccles.  
 Schleichert, Institutiones Patrologiæ. (Designates interpolations and spurious works.)  
 Schonemann's Biblioth. Patrum Latinorum.  
 Schopfi Academia Jesu Christi.  
 Schulteti Medulla theologiæ patrum.  
 Suiceri Thesaurus Eccles. (A magnificent work, illustrating the Greek Fathers, historians, rites, ceremonies, language, &c. It answers as a complete index to those Fathers, and illustrates many obscure passages of Scripture.)  
 Tenzelii Exercitationes.  
 Varenii Rationarium Theologicum.  
 Walchii Bibliotheca Patristica. (An account of the books, editions, commentators, &c. With chapters on their lives, learning, errors, &c.)  
 Whitby (Dan.), Diss. de Scripturarum interpretatione. (Quotes the conflicting opinions of the Fathers.)
- Bennet's Theology of the early church. (Consists of quotations from the Fathers.)  
 Beveridge's Apostolical Fathers.  
 Bickersteth's Fathers of the 1st and 2d centuries. (Extracts from their writings.)  
 Blunt's Cambridge Lectures. 1840.  
 Boyd's Fathers not Papists. (A translation of discourses by Chrysostom, Gregory Naz., Basil, &c.)  
 Cary's Fathers of the first 4 centuries.  
 Chevalier's Trans. of the Epistles of Clement, Polycarp, and Ignatius; and the apologies of Justin M. and Tertullian.  
 Clarke's Succession of sacred literature. (A conspectus of the topics written upon by the fathers, the best editions, translations, &c.)  
 Collingson's Bampton Lectures. 1813.  
 Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.  
 Cox's (R.) Fathers of the first 3 centuries.  
 Crofts' Bampton Lectures. 1786.  
 Dodwell's Catalogue of the Christian writers of the first 3 centuries.  
 Dupin's History of ecclesiastical writers. (Gives the topics of each writer, and his opinion of the work.)  
 Exeter Hall Lectures to young men.  
 Gill's Cause of God and Truth.  
 Hills' (S.) Vindication of the primitive fathers against Bp. Burnet.  
 Jortin's (John) Works.  
 Keary's Commonplace book to the Fathers.  
 Kett's Bampton Lectures. 1790.  
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history.  
 Law's Theory of Religion.  
 Library of the Fathers anterior to the division of the East and West. (Translated by Dr. Pusey and others, with the text. 50 vols.)

**Fathers—continued.**

- Lupton's Glory of early times.  
 Middleton's Free Enquiry.  
 Osborn's Doctrinal errors of the early F.  
 Parker's Bibliotheca Biblica. (A comm. on the Pentateuch, from the writings of the Fathers of the first 5 centuries.)  
 Riddle's Manual of Christian Antiquities. (The prefix gives an analysis of the writings of the ante-Nicene fathers.)  
 Shuttleworth's Translation of the Apostolical epistles; with notes.  
 Simpson on Religious opinions.  
 Wake's Epistles of the Apostolical Fathers.  
 Warburton's Julian.  
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.

Collections of the Patristic writings, and editions of the separate fathers, are exceedingly numerous. Those of DUPIN, WALCH, OUDIN, and HEFELE, are either of them sufficient. NUTT, in his sale catalogue for 1857, offers no less than 923 works, or editions, of the Fathers. The most splendid, as well as most recent, is the uniform edition of MIGNE, begun in 1839, and completed 1861.

The following list of the early fathers, in the order of time, will be convenient for reference.

- 1st Century.—Barnabas, Clemens Romanus.  
 2d Century.—Hermas, Ignatius, Polycarp, Papias, Justin Martyr, Irenæus, Athanasioras, Theophilus, Theodosian, Clemens Alexandrinus.  
 3d Century.—Tertullian, Minutius Felix, Hippolytus, Origen, Gregory Thaumaturgus, Dionysius, Cyprian.  
 4th Century.—Lactantius, Athanasius, Cyril, Isidore, Eusebius, Chrysostom, Hilary, Epiphanius, Gregory Naz., Basil, Ambrose, Jerome, Theodoret, Gregory Nys.  
 5th Century.—Augustin, Arnobius.

**Fear of Death.** See DEATH.

- Barrow's (Wm.) Sermons. (2 on this subj.)  
 Bowers' (Dean) Sermons.  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.  
 Burnside's Religion of mankind. Last essay.  
 Coxe's (R. C.) Course of Lent sermons.  
 Drelincourt on Death.  
 East's (T.) Christian Companion.  
 Eaton's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 Erskine's (Eben.) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hogg's Scriptural supports for the timorous Christian.  
 Lucas' (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Mason's (John) Dialogues on death.  
 Pierce's (Sam. E.) Sermons.  
 Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.  
 Sherman on Death and Heaven, and the Christian's desire for both.



**Fear of God.**

Alleine's Nature and necessity of godly fear.  
 Bates' Works. Discourse 17.  
 Boyle on the Veneration of the Deity.  
 Burroughs on Gospel fear.  
 Butcher's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Cair's (George) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 18:345. 22:685.  
 Clarke's (S.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Dale's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 93.  
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (John) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.  
 Packman's (R. C.) Sermons.  
 Paley's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Reading's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock (Bp.) on Religious Fear.  
 Sherlock's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Smallbridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Tothes' (J.) Sermons.  
 Trapp's Nature and infl. of the Fear of God.  
 Young's (Dr. Edw.) Sermons.

**Fear of Man.** See MAN-PLEASING.

Brown's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 16:133.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 Foster's (Jas.) Sermons.  
 Frank's (Mark) Nicodemus.  
 Hunt's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 May's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (James) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.  
 Wood's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons on prevalent vices.

**Feasting.** See FESTIVALS.

Stuckii Antiquitates Conviviales. (A curious and learned treatise on ancient feasts, both Jewish and Pagan.)

Garnet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Sheridan's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wheatley's (Richard) Sermons.

**Feet Washing.** See WASHING FEET.**Felicians.** See ADOPTIANS.**Fellowship.** See BROTHERLY LOVE, CHRISTIAN INTERCOURSE, CHRISTIAN UNION, COMMUNION OF SAINTS.

Christian Quarterly Spectator. 8:292.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 4:504.  
 James' Church-member's guide.  
 Literary and Theological Review. 2:194.  
 Owen's Guide to Christian fellowship.

Sutcliff's Mutual communion of Saints.  
 Tate's Cure of contention.  
 Torshell's Help to Christian fellowship.  
 Watts' Invitation to Church fellowship.  
 — Berry Street Lectures.  
 Wheatley's (Richard) Sermons.

**Female Communion.**

I know of no book on this subject; but it is often introduced into works in defence of Infant baptism. See PETER EDWARDS, DORE, &c.

**Female Education.** See EDUCATION.

Babbington on Education.  
 Beaumont on the Instruct. of young ladies.  
 Burton's Lectures on fem. ed. and manners.  
 Christian Examiner. 22:90. 28:44.  
 East's Memoir of Miss Humphrey.  
 Edinburg Review. 15:273. (Sydney Smith.)  
 Fenelon on the Education of daughters.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 31:703.  
 Genlis (Madam de) on Education.  
 Gray (Maria) on Self-culture.  
 Hervey on the Religious educ. of daughters.  
 Jerment on Education.  
 Lectures to Ladies. (A collection of Tracts, by Maurice, Kingsly, &c. &c.)  
 Monthly Review. 112:502.  
 More's (Hannah) Strictures on Education.  
 Museum of Foreign Lit. 4:118. 32:139.  
 New England Magazine. 3:278.  
 Pendered on Female education. (A practical treatise on school management.)  
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 1:169. 5:597. 6:451.  
 Williams' (Anna) Hints from a Mother.

**Female Sex.** See WOMAN'S RIGHTS.

Tertullian, de cultu Feminarum.

Agrippa (H. C.) Opera.  
 Goguet, l'Origine des lois, des artes, &c.  
 Hoffman's Erziehung geschl. in Indien.  
 Junckeri Ephemerides eruditarum fœminar.

Alexander's (Wm.) History of woman of all nations, from the earliest times to the present. 1730.

American Institute of Instruction. 1845.  
 American Quarterly Review. 5:438.  
 Beattie's Lectures on the format. of charac.  
 Blackwood's Magazine. 33:124, 391.  
 Buckminster's (J. S.) Sermons.  
 Burder's Memoirs of pious women.  
 Cary's (Mrs. V.) Letters to a young lady.  
 Child's (Mrs.) Cond. of women in var. ages.  
 Clarke's World-noted women in all ages.  
 Clayton's (E.) Notable women.  
 Clement's Noble deeds of women.  
 Cobb on the Pursuits of women.  
 — Theory of Morals.  
 Conant's (W. C.) The great revival in 1847.  
 Cox's (F. A.) Female Biography.  
 De Witt's Woman: her excellence and usefulness.

**Female Sex—continued.**

Dublin University Mag. 52:1, 623, 696.  
 Ellis' Women of England.  
 ——— Wives of England.  
 ——— Daughters of England.  
 Farnham's (Mrs.) Woman and her Era.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 7:591.  
 Fuller's (S. M.) Woman in the 19th century.  
 Fullom's Hist. of woman, and her connection with religion and civilization. (To 1850.)  
 Garnett's Lectures.  
 Gibbon's Mem. of eminently pious women.  
 Gisbourne's Duties of the female sex.  
 Grave's Woman in America: her moral and intellectual condition. (As in 1844.)  
 Gray (Mrs.) on Self-culture.  
 Hale's (Mrs.) Woman's Record. (Sketches of distinguished women in all ages.)  
 Heywood's Exemplary lives. (Curious. 1624.)  
 Houston's Man a creation of woman.  
 Huntingdon's (Prof.) Sermons.  
 Jameson's Characteristics of women.  
 Jay's (Wm.) Lectures.  
 Kavenaugh's Woman in France in the 18th century.  
 Landell's Woman's sphere in the light of Scripture.  
 Lawrence's History of Woman in England.  
 Lectures to Ladies. (A collection of valuable treatises.)  
 Letheredge's Woman the glory of Man.  
 McIntosh's (Maria) Woman in America.  
 Mariot's (H.) Sermons.  
 Marshall's (Emily) Woman in America.  
 Meiner's Influence of W. in all nations.  
 Memoirs of Isabella Graham.  
 " Martha Dunn.  
 " Mrs. Fletcher.  
 " Madame Guion.  
 " Lady Huntingdon.  
 " Mrs. Lydia M. Malcom.  
 " Mrs. Ramsay.  
 Monod's (Adolph) Sermons.  
 ——— Woman and her mission.  
 Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws.  
 Newton's (John) Letters to a wife.  
 North American Review. 42:849.  
 Parke's Essays on Woman's work.  
 Parsons' Mental and moral dignity of W.  
 Phillips' The Lydias.  
 Reid's (Mrs.) Plea for Woman.  
 Robinson's (Edw. J.) Daughters of India. (Their social and religious condition in 1860.)  
 Sanford's Woman in her social and domestic character.  
 Segur's (J. A.) Condition and influence of W.  
 Sprague's (W. B.) Excellent Woman.  
 ——— Letters to a daughter.  
 Starling's Noble deeds of Woman.  
 Taylor's (D.) Practical hints to young ladies.  
 Tonno's Wrongs of Woman.  
 Toplady's Sketch of mod. female character.  
 Wade's (John) Women: past and present. 1859.

Walker's (Alex.) W. considered as to mind, morals, marriage, and divorce.  
 West's (Mrs.) Letters to a young lady.  
 Westminster Review. 8:378. 34:254. 35:13. 84:166.

**Festivals.**

Alt's (J. C. W.) Predigten.  
 Dresserus de Festis Christianorum.  
 Hildebrandi Enchiridion.  
 Hospinian de Festis Judæorum, Ethnicorum, et Christianorum.  
 Mayer de Origine et causis festorum.  
 Nork's Deutung der Geheimlehren, &c.  
 Schmidii Hist. festorum et dominicarum.  
 Armstrong's (John) Sermons.  
 Bachman's Law of the Pentateuch relating to Festivals.  
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. Pt. 1, Ch. 7.  
 Christian Examiner. 38:35.  
 Cowper's (Dean) Sermons on the great festivals of the English Church.  
 Glasses' Lectures on the Holy Festivals. (Give an account of the person who is the subject of the day's celebration.)  
 Hobart's Fest. and Fasts of the Episc. Ch.  
 Mant's (H.) Holidays of the Church.  
 Marsden's Festivals of the Ch. of England.  
 Mossman's (T. W.) Sermons.  
 Nelson's Fasts and Feasts.  
 Povah's (R.) Sermons.  
 Russel's (A. T.) Sermons.  
 Stevens' Fest. and Fasts of the church.  
 Sumner's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Whitgift's (Abp.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)  
 Zollikofer's Festivals and Fasts.

**Fetichism.**

De Brosses, du culte des dieux Fétiches. (The first work which gave general use to the term. 1760.)  
 Krugg's Allgemeines Handwörterbuch der philosophischen Wissenschaften.  
 ——— System der praktischen Philosophie.

This form of idolatry is more or less described by all travellers in Africa.

**Fiction.**

Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 9:362.  
 Amer. Quarterly Observer. 1:25.  
 Butler's (Piers E.) Rationality of revealed religion. (Appendix.)  
 Brownson's Quart. Rev. 2d Series. 1:116.  
 Christian Examiner. 42:101.  
 Christian Observer. 14:512. 16:298, 371, 425.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 1:247. (Religious novels.)  
 Dehon's (Bp. T.) Sermons.  
 Dunlop's (John) History of fiction.  
 Episcopal Magazine. 2:373.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 1:318.  
 Murray's (H.) Tendency of fictitious narrative.



Museum of Foreign Literature. 4:40.  
N. Amer. Review. 56:271. 57:128. 65:348.  
Quarterly Review. 72:25. ("Evangelical novels.")

### **Fifth Commandment.**

See **FILIAL DUTIES.**

### **Fifth Monarchy.** See **FOUR KINGDOMS, MILLENARIANS.**

Burnet's History of his own times.  
Falkner's Reproach and Censure. (Append.)  
Goodwin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Hartley's Paradise Restored.  
Maton on Christ's personal reign.  
Ranew's Glory of the saints.  
Sherwin on the Prophecies.  
Tillinghast's (John) Works.  
Tombs' (John) Saints no Smiters. (Very able.)

### **Fight of Faith.** See **ARMOR OF GOD.**

Alleine's (R.) The World conquered.  
Ambrose's (Isaac) Works.  
Becon's (Tho.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)  
Boston's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Breckell's (J.) Christian Warfare.  
Butcher's (J.) Sermons.  
Christian Examiner. 1:102.  
Christian Observer. 14:75.  
Christopher's (Henry) Sermons. (The entire volume is on this subject.)  
Downname's Christian Warfare. ("One of the best pieces of practical divinity extant."—HERVEY.)  
Fuller's (Tho.) Works. (Too little known.)  
Gray (Andrew) on Spiritual warfare.  
Greenham's (Richard) Sermons.  
Hall's (Robt.) Works. Ser. 20.  
Hawker's (Robert) Sermons.  
Hayward's (Roger) Sermons.  
Hooker's The Christian life a fight of faith.  
Lardner's Works.  
Latimer's (Bp.) Works.  
Leifechild's (John) Discourses.  
Leyburn's Soldier of the Cross.  
Love's Combat between the flesh and the spirit.  
McKay on the Christian Warfare.  
Scott's (Tho.) Essays on important subjects.  
Sibbs' (Rich.) Sermons. ("The soul's conflict with itself.")  
Steele's (Sir Rich.) Christian Hero.  
Vance's (W. F.) Sermons.  
Vaughn's Christian Warfare illustrated.  
Watts' Contest between flesh and spirit.  
Wiseman's (Sir Wm.) Christian Knight.

### **Figurative Language of Scripture.**

Gebelin, Monde primitif. (Includes Oriental allegories, sacred and profane.)  
Gerdesii Dissertationes.  
Hugonis (a St. Victoire) Opera.  
Lowth, Prelectiones de Sac. Poes. Prelec. 4.  
Philonis Judæi Legis allegoriarum.

### **Figurative Language—continued.**

Rambach, de Sensus mystici criteriis.  
Rudebach de Symbolis Sac. Scripturæ.  
Spanneri Polyanthea Sacra.  
Vitringæ Observationes Sacræ. Lib. VI.  
—— Prefatio ad comment. in Jesaiam.  
Bechaus on Biblical Interpretation.  
Bibliotheca Sacra. 13:314.  
Bloomfield's (G. B.) Serm. (5 on the subj.)  
Brown's (John) Sacred Tropology.  
Carson's (Alex.) Principles of Biblical Crit.  
Christian Disciple. 5:178.  
Christian Examiner. 48:390. 68:390.  
Christian Review. 5:321. 10:113.  
Claude on the Composition of a sermon.  
Collyer on Scripture comparisons.  
Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1824.  
Foreign Quarterly Review. 23:62.  
Fuller's Abuse of allegory in preaching.  
Gray on Parables and allegorical writings.  
Hall's (Tho.) Centuria Sacra, &c.  
Horne's (Bp.) Preface to his Comm. on Ps.  
Hurd's Introd. to the study of prophecy.  
Jones (Wm.) on the Fig. language of Scrip.  
Lord's (D. N.) Characteristics of Fig. lang.  
—— Theological and Literary Journal.  
(In nearly every number.)  
Lowth's Preface to commentary on Isaiah.  
Ludlam on Scripture metaphors.  
Mather's (Sam.) Figures of the Old Test.  
Mills' (J.) Sacred Symbology.  
Norwood on Scripture figures.  
Paschall's Thoughts. Sec. 10-14.  
Taylor's Moses and Aaron. (Of. reprinted.)  
Waterland's Preface to "Scrip. vindicated."  
Wemyss' Symbolical language of Scripture.  
West's (J. R.) Figures and types of the O. T.  
Williams on the Song of Solomon. (Introd.)  
Wood's (J.) Nature and use of figures.

### **Filial Duties.** See **YOUTH.**

Belfrage's (Henry) Sermons.  
Cleaver on the 5th Commandment.  
Davis' (William) Sermons.  
Doddridge's Lectures.  
Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 110.  
Edwards' Theologia Reformata.  
Fleetwood's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Hole on the Catechism.  
Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.  
Lightfoot's Sermons.  
Paley's Moral Philosophy.  
—— Sermons.  
Parsons on the Catechism.  
Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.  
Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.  
Scott on the Fifth commandment.  
Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
Wright (R.) on the Duty of children.

### **Filled with the Spirit.**

See **OPERATIONS.**

Goodwin (John) on Being filled with the Spirit.

Hall's (Silas) Sermons.  
Howe's (Samuel) Sermons.

**Final Causes.** See CAUSATION.

**First Commandment.**

See COMMANDMENTS, CATECHISMS,  
IDOLATRY, UNITY OF GOD.

**First Resurrection.** See MILLENARIANS.

Burnet's Theory of the Earth.  
Campbell's Necessity of Revelation.  
Fleming on the First resurrection.  
Glanvil's Lux Orientalis.  
Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.

**Five Points.** See under each of the points,  
viz. : ELECTION, DEFINITE ATONEMENT,  
GRACE, FREE AGENCY, PERSEVERANCE.

Cloppenburgii (Ioann.) Disputationes.  
Heidanni Examen Catech. Remonstrantium.  
Heylini Historia Quinquarticularis.  
Hickmanni Historia quinque articularis. (A  
reply to Heylin, and strongly Calvinistic.)  
Mollinæi Enucleatio Controversiarum.  
Poelenburgii Disputat. (Reply to Spanheim.)  
Schlichtingii (Ionas) Dissertationes.  
Spanheimii (Frid.) Disputationes.

Bates on the Controversy between Arminians  
and Calvinists.

Dickinson (J.) on the Five points.

Edwards' Veritas Redux.

Gill's Cause of God and truth.

Heylin's (Peter) Historical declaration of  
the judgment of the Western churches.

Ness' Antidote against Arminianism.

Parks' (Wm.) Sermons on the five points.

Whitby on the Five points.

Williams' (Dr. Edw.) Equity of the Divine  
government. (Reply to Whitby.)

**Flagellantes.**

Boileau Historia Flagellantium.

Cyprian (Ernest) de Ecclesia subterranea.

Delolme Historia Flagellantium.

Forstman die Christlichen Geisslergesell-  
schaften.

Kortholtus de Ecclesiis suburbicariis, &c.

Martene, Voyages littéraire.

Muratori Antiq. Ital. Medii ævi.

Schneegans, le Grand pelerinage des F. a  
Strassburg en 1348.

Schoetgenii Commentatio de secta F.

Thiers (J. B.), Critique de l'histoire Flag.  
(A Justification.)

Winzeti Flagellum sectariorum Historia.

Wolschoendorffii Disquisitiones Historicæ.

Zornius de Usu sacri cordicicis.

Boileau's Hist. of the F. Tr. by De Lolme.  
[De Lolme's] Hist. of religious flagellations

among different nations, and especially  
among Christians. (A paraph. and com.  
on the Hist. of Boileau. Curious engrav-  
ings. Reprinted under the title, "Memo-  
rials of Superstition.")

**Flattery.**

Coney's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
Hust's (Henry) Sermons.  
Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.  
South's (Robert) Sermons.  
Taylor's (Jeremy) Sermons.  
Wells' (Francis) Sermons.

**Flemingians.** See ANABAPTISTS.

**Folly of Sin.**

Brady's (Nicolas) Sermons.  
Waples' (Edward) Sermons.

**Forbearance.**

Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.  
Christian Observer. 16:291.  
Haldane's (James) Works.  
Hewlett's (John) Sermons.  
Hook's (W. F.) Sermons.  
McCann's (G.) Lectures.

**Forbearance of God.** See PATIENCE.

**Foreknowledge of God.**

See ATTRIBUTES, DECREES, HUMAN  
RESPONSIBILITY, SCIENTIA MEDIA.

Crellius de Deo.

Kromayer de Prescientia rerum contingent.

Bromley's Divine prescience viewed in con-  
nection with human liberty.

Charnock's Works.

Clarke's (S.) Boyle Lectures. 1705, 1706.

Edwards' (Pres.) Works.

Haggar's Order of Causes.

Howe's (John) Letter to Sir Robt. Boyle.

— Defence of the Letter.

Jackson on Human liberty.

Killingsworth's (Grantham) Tracts.

— Essay on free agency and exposition  
of John i. 1, 2.

King's Sermons on the Divine prescience.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

**Forerunners of the Reformation.**

Flathe's Gesch. d. Vörläufer d. Ref.

Ulmann's Reformatoren vor d. Ref.

Wessel's Vorgänger Luther's.

Gilpin's Lives of Jerome, Zisca, &c.

Perrin's Luther's Forerunners.

Rolt's Lives of the principal Reformers.

Sharley's Lives of the Fathers and Reform.

Ulman's Reformers before the Reformation.  
Trans. by Menzie.

**Forgiveness of Injuries.**

See PEACEABLENESS, RESENTMENT.

Baxter's (Richard) Christian Politics.

Bell's (William) Sermons.

Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.

Blair's (James) Sermons.

Bourdaloue's Sunday sermons.



**Forgiveness of Injuries—continued.**

Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.  
 Brady's (Nicolas) Sermons.  
 Brett's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Butts' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Cosens' (John) Sermons.  
 Davies' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Gatty's (Alfred) Sermons.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Gordon's (Sir A.) Sermons.  
 Green's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Henry's (Matthew) Miscellaneous works.  
 Hill's (Bryan) Sermons.  
 Kennaway's (Charles E.) Sermons.  
 Mason's (John) Sermons on the human virtues.  
 Morony's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Newlin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Southgate's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tilly's (William) Sermons.  
 Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Forgiveness of Sin.**

Augustine, Sermones.  
 Danæus de Peccatorum remissione.  
 Du Bosc (Pierre), Sermonnaire.  
 Goezius de Remissione peccatorum.  
 Loeschner de Deletionem peccatorum.  
 Reuss' Lehre von der Rechtfertigung.  
 Allen's (James) Sermons.  
 Bates' (William) Sermons.  
 Baxter's (Arthur) Sermons.  
 Beachcroft's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bull's *Harmonia Apostolica*.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Sermons.  
 Collicbear on Natural and Rev. Religion.  
 East on Forgiveness and Assurance.  
 Foster on Natural Religion.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Gleig's (G. R.) Sermons for plain people.  
 Henry's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Hervey's (James) Works.  
 Hopkins' (Ezekiel) Discourses on sin.  
 Hughes' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Jenyn's Evidences of the Christian religion.  
 Maclean's Apostolical commission. (Exo.)  
 Magee on the Atonement.  
 Massillon's Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by T. Vincent.)

**Forgiveness of Sin—continued.**

Owen (John) on the 130th Psalm.  
 Schöbel's (Edw.) Sermons on the Lord's prayer.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Lectures on the Catechism.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Trench's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Truman's Prevailing errors in the Church of England.  
 Watts' Strength and weakness of human reason.  
 Williams' (John) Sermons.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

**Formality.** See RITES.

Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blackley's (Thomas) Practical Sermons.  
 Bradford's Unprofitableness of external religion.  
 Bragge's (Francis) Sermons on undisssembled religion.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Clagget's (William) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (John) Family Sermons.  
 Fernie's (John) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horneck's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Whitby's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

**Forms of Prayer.** See LITURGIES, PRAYER, PRAYER BOOKS.*Pro.*

Anand's *Panem quotidianum*.  
 Bennet's History of the ancient methods of prayer.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Burrows' Christian faith and practice.  
 Butler's (C.) Hist. of formularies in Papal, Greek, and Protestant churches.  
 Calder (Robt.) on Set forms of prayer.  
 Comber's Scholastic history of Liturgies.  
 Edwards' *Theologia Reformata*.  
 Falkner (D. W.) on Liturgies.  
 Gorham on Public Worship. (Prize essay.)  
 Jackson (E. D.) on the Lord's prayer.  
 Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Paley's Moral and Political Economy.  
 Prideaux's (H.) Connection of O. and N. T.  
 Prideaux's (John) Doctrine of prayer.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Stebbing's (Henry) Lectures.  
 Taylor's (H.) Account of prayer.  
 Taylor (Jer.) on Extempore prayer.

**Forms of Prayer—continued.****Con.**

Addington on the Necessity and expediency of forms.

Brekell on Forms of Prayer.

Calderwood's *Altare Damascenum*.

Clarkson (David) on Liturgies.

[Collings] on Prescribed forms of prayer.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, lect. 86.

Dwight's Sermons. Ser. 144.

Fleming's (Caleb) Theophilus to Gaius.

Haldane on Worship and Ordinances.

Owen's (John) Discourses concerning Litur.

Peirce's Vindication of Dissenters. Bk. 3.

Princeton Review. 18:487.

Robinson (Benj.) on Forms of prayer.

Taylor's (John) Scripture act of prayer.

Waltford's Manner of public prayer.

Watts' (Isaac) Guide to prayer.

**— Miscellany.****Formula Concordiæ.**

See CONSUBSTANTIATION.

**Pro.**

Andre's Fünf predigten.

Anton's Gesch. der Concordienformel.

Augusti Corpus librorum symbolieum.

Chytræus' Bedencken über die Apologie, &c.

Deutshmanni (Ioann.) Disputationes.

Elsvichii Disquisitiones Historicæ.

Francke, Libri symbolici Lutheranæ.

Graumundi Opera.

Hutteri Concordia Concoers.

Hulsemanni Prælectiones Publicæ.

Kirchneri (Timoth.) Apologia.

Kuess, La formule de concorde dans ses rapports avec le N. Test.

Laurentius de Disput. et Controversiis.

Müller's Lutherisches Concordienbuch.

Osiandri (Andr.) Disputationes XIII.

Petri Responso ad scriptum, &c.

Piscatori Com. in Formulam Conc.

Quistorpii (Ioan.) Exercitationes.

Schilber's Bekenntnisstand d. Sog. reform.

Schilber's Defensio libri concordia.

**Con.**

Alhantiner's Bedencken über die Vörrede des Concordienbuch.

Balthasar's Hist. des torgischen Buchs.

Bremensii Defensio negatæ subscriptionis.

Gerdessii Serinium Antiquarium.

Hermannii Disquisitio Historica.

Hospiniani Concordia Discors.

Irenæi Examen Form. Concordiæ.

Muhlîi Dissertationes Historicæ.

Neostadiensii Admonitio Christiana.

Palmerii Protestatio.

Reinhardtii (Mich. H.) Dissertationes.

Sturmii (Io.) Opera. (Many replies.)

Velerii Epistola Apologetica.

Wolfius de Ubiquitate atque adeo de corporali presentia corporis Christi.

See an account of many books on this subject, explanatory, polemic, and historical, in KOECKER, *Bibliotheca Symbolicæ*.

**Fornication. See UNCLEANNESS.**

Acton's Prostitution considered in its moral, social, and sanitary aspects.

Foster's (Fr.) Thoughts on the Times. 1779.

Hanger's Life and Opinions.

Hanway's Causes of dissoluteness among the lower classes. 1780.

Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.

Nourse's (P.) Homilies.

Paley's (Wm.) Sermons.

Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.

Turner (J.) on Fornication.

Wardlaw on Female prostitution.

Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.

Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Fortitude. See DESPENDENCY.**

Limborchii Theologia Christianæ.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.

Baddelly's (George) Sermons.

Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.

Cappe's Practical discourses.

Duchall's (James) Sermons.

Evans on Christian Temper. Ser. 19.

Fawcett's (John) Sermons.

Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.

Glass' (Samuel) Sermons.

Hewlett's (John) Sermons.

Hunt's (Jer.) Sermons.

Kennicott's (Benj.) Sermons.

Kidder's (Bp.) Grounds of Christian F.

Leechman's Excellency of Christianity.

Mason's (John) Christian Morals.

Rees' (Abraham) Practical Sermons.

Steel's Christian Hero.

Tucker's Light of nature pursued. Ch. 31.

Watts' Sermons.

Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

**Fortune. See CHANCE, FATE.****Four Kingdoms. See FIFTH MONARCHY.**

Deylingii (Salom.) Observations Sacræ.

Dieterici Antiquitates Sacræ.

Goldast, Monarchia sancti Romani imperii.

Hardt (Herman.) Dissertationes.

Allix's Advent of Christ.

Beroald's View of the Persian Monarchy.

Birk's Four prophetic Empires.

Brown's (J. A.) Eventide.

Heling's Chronology of the four monarchies.

Helvie's Chronology of the four monarchies.

**Fourierism. See SOCIALISM.****Fourth Commandment. See COMMANDMENTS, CHANGE OF SABBATH LORD'S DAY, SABBATH.****Fox, George.**

Fox's (George) Journal.

— Works.

Life of George Fox; by Janney.

— by Marsh.

— by Watson.



**Frailty of Life.**

Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Breckenridge's (John) Sermons.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Cook's (George) Sermons.  
 Crowe's (William) Sermons.  
 Dubois' (Peter) Sermons.  
 Duchall's (James) Sermons.  
 Henschman's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Hodge's (John) Sermons.  
 Kennett's (Basil) Sermons.  
 Langhorn's (William) Sermons.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Lectures on Psalm 39.  
 Mason's (John M.) Sermons.  
 Mayhew's (Jonathan) Sermons.  
 Miller's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Morris' (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Owen's (John) Sermons.  
 Quincy's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Reeves's (William) Sermons.  
 Wallis' (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Warren's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Whicheote's (Dr. Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Williams' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (William C.) Sermons.

**Franciscans.**

Albicii Liber Conformitatum.  
 Antonio Bibliotheca Franciscana.  
 Aremberg, Flores Seraphici.  
 Benonia Biblioth. scrip. ord. minorum.  
 Bouchier, de Martyrio fratrum sub Henrico VIII.  
 Boverii Flores seraphici. (A vast collection of lives, with 190 plates of miracles done by these friars during the 16th century.)  
 Bullarium Ordinis fratrum Minorum.  
 Chalippe, Vie de St. Francois.  
 Corneii Chronica Seraphica.  
 Dionysii Genuensis Biblioth. scrip. ordinis Minorum.  
 Ferot, Hist. des saints et saintes des tres ordres de St. Francois.  
 Gonzaga de Origine relig. Franciscanæ, ejusque progressu. (Embraces not only the old world, but Mexico, Peru, Yucatan, Chili, &c.)  
 Gubernati Orbis Seraphicus.  
 Kresslingeri Ortus et Progressus, &c.  
 Lanovii Chronicon generale.  
 Matutensi Bullarium Fratrum Minorum.  
 Sedulii Historia Franciscana.  
 Thuellier, Diarium patrum, fratrum et sororum ord. Minorum.  
 Waddingii Annales ordinis Minorum. ("A work of vast labor, but often fabulous."—WALCH.)  
 Willeti Athenæ orthodoxorum sodalitiæ, &c.  
 Hearne's Hist. of the English Franciscans.

For full lists of Franciscan writers, see SEDULUS and WADDINGIUS, named above. Waddingius gives the nation of each writer, his topics, number of volumes, &c. His work has several "continuations," bringing it down to 1700, in 25 volumes, folio.

**Fraud.** See INTEGRITY.

Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.

**Free Agency.**

Augustine, de Gratia et libero arbitrii.  
 Basil, Opera.  
 Alvarezii de Auxiliis Div. gratiæ et humani arbitrii libertate.  
 Amyraldi (Moses) Dissertationes.  
 Andala (Ruard.) Disputationes.  
 Chemnitii Examen Concilii Tridentini.  
 Cochlaeus de Libero arbitrio hominis.  
 Dittes' (F.) Ueber die Sittliche Freiheit. (Revises the systems of Spinoza, Leibnitz, and Kant.)  
 Erasmi Opera. (His Diatribe on this subject occasioned many publications, pro and con.)  
 Fischer, Freiheit des mensch. Willens.  
 Frankii Commentationes.  
 Haberkornii Vindicatio Lutheri.  
 Hunnii (Nicol.) Disputationes.  
 Kraftius de Servo et libero arbitrii.  
 Luther de Servo arbitrio.  
 Lyseri (Guil.) Dissertationes.  
 Mårtens' Eleutheros.  
 Molinae Liberi arbitrii cum gratiæ donis, providentia, et predestinatione, concordia.  
 Mori Victoria Gratia.  
 Pennoti Propugnaculum.  
 Petavius de Libero arbitrio.  
 Placæi (Iosua) Opera.  
 Quenstedtii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Quistorpius de Viribus liberi arbitrii.  
 Suarez de Divina Gratia.  
 Thummii (Theod.) Dissertationes.  
 Barnes' (Robt., the Martyr) Works.  
 Ball (John) on the Covenant of grace.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 4:77.  
 Brown's (Tho.) Philosophy of the mind.  
 Buffier's First Truths.  
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 — Analogy. Part 1, Ch. 6.  
 Butterworth on Moral Government.  
 Cairns (W.) on Moral Freedom.  
 Cole on Divine Sovereignty.  
 Crisp's Christ alone exalted.  
 Crybbace's (T. T.) Essays.  
 Edwards' (Dr. John) Veritas Redux.  
 Edwards (Pres.) on the Will.  
 — Liberty and necessity.  
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Flavel's Method of Grace.  
 Fuller's (And.) Essays.  
 Gibbs' Contemplations.  
 Goodwin's (John) Triumviri.  
 Hey's (John) Lectures.  
 Hussey on God's operations of grace.  
 Investigator. 1:35.  
 Jackson's Defence of human liberty.

**Free Agency—continued.**

- Jortin's Six Dissertations.  
 Locke on the Human Understanding.  
 Macombie (W.) on Moral Agency.  
 Müller's Christian doctrine of sin.  
 Park Street Lectures. Lect. 10.  
 Princeton Review. 29:101.  
 Robinson's Christian System. Essay 14.  
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's Theory of moral sentiments.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Spring's Dialogues and Disquisitions.  
 Stebbings' Operations of the Holy Spirit.  
 Theological Essays reprinted from the  
 Princeton Review.  
 Tindall's (Wm., the Martyr) Works.  
 Toplady's Works. (Sermons.)  
 Townsend's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 West on Moral Agency. Part 1.  
 Whedon's Freedom of the will, as a basis of  
 human responsibility.

**Free Church of Scotland.**

- Blackwood's Magazine. 53:352. 55:221.  
 British Quarterly Review. 1:390.  
 Bryson's Ten years of the Church of Scotland.  
 (1833 to 1843.)  
 Buchanan's (Geo.) Ten years' conflict.  
 Eclectic Museum. 3:305.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 23:503. 24:112. 28:1.  
 Princeton Review. 21:82.

**Freedom of the Press.**

- Hall's (Robt.) Works. (Splendid.)  
 Hunt's (F. K.) History of newspapers. (To  
 1850.)

**Freedom of Opinion.** See LIBERTY OF  
CONSCIENCE, OPINION, PRIVATE JUDG-  
MENT, TOLERATION.

- Buddæus de Libertate cogitandi.  
 Crouza, Examen de traité de la liberté de  
 penser.  
 Pfaffius de Libertate cogitandi.

- Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Dupree's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Edinburgh Review. 76:198.  
 Ibbot's Boyle Lectures. 1713, '14.  
 Princeton Review. 24:312.  
 Tombs' Saints no Smitters. (Powerful.)

**Freemasonry.***Pro.*

- Acerrello's Freimaurers in ihrem Zusammen-  
 hang mit d. R.l. d. Ägypter, der Juden,  
 u. d. Christen.  
 Encyclopedie Maconique. 1825.  
 Kloss' Geschichte der Freimaurer.  
 Ash's Masonic Manual.  
 Bagnal (Tho.) on Freemasonry.  
 Calcott's Principles and practices, &c.  
 Carlisle's Manual of Masonry.

**Freemasonry—continued.***Pro.*

- Chandler's Masonic Discourses.  
 Creigh's Masonry and Antimasonry.  
 Cross' True Masonic Chart.  
 ——— Masonic text book.  
 ——— Templar's chart.  
 Davis' Freemason's Monitor.  
 Entick's Constitutions, Regulations, &c.  
 Fellowes' Defence of F. (Wood cuts.)  
 Free Mason's Quarterly Review. London.  
 1834 to the present.  
 Harris' (T. M.) Principles, Tendency, &c.  
 ——— Discourses on public occasions.  
 Hutchinson's Spirit of Masonry.  
 Hyneman's Masonic Record.  
 ——— Origin of Freemasonry.  
 Knapp's Genius of Masonry.  
 Laurie's History of Freemasonry.  
 Leslie's (C. S.) Principles of Freemasonry.  
 McCoy's True Masonic guide.  
 Masonic Library. (A series of 30 volumes,  
 of approved Masonic literature.)  
 Moore's Ancient Regulations of Masonry.  
 Morris' Code of Masonic laws.  
 Oliver's (Rev. J.) Account of the schism  
 among free and accepted Masons in Eng-  
 land, in the 18th century.  
 Oliver's (Geo.) Masonic History.  
 ——— Theocratical philosophy.  
 ——— (Sundry other treatises.)  
 Preston's Illustrations of Masonry.  
 Sandys' History of Masonry.

*Con.*

- Adams' (J. Quincy) Letters on Masonry.  
 Alger's Ritual of Masonry. Plates.  
 Antimasonic Review. N. York. 1828-1836.  
 Baruel's History of Jacobinism.  
 Bernard's Light on Masonry.  
 Brown's Narrative of the Anti-masonic ex-  
 citement in 1829.  
 Carwithen's Antichristian character of M.  
 Dublin Review. 6:137.  
 Dublin University Magazine. 52:271.  
 Fellowes' Mysteries of Masonry.  
 Freemasonry Exposed; in extracts from its  
 standard authors.  
 Jones' (H.) Letters on Masonry.  
 "Master Mason" on Masonry. (Extracts  
 from Masonic authors.)  
 Morgan's Illustrations of Masonry.  
 New England Antimasonic Almanac, from  
 1829 to 1835. (Contains the oaths, signs,  
 grips, &c.)  
 O'Brien's Round towers of Ireland.  
 Odiorne's Origin, nature, tendency, &c.  
 Perkins' Downfall of Masonry.  
 Preston's Illustrations of Masonry.  
 Prichard's Masonry detected. 1776.  
 Proceedings of Anti-Masonic Convention at  
 Albany. 1829, 1830.  
 ——— Boston. 1830, '1, '2, '3, '4.  
 ——— Philadelphia. 1831, '2, '3.  
 ——— Middlebury, Vermont. 1830.



**Freemasonry—continued.***Con.*

Proceedings of Anti-Masonic Convention at Baltimore. 1831, 1832.

And many others.

\* Robinson's Proofs of a conspiracy, &c.

Rush (Rich.) on Freemasonry.

Spencer's Report to the Senate of N. York, 1830, on the abduction of Morgan.

Stearne's (J. G.) Nature, Tendency, &c.

Stone's (W. L.) Letters on Masonry.

[Ward's (H. D.)] Pretensions of Masonry by a Master Mason.

Whittlesey's Report on the abduction of Morgan.

GOWAN'S *Catalogue*, 1866, embraces 550 treatises on this subject. BARTHELMES' *Catalogue of American books on Freemasonry*, 1856, cites 450.

**Free Thinkers.** See INFIDELITY.

**French Prophets.**

See FALSE PROPHETS.

**Frequent Communion.**

Arnauld, *Œuvres*. (Gives the sentiments of the Fathers, and decisions of Councils.)

Baker's (D. B.) Sermons.

Beveridge's (Bp.) Advantages of frequent C. Brown's (John) Apology for more frequent administration.

Duncan (Prof.) on the Lord's Supper.

Erskine's (Dr. John) Theolog. Dissertations.

Girdlestone's Sermons on the Lord's Supper.

Hesketh's Exhortation to frequent C.

Mason's (John M.) Letters.

Patrick (Simon) on the Lord's Supper.

Tillotson's (John) Sermons.

Traacts for the Times. Tract 26.

Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.

Wordsworth's (Charles) Sermons.

**Free Will.** See FREE AGENCY.

**Free-Will Baptists.***Pro.*

The Free-Will Baptist Manual.

The Doctrine.

The Church Member's Book.

History of the Free-Will Baptists.

Memoir of John Colby.

" " Daniel Marks.

" " Benjamin Randall.

Minutes of the General Conference.

Morning Star. Period. Dover, N. Hamp.

**Friends ["Hicksite"].***Pro.*

Advocate of Truth. Periodical.

Belanger, James, Life of.

Berean, The. Periodical.

Christian Examiner. 51:321.

**Friends ["Hicksite"]—continued.***Pro.*

Cockburn's Review of the late divisions, &c. 1829.

Comly, John, Life of.

Friend's Intelligencer. Periodical. 1844 to present.

Friend's Miscellany. A compilation of 11 volumes.

Gibbon's Review of the causes of the separation.

Hicks, Elias, Life of; by himself.

— by M. T. C. Gould.

— Journal and letters.

— Extemporaneous Discourses.

— Letters and Essays.

Jackson on the Christian ministry.

Janney's Conversations on religious subjects.

Michener's Annals of "Quakerism."

Paul & Amicus. (A forcible polemic work.)

Report of the trial of Shotwell and others.

Story's Conversations and anecdotes.

The Quaker. Periodical.

Witherald's (Thomas) Sermons.

*Con.*

Burnap's Elias Hicks and the Hicksites.

Senneff's (George) Bible Advocate.

View of the sentiments of E. Hicks respecting future rewards and punishments.

Numerous pamphlets, *pro* and *con*, were published on this controversy in Pennsylvania and New York, about A. D. 1820-1840.

**Friends ["Orthodox"].***Pro.*

Benezet, sur les Quakers.

Caton, Alarm, geblasen zu allen Nationen.

Crisp, Klang des Alarms.

Green's Zeugnis an alle Nationen.

Keith (Geo.) Responsio ad Bajeri dissertationem.

Kolhausii Dilucidationes.

Lawson, Antwort auf ein Buch genannt, der Unflat der Quaker.

Abell's Deceit made manifest.

Adams' Exhortation to all who desire to know the truth.

Alexander on Worship and the Ministry.

Anderson's Visitation in love to the people called Baptists.

Armistead's Principles and sufferings of Friends.

Arscott's State of the Chris. religion. 1730.

Ash's (E.) Essays.

— Christian Doctrine and Practice.

Ashley's Scripture Teachings.

— Christian Counsel.

— True light vindicated.

Atkinson's Standard of the Lord.

Aynsloe's Besom of Truth.

Baker's (Daniel) Thundering voice out of Zion.

— (Many other treatises.)

**Friends ["Orthodox"]—continued.***Pro.*

- Barclay's Truth cleared of calumny.  
 ——— Theoses Theologicae.  
 ——— Quakerism confirmed.  
 ——— Anarchy of the Ranters.  
 ——— Apology for Christian divinity.  
 ——— Universal love.  
 ——— Inward revelations of the Spirit.  
 ——— Truth triumphant.  
 ——— Many other tracts.  
 Bates' (Elisha) Doctrines of the Friends.  
 Bathhurst's (Eliz.) Truth vindicated.  
 Bayley on the State of man before and after the Fall.  
 ——— Government of the Lamb.  
 ——— Warning to all Papists.  
 ——— Warning to Reformed churches.  
 Besse's Defence of Quakerism. (Answer to Smith's Preservative.)  
 Bevan's (John) Salutation to the Baptists.  
 ——— Defence of Quaker doctrines.  
 Bevan's (Tho.) Reply to Plymton.  
 Burroughs' (Edw.) Works. 1672. (A very voluminous collection of the writings of Fox and others.)  
 Camm's Truth prevailing against Clamor.  
 Caton's (Wm.) Enquirer resolved. 1660.  
 Chalkely's (Thomas) Works. 1751.  
 Chandler's Apology for Quakers. 1714.  
 Claridge's (Richard) Works. 1723.  
 Clarkson's Portraiture of Quakerism. 1806.  
 Crisp's (Stephen) Scripture Truths. 1693.  
 ——— Charitable Advice.  
 ——— Declarations.  
 Crouch's Posthuma Christiana. 1712.  
 Crook's (John) Works.  
 Dewsberry's Works.  
 Ellwood's Forgery no Christianity.  
 ——— Other Treatises.  
 Epistles of Yearly and Monthly Meetings. (Contain a great amount of wisdom and piety.)  
 Evans' Exp. of the faith of Friends. 1828.  
 Farnsworth's Light rising out of darkness.  
 Field's Defence of the people called Q.  
 ——— Light and truth.  
 Fisher's (Samuel) Works. 1679.  
 Forster's Quakers defended. 1732.  
 Fothergill's Life, travels, and letters. 1780.  
 ——— Reply to Owen on Baptism.  
 Fox's (Geo.) Journal. (A deeply interesting book.)  
 ——— Various works.  
 Friend's Intelligencer. Phil. 1838, et seq.  
 Friend's Review. Phil. 1847 to the present.  
 Fuce's Fall of the visible idol.  
 Fuller's (Sam.) Reply to Joseph Boyle.  
 Grattan on Baptism and the Lord's supper.  
 Grubb's Life and religious labors.  
 Gurney's (J. J.) Distinguishing views, &c. 1825.  
 ——— Peculiarities of the Society of Friends. 1840.  
 Gutton's Remarks on Quaker principles.

**Friends ["Orthodox"]—continued.***Pro.*

- Hancock's (Tho.) Reply to Crewdson.  
 ——— Several other treatises.  
 Haydock's Writings, labors, and sufferings.  
 Helton's (John) Reasons for quitting the Methodists.  
 Hodden's One good way of God.  
 Holme's Serious call to all people.  
 Howgill's (Francis) Works.  
 Hubbertson's Works. (Voluminous.)  
 Keese's The Church and the People.  
 Lawson's (Tho.) Baptismalogia. 1703.  
 Marshall's Way of life revealed.  
 ——— Various other treatises.  
 Naylor's Old serpent's voice.  
 ——— Discovery of the Man of sin.  
 ——— Answer to Baxter's Q. catechism.  
 ——— Satan's designs discovered.  
 ——— Wickedness weighed.  
 ——— Blindness of Babel's builders.  
 Pemberton's (John) Life and Travels.  
 Penn's (Wm.) Primitive Christy revived.  
 ——— Innocency with open face.  
 ——— Defence of Gospel truths.  
 ——— Complete works. 2 thick folios. 1756.  
 Pennington's (Isaac) Works. 1761.  
 Phillip's Vindiciæ Veritatis.  
 Phipps' (Joseph) Works.  
 Pike on Baptism and the Lord's supper.  
 Pugh's (Ellis) Salutation to Brittons.  
 Rogers' (Wm.) Christian Quaker.  
 Russel's Quakerism no Paganism.  
 Ruddy on Women's preaching.  
 ——— on Christian discipline.  
 Salthouse's Works.  
 Savery's Discourses.  
 Stephenson's Call from death. 1637.  
 Take's Principles of the Quakers.  
 White's (Dorothy) Works.  
 Whitehead's Antidote to the venom of the snake in the grass.  
 ——— Christian Quaker.  
 ——— Apology for the Quakers.  
 ——— Truth prevalent.  
 ——— Other works.  
 Whitehouse's Doct. of perfection vindicated.  
 Whiting's (John) Life and writings. 1708.  
 Woolrich's Declaration to the Baptists.  
 Woolman's (J.) Works. 1794.  
  
*Con.*  
 Arnoldi Exercitatio de Quakerismo.  
 Baieri Collatio Doct. Quakerorum et Protestantium.  
 Berkendal's der Quaker geist entdecket.  
 Colberg, Platonisch-hermetischen Christen.  
 Croesii Historia Quakeriana.  
 Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicæ.  
 Loeber's Quaker Greuels.  
 Morgenbesser's Prüfung d. Quaker-pulvers.  
 Müller (J.) Quaker-quakeln.  
 Neumann Synopsis errorum fanaticorum quos Tremuli fovent.



**Friends ["Orthodox"]—continued.***Con.*

Paul's Augensalbe vor die welche sagen, &c.  
 ——— Quaker Glaube und Dienst.  
 Rhayii Confusa confessio tremulantium.  
 Rieseri Anti-Barclaius.  
 Schelvigii Quakerismus confutatus.  
 Schroederus de Spiritu.

Adamson's Quaker principles quaking.  
 Alexander's Jesuitico-Quakerism.  
 Allen's Danger of Enthusiasm.  
 American Quarterly Review. 15:380.  
 Andrews' Expostulation with the Quakers.  
 Audland's Spirit of Quakerism.  
 Ball's Holy Scripture the test of truth.  
 Bartlett's Sovereign balsam applied.  
 Bates' Quakero-Methodism.  
 Baxter's (R.) Quaker's Catechism.  
 Bennett's (Thos.) Necessity of Revelation.  
 ——— Confutation of Quakerism.  
 Bewick's Answer to Quakerism.  
 Bristed (John) on the Society of Friends.  
 Brown's Quakerism the road to Paganism.  
 Brownlee (Will. C.) on Quakerism.  
 Bugg's (Francis) Picture of Quakerism.  
 ——— Sober expostulations.  
 ——— Pilgrim's Progress from Quakerism to Christianity.  
 ——— Quaker principles exposed. 1699.  
 ——— Various other bitter treatises.  
 Burrough's Generation of the Quakers.  
 Byne's Scornful Quakers answered.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 6:530.  
 Christian Observer. 13:95.  
 Cockson's Quaker dissected.  
 Cox's Quakerism not Christianity.  
 Dove on Inspiration. (Internal light.)  
 Eaton's Quaker confuted.  
 Faldo's Quakerism not Christianity.  
 Grey's True picture of Quakerism.  
 Hale's Quaker principles quaking.  
 Hancock's (John) Reason for withdrawing from the Society.  
 ——— The Peculium.  
 Hawthorth's Quaker confuted.  
 Hicke's Q. condemned out of his own mouth.  
 Jenner's Quakerism anatomized.  
 Kay's Answer to 18 queries. (Reply to Whitehead.)  
 Keach's Quaker doctrine weighed.  
 Keith's (Geo.) Deism of Wm. Penn exposed.  
 ——— Doctrine of the Apostles.  
 ——— Magic of Quakerism. (Against Barclay.)  
 ——— Serious call to the Quakers.  
 ——— Many other treatises.  
 Leslie's Snake in the grass.  
 ——— Defence of the same.  
 ——— Primitive heresy revived.  
 ——— Other tracts.  
 Maurice's (F. D.) Kingdom of Christ.  
 Moore & Horne's Dangerous principles of the Quakers. (Especially against George and John Whitehead and George Fox.)

**Friends ["Orthodox"]—continued.***Con.*

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 Norris' Works.  
 Pilkington's Address to Quakers.  
 Plimpton's Charges against the Quakers.  
 Princeton Review. 5:417. 20:353.  
 Pryne's Quaker unmasked.  
 Roswell's Answer to 30 queries.  
 Russell's Quakerism is Paganism. (Reply to Luddington.)  
 Scaudrell's Antidote against Quakerism.  
 Scotton's Beccoldus redivivus.  
 Sharp's (Granville) Principles of the Q.  
 Sherlock's Quaker's questions answered.  
 Smith's (Pat.) Preservative against Q.  
 Stalham's Reviler rebuked.  
 Stebbing's Conference with Middleton.  
 Stillingfleet's Advice concerning Quakerism.  
 Taswell's Antichrist revealed.  
 Thompson's Letter to Wm. Penn.  
 Thornley's Doctrines of Barclay's Apology.  
 Underhill's (T.) Hell broke loose.  
 Weld's Perfect Pharisee.  
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After this article was written I expunged about half the citations as superfluous. For a list of over three thousand works, controversial and practical, see JOHN WHITING'S "*Catalogue of Friends' books*, from the first appearance of said people." 1708.

**Friends, History of.**

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 Arnold's (G.) Kirchen und Ketzehistorie. 1688.  
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 Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicae.  
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 Histoire abrégée de la Naissance et du progrès du Quakerisme. (Acta erudit.)  
 Lassen's Historie der Quakerischen Secte.  
 [Naudé] Histoire de la naissance, &c.  
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 Sewell's History of the rise, increase, &c.  
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 Yearly Meeting Minutes.

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 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Edward) Sermons at Oxford.  
 Case's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Coney's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Darnell's (W. N.) Sermons.  
 Dodwell's (William) Sermons.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons. (Caution in forming.)  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Holland's (John) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (Dr. Sam.) System of Divinity.  
 Lawton's (Edward) Lectures.  
 Lochier's (Nicolas) Sermons.  
 McCrie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.

- Mann's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Pierce's (John) Sermons.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Short's (T. V.) Sermons.  
 Short's (William) Sermons.  
 Taylor's Nature and offices of friendship.  
 Wilkins' (Bp.) Sermons.

**Frivolity.** See DISCRETION, SOBRIETY.

**Frugality.** See PRODIGALITY.

- Buckminster's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Burgh's Dignity of Hum. nature. Bk. 1. pt. 2.  
 McKenzie's Moral history of frugality and its opposite vices.

**Fruits of the Spirit.** See SPIRITUALITY.

- Bethune's (Geo. W.) The Fruits of the Sp.  
 Haweis' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hooper's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 White's Fitness of the time when Christ came.

**Fundamentals.**

- Aymé, les Fondemens de la foi.  
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 Curtius de Articulis fundamentalibus.  
 Graverolius de Artic. fundamentalibus.  
 Holdeni Divinae fidei Analysis.  
 Hulsemanni (Ioann.) Disputationes.  
 Meisneri (J.) Irenicum Duræanum.  
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 Turretini (J. A.) Disquisitiones.  
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 Zeltneri (Gustav.) Dissertationes. ("Cur articuli fidei fundamentales non sint in scrip. sacra pressus definiti?")  
 Baxter's Saint's Rest. Ch. 3.  
 Bennet on Scripture.  
 Burder's (Henry F.) Lectures.  
 Burton's (Dr. John) Concio ad clerum.  
 Byfield's Principles: or, Wholesome words.  
 Chillingworth's Safe way to salvation.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Craddock's Knowledge and practice.  
 Douglass' (James) Truths of Religion.  
 Foster's (James) Essay on fundamentals.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Works.  
 Holden's Analysis of faith.  
 Locke's Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 MacCosh on Fundamentals.  
 Milner's (Jos.) Essentials of Christianity.  
 Moore on Fundamentals. (The genuine marks of a fundamental.)  
 Pollock's (Wm.) Essays on fund. truths.  
 Rymer on Revelation.  
 Short's (Tho. V.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Dan.) Fund. of faith and practice.  
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 Whowell's Essentials of faith.

**Funeral Sermons.**

Alden, T., on Gen. Washington.  
 Appleton, N. Several.  
 Ashworth, C., on Isaac Watts.  
 Baldwin, Tho., on Gov. Phillips.  
 Bentley, W., on B. Hodges.  
 ——— on Gen Fiske.  
 Buckminster, J., on S. Haven and wife.  
 Calamy, Edm., on Mrs. Williams.  
 Chandler, S., on T. Hadfield.  
 ——— on G. Smith.  
 ——— on M. Lowman.  
 Dana, D., on Gen. Washington.  
 Doddridge, P., on I. Norris.  
 ——— on a Child.  
 Edwards, Jon., on D. Brainerd.  
 Everett, Edw., on J. L. Abbot.  
 Featley, Dan. Several.  
 Fleetwood, Bp., on Duke of Gloucester.  
 Fleming, C., on J. Foster.  
 Forbes, Bp., Funeral sermons.  
 Foster, J., on T. Emlyn.  
 Furman, Rich., on Gen. Washington.  
 Gadsden, C., on Bp. Dehon.  
 Gano, John, on Gen. Washington.  
 Hall, Robt., on Princess Charlotte.  
 Harris', W., Funeral discourses.  
 Hitchcock, E., on Gen. Washington.  
 Knaggs, T., on Princess Sophia.  
 Lardner, N., on W. Harris.

**Funeral Sermons—continued.**

Mather, Cotton. Many.  
 Mayhew, J., on S. Sewall.  
 Mellen, J., on I. Dunster.  
 Norton, J., on his Wife.  
 Nott, Eliphalet, on Alex. Hamilton.  
 Orton, J., on P. Doddridge.  
 Parsons, J., on Geo. Whitefield.  
 Patrick, Bp., on I. Smith.  
 Pemberton on Geo. Whitefield.  
 Phillips, S., on a Suicide.  
 Priestley, J., on Dr. Price.  
 Reeves, W., on the Queen.  
 Ridgeley, T., on murder of N. Hall.  
 Sherlock, W., on Rev. Edm. Calamy.  
 Showers', J., Funeral discourses.  
 Skinner, I., on his Wife.  
 Stennett, J., on J. Piggott.  
 Stillman, Sam., on S. Ward.

See a list of over 200 funeral sermons in HORNE'S "*Catalogue of Queen's library.*" Also an extensive list in PEIRCE'S "*Systematic Index to the Catalogue of the library of Harvard College.*"

**Future Punishment.**

See ANNIHILATION, DESTRUCTION, ETERNITY OF HELL TORMENTS, HELL, RESTORATIONISTS, UNIVERSALISM.

**Future State.**

See FAITH OF THE PATRIARCHS.

Gerardi Loci Theologici.  
 Kiesselbachii Dogma de rebus post mortem futuris e vet. test. illustratum.

Alger's Critical history of the doctrine of a future life.

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 Amory's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Amyrald's State of the soul after death.  
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 Balguy's (Thomas) Six Sermons.  
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 Baxter's Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 Beattie's Elements of Moral science.  
 Belsham's Essays. Ess. 11 and 12.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Boston's Fourfold state.  
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 Campbell's Notes on Matthew's Gospel.  
 Christian Examiner. 7:390. 8:115,265.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Boyle Lectures. 1706.  
 Copland's Mortal life. ("Gives all that can be known on the subject."—LOWNDES.)  
 Craven's Jewish and Christian dispensation compared.  
 Crombie's Natural Theology.  
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**Future State—continued.**

- Doddridge's Lectures.  
 Ferns on Human bodies in their state of glorification.  
 Fiddes (Rich.) Doctrine of a future state.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Furguson's Princ. of moral science. Ch. 3.  
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 Griffin's Scriptural account, &c.  
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 Hooker's (Herman) Portion of the Soul.  
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 Mant's (Bp.) Happiness of the Blessed.  
 Masillon's Sermons.  
 Mercier (L. P.) on a Future State.  
 Mills' Belief of the Jew and Gentile philos.  
 Nicolson's Conferences between the soul and the body.  
 Panoplist. Vol. 11.  
 Parker's Law of Nature.  
 Physical Theory of another life.  
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 Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.  
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 Schyn, Deductio plenior historia Mennonit.  
 Cap. 15-18.  
 Stoupa's Religion der Hollander.

**Gaming.** See LOTS.

- Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Balmford (James) on Games of chance.

**Gaming—continued.**

- Brown's (Dr. John) Sermons. (This powerful sermon is said to have caused the suppression of public gambling houses of Bath, in 1750.)  
 Collier's (Jer.) Works. (Essay on Gaming.)  
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.  
 Denham's (Sir John) Timely Advice.  
 Dorrington's (Theophilus) Sermons.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Sermons. Ser. 124.  
 Green's Gambling unmasked.  
 — The Gambler's life.  
 — Secret band of brothers.  
 — Reformed Gambler: an autobiogr.  
 Hey's Pernicious effects of gaming.  
 Holloway's Letter to Sir Richard Ford.  
 Moore's (C.) Essays. Ess. 3.  
 Rennel's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.  
 Rush's (Judge) Charges.  
 Wilcox's Glass for Gamesters.  
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on prevalent vices.

**Gaudama.** See BUDDHISM.**Gaurs.** See MAGI.**Gehenna.** See HELL.

- Benzelii Dissertationes.  
 Balfour's Import of Hades, Gehenna, &c.  
 — Reply to J. Sabine.  
 — Reply to Prof. Stuart.  
 — Other treatises.  
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 Palmer's (John E.) Essays.  
 Scott's (Russel) Lectures.  
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**Gemara.** See TALMUD.**Genealogies.**

- Felsdorf's Völkertafel der Genesis.  
 Burrington's Genealogies of the Old Testam. and Apocrypha; and also certain Kings of Egypt, Syria, &c.  
 Leigh's (Sam.) Scripture Genealogies from Adam to Christ. (Exhibits the nation, tribe, family, and posterity of every person mentioned in the Bible.)  
 Morris' G. of every family in Sacred Script.  
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- Lagorce, l'Arbre généalogique.  
 Langij (Joann. Mich.) Dissertationes.  
 Lentzii (Salom.) Dissertationes.  
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 \* Rabani (Mauri) Opera.  
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 Cochran's (James) Discourses. (The two genealogies compared.)  
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 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Literature. 3:197.  
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 Vilvain's Theses of Divinity.  
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 Whiston's Harmony of the Evangelists.  
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 Braidwood's Letters on Church order.  
 Fisher's Baby baptism meer Babism.  
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 Gale's (Dr. John) Works.  
 Haldane's (J. A.) View of Social Worship.  
 Killingworth's (G.) Letter to Rev. Mr. Whiston. (A full account of their principles, &c. 1757.)  
 McLean's Apostolical Commission.  
 Taylor (Dan.), Life of; by Adam Taylor.  
 ——— Principal parts of religion.  
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**Generation.** See TRADUCTION.

**Gentiles.** See PAGANISM.

**Gentleness.** See COURTESY, FORBEARANCE, PEACEABLENESS, POLITENESS.

**Gentoos.** See BRAHMINISM.

**Genuineness of 1 John v. 7.**

*Pro.*

Bengelii Apparatus Criticus.

**Genuineness of 1 John v. 7—continued.**

*Pro.*

- Gerhardus de Tribus testibus in Cælo.  
 Ketneri Hist. dicti Joannei de S. S. Trinitate.  
 Wagneri (J. E.) Integritas 1 Joan. v. 7.

- Bull's Judgment of the Catholic Church.  
 Burgess' Three letters to Dr. Scholz.  
 ——— Selection of Tracts.  
 ——— on 1 John v. 7. (Rep. to Griesbach.)  
 ——— Reply to the Quarterly Review.  
 Butler's (C.) Horæ Biblicæ. (States the evidences on both sides.)  
 Calamy's (Ed.) Sermons on the Trinity.  
 Delany's (Pat.) Sermons and Dissertationes.  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Body of divinity.  
 Emlyn's Enquiry into the authenticity, &c.  
 Gill's Commentary: *in loco*.  
 Hammond's Commentary: *in loco*.  
 Henderson's Mystery of godliness. (Refutation of Sir Isaac Newton.)  
 Hey's Lectures in Divinity.  
 Huyseh's Examination of Porson's 4th letter to Travis.

- Examination of Wiseman's letters.  
 Jones' (John) Letters to the Quart. Review.  
 Knittel's New criticisms on 1 John v. 7.  
 Martin's (D.) Critical Diss. on 1 John v. 7.  
 ——— Examination of Emlyn's reply.  
 Mills' New Testament. (Giving the evidence of all antiquity, for and against, and his own judgment.)

- Selection of tracts on 1 John v. 7, by Bp. Barlow, Bp. Smallbrook, Dr. Bentley, and others.

- Sloss on the Doctrine of the Trinity.  
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 Stillingfleet (Bp.) on the Trinity.  
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 Wheatley's Lady Moyer's Lecture. 1734.  
 Wiseman's (Nic.) Two letters on some parts of the controversy.  
 Worcester's (Bp.) Vindication of the Trinity.

*Con.*

- Griesbachii Diss. (At the end of his N. T.)  
 Scholtz, Diatribe brevis, in loc. 1 Joh. v. 7.  
 Semleri Introductio ad Nov. Testamentum.  
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 Smithii (Thomas) Dissertationes.

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 ——— Reply to Martin's Answer.  
 ——— Collection of Tracts.

- Le Clerc's Art of Criticism.  
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 Michaelis' Introduction to the N. Testament.  
 Tr. by Marsh, with notes.  
 Newton's (Sir I.) Historical account of two notable corruptions of the Scripture.  
 Oxlee's Letters to Rev. Mr. Nolan.

**Genuineness of 1 John v. 7—continued.***Con.*

Oxlee's Letters to the Bishop of Salisbury.  
 Porson's Letters to Archdeacon Travis.  
 Smith on the Socinian controversy.  
 Turton's Vindication of the literary character of Porson. (Reply to Burgess.)  
 Westminster Review. 6:523.  
 Wetstein on 1 John v. 7.

MILLS, who is cited above, gives the evidence of all antiquity, for and against, and his own judgment. For a full account of the writers on this controversy, see BUTLER, and CRITICUS, as above; also HORNE's *Introduction*, Vol. 2. But the works of TRAVIS, PORSON, and MARSH, named above, exhaust the controversy, which, indeed, is considered settled. Rev. W. ORME published, in 1830, a *Memoir of the controversy respecting the three heavenly witnesses*.

**Genuineness of 1 Tim. iii. 16.***Pro.*

Baumgarten, Vind. vocis Θεός 1 Tim. iii. 16.  
 Weber, Crisis loci Paulini 1 Tim. iii. 16.  
 Berriman's Crit. Dissertation. (Gives the readings of 100 MSS.)  
 Biblical Repository. 1:777.  
 Henderson's Great mystery of godliness.  
 Stuart's Various readings of 1 Tim. iii. 16.  
 Velthuysen's True reading of 1 Tim. iii. 16.

**Geography of Scripture.** See DEAD SEA, ILLUSTRATIONS, JERUSALEM, JORDAN, PALESTINE.

Abarbanel's Dissertationes. 1495.  
 Adrichomii Theatrum Terræ sanctæ. 1590.  
 Beda (Venerab.) de Locis sanctis. 1563.  
 Bernardi Commentatio de causis quibus effectum sit, ut regnum Judæ diutius persisteret quam Israel. 1825. (Prize essay.)  
 Bocharti Phaleg et Canaan. 1660.  
 ——— Geographia Sacra. 1690.  
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 Deylingii Observations Sacræ. 1735.  
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 Michaelis (J. D.) Geographia Hebræorum. 1751.  
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 Rosenmuller's Handbuch der biblischen Alterthumskunde.  
 Sansonis Geographia Sacra. 1665.  
 Spanheimii Introd. ad G. antiquam. 1679.  
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 Wagnerus de Ur Chaldaeorum. 1681.  
 Wiltsh, Atlas Sacer, inde ab antiquissimis relig. chr. propagatæ temporibus, usque ad sec. XVI. 1843.

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 Arrowsmith's Geog. Dict. of Script. 1855.  
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 Bogue's (D.) Lectures. 1810.  
 Carpenter's Geog. of N. Test. (Small.)  
 Cheever's Sacred Streams. 50 plates. 1804.  
 Coleman's Bible G. and Atlas. 1850.  
 Condor's (Josiah) Modern traveller. 1835. (33 useful volumes, embracing as many subjects.)  
 Cooper's Scripture Gazetteer. 1855.  
 Cox's Geography, Topography, &c. 1852.  
 D'Anville's Complete body of ancient Geog.  
 Fairbairn's Biblical Geography.  
 Flemming's Gazetteer of O. and N. T. 1838.  
 Foster's Histor. Geog. of Arabia. 1844.  
 Gosse's Rivers of the Bible. 1850.  
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 Oudini Dissertations.  
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 Slade's (James) Sermons.  
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- Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Batty's (Adam) Sermons.  
 Boardman's (W. G.) Higher Christian life.  
 Brameld's (G. W.) Sermons.  
 Brine's (John) Sermons. (Excellent.)  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
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**Guardian Angels.**

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 ——— ad Hebr. Hom. XIV.  
 Basil, contra Eunomius. Lib. III.  
 Ambrey's Miscellanies.  
 Amer. Biblical Repository. Vol. 12.  
 Berg's (J. F.) Abaddon and Mahanaim.  
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 Dingley's Deputation of Angels. (Adduces Scripture, and many ancient writers.)  
 Edwards (Bp.) on the Apostles' Creed.  
 Gould's (Sarah) The guardian angels.  
 Kennaway's (Cha. E.) Sermons.  
 ——— Sermons to the young.  
 Kitto's Journal. New Series. Vol. 1.  
 More's Antidote against Atheism.



**Guebres.** See **PARSSES.**

**Gymnosophists.**

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Clemens Alex., Stromata. Lib. I, III.

Diodorus Siculus, Hist. Lib. II.  
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Plutarch, Alexand. LXIV.  
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Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
Amory's Sermons on habitual religion.  
Brown's (Tho.) Philos. of the mind. Lect. 43.  
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Butcher's (E.) Sermons.  
Carmichael on Habit considered in conjunction with the love of novelty.  
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Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity.  
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Fawcett's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Ferguson's Principles of Moral Science.  
Grove's Moral Philosophy.  
Gurney's (J. J.) Thoughts on habit and discipline.  
Howson's (J. S.) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
Jortin's (J.) Sermons. (On bad habits.)  
Kames' Elements of Criticism.  
Knight's (Samuel) Sermons.  
Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.  
Locke's Essay on the Understanding.  
Maltby's (Edw.) Sermons at Lincoln's Inn.  
Moussely on Moral strength.  
Paley's Moral Philosophy.  
Reid on the Active powers.  
Richardson's (William) Sermons.  
Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
Spectator. No. 447.  
Spencer's (Aubrey G.) Sermons.  
Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Tucker's Light of Nature pursued. Ch. 31.  
Zollikoffer's Sermons on prevalent vices.

**Hades.** See **DESCENT INTO HELL,**  
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Campbell's (George) Dissertations.  
Church Review. 5:232.  
Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity.  
Gilfillan's (George) Discourses.  
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Huidekoper's Belief of the first 3 centuries.  
Pearson's (Bp.) Exposition of the Creed.  
Scott's (Russell) Lectures.

Sturmy's (Daniel) Discourses.  
Wake on the Church Catechism.  
Wheatley's (Charles) Sermons.  
Williams' (Bp.) Exposition of the Creed.

**Hagiographa.** See **COMMENTATORS,**  
**POETRY OF THE HEBREWS.**

**Halfway Covenant.** See **PURITANS.**

**Pro.**

Allen's (John) Animadversions on the Antisynodalia.  
Cotton (John) on Baptism.  
—— on the Covenant of grace.  
Mather's (Richard) Visible Church in covenant with God.  
—— Vindic. of the New Eng. Churches.  
Scripturista on Infant Baptism.

**Con.**

Bellamy's One Covenant.  
—— Reply to Mather's Vindication.  
—— Letter to Scripturista.  
—— Dialogues.  
Chauncey's (Pres.) Antisynodalia.  
Davenport's (John) Allegations of Scripture against the baptizing of certain kinds of infants.

Most of this controversy was carried on in pamphlets. Much may be gathered concerning the history of it from BACON'S *Historical Discourses*, and UDEN'S *New England Theocracy*.

**Happiness.** See **BEATITUDES, PLEASURE.**

Augustin, Sermones.  
Buddei Miscellanea Sacra.  
Dassovius de Initio Beatitudinis.  
Pfaffii (Christoph. Matt.) Dissertationes.  
Senstius de Beatitudine, nunc et tunc.  
Adderly's Essay on Human happiness.  
Bell's (William) Sermons.  
Bigland's Essays. Ess. I.  
Bolton's (R.) Works. ("Most useful."—DODDRIDGE.)  
Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.  
Charnock's Works.  
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Cobb's Bampton Lectures. 1783.  
Ferguson's Moral and political science.  
Foster's (James) Sermons.  
Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Fuller's Calvinistic and Socinian systems compared. Let. 13.  
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Glanhill's Different ways to happiness.  
Graves' (Richard) Sermons.  
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Harris' Dialogue on Happiness.  
Hussey's (Christopher) Sermons.  
Lucas' Inquiry after H. (Many editions.)

**Happiness—continued.**

- Maclaurin's Essays.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Monthly Review. 131:85.  
 More's (Hannah) Search after happiness.  
 Morehead's Principles of religious belief.  
 Nettleton (Dr. Tho.) on Virtue and H.  
 Newman on Happiness.  
 North American Review. 27:115.  
 Oliver's (Benj. L.) Essays.  
 Orr's (John) Sermons.  
 Paley's Moral Philosophy.  
 Pierce's (John) Sermons.  
 Ramsay's Principles of human happiness.  
 Ray's Persuasive to a holy life.  
 Reading's (William) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Spencer's (H.) Social Statics. (Elaborate.)  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Stewart's (J. H.) Lectures on Isaiah 55.  
 Stoughton's (John) Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued.  
 Webb's Enquiry after happiness.  
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons on the dignity of man. (Five of these admirable discourses are on this subject.)  
 ——— Sermons on Education.

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- Buy's, de Induratione peccatoris.  
 Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bather's (Edw.) Sermons. (Gospel sinners more guilty than Heathen.)  
 Bradbury's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 3:617.  
 Fenner's (W.) Works. (Sermons.)  
 Gouldburn's (Edward M.) Sermons.  
 Haverfield's (Tho. T.) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
 Saurin's Sermons. Trans. by R. Robinson.  
 Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.

**Harmonies.** See ANALYSES, APPARENT CONTRADICTIONS, CHRONOLOGICAL ARRANGEMENT OF SCRIPTURE, DURATION OF OUR LORD'S MINISTRY, MONOTESARON.

**Augustin, de Consensu Evangelistarum.**

- Angeri Synopsis Evangelicorum. 1852.  
 Bengel's Harm. d. 4 Evangelisten. 1736.  
 Bunting, Harm. Evangelistarum. 1712.  
 Burmanni Harm. Evangelistarum. 1713.  
 Calixti Quatuor Evang. Concordia. 1624.  
 Calovii Harm. Evang. Monotesaron. 1672.  
 Calvini Harmonia et Comment. 1553.  
 Cartwright, Harmonia Evangelica. 1630.  
 Chemnitii, Harmonia Evangelica. 1593.  
 Clausenii Tabulæ synopticæ. 1829.  
 Clerici Harmonia Evangelica. 1699.  
 ("Aureum."—RIEMANN. "All critics unite in commendation of Le Clerc's Harmony."  
 —HORNE.)  
 Claveri Harmonia Evangelistarum. 1628.

**Harmonies—continued.**

- De Wette et Lücke Synopsis Evangel. 1818.  
 Eusebii (Cæsarensis) Canones. 300.  
 Fabri Syntagma histor. Evang. 1652.  
 Gerardi Harmonia Evangelica. 1646.  
 Greswelli Harm. Evang. 1830. (In Greek, with valuable dissertations.)  
 Griesbachii Synopsis. 1776.  
 Grynæi Historia Sacra. 1569.  
 Gütleri Harmonia Evangelica. 1700.  
 Lamy, Concordia, &c. 1689. ("Peculiarly valuable."—HORNE.)  
 Le Clerc. See Clerici.  
 Lightfoot, Harm. Evang. inter se, et cum Vet. Test. 1655.  
 Lyseri Harm. Evangelistarum. 1590.  
 Natalis Concordantia Evangeliorum. 1595.  
 Newcombe, Harmonia Evangeliorum. 1778.  
 Osiandri Harm. Græce et Latine. 1537.  
 Rus (Jo. R.), Harmonia Evangeliorum. 1727.  
 Stephani Harmonia Græca. 1553.  
 Tischendorfii Synopsis Evangelica. 1851.  
 Toinardi Harm. Græco-Latina. 1707.  
 Vossii Harmonia Evangelica. 1656.  
 Walch's (E. I.) Einleitung in d. evang. 1749.  
 Ziegleri Concordia Evangelica.  
 Bickersteth's Harmony of the Gospels. 1832.  
 Calvin's \_\_\_\_\_ 1553.  
 Carpenter's \_\_\_\_\_ 1835.  
 Cartwright's \_\_\_\_\_ 1630.  
 Chapman's \_\_\_\_\_ 1836.  
 (Incorporates the arrangements of Newcombe, Townsend, and Greswell.)  
 Chambers' (John) Harmony. 1813.  
 Christian Examiner. 10:358. 13:87. 22:43.  
 Craddock's Harmony of the Gospels. 1668.  
 Cranfield's \_\_\_\_\_ 1795.  
 Da Costa's Four witnesses. 1851.  
 Doddridge's Family Expositor. 1762.  
 Douglas' Harmony of the Gospels. 1859.  
 Drax's \_\_\_\_\_ 1616.  
 (Against Calvin's.)  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 6:505. 19:732.  
 Greenwood's (W.) Harmony. 1766.  
 Greswell's Harmony. 1830. See Chapman.  
 ——— Dissertations on the principles of a Harmony. 1830.  
 Jacobus' Notes on the Gospels. 1856.  
 Le Clerc's Harm. and Dissertations. 1699.  
 Lewin's Early Christian chronology.  
 Lightfoot's Harmony of the Evang. among themselves and with the Old Test. 1644.  
 Lloyd's (Bp.) Harmony. 1710.  
 McKnight's H. and paraphrase. 1756.  
 Mimpris' (R.) Harm. of the Gospels. 1833.  
 Newcombe's \_\_\_\_\_ 1780.  
 Newton's (Sir I.) Harmony. 1717.  
 Paley's Horæ Paulinæ. 1800. (A comparison of the Acts and Epistles.)  
 Peddie's Gospel narrative. 1857.  
 Phillips' Harmony. (Very convenient.)  
 Pilkington's Evangelical History. 1747.  
 Priestley's Greek Harmony. 1777.  
 (Critical notes in English.)



**Harmonies—continued.**

- Roberts' Harmony of the Epistles. 1800.  
 Robinson's (Edw.) H. of the Gosp. Greek.  
 ——— *The Same.* English. 1834.  
 Strong's Greek H. of the Gospels. 1854.  
 Stroud's Greek H. of the Gospels. 1853.  
 (Elaborate introduction, with notes, tables, indexes, &c.)  
 Thompson's Gospel History. 1829.  
 Townson's Evangelical History. 1793.  
 (See Chapman, above.)  
 Warner's Harmony of the Gospels. 1803.  
 Wells' Harmony and new translation. 1724.  
 Westcott's Gospel Harmony. 1850.  
 Wheeler's (H. M.) Popular Harmony, &c.  
 Whiston's Harmony of the Gospels. 1702.  
 Williams' (Isaac) H. of the Gospels. 1850.

**Harmony of Christianity with Man's Nature.** See ANALOGY OF RELIGION AND NATURE, INFLUENCE OF RELIGION.

Legge's (George) Lectures.

**Harmony of Reason and Faith.** See DEISM, MYSTERY, PROVINCE OF REASON.

- Ackermann's Christliche im Plato.  
 Engel's Religion nach Vernunft u. Schrift.  
 Fuerbach's Philosophie u. Christenthum.  
 Haferungii *Mysteria neque comprehendere posse, neque tamen ratione adversari.*  
 Huetti *Alnetanae Questiones.* ("Beautiful.")  
 Iacqueot, *l'Conformité de la foi avec la raison.* (Reply to Bayle.)  
 Kirchmeyer's *Theses Theologicæ.*  
 Lamy, sur *l'Alliance de la raison avec la foi.*  
 Maisus de *Ratione in rebus fidei.*  
 Matter, *Hist. de la philos. dans ses rapport avec la religion.*  
 Mentzerus de *Consensu rationis humanæ cum mysteriis divini.*  
 Murator über der *Rechten Gebrauch der Vernunft in sachen d. Religion.*  
 Nahmmacher de *Syncretismo phil. et theol.*

- Boyle's *Reconciliation of R. and faith.*  
 Candlish's (R. S.) *Reason and Revelation.*  
 Edwards (John) on *Truth and Error.*  
 Galloway's *Mutual bearings of phil. and rel.*  
 Hedge's (F. H.) *Reason and Religion.*  
 Hinton's (J. H.) *Harm. of truth and reason.*  
 Mailler's *Philosophy of the Bible.*  
 Mansel's *Limits of Religious Thought.*  
 Mial's *Bases of belief.*  
 Mortlock's *Christianity agreeable to reason.*  
 Ragg's *Creation's testimony to its God.*  
 Shuttleworth's *Consistency of Revelation with itself, and with human reason.* (Powerful.)  
 Tournour's (E. J.) *Twenty-four sermons.*

**Harmony of Character.**  
 See CONSISTENCY.

- Appleton's (Pres.) *Works.*  
 Foster's (John) *Essays.*

**Harmony of the Law and Gospel.**

- Scharpii *Symphonia Prophetarum et Apostolorum.*  
 Addie's *Harmony of the Divine will.*  
 Alexander's (Wm. L.) *Congregational Lecture.* 1841.  
 Alford's *Hulsean Lectures.* 1841 and 1842.  
 Arnot's *Method of grace.*  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) *Works.*  
 Brown's *Bampton Lectures.* 1806.  
 Colquhoun's *Treatise on law and gospel.*  
 Gill's (John) *Occasional sermons.*  
 Hamilton's *Estab. of the law by the gospel.*  
 Lancaster's (Wm.) *Doct. of a future state.*  
 Maclean's *Unity of God's moral law.*  
 Mainard's *Law ratified by the Gospel.*  
 Mainwaring's (John) *Sermons.*  
 Smith's (G.) *Har. of the Div. dispensations.*

**Harmony of Revelation and Science.**

- Bonar, *Concordia scientiæ cum fide.* 1665. (Curious.)  
 Bouterwick's *Religion und Vernunft.*  
 D'Aubigné, *Foi et Science.*  
 Erdman's *Vorlesung. zu Glauben u. Wissen.*  
 Kuhn's *Glauben und Wissen.*  
 Pauvert, *Harmonie de la religion, et de l'intelligence humaine.*  
 Wiseman (Nic.), *sur le Rapport entre la science et la religion.*  
 American *Eclectic Review.* 2:186.  
 American *Quarterly Observer.* 2:24.  
*Bibliotheca Sacra.* 13:80, 631. 14:338, 461.  
*Blackwood's Magazine.* 6:35.  
*Bridgewater Treatises.*  
 Brougham's *Advant. and pleas. of science.*  
 Buckland's *Reliquiæ Diluvianæ.*  
 Combe's *Relation bet. science and religion.*  
 Dick's *Christian Philosopher.*  
 Dingle's *Harm. of Revelation and Science.*  
 D'Oyly's (George) *Sermons.*  
 Exley on the *First chapter of Genesis.*  
 Farrar's (Adam) *Sermons at Oxford.*  
 Forbes' *Progress of Science.*  
 Hampden's *Philosoph. evid. of Christianity.*  
 Harcourt's *Doctrine of the Deluge.*  
 Harris' *Pre-adamite earth.* (Popular.)  
 Hitchcock's *Relig. truth illust. from science.*  
 Kurtz's *The Bible and Astronomy.*  
 Lewis' (Taylor) *The Bible and Science.*  
*London Quarterly Review.* 79:49.  
 Mailler's *Philosophy of the Bible.*  
 Melville's (Henry) *Sermons.*  
 Morell's *History of Philosophy and Science.*  
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*North American Review.* 30:293.  
 Pendleton's *Science a witness for the Scrip.*  
 Pratt's *Scrip. and Science not at variance.*  
 Ragg's *Creation's Testimony to its God.*  
 Scott's (R. E.) *Limits of Physical Science.*  
 Silliman's *Consistency of the discoveries of modern geology with sacred history.*

**Harm. of Revel. and Science—cont.**

[Taylor's] Nat. History of Enthusiasm.  
 Troup's (George) Art and Faith.  
 Tullidge's Triumphs of the Bible.  
 Walker's (James) Sermons.  
 Warburton's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wiseman's (Nic.) Connect. bet. Sci. and Rel.  
 Williams' (Cha.) First week of time.  
 Wood's Mosaic creation illustrated by discoveries and experiments in the present age. 1811.  
 Worgan's Divine Week.  
 Wright's Creation and Geology. 1847.

**Hatred.** See FORGIVENESS, LOVE.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Dick's Philosophy of Religion.  
 Hey's (John) Sermons.  
 Limborch's Theology.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.

**Haughtiness.** See CONDESCENSION, HUMILITY, MEENESS, PRIDE.**Hearing.** See PARABLE OF THE SOWER.

Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Baxter's (Richard) Practical Works.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bickersteth's Christian Hearer.  
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Clapperton's (J.) Duty of hearing.  
 Clarkson's (David) Sermons.  
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Collins' (W. B.) Sermons.  
 Cunningham's (J. W.) Sermons.  
 Davis' Profitable attendance on an evangelical ministry.  
 Downe's (John) Sermons.  
 Dupre's (John) Sermons.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Sermons. Ser. 133.  
 Eastcheap's Lectures. (Six excellent ones on this subject.)  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Fleetwood's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Gisbourne's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.  
 Hewlett's (C. A.) Sermons.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Lewis' (T.) Christian Duties.  
 McGill's (Stephen) Sermons.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Seabury's (B.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

**Heaven.** See DEGREES IN GLORY, EMPLOYMENTS OF HEAVEN, PLACE OF HEAVEN, RECOGNITION.

Augustin, Opera.  
 Chrysostom, de premiis Sanctorum.  
 Lactantius, Institutiones. Lib. VII.  
 Callixtus de Bono perfecte summo.  
 Chytraeus de Morte, et vita eterna.  
 Engel, wir Werden uns Wiedersehen.  
 Grävell's der Mench.  
 Gretzer (Jac.) Disputationes.  
 Hildebrandus de Vita eterna.  
 Lessii (Leonardi) Opuscula.  
 Musæus de Eterna beatitudine.  
 Nicolai Theoria vitæ eternæ.  
 Nonnenius de Aucta beatorum gloria, post consummationem mediatoris.  
 Olshausen, Opuscula Theologica.  
 Storr (Gottl. C.) Opuscula Academica.  
 Ambrose's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Bates' Four last things.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bonar's Morning of joy.  
 ——— Eternal day.  
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Bradford's (John) Fruitful treatise, &c.  
 Broughton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Case's Mount Pisgah.  
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Channing's (W. E.) Sermons.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Christian Observer. 17:360.  
 Clarke's (R. W.) Heaven and its emblems.  
 Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Davies' Glimpses of our heavenly home.  
 Davis' (W.) The beautiful city.  
 Dell's (Robt.) The blessed hope.  
 Donald's My father's house.  
 Dorrington's (Theophilus) Sermons.  
 D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.  
 Dunlop's (William) Sermons.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses. Disc. 17.  
 Edmondson's Heavenly world.  
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Many mansions.  
 Freeman's Heaven entered.  
 Gahan's (William) Sermons.  
 Garden's (Francis) Discourses.  
 Gataker's (Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
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 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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\* A controversy exciting much attention at the time (1730), but now forgotten, was carried on by these authors. Balguy refers the Divine actions to rectitude, Bays to benevolence, and Grove to his wisdom. Balguy and Grove are still valuable on general accounts.

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**Holy Spirit.** See OPERATIONS, PERSONALITY, PROCESSION, TRINITY.

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Basil, Homiliæ.

Cyrril Hieros., Catacheses.

Arnold, contra Socinianos.

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 Hulseman, de Jesu Christi exinanitione.  
 Kirehmieri Exercitationes Academicæ.  
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 Straubel von der Entæusserung Christi.  
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 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
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 Bellamy's True religion delineated.  
 Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.  
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 Binning's (Hugh) Miscellaneous Sermons.  
 Bloomfield's (C. J.) Sermons.  
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 Edwards (Pres.) on the Affections.  
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 Enfield's (William) Sermons.  
 Evans on the Christian Temper.  
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
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 Hinck's (John) Sermons.  
 Holmes (Robt.) on Humility.  
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 Milner's (Jos.) Practical Discourses.  
 Morony's (Jos.) Sermons.  
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 Newton's (John) Sermons.  
 Norris' (John) Practical Treatise on H.  
 Panoplist. 9:353.  
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 Price's (Richard) Morals.  
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 Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Theological Works.  
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 Short's (T. V.) Sermons.  
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 Sumner's (Samuel) Sermons.  
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 Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.  
 Walker's (Robt.) Sermons. (Model sermons.)  
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 ——— on Humility.  
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 Wynyard's (J. M.) Sermons on Chris. duties.  
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 Innes' (Dr. Alexander) Sermons.  
 Mace's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Webster's Sermons.  
 White's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Woodhouse's (G. W.) Parochial sermons.

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Anderson's Domestic Constitution. (Exc't.)  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
 Gill's Body of Practical Divinity  
 Leighton's Lectures on 1 Peter.

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**FORERUNNERS.**

Hussii Anatomia Antichristi.

—— Unitas Ecclesiæ.

—— Epistolæ.

There are several editions of his whole works. That of 1558 is reputed the best. A translation of several of his writings is given in Fox's Martyrology.

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Horzovini Hussius et Lutherus.

Hussii et Hieronymi Historia et monumenta.

Jeep, Wiclefus et H. inter se comparati.

Martini Hussius et Lutherus.

Mayeri Concordia H. et Lutheri.

Rudigeri Vita et mors Jo. Hussi.

Seigfreidi Dissertationes de H. Vita. (Has a valuable preface by Hallbaur, and notes by Mylius.)

Spondani Annales. (Justifies his burning.)

Troutmansdorf's H.'s Martyrtod. Juli 1415.

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Van der Horst, Hussi vita, præsertim illius condemnati causis.

Werner J. Hus historie descriptus.

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Zitte's Lebensschreibung.

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Huss, Life of; by Gillett.

—— by Myles.

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Beausobre, Supplement a l'histoire de la guerre de Hussites, de L'Enfant.

Byzini Diarium Hussittici Belli.

Camerarii Narratio Historica.

Cochlæi Hist. Hussitarum. (Very bitter.)

Comenii Hist. fratrum Bohemorum.

Confessio Fidei nobilem Bohemiæ.

Flaccii Confessio Taboritarum.

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Langermani Polemographi Hussitica.

Lasittius de Origine, rebus gestis, &c.

L'Enfant, Hist. des Concils.

—— Guerres des Hussites.

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Paletz, Anti-Hussum.

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Rieger, die alte und neue Böhme Brüder. (Praised by WALCH.)

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 Segfreidi (Guil.) Dissertationes.  
 Slavatæ Origo ecclesiarum Bohemicarum.  
 Stephani Anti Hussus.  
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 Walpurgeri Hussus Redivivus.

**Hutchinsonians.***Pro.*

- Hutchinson's Philosophical and Theological Works. 12 vols.  
 Bamfield's All in one.  
 ——— House of wisdom.  
 Bates' Attempt to demonstrate that the Hebrew language is founded upon natural ideas.  
 ——— on the Types.  
 ——— Expos. of the 3d chap. of Genesis.  
 ——— Meaning of Aleim and Berith.  
 ——— Reply to Sharp on Aleim and Berith.  
 ——— Integrity of the Hebrew text.  
 ——— Philosophical principles of Moses.  
 Biddulph's Theol. of the ancient patriarchs.  
 Cateott on the Deluge.  
 ——— Reply to the Bp. of Clogher.  
 ——— True Philosophy.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Works.  
 Dore's (Jas.) Works.  
 Fenwick on the Heb. titles of the Psalms.  
 Forbes' (Duncan) Letters to a Bishop.  
 Hodge's (Walter) Elihu.  
 ——— Christian plan.  
 ——— Strictures on Dr. Sharp.  
 Holloway's Remarks on Sharp's Dissertat.  
 ——— Letter and Spirit.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Apology for certain gentlemen.  
 ——— Abstract of Hutchinson's writings.  
 ——— Candid and impartial statement.  
 ——— Somnium Scipionis explained.  
 Horsely's (Bp.) Works.  
 Jones' (of Nayland) Principles of nat. phil.  
 ——— Disquisitions on select subjects.  
 ——— Mosaic distinction of animals.  
 ——— Memoirs of Bp. Horne.  
 ——— Figurative language of Scripture.  
 Moody's Evidences of Christianity.  
 Parkhurst's Hebrew Dictionary.  
 Pike's Philosophia Sacra.  
 Romaine's (W.) Hebrew Concordance.  
 ——— Works.  
 Scott's Observations on Genesis.  
 Spearman's Enq. after philos. and theology.  
*Con.*  
 Berrington's (Simon) Dissertations.  
 Douglass' Apology for the Clergy.  
 Heatcote's Use of Reason in religion.  
 Kennicott's Word to Hutchinsonians.  
 Sharp's (J.) Dissertations.  
 ——— Defence of do.

**Hydroparastates.** See ENCRATITES.**Hymnology.** See PSALMODY.

- Augusti, de Antiquissimis hymnis et carminibus christianorum.  
 Bjorn, Hymni vet. christianorum.  
 Bona de Divina Psalmodia.  
 Bunsen's (C. J.) Versuch eines allgemeine Gesangbuchs.  
 Curze's Gesch. des Kirchengesangs.  
 Daniel, Thesaurus Hymnologicus. (A great collection, in five volumes, of hymns in common use in the 16th century.)  
 Gebseri Bibliotheca Lat. veterum poetarum christianorum.  
 Gerbert, de Cantu et musica sacra, a prima ecclæs. ætate, usque ad presens tempus. 1774.  
 Kock's Gesch. d. Kirchenlieds und Kirchengesangs. 1847.  
 Konigsfeld's Hymnen u. Gesänge aus dem Mittelalter.  
 Laurenein's Gesch. der Kirchenmusic. 1856.  
 Moni Hymni Latini medii ævi.  
 Schurzfleischeri Disputationes. (Hymns of the early Christians.)  
 Walchii (J. G.) Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Wetzel's Hymnopolographia.  
 Belcher's (Jos.) History of hymns.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 17:134. 21:284.  
 Busby's History of church music.  
 Christian Examiner. 69:402.  
 Christian Observer. 1861. P. 588.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 10:535.  
 Evans' Day in the sanctuary. (Introd.)  
 Gadsby's Memoirs of the principal hymn writers of the 17th and 18th centuries.  
 Holland's Psalmists of Great Britain. (Sketches of 150 hymn writers, previous to 1843.)  
 Kennedy on the Words and Music of Psalmody.  
 Kreamer's Methodist Hymnology.  
 Littell's Living Age. 2d Series. 14:129.  
 London Review. 16:189.  
 Marsh (Wilmot) on Versions of the Psalms. (From 1250 to 1820. Curious and valuable.)  
 Mason's (Will.) Historical and crit. Essay.  
 Miller's Our hymns and their authors.  
 Neale's (J. M.) Mediæval hymns.  
 Phelps & Park's Hymns and Choirs. 1845.  
 Princeton Review. 6:605. 30:52.  
 Quarterly Review. 38:40.  
 Stevenson's Hymns and Hymn writers of Germany.  
 Todd on the Vers. of Sternhold & Hopkins.  
 Toplady on Sacred poetry.

The curious are referred to SEDGWICK'S "*Index to the names of authors and translators of hymns and psalms, with dates;*" and also his *Catalogue of sixteen hundred Psalm and Hymn Books*. London. 1861.

**Hypnotism.** See MESMERISM.**Hypocrisy.** See CANDOR.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.



**Hypocrisy—continued.**

Abernethy's (John) Sermons on Self-deceit.  
 Bellamy's True religion delineated.  
 Clarke's (David) Sermons.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Clarkson's (David) Sermons.  
 Crook's (Sam.) Divine characters.  
 Decoeleton's (C. E.) Sermons.  
 Duchall's (James) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Flavel's Touchstone of sincerity.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gregory's (George) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Moral Philosophy.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Hill's (John) Lectures and Reflections.  
 Hooker's Four Treatises.  
 Littleton's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.  
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Sheffield's Hypocrite's Looking-glass.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. 6th series.  
 Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.  
 Torshell's Hypocrite discovered and cured.  
 Verschoye's (H.) Sermons.  
 Weedon's (James) Sermons.  
 Welton's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Whitely's (Wm.) God's Husbandry.  
 Wilcox's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Will. C.) Sermons.

**Hypostatic Union.**

See ARIANS, SABELLIANS.

Bezae Tractationes Theologicæ.  
 Boethius de Trinitate.  
 Botsaei Gymnasium Christologicum.  
 Bullingeri Adsertis Orthodoxæ.  
 Cambachius de Persona Christi.  
 Chemnitii (M.) de Duabus naturis in C.  
 Gerhardi (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Hutteri (Leonard.) Dissertationes.  
 Jageri (Ioan. Wolfgang.) Dissertationes.  
 Lampe, Diss. philologico-theologicæ.  
 Martini (Matt.) Dissertationes.  
 Matthæus de Unione personali, &c.  
 Meisneri (Balthas.) Dissertationes.  
 Schroederi (Ioan.) Problema Theologica.  
 Semleri Adsertio orthod. doctrinæ.  
 Zanchii (Hieron.) Theses.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's Reflections on the Trinity.  
 Fleming's (Robert) Christology.  
 Howe's (John) Works.  
 Owen's Mystery of the person of Christ.  
 Wallis' Letter on the Trinity.

**Hysop.** See NAT. HISTORY OF THE BIBLE.

**Iconoclasts.** See COUNCILS—2d OF NICE,  
 AND 4th OF CONSTANTINOPLE—IMAGE  
 WORSHIP.

Danhaveri Iconothetes Chris. Adiphorus.

**Iconoclasts—continued.**

Iohannes (Damasc.) Opera.  
 La Fevre, Histoire des Iconoclastes.  
 Mabillon Annales Benedictini.  
 Maimbourg, Histoire des Iconoclastes. ("Full  
 of absurd and malignant fictions."—  
 MOSHEIM.)  
 Mollani Theses Theologicæ.  
 Muratori Annali d'Italia.  
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Hist. imaginum restituta.  
 (A powerful defence, rather than a history.)  
 Thummii Schultetus Iconoclastes.  
 Walch's Historie der Kezereien.  
 Anderson's History of the Iconoclasts.

**Iconomachi.** See ICONOCLASTS.

**Ideas.** See BERKELEY'S THEORY, MIND.

Blackwood's Magazine. 51:812. 53:762.  
 Brown's Procedure of the Understanding.  
 Cudworth's Intellectual System.  
 Des Cartes on the Passions.  
 Dublin University Mag. 7:437,534.  
 Le Clerc's Logic.  
 Malebranche's Researches after Truth.  
 Monboddo's Orig. and prog. of lang. (Queer.)  
 More's (Henry) Philosophical Works.  
 Price's Review of Morals.  
 Stillfleet's Answer to Locke. (To prove  
 his doct. of ideas to be inconsistent with  
 itself, and with Christianity.)  
 Taylor's (Tho.) Metaphysics of Aristotle.  
 (Analyses also the doctrine of Plato and  
 Pythagoras, concerning ideas.)

**Identity.** See PERSONAL IDENTITY.

**Identity of the Body in the Resurrection.**

*Pro.*

Canzii (J. G.) Dissertationes.  
 Cloppenburgii (Ioan.) Dissertationes.  
 Fechtii Schediasmata Sacra.  
 Kunadi (And.) Dissertationes.  
 Opitius de Statu resurgentium.  
 Wolfii (I.) Dissertationes.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 10.  
 Locke on Romans viii. 11.  
 Moore's Theology.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Philosophical Essays.

*Con.*

Alexander's Preliminary Diss. to his para-  
 phrase on 1 Cor. 15.  
 Felton's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Newton's (Bp.) Works.  
 Sykes' Inquiry when the resur. of the body  
 was first inserted in the creed.

**Idioms of the New Testament.**

See BIBLICAL CRITICISM, DIALECTS,  
 PHILOLOGY, STYLE OF NEW TESTAMENT.

Bockefius de Hebraismis N. T.  
 Cocceji Stricturæ in Pföchen Diatribe.  
 Gataker de Stylo Nov. Test. (Vindicates  
 the purity of the Greek text from Pföchen's  
 charge of Hebraisms.)

**Idioms of the New Test.**—*continued.*

- Georgius de Latinismis Nov. Test.  
 — Vindic. N. Test. ab Hebraismis.  
 Glassii Philologia Sacra.  
 Hermann, de Emendenda ratione gram. Gr.  
 Hombergii Parerga Sacra.  
 Leusden de Dialectis N. T. singulatum de  
 ejus Hebraismis.  
 Pasoris Grammatica Sacra Nov. Test.  
 Pfocheni Diatriba de ling. N. T. puritate.  
 Porschebergeri Sententiæ a poetis Græcis,  
 ad illustranda sacræ codicis oracula.  
 Schultzii (Laurent.) Opera.  
 Sturtz de Dialecto Alexandrina.  
 Vorst, de Hebraismis N. Test. comment.  
 Wachleri Annales Theologicæ.  
 Wahl, Clavis Nov. Test. philologica.  
 Wolfii Curæ Philologicæ.  
 Blackwall's Sacred Classics.  
 Green's Grammar of the New Testament.  
 Stuart's Grammar of the N. T. dialect.  
 Viger's Greek idioms. Translated and  
 abridged by Seager; with notes.  
 Winer's Greek idioms of the New Testament.  
 Translated by Agnew & Ebbecke.

**Idleness.** See INDUSTRY.

- Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

**Idle Words.** See TONGUE.

- Christian Examiner. 3:277.  
 Flavel's Works.  
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Gouldburn's (Edw. M.) Religious Essays.  
 Lardner's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Littleton's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Vaughn's (Cha. John) Sermons.

**Idolatry.** See COMMANDMENTS, MYTHOLOGY,  
PAGANISM, RELIGIONS, SALVATION OF  
THE HEATHEN.

- Basil, Homiliæ.  
 Chrysostom, Opera.  
 Cyril Alex., Opera.  
 Lactantius, Divinæ Institutiones.  
 Augustine, de Civitate Dei.  
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adv. Gentes.  
 — de Gentium diis.  
 Cyprian, de Idolorum vanitate.  
 Aberbanel de Idolatriæ speciebus.  
 Adami (J. C.) Exercitationes.  
 Brogami Theologia Gentium.  
 Buddeus (Guil.) de transitu Hellenismi ad  
 Christianismum.  
 Bynckershoek, de Cultu apud Romanos.  
 Carpzovii (Ioann. Bened.) Dissertationes.  
 Constant (Benj.), Polytheisme Romaine.  
 Doret, Histoire de la philosophie payenne.  
 Dulaure, des Cultes qui ont précédé l'Idol.  
 Ficini Theologia Platonica.  
 Herbert (Ed.) de Relig. Gentilium, errorum-  
 que causis.

**Idolatry**—*continued.*

- Jurieu, Dogmes et cultes, bon et mauvais.  
 Maimonides de Idolatria.  
 Maury, Religion primitif de la Grece.  
 Mayeri (I. F.) Dissertationes Selectæ.  
 Millii (D.) Dissertationes.  
 Mori Inquisitio in mysterium iniquitatis.  
 Mourques, Theol. du Pythagorisme.  
 Pfanneri Syst. theol. Gentilis purioris.  
 Piei Examen vanitatis Gentium.  
 Plutarch, de Iside et Oside.  
 Rogers' der Offen Thur zu dem Vorborgen  
 Heidenthum.  
 Saubertus de Sacrificiis veterum.  
 Schmidt's Religionssystemen des Orients.  
 Schmitt (H. J.), Grundidee des Mythus.  
 Seldenus de diis Syriis. (Truly great.)  
 Steuchi (Aug.) Opera.  
 Turretini Institutiones Theologiæ.  
 Van Dale, de Origine et progressu idol.  
 Viret, de Origine vet. et nov. idolatriæ.  
 (A strong plea against Popery.)  
 Voetii Disputationes Selectæ.  
 Vossius (E. J.) de Idolatriæ origine ac pro-  
 gressu. (A work which can never be  
 obsolete.)  
 Wichmanshausenii Dissertationes. (gods of  
 Babylon.)  
 Zend-avista. Which see.  
 Ainsworth's Arrow against Idolatry.  
 Apthorpe (East) on the Prevalence, &c.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Barker's (John) Sermons.  
 Bellamy's True religion delineated.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Buchanan's Asiatic Researches.  
 Calmet's Idolatry of the Jews in the wilder-  
 ness.  
 Calvin's (John) Sermons.  
 Casaubon's Origin of Idolat. and Heresies.  
 Cherburg's Religion of the Gentiles.  
 Christie on the Worship of the elements.  
 Cudworth's Intellectual System.  
 Cunningham's Christianity in Judea.  
 Doddridge's Lectures.  
 Erskine's (Eben.) Discourses.  
 Faber's Origin of Pagan Idolatry.  
 — on the Mysteries of the Cabiri.  
 Farmer's Worship of human spirits.  
 Fell's Idolatry of Greece and Rome.  
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles.  
 Grove's Moral Philosophy.  
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.  
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 Jones' (Sir William) Works.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Jurieu's Doctrine and Worship from Adam  
 to Christ. (Gives an account of all the  
 Idolatries which affected Jewish worship.)  
 Kames' History of man.  
 Law's (Bp.) Theory of Religion.  
 Leland's Advant. and necess. of Revelation.  
 Lindsey on Christian idolatry.  
 Marshman's Confucius.  
 Mehegan's Origin and progress of Idolatry.



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- Millar's Overthrow of Paganism.  
 Moore's Hindu Pantheon.  
 Moore's (Dr. Henry) Philosophical works.  
 Newton's Messiah.  
 Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. T.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Shuckford's Connect. of sac. and prof. hist.  
 Tennison's Nature, cause, commencement, and progress of idolatry, and its distinction from superstition. (Reviews its practice by Gentiles, Jews, Mahometans, Socinians, and Romanists.)  
 Tertullian's Defence of Christians. Translated by H. Brown.  
 Tennant's Thoughts on British Government in India. (Valuable for facts.)  
 Tholuck's Nature and moral influence of I.  
 Wake's (Abp.) Discourses.  
 Warburton's Divine Legation. Book 4.  
 Watts' Strength and weakness of human reason.  
 Wisheart's (George) Sermons.  
 Young's Idolatrous corruptions of religion, and the method of Providence in reforming them, from the beginning of the world.

**Idolatry of the Church of Rome.**

See IMAGE WORSHIP, INVOCATION OF SAINTS.

- Balduini (Frider.) Speculum idolat. papalis.  
 Dallæi (Ioan.) Disputationes.  
 Heerbrandi (Iacob.) Dissertationes.  
 Hoepfnerus de Idolatria Antichristi.  
 Lyserus de Pudenda pontificior. idolatria.  
 Mayeri (Io. Frider.) Dissertationes.  
 Rainoldus de Romanæ Ecclesiæ idolatria.  
 Rechenberg de Idolatria in Rom. eccl.  
 Sirioi Ostensio abominat. papatus.  
 ——— Idolum papale.  
 Thummii (Theod.) Disputationes.  
 Viret, Idolatria vet. et nova.  
 Mayhew's (Dr. Jonathan) Sermons.  
 Mede's (Jos.) Gentile theology revived.  
 More's (Henry) Disc. on Papal Idolatry.  
 Princeton Review. 26:147.  
 Stillingleet's Idolatry of the Ch. of Rome.  
 ——— Defence of Do.  
 Thelwall's Idolatry of the Church of Rome.  
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**Ignatius.** See LOYOLA.

- Ignatii Epistolæ. (Edition of Cureton, 1849, is most esteemed.)  
 Arndt's Studien und Critiken.  
 Cottelerii Syntagma dissert. theologic.  
 Cruigeri Acta Martyrum.  
 Fabricii Biblioth. Græca. (Gives an account of the controversy touching the genuineness of the Epistles.)  
 Grabii Spicilegium S. S. patrum.  
 Oudini (Casimer.) Dissertationes.  
 Pearsoni (Io.) Dissertationes.  
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**Ignatius—continued.**

- Tillemont, Memoires pour servir à l'histoire de l'Eglise.  
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 Bunsen's Ignatius and his times.  
 Burton's Eccl. hist. of the 2d and 3d cent.  
 Calder's Epistles of Ignatius.  
 Chevalier's Trans. of the Epistles of I.  
 Christian Month. Spect. 5:393.  
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 Clementson's Trans. of the Epistles of I.  
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 Edinburgh Review. 90:82,155.  
 Hammond on the Epistles of Ignatius.  
 Killen's Hist., Doct., worship, and const. of the ancient church. (Regards the Epistles as spurious.)  
 Kitto's Journal. 5:339.  
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 New Englander. 7:501.  
 New York Review. 1:367.  
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 Quart. Review. 88:69.  
 Smith's Epistles of Ignatius.  
 Tracts for the Times. ("Records of the Church.")  
 Wake's Epistles of the Fathers.  
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity revived. (Contains the Epistles of Ignatius, and the Apostolical constitutions; and an essay on each.)  
 See a list of all the editions of the Epistles of Ignatius in DUPIN, *Bibliothèque des auteurs ecclésiastiques*.  
**Ignorance.** See SINS OF IGNORANCE.  
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Rennel's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Reynerd's Sermons. (Secret faults.)  
**Illustrations of Scripture.** See COINS, GEOGRAPHY, JEWISH ANTIQUITIES, NATURAL HISTORY OF THE BIBLE.  
 Calovii Biblia illustrata.  
 Celsii (Olaus.) Dissertationes.  
 Dieterici Illustramentum N. Test.  
 Goerii Antiquitates Mosaicæ.  
 Hartmann's Aufklärungen über Asien.  
 Hilleri Hierophyticon.  
 Lamy, Apparatus Biblicus.  
 Martin, Explications de textes difficile.  
 Mey, Physiologia Sacra.  
 Millii Dissertationes Selectæ.

**Illustrations of Scripture—continued.**

Perezonii Origines Babyloniæ et Egypt.  
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 Schæchi Sacrorum Ebræochristmaton.  
 Tohren (Konrad) Dissertationes.  
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 Calmet's Dictionary of the Bible.  
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 King's (Edward) Morsels of Criticism.  
 Kitto's Bible illustrations.  
 ——— Journ. of Sac. Lit. 2:101. 3:309. 4:46.  
 Latrobe's Scripture Illustrations.  
 Lobo's Voyages to Abyssinia. 1670.  
 Malcom's Travels in S. Eastern Asia. 1839.  
 Maundrel's Journey to Jerusalem, &c. 1697.  
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 3:325.  
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 Murray's (John) Truth of S. S. demonstrated from monuments, gems, coins, &c. Plates.  
 Niebuhr's Travels in Arabia. 1767.  
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 Paxton's Illustrations of Holy Scripture.  
 Pococke's Observations in Egypt, Palestine, Syria, and Mesopotamia. 1743.  
 Roberts' (Jos.) Illustrations of Ser. (From customs, traditions, &c., of the Hindus.)  
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 Shaw's Travels in the Levant. 1740.  
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 Thompson's The Land and the Book.  
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 Vansittart's Observations on the O. T.  
 Wait's Jewish and Oriental antiquities.  
 Wemyss' Job and his times.  
 ——— Symbolical Dictionary.  
 ——— Biblical Gleanings.  
 West's Dissertations on the Olympic games.  
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**Image of God in Man.**

Chemnitii (Martin.) Dissertationes.  
 Himmeli (Io.) Dissertationes.  
 Hoepfneri (Henric.) Dissertationes.  
 Langii (Io. M.) Dissertationes.  
 Misleri (Io. Nicol.) Dissertationes.  
 Osiandri (Io. Adam.) Dissertationes.  
 Schess de Imagine Dei in homine.  
 Schmidius de Imag. Dei in homine.  
 Van Velsen de Hominis cum Deo similitud.  
 Zanchius de Operibus Dei. Cap. III.  
 Zemannus de Controversia difficilima.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (William) Sermons.  
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 Bowdler's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (E.) Reflected truth.  
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.  
 Grinfield's (E. W.) Nature and import of the image of God in man. (A Universalist work.)  
 Marriot's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Ogden's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Vidal's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Weymes' Works. Dissert. 2.

**Image Worship.** See COUNCILS, II. NICE, ICONOCLASTS, IDOLATRY OF ROMISH CHURCH.

Alexandri Historia Ecclesiastica.  
 Allatius de octavâ Synodo Photiana. (This Council ended the controversy, by confirming the new custom.)  
 Ansaldi Dissert. de Cultu. (One of the latest defences of the custom. 1753.)  
 Baldwin's Bericht von Bildern Gottes.  
 Baronii (Jos.) Dissertationes.  
 Carolus Magnus de impio imaginum cultu.  
 Chappuzeau, Icones Historicæ Vet. Test. (360 cuts.)  
 Crellii Ethica.  
 Daillé de la Creance des Peres.  
 ——— de Cultus Religiosi.  
 Damasceni Orationes Apologeticæ.  
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 Goldasti Imperialia Decreta, &c.  
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 Hus, de Mystério Antichristi.  
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 Pfaffi Dissertationes. ("Very able.")  
 Rivaldi Dissertationes Historicæ.  
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 Seligmanni Exercitationes Academicæ.  
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Exercitationes.  
 ——— Historia Imaginum.  
 Thummei Schultetus Iconoclastes.  
 Voetii Disputationes Theolog. selectæ.



**Image Worship—continued.**

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 Dick's Philosophy of Religion.  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity.  
 Evans' (B.) Modern Popery. 1855.  
 Fletcher's Lectures on the Romish religion.  
 Geddes' (M.) Miscellaneous Tracts.  
 Hole on the Catechism.  
 Hopkins on Do.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Soc. publ.)  
 King's Inventions in the worship of God.  
 Limborch's Theology. Bk. 5, Chap. 33.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 More on the Epistles to the seven churches.  
 Moyle's Posthumous Works.  
 Owen's (James) Hist. of Image Worship.  
 Piggott's (Edw.) Sermons.  
 Powell's (H. T.) Roman fallacies.  
 Richardson on Pilgrimages in Ireland.  
 Ridley's (Bp.) Works.  
 Sarcon's God only to be worshipped.  
 Soames' Latin Ch. during Anglo-Sax. times.  
 Stillingfleet's Works.  
 Tyler (J. E.) on Image Worship.  
 Wake's (William) Discourses.  
 Whitby's (Daniel) Works.

See a very large list of writers on this subject in VOGTIUS, *Catal. libr. med. aetat.* Few of them, however, are now to be found.

**Imagination.** See MIND.

Démangeon, de l'Imag. considérée dans ses effets sur l'homme et les animaux.

Atkinside's Pleasures of Imagination.  
 Burke on the Sublime and Beautiful.  
 Christian Examiner. 52:329.  
 Hogarth's Analysis of Beauty.  
 Mason's English Garden.  
 Price on the Picturesque.  
 Sortain's (Joseph) Sermons. (Province of imagination in religion.)  
 Spectator. No. 411, et seq.  
 Wayland's (Francis) Occasional Discourses.

**Imitation of Christ.**

See EXAMPLE OF CHRIST.

Corneille, l'Imitation de Jesus Christ.  
 Keil, de Exemplo Christi recte imitando.  
 Kempis, de Imitatione Christi.  
 Schulze's Bewegungsg Gründe d. Chr. Moral.  
 Bennet's Lectures on the history of C.  
 Carter's (T. T.) Series of Lent lectures.  
 Channing's (William E.) Discourses.  
 De Burgh's (William) Discourses.  
 Hill's Wayfarings in Christ.  
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ.  
 Law's (E.) Reflections on the life of Chris.  
 Mason's (John) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Great Exemplar.  
 Williams' Private life of Christ.  
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

**Immaculate Conception of the Virgin Mary.**

*Pro.*

Astorga Armamentarium.  
 Ballerini Sylloge Monumentorum, &c.  
 Bullarium Magnum Romanorum. (Especially the bulls of Sextus IV., Urban VIII., Clement XI., and Pius IX.)  
 Codur, de la St. Vierge.  
 Gousset (Cardinal) Opera.  
 Lanois, Prescriptions touchant, &c.  
 Lezana, Apologia pro imm. conc. Virginis.  
 Maldonadi Armamentaria Seraphica.  
 Montalben de Immaculata conceptione.  
 Passaglia de Immaculata conceptione.  
 Serranus de Immaculata conceptione.

*Con.* See DOMINICANS.

Albertus Magnus, super Evangelium.  
 Alfius de Maria, peccato immuni.  
 Anselm, Dissertationes.  
 Bonaventuræ Carmina.  
 Callixti Im. conceptionis Historia.  
 Chemnitii Examen Concilii Tridentini.  
 Eehard, Scriptores ord. Prædicatorum.  
 Kieslingii Testes sistit antiq. eccles.  
 Laborde, Memoire des Opposants, &c.  
 Munscher's Kirchen Geschichte.  
 Passagli de Immaculato conceptu.  
 Rosenmülleri Observ. ad hist. dogmatis.  
 Strossa de Conceptione V. Mariæ.  
 Thomæ Aquinatis Opuscula.  
 Waddingii Scriptores ordinis Minorum.  
 Laborde's (Abbe) Impossibility of the immaculate conception as an article of faith.  
 Translated by Coxé.  
 Tyler on Image worship.

A small volume would be requisite to enumerate the extant works on this useless subject.

**Immateriality of the Soul.**

See MATERIALISM.

**Immensity of God.** See ATTRIBUTES.

Limborch, Theol. Christiana. Lib. II., c. 6.  
 Turretini Theologia Elenctica.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Lectures.  
 Foster's (James) Discourses.  
 Howe's Works.  
 Locke on the Understanding.  
 Watts' Ontology.

**Immortality of the Soul.** See SOUL.

Ambrose, de Dignitate humane conditioni.  
 Augustine, de Anima.  
 Bengelii (E. G.) Dissertationes.  
 Blasche's Unsterblichkeitslehre.  
 Brocke's Materie und Geist.  
 Bruno (Ant.), Entelechia.  
 Camphoræ Dialogus. (This Genoese book is rare, but is said to be worthy to be printed in letters of gold.)  
 Cottæ Hist. dogmatis de vita æterna.  
 Digbæi (Ken.) Demonst. immort. animæ.

**Immortality of the Soul—continued.**

Fichté (I. H.), Idee der Persönlichkeit.  
 Horn's (G.) Ewigkeit der Seele.  
 Houppelande, de Anima. (A collection of extracts from ancient philosophers, poets, and Christian Fathers.)  
 Iohannsenii Veterum Hebr. notiones de rebus post mortem.  
 Kant's Kritik der praktischen Vernunft.  
 Kiesselbach, de Rebus post mortem.  
 Lange (J. J.), Dissertationes.  
 Mendelssohn's Phædon.  
 Naumann's Unsterblichkeit der Seele.  
 Olearii (J. G.) Dissertationes.  
 Osiandri (J. A.) Dissertationes.  
 Paulus' (C. H. E.) Unsterbl. der Seele.  
 Pomponatus de Immort. animi. (Denies.)  
 Sismondi Demonstratio de immort., &c.  
 Strauss' Dogmatik.  
 Turretini Dissertationes. Diss. XII.  
 Wall (A. R.) Psychotheologia.  
 Wielandi Euthanasia.  
 Alling's (Tho.) Folly of modern Atheism.  
 Amer. Bib. Repos. 2d Series. 10:411. 12:294.  
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Appleton's Works. Lectures 9 and 10.  
 Ashton (W.) on the Soul and a future state.  
 Bakewell's Evidence of a future state from the properties of matter.  
 Balguy's (John) Sermons.  
 Bates' (William) Works.  
 Baxter (Andrew) on the Nature of the Soul. (Profound and clear.)  
 Bayle's Histor. Dictionary. Art. "Pereira."  
 Blackmore's (Sir Richard) Essays.  
 Boyle Lectures.  
 Boyle's Physico-theological considerations about the reconcileableness of reason and religion.  
 Broughton's (John) Psychology.  
 Brown's Philos. of the mind. Lect. 96.  
 Bryant's Attractions of the world to come.  
 Burlemaqui on the Soul.  
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature.  
 Calvin (John) on the Soul.  
 Charleton's Immortality of the soul proved by the light of nature.  
 Chishull's Heresy of Mr. Dodwell.  
 Christian Examiner. 3:365. 40:349.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 8:556.  
 Cicero on the Imm. of the soul. (A trans. by Chace of all the allusions to this subject, in Cicero's writings.)  
 Clark's (S.) Letters to Dodwell.  
 Collier (Jer.) on the Human soul.  
 Craven's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Crombie's Natural Theology.  
 Davis' True dignity of human nature.  
 Democratic Review. 22:59, 124, 225.  
 Digby (Sir K.) on Man's soul.  
 Dod's Immortality triumphant.  
 Dodwell's Proof from Scripture and the first Fathers that the soul is naturally mortal, but that immortality is the gift of the Holy Spirit.

**Immortality of the Soul—continued.**

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 4.  
 Drew on the Immortality of the soul.  
 Drysdale's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Duncan's (John) Evidences from reason, independent of abstruse enquiries into the nature of matter and spirit.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 26:338.  
 Fiddes' Doctrine of a future state.  
 Flavel on the Soul.  
 Flügge's Hist. of the belief of the imm., &c.  
 Foster's (John) Works.  
 Franzen's Critical history of the doctrine.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 13:694.  
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons. (5 on this subj.)  
 Gill's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Gray on the Immortality, &c.  
 Groves' Essay toward a demonstration, &c.  
 Hallet's (Joseph) Works. (A learned Arian, who takes the same view as Dodwell on this subject.)  
 Hartly on Man.  
 Hinton's (J. Howard) Euthanasia.  
 Jackson on Matter and Spirit.  
 Keach's (Benj.) French impostor detected.  
 Kuhnhardt's Comm. on the Phædo of Plato.  
 Layton's (H.) Search after souls. (Gives the opinions of many writers, ancient and modern.)  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Lectures. Lect. 5.  
 Locke on the Understanding.  
 Mattison (H.) on the I. of the soul.  
 Mede's Apology of the latter times.  
 Miller's (T.) Immortality of the soul.  
 Mills' Natural immortality of the soul.  
 Moore's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Morehead's (Robert) Discourses.  
 New Englander. 11:362.  
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.  
 Norris on the Soul. (Reply to Dodwell.)  
 Parker's (Benj.) Philos. Dissertations.  
 Pitt's Defence of Mr. Chishull.  
 Plato's Phædo. Trans. by C. S. Stanford.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Reynolds (Bp.) on the Soul.  
 Sherlock's (Dean) Discourses.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Spectator. No. 111.  
 Tenneman's Doct. of the Socratic School.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Towns' Opinions of the ancient philosophers. (Preface by Warburton.)  
 Turner's Justice done to human souls. (Reply to Dodwell.)  
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures. Lect. 10.  
 Vizard's Principles in philos. and religion.  
 Wadsworth's Immortality of the soul.  
 Watts' (L.) Ontology.  
 Whitty's Reflections on some opinions of Mr. Dodwell.

For other such books see WM. GOWAN'S *Cat. of books on the immortality of the soul*, FLÜGGE'S *Himmel der Zukunft*, and DORING'S *Euthanasia*



**Immutability of God.**

Gerardi Loci Theologici.  
 Sherzeri Systema Theologiæ.  
 Abernethy's (John) Discourses.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Backiller's Select. from Mornay and others.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 5.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Price on Providence.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Stackhouse's Body of Divinity.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Watts' Ontology.  
 Wilkins on Natural religion.

**Impenitence.** See **HARDNESS OF HEART.**

**Imposition of Hands.**

See **CONFIRMATION, ORDINATION.**

Spanheimii (Frider.) Miscellanea.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Annot. (On Matt. xix. 15.)  
 Firmin's Weighty questions discussed.  
 Frere's Doct. of the imposition of hands.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.  
 Haldane (J. A.) on Social worship.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Works.  
 King's Primitive Church.  
 Maurice on Social Religion.  
 Turner on Church Government.  
 Watts' Rational foundation of a church.  
 Woolton (Bp.) on the Soul.

**Imprecations in the Psalms.**

Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:97. 13:551. 19:165.  
 Christian Monthly Spect. 8:630.  
 Colman's (Benj.) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6, Prop. 120.  
 Jackson's Truth of Scripture.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 Lowth on Inspiration.  
 Peters' (Châ.) Sermons. (On the 109th Ps.)

**Improvement of Mankind.**

See **CIVILIZATION, HUMAN PROGRESS, PERFECTABILITY OF MAN.**

**Imputation of Adam's Sin.**

See **FALL, ORIGINAL SIN.**

Carpzovii (Iacob.) de Imputatione. (Against Whitby.)  
 Garisoli Defensio Synodi Carentoniensis.  
 Kahleri (Wigand.) Disputationes.  
 Musæi (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Pfaffii (C. M.) Dissertationes.  
 Placeus de Statu hominis ante gratiam.  
 Edwards on Orig. Sin. (Reply to Whitby.)  
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.  
 Sandeman's Letters.  
 Watts' Ruin and recovery.  
 Whitby on the Imputation of Adam's sin.

**Imputation of Christ's Righteousness.** See **JUSTIFICATION, SUBSTITUTION.**

Allix (P.) de Justitiæ Christi imputatione.

**Imputation—continued.**

Bernholdus de Justitiæ Christi imputatione.  
 Bullii Harmonia Apostolica.  
 Hoepfneri Disputationes duodecim.  
 Holdeni Divinæ fidei Analysis.  
 Schmidtus (Iacob.) de Justificatione.  
 Baxter's End of the controversy.  
 ——— Various pieces on this subject.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 8:594.  
 Bull's Harmony of the Apostles.  
 Burgess' True doctrine of Justification.  
 Burnet's (Tho.) Boyle Lectures. 1724, 1725.  
 Burton's Christian Bulwark.  
 Chandler's (Sam.) Posthumous sermons.  
 Cole (Tho.) on Imputed Righteousness.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) on Original sin.  
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons.  
 Fuller (And.) on Sandemanianism.  
 ——— Dial. bet. Peter, James, and John.  
 Gataker's Way of Truth and Peace.  
 Goodwin's (T.) Restoration of Man.  
 Grove's Posthumous works.  
 Hall's (Robt., Sen.) Help to Zion's travellers.  
 (Small, but very precious.)  
 Hall's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Hervey's Theoron and Aspasio.  
 Knight's (Titus) Sermons.  
 Malcom (Howard) on the Extent of the Atonement.  
 Nelson's Review of Bp. Bull.  
 Owen (Jno.) on Justification by faith.  
 ——— Meditations and Discourses.  
 Princeton Review. 11:553.  
 Ricoulton on the Spirit and tendency of Theoron and Aspasio.  
 Romaine's (W.) Works.  
 Sandeman's Letters on Theoron and Aspas.  
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jeremy) Sermons. (Supplement.)  
 Theol. Essays reprinted from the Princeton Review.  
 Tyson (Wm.) on Imputed righteousness.  
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Watts' Ruin and Recovery.  
 Wesley (John) on Imputed righteousness.  
 Whately's (Richard) Essays. Ess. 6.  
 Witherspoon's Essays.

A controversy, prolific in books, has existed on this subject for two centuries. A fair account of it is in **NELSON'S Life of Bull.**

**Incantations.** See **MAGIC.**

**Incarnation of Christ.**

See **GENUINENESS OF 1 JOHN V. 7.**

Cyrrill Alex., de Incarnatione.  
 Cyrrill Hieros., Catecheses.  
 Gregory Naz., Oratio in nativitatem Christi.  
 Gregory Nys., Oratio de deitate filii.  
 Baumgarten, Vind. vocis Θεός, 1 Tim. iii. 16.  
 Calmeti Diss. (Prefixed to Com. on Isaiah.)  
 Danæi Confirmatio orthodoxæ doctrinæ.  
 Gaillardii Specimen Questionum.  
 Hackspanii (Theod.) Disputat. Theologicæ.

**Incarnation of Christ—continued.**

Martinus de Natura Jesu Christi.  
 Schmidti (Sebast.) Dissertationes.  
 Schomeri (I. C.) Dissertationes.  
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Dissertationes.  
 Zanchius de Incarnatione filii Dei.  
 Zornii Delineatio Theol. Patristicæ.  
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Balmer's (Robt.) Academic Lectures.  
 Bedford's Moyer Lectures. 1739.  
 Benson's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Berriman's Critical Dissertations.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Biblical Repository. Jan., 1832.  
 Bradbury's Mystery of Godliness.  
 Brownson's Quarterly Review. 2d Series.  
 4:136. 5:137. 6:287.  
 Bull's Defence of the Nicene creed.  
 Butler's (William A.) Sermons.  
 Casaubon's Dissertations.  
 Caswall's (E.) Sermons.  
 Church Review. 4:428.  
 Dimock's (Henry) Eight Sermons.  
 Dow's (William) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 42.  
 Eaton's Mystery of God incarnate.  
 Edwards (Pres.) on Redemption.  
 Foster's (John) Sermons.  
 Hacket's (Bp.) Sermons. (15 on this subj.)  
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.  
 ———— Contemplations.  
 Harris' (Dr. John) Critical Dissertations.  
 Hewitt's Points of Christian Doctrine.  
 Hodgson's Summary of corroborating evid.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.  
 Hooper's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Soc. publ.)  
 Horseley's Sermons and Tracts.  
 Irving's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Jamieson's Sacred History.  
 Kidder on the Messiah.  
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.  
 Lardner's Works.  
 Law's (Wm.) Theory of Religion.  
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.  
 Magee on the Atonement.  
 Mandell's (William) Sermons.  
 Meldrum's Illustration of the Incarnation.  
 Methodist Quart. Rev. 11:114.  
 Moyer Lectures. 1737 and 1738.  
 Neal's Berry Street Sermons.  
 Owen on the Person of Christ.  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 [Taylor's] Apology of Ben Mordecai.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Trench's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Usher's Mystery of the Incarnation.  
 Velthusen's True reading of 1 Tim. iii. 16.  
 Watson's (Bp.) Collection of tracts.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Works.  
 Wilberforce (R. L.) on the Incarnation.  
 Williams' (Griffith) Sermons.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.

**Incest.** See CONSANGUINITY, MARRIAGE TO A WIFE'S SISTER.

Hottingeri (J. H.) Discursus Gemariæ.

Amer. Bibl. Repository. 8:423.  
 Fry on Marriage between kindred.  
 Glas' (John) Works.  
 Livingston on Incestuous marriages.  
 Paley's Moral Philosophy.  
 Ryan's Philosophy of marriage.

**Incomprehensibility of God.**

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 [Brown's] Things divine and supernatural.  
 Caryll on Job. Ch. 27., v. 25.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 46.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Hussey's (Christopher) Sermons.  
 King (Abp.) on Predestination.  
 Law's Notes on King's Origin of evil.  
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Wisheart's (George) Sermons.

**Inconstancy.** See CONSTANCY.**Incredulity.** See INFIDELITY, UNBELIEF.**Indecision.** See DECISION, INSTABILITY, PROCRASTINATING.

Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Barnes' (Albert) Practical sermons.  
 Cecil's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Chisholm On Being almost a Christian.  
 Clarke's Nature and cause of irresolution.  
 Cunningham's (J. W.) Sermons.  
 Dealtry's (William) Sermons.  
 Denham's (John E.) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Sermons. (Lot's wife.)  
 Fuller's (And.) Sermons.  
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horberry's (M.) Sermons.  
 Knowles' (Thomas) Discourses.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Trapp's Preservative agt. unsettled notions.  
 Venn's (John) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons. Second Series.

**Independence of God.**

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.  
 Collibear's Theological Treatises.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2, prop. 37.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Grotius' Truth of the Christian religion.



**Independents.** See CONGREGATIONALISM.

**Indexes Expurgatory and Prohibitory.**

- Brasichelleni Index libri expurgandorum. (Mendham's description of this remarkable book occupies 16 pages.)  
 France, de Papistorum indicibus libr. prohib. et expurgandorum. (Gives the author, occasion, contents, &c., and is all sufficient up to the date of its publication. 1684.)  
 Hannot, Index des princip. livres, &c. 1714.  
 Mendhami Index libri prohibitorum.  
 Peignot, Dict. critique et bibliographique, des livres condamné au feu, supprimés ou censurés. 1806.  
 Quirogæ Index libr. expurgandorum. 1583.  
 Soto-majoris Index libr. prohib. et expurg. ("As valuable as any."—MENDHAM.)  
 Gibbings' Exact reprint of the Vatican Index, &c. 1837.  
 Mendham's Account of the various Indexes; with extracts, anecdotes, and remarks. 1826.  
 ——— Touching books since Sextus V. 1835.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Polemic Discourses.

Books of this class are numerous, and of some of them there are various editions. The above are sufficient. The Papal church circulates its "indexes" with much reserve; and they are not generally obtainable by Protestants. They furnish a ready and complete reference to every book, chapter, or page, where anti-Papal sentiments may be found; a knowledge which no opponent could otherwise obtain. An original and complete enumeration of the Indexes previous to 1560, is given by VERGERIUS, *Catalogus Hæreticorum*. The work of MENDHAM, however, is amply sufficient for most purposes.

**Indexes to the Bible.** See ANALYSES.

**Indifference.**

- Amyraldi Traité des religions.  
 Haberkornii Admonitio.  
 Lamennais [or Mennais], sur l'Indifférence en matière de religion.  
 Picet, contre l'Indifférence, &c.  
 Foster's (John) Essays.  
 Froude's (Rich. H.) Sermons.  
 Gerard on Indifference to religious truth.  
 Gray on Indifference to religion.  
 Horneck's Antidote against Indifference.  
 Squier's Indif. to religion inexcusable.  
 Young's (Dr. Edward, Sen.) Sermons.

**Indifferentists.**

- Arnold's Kirchen und Ketzer Historie.  
 Calovii Syntagma.  
 Fechtii Examen novæ theologiæ.  
 Flacii (Matt.) Opuscula.

- Gerdes' Beschämter Indifferentist.  
 Grevii Memoria.  
 Koch's Abgewiesener Indifferentist.  
 Loescheri Antilatitudinarius.  
 Melanethonis Opera.  
 Musæi Prelectiones.  
 Quistorpii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Voetii Dissertationes Selectæ.

**Indolence.** See SLOTH.

**Individual Effort.**

See LAY PREACHING.

- Allen's Our Home population.  
 [Campbell's (J.)] Jethro. Prize essay. 1839. (Treats the subject historically and Scripturally.)  
 Crompton's Agency of the Church.  
 Fish's Primitive piety revived. Ch. 6.  
 Hinton's (John Howard) Works.  
 Malcom's (H.) Evangelism the individual and universal duty of Christians.  
 Presbyterian Magazine. 1:137.

**Indulgences.** See COUNCIL OF TRENT.

- Amortius de Origine, progressu, ac valore indulgentium.  
 Bertling's Unterricht v. Pöbstisch Jubeljahr.  
 Capetis (J.) de Indulgentiis.  
 Hirscher's Ansichten von dem Jubiläum. (Papal.)  
 Hunnii (A.) Dissertationes.  
 Hussius de Indulgentiis.  
 Lutheri Opera.  
 Lyseri (Polycarp.) Dissertationes.  
 Sutlivius de Indulgentiis.  
 Thiers (J. B.) Traité des indulg. (Papal.)  
 Thummii (Theod.) Dissertationes.  
 Bennett's (W. J. E.) Lecture Sermons.  
 Billingsley's (John) Sermons.  
 Geddes' (M.) Miscellaneous Tracts.  
 Jerram's (Charles) Lectures.  
 Mendham's Venality of Rome.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 6.  
 Protestant Advocate. Periodical.  
 Protestant Herald. Periodical.  
 Reading on the Principal points, &c.  
 Staveley's Horseleech.  
 Stevenson's Discourses on the Catholic Ch. (A compilation from Secker and others.)

Innumerable treatises on this subject were published in the first stages of the Reformation, and many since. See lists of them in ALLEGAMBE, *Biblioth. Scriptor. Soc. Jes.*; LILLIANTHAL, *der Theolog. Biblioth.*; and VOGTIUS, *Catal. libror. varior.*

**Industry.** See REDEEMING TIME.

- Balguy's (John) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Banfield's (T. C.) Sermons.  
 Barnard's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Bisset's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Butcher's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Calthrop's (John) Parochial Sermons.

**Industry—continued.**

Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.  
 Dodd's (William) Sermons.  
 Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses. Disc. 122.  
 Dyke's (Oswald) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (John) Sermons.  
 Enfield's (W.) Sermons.  
 Fothergill's (George) Sermons.  
 Franklin's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Froude's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Granger's (James) Sermons.  
 Guise's (John) Sermons.  
 Hill's (John) Sermons.  
 Humphreys' (John) Sermons.  
 Jay's (William) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Knowles' (Thomas) Family Sermons.  
 Manton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Markland's (Abraham) Sermons.  
 Marriot's (Harvey) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.  
 Patterson's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. (On the 8th commandment.)  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Thompson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued.  
 Waples' (Edward) Sermons.  
 Waters' (Edward) Sermons.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's Evils that are in the world.

**Indwelling Sin.** See SECRET FAULTS.

Baxter's (Richard) Practical Works.  
 Edwards' (Dr. J., of Oxford) Doctrine of sin.  
 Owen's (John) Works.  
 Taylor's (Jeremy) Works.  
 Whitby's Full answer to Dr. Edwards.

**Inequalities of Human Condition.**

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Balle's (Nic. E.) Select sermons.  
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature.  
 Byllsby's Sources of unequal wealth.  
 Conant's (John) Sermons.  
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 89.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Heywood on Distinctions in Society under the Anglo-Saxon government.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Lawson's (John) Sermons.  
 Miller's Distinction of ranks in society.  
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Newton's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Pyle's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.  
 Rousseau's Origin of the inequality, &c.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Scott's Christian life.  
 Skeeler's (Thomas) Sermons.

White's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Wilkins' Nature of religion.  
 Young's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Infallibility of the Pope.**

Brochmandus de Pontifice Romano.  
 Cranmer, contra Primatum Papæ.  
 Gaultheri Problemata.  
 Illyrici Opera.  
 Lubberti Opera.  
 Newmani (Io. Georg.) Dissertationes.  
 Stillingfleet, Opera varia.  
 Van Till, de Petro non Pontifice.  
 Billingsley's Sermons.  
 Bray on Papal usurpation.  
 James' (King) Pope's supremacy confuted.  
 James' (Tho.) Bellum Papale. (A tremendous blow. He adduces over 2,000 variations between the "infallible" editions of the Vulgate of Sextus V., and that of Clement VIII.)  
 Keary's Hist. Review of Papal infallibility.  
 Luther's Works.  
 Mathias' Popery not Catholicism.  
 Robins' (S.) Services of the Roman Church.  
 Sermons at Cripplegate.  
 Stillingfleet's Protestant grounds of faith.  
 Todd's (Jas.) Search after infallibility.

This topic is almost discussed in some of the works named under Popery. It is not likely to be renewed.

**Infant Baptism.** See ABRAHAMIC COVENANT, BAPTISMAL REGENERATION, FAITH OF INFANTS, INFANT CHURCH MEMBERSHIP.**Pro.**

Augustine, de Baptismo.  
 Bucer (Mart.), de Baptismate infantium.  
 Cassander de Baptismo infantium.  
 Edzard's Nothwehr für die kindertaufe.  
 Grotii Baptizatorum Pueror. Institutio.  
 Harduin de Baptismo.  
 Hoornbeekii (Ioann.) Disputationes.  
 Hulsemanni Fides salvifica infantum.  
 — de Fide infantum actuali.  
 Lange's Kindertaufe in d. evang. Kirche.  
 Melanethonis Refutatio erroris Serveti.  
 Plitt's Kindertaufe in der H. Scripturen und in ersten Kirche.  
 Salmasius Dissertatio de pædobaptismo.  
 Savage, Questiones Theologicæ.  
 — Defensio, &c. (Contra J. Tombes.)  
 Scarella, de Baptism. infantium in utero.  
 Slotanus da Baptismo parvulorum.  
 Stier's Taufe und Kindertaufe.  
 Van Mastricht, de Suseptoribus infantium ex baptismo.  
 Voralei de Abortivorum baptismo.  
 Vossii (Gerard.) Disputationes.  
 Walchii Diss. de fide infantum in utero.  
 — Hist. pædobap. quatuor priorum sæculorum.  
 Wallis, de Pædobaptismo.  
 Wardumus de Vi et Efficacia, etc.  
 Winkler's Beweis der Kindertaufe.



**Infant Baptism—continued.***Pro.*

- Adams' (Wm.) Mercy to babes.  
 Addington's Reasons for baptizing infants.  
 Armstrong's (G. D.) Doctrine of baptisms.  
 Arnauld's Subversion of morality.  
 Asheton's Conference with an Anabaptist.  
 Bailey's Antidote against Anabaptism.  
 Bakewell's Defence of infant baptism.  
 Barlow's (Bp.) Letter to Mr. Tombes.  
 Baxter's State of Christian infants.  
 ——— Infant baptism and church membership. (Against Tombes.)  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 14:54.  
 Bickersteth on Baptism.  
 Biddulph's (Tho.) Seal of the Covenant.  
 Bingham's Antiquities of the Church.  
 Blake on the Covenants.  
 Bostwick on the Right of infants, &c.  
 Bottomly's Short plea for infant baptism.  
 Bowden's Covenant right of infants.  
 Breckel's Pædobaptism examined.  
 ——— Defence of Do.  
 Brinsley's (William) Discourses.  
 Brownlee on the Mode and Subjects.  
 Budd's Infant baptism the means of national reformation.  
 Bullinger on the Baptism of Children.  
 Carter's Strictures on Infant baptism.  
 ——— Reviewer reviewed. Ans. to Richards.  
 Cassel's (J.) Lectures.  
 Chapman (W.) on Infant baptism.  
 Christian Observer. 28:323.  
 Clarke's (P.) Divine right of infant baptism.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Exp. of the catechism.  
 Cleaveland's Infant baptism from heaven.  
 Cotton's (John) The end of the baptism of the children of the faithful.  
 Cook's Answer to a treatise entitled "The vanity of childish baptism."  
 Craig's Arraignment of Anabaptism.  
 Cummings' (Dr. John) Baptismal font.  
 D'Assigney's Antidote against Errors.  
 ——— Anabaptism unmasked.  
 Davis' Right of infants to baptism.  
 Dehon's (Dr. T.) Sermons.  
 Dodwell's Soul naturally mortal, but immortalized by the baptismal spirit which none but Bishops can impart.  
 Donaldson on Baptism.  
 Dorrington's Vind. of the Christian Church.  
 Douglass (R.) on Infant baptism.  
 Edwards' (Peter) Candid reasons, &c.  
 Exall's (Joshua) Serious Enquiry.  
 Finley's Plea for the speechless.  
 ——— Vindication of Do.  
 Firmint's Weighty questions discussed.  
 Fish (Elisha) on Infant baptism.  
 Fleming's (Caleb) Plea for infants.  
 ——— Appendix to Do.  
 Floyd's Essays to restore the dipping of infants.  
 Ford's (S.) Practical use of infant baptism.  
 Frith's Declaration of baptism.  
 Fuller's Infant's Advocate.

**Infant Baptism—continued.***Pro.*

- Garner's Primitive Baptism.  
 Gerrie's Vindication of infant baptism.  
 Goode's Doctrine of the Church of England as to the effect of infant baptism.  
 Graves' (Rich.) Infant baptism vindicated.  
 Hall's (Thomas) Font guarded.  
 ——— Words to T. Collier and J. Tombes.  
 Halley's Congregational Lectures.  
 ——— Bap. the designation of catechumens.  
 Hammond on Infant baptism.  
 Harrison (Michael) on Infant baptism.  
 Hewerdine's Plain letters on baptism.  
 Hibbard (F. G.) on Infant baptism.  
 Hicks' Case of infant baptism.  
 Hitchins' Infant's cause pleaded.  
 Hoare on the Baptism of infants.  
 Hodges' Infant baptism tested by Scripture.  
 Holmes' Animadversions on Mr. Tombes.  
 Horne (John) on Infant baptism.  
 Horsey on Infant baptism.  
 Hussey's Examination. (Ans. to Tombes.)  
 Inglis' (Cha.) Essay on infant baptism.  
 Irving (Edw.) on the Sacrament of Baptism.  
 Jerram's Conversations on Baptism.  
 Kidd on Infant baptism.  
 Kurtz's Necessity of Infant Baptism.  
 Lewis' Defence of inf. bapt. (Agt. Tombes.)  
 Littleton's (Lord) Thoughts on inf. baptism.  
 Lord's (Joseph) Reasons why not Anabaptists plunging, but Infant-believer's baptism should be approved.  
 Luke's (J. N.) Sermons.  
 Mareschall's Defence of infant baptism. (Against Tombes.)  
 Mason's (J. M.) Essays on the Church.  
 Mather's (Increase) Div. right of inf. bapt.  
 Menge's Vindiciæ fœderis.  
 Middleton's (J.) Vindic. of the ord. of Bapt.  
 ——— Second Vindication.  
 Miller's (Sam.) Infant baptism scriptural and reasonable.  
 Milligan's Plea for infant baptism.  
 Mills' Vindication.  
 Nash's Circumcision and Baptism.  
 Osgood (David) on Baptism.  
 Owen's (Rich.) Lawfulness of inf. baptism.  
 ——— Practice of the primitive church.  
 Pearson's Three plain reasons, &c.  
 Petto on Inf. bapt. (Reply to Grantham.)  
 Pierre on Infant baptism.  
 Priestley's Letter to an Antipædobaptist.  
 Princeton Review. 29:1,73. 35:622.  
 Ram on the Baptizing of infants.  
 Reed's (John) Apology for infant baptism.  
 Rellie on Baptism.  
 Robertson's (D.) Parent's Guide.  
 [Rothwell's] Pædobaptismus vindicatus.  
 Saltmarsh's Smoke in the temple.  
 Schaffer on Infant baptism.  
 Shrewsbury's Infant baptism scriptural.  
 Stephens' Precepts out of the New Testament for Infant baptism.  
 Stewart (A.) on Infant baptism.

**Infant Baptism—continued.***Pro.*

Stokes on Infant baptism.  
 Sydenham's Exercitation on infant baptism.  
 Taylor's (Cha.) Facts and evidences on B.  
 Taylor's (Jno.) Covenant of grace.  
 Taylor (Nath.) on the Baptism of infants.  
 Towerson's Fourth part of the Catechism.  
 Towgood's Reasonable service.  
 Turner's Vindication of infant baptism.  
 Tyerman on Infant sprinkling.  
 Walford's Holiness of a Christian child, &c.  
 Walker's Modest plea for infant baptism.  
 Wall's History of Infant baptism.  
     — Defence of Do.  
 Wardlaw's (R.) 6 Dissertations.  
 Webster (S.) on Infant baptism.  
 Whiston's Prac. of the first 2 centuries.  
     — Address to the Baptists.  
 Whitby's Comm. (Appendix to Mark ii.)  
 Willis' (O.) Appeal to the Baptists.  
     — Infant baptism asserted.  
 Williams (E.) on Antipædobaptism.  
 Wilson (Robt.) on Inf. bapt. and immersion.  
 Woods (James) on Infant baptism.  
 Woods' (Leonard) Lectures on Inf. baptism.  
 Wynell's Covenant of free grace.

*Con.*

Tertullian de Baptismo.  
 Mehring's Heilige Tauf historie.  
 Mennonis' (Simon) Opera Theologica.  
 Montanus (H.) de Vanitate pædobaptismi.  
 Munzer's Protestation und Entheitung.  
 Smith (Rich.) de Infantum baptismo.  
 Tombes' (Io.) Refut. positionis H. Savage.  
     — Dissertations.  
 Van Dale, Historia Baptismorum.  
 Anderson's Baptists Justified by Jer. Taylor.  
 Ashdowne's (Wm.) Theological works.  
 Baldwin (Thomas) on Baptism.  
 Blackwood's Storming of Antichrist.  
     — Apostolical baptism.  
 Booth's Pædobaptism examined.  
 Braidwood's Letters on the grace of God.  
 Burroughs (Jos.) on Positive Institutions.  
 Carson's Mode and subjects of baptism.  
 Chapin's Letters on baptism.  
 Christian Repository. 1:561.  
 Collier's Font-guard routed.  
 Collins (Hercules) on Baptism.  
     — Sandy foundation shaken.  
 Cornwell's Vindication of the commission.  
     (Matthew 28:18,19.)  
 Cox's (F. A.) Strictures on Greville Ewing,  
     Pres. Dwight, and Ralph Wardlaw.  
 Crap's (John) Infant baptism.  
 Dagg (J. L.) on Infant baptism.  
 Danvers (Henry) on Infant baptism.  
 Davids' Reply to Priestley.  
 Dobell on the Baptism and salv. of infants.  
 Dore's Antipædobaptism and female com-  
     munion consistent. (Reply to P. Edwards.)  
 Ellison's (Seacome) Truth Defended.  
     — Baptism as instituted of God.

**Infant Baptism—continued.***Con.*

Ewer's (Sam.) Answer to Hitchin.  
 Exall's Spirit of enquiry assisted.  
 Fleming (Caleb) on Baptism.  
 Foote's Letters to Bp. Hoadly.  
 Gale's Reflections on Wall's hist. of inf. bapt.  
 Gibbs' Defence of the Baptists.  
 Gill's Infant B. a part and pillar of popery.  
     — Divine right of inf. bapt. examined.  
     — Infant baptism an innovation.  
     — Apostolic tradition.  
     — Reply to Dr. Clarke.  
 Grantham on Infant baptism.  
 Hall (Robt.) on Infant baptism.  
 Hall (Jos.) on the Practice of inf. baptism.  
 Hobson's Fallacy of infant baptism.  
 Hoskin on Inf. bapt. (Reply to Brownlee.)  
 Howell's Evils of infant baptism.  
 Ives on Infant baptism. (Reply to Rellie.)  
 Jackson on Infant baptism.  
 Jenkins' (Jos.) Defence of the Baptists.  
     — Inconsistency of infant sprinkling.  
     — Reply to De Courcey.  
 Keach's Infant baptism unlawful.  
     — Axe laid to the root. (Reply to  
     Flavel and others.)  
     — Rector rectified. (Ans. to Burket.)  
     — Counter-antidote. (Ans. to Shute.)  
 Killingworth's Answer to Towgood.  
     — Supplement to the sermons at Salter's  
     Hall.  
     — Exam. of the Apostol. constitutions.  
 Kinghorn's Defence of Infant Baptism its  
     best refutation.  
     — Sermons.  
 Knolly's (Hansard) Flaming fire in Zion.  
     (Reply to Saltmarsh.)  
 Knott's Principles of the Baptists.  
 Law on the Abrahamic covenant.  
 Lay's Light for smoke. (Rep. to Saltmarsh.)  
 McGregor on Inf. B. (Rep. to Addington.)  
 McLean's Nature and import of baptism.  
 Martin's Letters to Rev. John Horsey.  
 May's Technobaptist.  
 Morgan's (Abel) Antipedorantism.  
     — Antipedorantism defended.  
 Rees (David) on Infant baptism.  
 Richards' (W.) Review of Carter's strictures.  
     — Serious discourse on baptism.  
 Richardson's Reply to Featley's "Dipper  
     dipt."  
 Robinson's (Robt.) History of baptism.  
 Russell's Vindication of baptized churches.  
     — Portsmouth Disputation. 1699.  
     — Infant baptism is will-worship.  
     (Answer to Berault.)  
 Spillman's God's ordinance the saint's privi-  
     lege.  
 Stennett on Inf. bapt. (Reply to Russen.)  
     — Answer to Addington.  
 Stovel on Christian Discipleship. (Reply  
     to Halley.)  
 Tasker's Examination of Stokes' argument.  
 Taylor's (Dan.) Principal parts of religion.



**Infant Baptism—continued.***Con.*

Taylor's (D.) Strict. on Addington's reasons. Tombes' (Jno.) Antipædobaptism.

*— Precursor.*

*— Various other pieces.* (Tombes was a B. D., and a prominent member of the Westminster Assembly. "There were few better disputants."—Wood.) Wilson's Scripture Manual.

A large list of ancient Latin and German authors on this subject is given by PFAFFIUS, *Introd. ad hist. theolog. litter.* Part II.

**Infant Church-Membership.***Pro.*

Baxter (Rich.) on Inf. church-membership. Biddulph's Seal of the Covenant. Croly's (G.) Regeneration of infants. Gregg on Infant church-membership. Hithins' Covenant interest of infants.

Though there are scarcely any books on this express point, yet many writers in support of infant baptism take this ground.

**Infant Communion.***Pro.*

The Fathers generally. Augusti Archæologia. Harenbergii Theologia Dogmatica. (Quotes the Fathers largely.) Meyer de Eucharistia Infantum. Zornii Hist. Eucharistia Infantum. Chillingworth's (Wm.) Additional discourses. Peirce (Jas.) on the Ancient practice of giving the Lord's supper to infants. Priestley's Address to Protestant Dissenters. Taylor's (Jer.) Worthy communicant. Waterland's Antiquity of infant communion.

**Infant Schools.**

Bethune (Mrs. D.) on Infant Schools. Currie's Principles and pract. of Inf. schools. Russell (Wm.) on Infant education.

**Infants, Salvation of.** See BAPTISMAL REGENERATION, FAITH OF INFANTS.

Augustine, de Pœnis parvulorum qui sine baptismo decederunt. Beaucaire, Traité des enfans mort dans le sein. Cassander de Baptismo infantum. *— contra Anabaptismum.* Coelius, von der Kindertaufe. Conrius [or Conroy] de fato parvulorum sine baptismo, decedentium. Florentini Disputationes. Gueroud, de l'Efficace du baptisme. Hulsemanni Calvinismus in agone. *— Fides salvifica infantum.* Sartorii Hist. opinionum de sorte infantum sine baptismo mortuorum. Beecher's (Lyman) Letters to the editors of the Christian Examiner.

**Infants, Salvation of—continued.**

Bethune's Early lost, early saved. Bibliotheca Sacra. 18:383. Bomberger (J. H. A.) on Infant salvation. Brown's (R.) By-ways of the Bible. Bruce's (John) Cypress wreath. Christian Examiner. 4:431. 5:229,310. Christian Review. 13:334. Croly's Regeneration of Infants. Cumming (John) on Infant salvation. Doddridge's Lectures. Edwards (Pres.) on Original sin. Gentleman's Magazine. 9:177. Gillard on the Salvation of infants. Grantham's Infant's Advocate. Harris' (Dr. Wm.) Ground of hope. Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons. Prime (Sam. I.) on the Death of children. Robinson's Claude on the comp. of a sermon. Rowlatt (David) on the Salvation of infants. Russell's (David) Works. Smyth's (Tho.) Solace to bereaved parents. Spirit of the Pilgrims. 1:149. Toplady on the Scheme of necessity. (Intr.) Watts' Ruin and Recovery of man. Williams on the Salvation of infants.

**Infidelity.** See DEISM.

Callenbergii Comment. de Scepticismo. Frantz, Briefe an einen Zweifler. Holwerda, de Veterum Sceptico. sententia. Meisneri Historia doctrinae de vero Deo. Merault, les Apologistes involontaires. (Christianity proved by the observations of Infidels.) Seligmani Exercitationes Academicæ. Voetii (Gisbert.) Dissertationes. Vries, Exercitationes Rationales.

Amer. Biblical Repos. 10:89. Anderson's Remonstrance. Ag. Bolingbroke. Auchincloss' Sophistries of Tho. Paine. Barnes' Certainty of the Christian religion. Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons on the Creed. Baxter's Unreasonableness of Infidelity. Beecher's (Ly.) Lectures on Scepticism. Berkeley's Principles of human knowledge. Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:693. Bidlack's Bampton Lectures. 1811. Birk's Difficulties of belief in the creation and fall. (Profound.) Blake's Infidelity inexcusable. Bradford's (Sam.) Discourses. Broughton's Christianity distinct from the religion of nature. *— Common doctrine of the soul.* Brown's System of Natural and Revealed religion. Chrichton's Converts from Infidelity. Christian Disciple. 3:332. Christian Examiner. 17:23,332. Christian Month. Spect. 6:75. Christian Observer. 18:215. Christian Quart. Spect. 5:469. Christian Review. 2:271. 3:134. 6:191.

**Infidelity—continued.**

- Davies' Two Antichrists, Infidelity and Romanism, viewed in their relative bearings. (As in 1856.)  
 Disney's (John) Sermons.  
 Dove's Logic of the Christian faith.  
 Duncan's Libertine led to reflection.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Nature and danger of I.  
 Eclectic Rev. New Series. 6:740.  
 Edinburgh Monthly Review. 3:60.  
 Estlin's (John P.) Sermons.  
 Evans' (John) Sermons.  
 Evans' (J. H.) Checks to Infidelity.  
 Faber's Difficulties of Infidelity.  
 Farrer's Bampton Lectures. 1862.  
 Finch's Bampton Lectures. 1797.  
 Forbes (D.) on the Sources of incredulity.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Gale's Anatomy of Infidelity.  
 Girdlestone's Progress of Scepticism in England. 1863.  
 Grant's Foes of our Faith, and how to defeat them.  
 Grisenthwaite's Refutation of Tho. Paine.  
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Hallet's Consistent Christian.  
 Hennel's (Miss) Christianity and Infidelity.  
 Hodge's (Cha.) Essays and Reviews.  
 Hooker's Popular Infidelity.  
 Horberry's (Matthew) Sermons.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jamieson on the Causes of Infidelity.  
 Law's Appeal to all who doubt the gospel.  
 Leng's Boyle Lectures. 1719.  
 Mansel's Limits of religious thought.  
 McBurnie's Errors of Infidelity. ("An armory, hung all over with keen weapons."  
 —EVANG. MAG.)  
 Michaelis' Introd. to the New Testament.  
 Moore's Christian system vindicated.  
 Morgan's Christianity and modern I. comp.  
 Neale's (Erskine) Christianity and infidelity contrasted. (An account of the deaths of many prominent persons.)  
 Nelson's Cause and cure of Infidelity.  
 New York Review. 2:483.  
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.  
 North British Rev. 15:18.  
 Ogilvie on the Causes of Infidelity.  
 Pearson's (Geo.) Charac. and tendency of I.  
 Pearson's (Thos.) Aspects, causes, &c., of I.  
 Post's Skeptical era in modern history.  
 Princeton Review. 12:31.  
 Quarterly Review. 28:493.  
 Ragg's Creation's testimony to its God.  
 Rennel's (Tho.) Remarks on Scepticism.  
 (An answer to Bichat, Morgan, &c., on questions touching organization and life.)  
 Ripley's (Geo.) Latest form of infidelity. (Viz., German theology.)  
 Schmucker's (S. S.) Errors of modern I.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Simpson's (David) Plea for religion.  
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.

**Infidelity—continued.**

- Smith's (Cha.) Shadow of Death. (Prize Essay.)  
 Spear's Creed of Despair. (Prize Essay.)  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:204. 8:1,447.  
 Stanhope's Truth of the Christian religion.  
 Stebbings' Christianity justified.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Thompson's French Philosophy.  
 Treffrey's Infidel's own book.  
 Turner's Boyle Lectures. 1709.  
 Valpy on the Course of Nature.  
 Van Mildert's Boyle Lectures. 1802. (A historical view of the rise and progress of infidelity, with able reasonings.)  
 Warburton's View of Bolingbroke's Philos.  
 Wilberforce's Practical View of Christianity.  
 Young's (Edw.) Centaur not fabulous.  
 Young's (J. R.) Modern scepticism viewed in relation to modern science. 1865. (Specially notices Colenso, Huxley, Lyell, and Darwin.)

In FABER'S *Difficulties of Infidelity*, New York edition, 1853, is given a list of all the books known to have been written on the evidence of revealed religion.

**Infinity of God.** See ATTRIBUTES.

- Christian Review. 14:23.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Boyle Lectures. 1705.  
 Gurdon's Boyle Lectures. 1721, 1722.  
 Howe's Works. Vol. 1.  
 ——— Living Temple. Part 1, Ch. 4.  
 Locke's Essays.  
 Scott's Christian Life.

**Infirmity.** See PRESUMPTION, SINS OF IGNORANCE, SINS OF INFIRMITY.**Influence of Body on Mind.**

See RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE.

**Influence of Christianity on Temporal Affairs.**

See CHRISTIANITY ADAPTED TO MAN, HAPPINESS, PLEASURES OF PIETY.

- Balme, le Protestantisme comparé au cathol.  
 Carrère's Religion in ihrem Begriff ihrem Weltgeschichtlichen entwicklung und Vollendung.  
 Dreolle, de l'Influence du principe religieux sur l'homme.  
 Gregoire, de l'influence du Christianisme sur la condition des femmes.  
 Laget, Sermons sur divers sujets.  
 Meyer's Verdienst des Chris. um den Staat.  
 Neubig's Christenthum als Weltreligion.  
 Pister, Inf. du Christianisme sur le droit.  
 Reinhard's Geist des Christenthums.  
 Rothe's Wirkungen des Christenthums.  
 Senac, Chris. considéré dans ses rapports avec civilization.  
 Tittmann's Verhältniss d. Christen. zur Entwicklung des menschl. Geschlechts.  
 Troplong, l'Inf. du Chris. sur le droit civile des Romains.



**Influence of Christianity—continued.**

Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Blakey's Temporal benefits of Christianity.  
 Boyle's Basis of National security.  
 Bryant's Mutual influence of Christianity and the Stoic school.  
 Campbell's (George) Sermons.  
 Chandler's Bampton Lectures. 1825.  
 Channing's (W. E.) Miscellaneous Essays.  
 Cook's Historical view of Christianity.  
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.  
 Douglass' (James) Discourses.  
 Durham's (J. E.) Sermons.  
 Erskine's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.  
 Fothergill's (George) Sermons.  
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.  
 Hare's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Harness' Boyle Lectures. 1821.  
 Haverfield's (Tho. T.) Sermons.  
 Hoare's Fitness of Chris. to improve the social condition of the nations which overthrew the Roman empire.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Kennedy's Hulsean prize essay. 1856.  
 Krasinski's Reformation in Poland.  
 Lancaster's (Tho. W.) Sermons.  
 Lupton's (Dr. W.) Sermons.  
 Mackenzie's Inf. of the Christian Clergy of the first 10 cent. on European progress.  
 Meyer's Inf. of Prot. missions on the moral and physical condition of man.  
 Monsell's (C. H.) Sermons.  
 Morehead's (R.) Discourses.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.  
 Ryan's Hist. of the influence of religion on ancient and modern nations. 1788.  
 Seobel's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Westminster Review. New Series. 1:182.  
 White's The gospel promotive of happiness.

**Influences of the Spirit.**

SEE OPERATIONS.

**Innate Ideas.** SEE IDEAS, PLATONISM.*Pro.*

Ciceronis Tusc. Disputat. Lib. I. c. 24.  
 Herbert de Veritate.  
 Le Grande, Institutiones philos. Pars IX.  
 Platonis Phædo.  
 Sanderson, de Conscientia.  
 Beattie's Immutability of truth.  
 Buffier on the Origin of opinions.  
 Cudworth's Intellectual System. Ch. 4.  
 King on the Origin of evil.  
 Oswald's Appeal to common sense.  
 Sherlock on a Future state.  
 Taylor's (Tho.) Edition of Plato.

**Innate Ideas—continued.***Con.*

Aristotle's Ethics.  
 Crouza's System of Logic.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 1. Lect. 7.  
 Locke on the Human understanding.  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.

**Inquirers.** SEE CONVICTION.

Baxter's Saint's Everlasting Rest.  
 Bethune's History of a penitent.  
 Carleton's Letters to an anxious friend.  
 Henry's Letters to an anxious Inquirer.  
 James' Anxious Inquirer.  
 Matheson's Advice to religious Inquirers.  
 Russell's Letters. Letter 16.  
 Spencer's (Ichabod) Pastor's Sketches.  
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 3d Series.  
 Winslow's (Octavius) Inquirer directed.

**Inquisition.**

Arnoldus de Tractandis Hæreticis.  
 Assemani Acta sanc. martyrum. (Vast.)  
 Baker's Vollständige Historie.  
 Bebellius de Inquisitione Hispanica.  
 Benthem de Causis conservati Papatus.  
 Comensis Lucerna Inquisitorum.  
 Dillon, Relation de l'Inquisition de Goa.  
 Erasmus contra Monachos Hispanos.  
 Fabricius, Histoire de l'Inquisition.  
 Fereal, Mysteres de l'I. 200 plates.  
 Lamothe, Hist. de l'Inq. en France.  
 Leger, Hist. des Eglises evang. de Piemont.  
 Limborehii Historia Inquisitionis. (The only work containing the acts of the Toulouse Inquisition agt. the Waldenses.)  
 Llorente, Hist. de la Inq. d'Espana.  
 Loescher's Romischen Huren Regiment.  
 [Marsollier (J.)] Hist. de l'I. et son origine.  
 Montani Inquisitionis Hispanicæ.  
 Pignatelli, Consultationes Novissimæ.  
 Sarpîi Historia Inquisitionis.  
 Servita, Historia Inquisitionis.  
 Thuani Historia. Lib. III.  
 Usserus de Eccles. successione. Cap. IV.

**Achilli's Papal Rome.**

— Dealings with the Inquisition.  
 Amer. Quart. Review. 18:142.  
 Baker's History of the I. in Portugal, Spain, Italy, East Indies, and West Indies. 1736.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 20:70,332.  
 Consta's Unparalleled sufferings at Lisbon.  
 Davies' Hist. of I. to the present time. 1850.  
 Dellon's History of the Inquisition at Goa. (Himself a prisoner there.)  
 Dugdale's Spanish Inquisition.  
 Garin's Mysteries of Popery.  
 Gavin's Detestable Inquisition.  
 Geddes' View of the I. in Portugal.  
 Gibbings' Record of the Roman Inquisition.  
 — Were heretics ever burnt at Rome?  
 Gould's History of the Reformation.  
 Laval's Treatise on the Inquisition.

**Inquisition—continued.**

- Limborch's Hist. of the I. Translated by Chandler; with a valuable introduction.  
 Llorentes' Hist. of the I. in Spain. (To the reign of Ferdinand VII. This truly great work obtained for its author the cognomen of the Suetonius of the Inquisition.)  
 Marchant's Bloody tribunal. (Historical.)  
 Monthly Rev. 91:396,535. 92:473.  
 Mora's Inq. revived. (A narrative of his sufferings and escape.)  
 Museum of Foreign Lit. 2:110. 10:328.  
 Niles' Register. 21:329.  
 Paul's [Sarp] History of the Inquisition.  
 Piazza's (H. B.) Inquisition in Italy.  
 Princeton Review. 21:174.  
 Puigblanch's Inquisition unmasked.  
 Quart. Review. 6:313. 10:203.  
 Servita's Hist. of the I. Tr. by Gentilis.  
 Simes' History of the Inquisition.  
 Stockdale's History of the I. Plates.  
 Taylor's (Matt.) England's bloody tribunal.  
 Timson's Origin, policy, &c. (With memoirs of its victims, and plates.)

**Insabbates.** See WALDENSES.

**Inscription on the Cross.**

Altmanni Meletemata critica.

**Insolvency, Morality of.**

Hunt's Merchant's Magazine. 7:352. 8:294.

**Inspiration.** See CANON.

- Carpzovius de Divina inspiratione.  
 Credner de Librorum N. T. inspiratione.  
 Dupin, Prolegomena.  
 Gausson, Théopneustie.  
 Grotius de Veritate relig. Christianæ.  
 Henrici Lucubrationes.  
 Huetii Demonstratio Evangelica.  
 Potter, Prelectiones Theologicæ.  
 Quenstedtius de Divina inspiratione.  
 Sontagii de Inspiratione, ejusque ratio.  
 Waltheri (Mich.) Dissertationes.  
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Lect. 26, 27.  
 Bailey's (Benj.) Essay on Inspiration.  
 Bannerman on Inspiration.  
 Bateman (Josiah) on the Inspiration, &c.  
 Baylie's (J.) Authority and Inspiration, &c.  
 Bennett's (Benj.) Sermons. (14 on this subj.)  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 12:217. 15:29,314.  
 Bingham (W. A.) on the Insp. of Scripture.  
 Bogue's (David) Essays.  
 Burgon's Bible and modern thought.  
 Burnet on the 39 Articles. Art. 6.  
 Butler's Anal. of relig. and nature. Part 2.  
 Butler's (W.) Testimony of history.  
 Calamy's (Edmund) Sermons.  
 Calmet's Dissertations.  
 Campbell (Geo.) on the Four gospels.  
 Carlyle's Origin and authority of the S. Ser.  
 Carson's (A.) Refutation of Henderson.  
 ——— Review of Wilson, Smith, and Dick.  
 Cellier's Divine origin of the Old Testam.

**Inspiration—continued.**

- Chalmer's Evidences of Christianity.  
 Chris. Examiner. 8:362. 32:119,204. 35:340.  
 Christian Review. 9:1. 12:219.  
 Davidson's (Sam.) Text of O. T. considered.  
 Davies' (S.) Nature of the Divine agency as to inspiration.  
 Dick (John) on Inspiration.  
 Doddridge's Dissertations on the New Test.  
 Dyer on the Inspiration of Sacred Scripture.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 1:91. 11:365.  
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Findlay's Vindict. of the sacred books and Josephus. (Reply to Voltaire.)  
 Fuller's Part of a Body of divinity.  
 Gasparin on Plenary inspiration.  
 Gausson's Théopneustia. Tr. by E. N. Kirk.  
 Gerard's Institutes of Criticism.  
 Haldane (Robt.) on Inspiration.  
 Hawker's Evidence of plenary inspiration.  
 Henderson (E.) on Divine inspiration.  
 Hervey's (A.) Five Sermons.  
 Hinds on the Inspiration and authority, &c.  
 Howarth on Revealed religion.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity  
 Kelly's Exam. of Davidson's statement.  
 Kitto's Journal. 5:437. 7:315.  
 La Mothe on Inspiration.  
 Le Clerc's Letters.  
 Lee's Nature and proofs of inspiration.  
 Leslie's Easy method with Deists.  
 Lond. Quart. Rev. 10:286.  
 Lowe's I. a reality. (Reply to Macnaught.)  
 Lowth's (W.) Authority and insp. of S. Ser.  
 Lowth's (S.) Insp. of the Holy Scriptures.  
 McCaul's Testimonies to the authority, &c.  
 Macleod's View of inspiration.  
 Macnaught on Inspiration.  
 Marston's Manual on the inspiration, &c.  
 Methodist Quart. Rev. 5:594.  
 Michaelis' Introd. to the New Test. Ch. 3.  
 Middleton's Miscellaneous works.  
 Morel's Philosophy of Religion.  
 Morris' (A. J.) The Bible, what is it?  
 New Englander. 7:515.  
 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.  
 Noble on Plenary inspiration.  
 Paley's Evidences of Christianity.  
 Parry on the Insp. of the Apostles.  
 Powell's Nature and extent of inspiration.  
 Prettyman's Elements of Christian theology.  
 Princeton Review. 29:598,660.  
 Redford's Holy Scriptures verified by science, history, and human consciousness.  
 Scott's (Thomas) Essays.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Seed's Sermons at the Moyer Lecture. 1747.  
 Simpson's Plea for the sacred writings. (A masterly refutation of Deism.)  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 1:402,474,624. 2:9,70, 185,237,289. 3:369,420.  
 Stennet's Authority and use of Scripture.  
 Storr on the Historical sense.  
 Stuart's (Moses) Critical history and defence of the Old Testament Canon.



**Inspiration—continued.**

Taylor's (D.) Truth and insp. of Scripture.  
 Thomson's (Alex.) Lectures.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Tomlin's Introd. to the study of Scripture.  
 Townsend's (George) Works.  
 Van Mildert's (William) Sermons.  
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures. Lect. 9.  
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Discourses.  
 Watson's (Rich.) Theological Tracts.  
 ——— Apology for the Bible.  
 Westcott's Elements of Gospel harmony.  
 Wettenhall's Div. authority of Sac. Script.  
 Whitehead's (Robt.) Warrant of faith.  
 Whitley's Preface to Commentary on N. T.  
 Whittington's Inspiration of the Old Test.  
 Wilkinson's (T.) Inspiration of Scripture.  
 Williams' (Bp.) Boyle Lectures. 1695, 1696.  
 Wilson (Bp.) on Plenary inspiration.  
 Wilson's (John) Essay on enthusiasm.  
 Wood's (Leonard) Works.  
 Wordsworth's Five lectures in Westminster Abbey. 1861.

**Inspired Psalmody.***Pro.*

Jack, Onomasticon Poeticum: sive proprium, &c., descriptio.  
 Claybaugh's Ordinance of Praise.  
 Dodd's (Robt. J.) Reply to Morton.  
 Houston's Divine Ps. agt. human hymns.  
 MacLaren's Psalms of Holy Scripture the only songs of Zion.  
 MacMaster's Apology for the bk. of Psalms.  
 Martin's Psalms of David. (Preface.)  
 Pressly's The true Psalmody.  
 ——— Review of Ralston.  
 ——— Strictures on Annan's Letters.  
 Somerville's Exclusive claims of David's Ps.  
 The True Psalmody. A compilation.  
 Wickersham's Excellence of Scripture Ps.

The above maintain the impropriety of using, in public worship, hymns of human composition.

*Con.*

Annan's (Wm.) Letters on Psalmody.  
 ——— Vindication of Do.  
 Johnson's (Wm.) The Ps. and paraphrases.  
 Morton's Review of Pressly.  
 Ralston on the Use of evangelical Psalms.

**Instability.** See INDECISION.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Caswall's (E.) Sermons.  
 Dehon's (Dr. T.) Sermons.  
 Jowett's (Joseph) Fifty-two sermons.  
 Venn's (John) Sermons.  
 Verschoye's (H.) Sermons.

**Installation Sermons.**

Allen (Thomas) at his own.  
 Bacon (John) " his own.  
 Beecher (Lyman) " A. J. Keyse's.

**Installation Sermons—continued.**

Belknap (Jeremy)	at	J. Morse's.
Chauncy (C.)	"	J. Bowman's.
Cummings (Alex.)	"	his own.
Dana (James)	"	A. Holmes'.
Dana (Joseph)	"	D. Dana's.
Eckley (Joseph)	"	H. Holley's.
Emmons (Nath.)	"	J. Emerson's.
—————	"	H. Weeks'.
Knowles (Jas. D.)	"	Howard Malcom's.
Lord (B.)	"	N. Whitaker's.
Macarty (T.)	"	his own.
Marsh (J.)	"	W. Lockwood's.
McKean (J.)	"	E. Richmond's.
Osgood (David)	"	P. Thatcher's.
Phillips (S.)	"	S. Chandler's.
Ripley (E.)	"	W. Frothingham's.
Tappan (David)	"	H. Packard's.
Thayer (N.)	"	W. Emerson's.

Such sermons, though very numerous, are almost always pamphlets.

**Instinct.**

Antoine, les Animaux célèbres.  
 Cambray, sur l'Existence de Dieu.  
 Chesnel, les Animaux raisonnement.  
 Chiaverini, Analyse comparative sur les caractères de l'intelligence et de l'instinct.  
 Dugès, Physiologie comparé de l'homme et des animaux.  
 Fée (A. L. A.) Etudes Philosophiques.  
 Flourens, de l'Intelligence des animaux.  
 Gabillot, Etude Physiologique.  
 Posner's Seelenleben der Thiere.  
 Rouse, Mœurs et sagacité des animaux.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 11:74.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical works.  
 Bingley's Animal Biography.  
 Brougham's (Lord) Dissertations.  
 Brown's Biog. sketches of quadrupeds.  
 Buffon's Natural History.  
 Bushnan's Philosophy of Instinct.  
 Couch's Illustrations of instinct.  
 Democratic Review. 15:408.  
 Derham's Physico-theology.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 2:402. New Series. 6:649.  
 Edwards' (George) Works.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Ferguson's Being and perfections of God.  
 French's True nature of Instinct.  
 Garratt's Marvels and mysteries of instinct.  
 Good's (J. M.) Book of nature.  
 Goulburn's (E. M.) Parochial sermons.  
 Guardian, The. Nos. 156 and 157.  
 Hancock's Phys. and moral relations of I.  
 Hutcheson on the Origin of our ideas of beauty and virtue.  
 Jarrold on Instinct and Reason.  
 Kemp (T. L.) on Instinct.  
 Kirby's Bridgewater Treatise. (The 7th.)  
 Knickerbocker Magaz. 22:404, 507.  
 Law (T.) on Instinctive Impulses.  
 ——— Second thoughts on Do.  
 Littell's Living Age. 16:345. 17:595.

**Instinct—continued.**

Morris' Records of animal sagacity.  
 Mower on the Nature of instinct.  
 North Amer. Review. 63:91.  
 Paine's (Dr.) Soul distinct from matter.  
 Paley's Natural Theology.  
 Pennant's Arctic Zoology.  
 Pope's Ethical Epistles.  
 Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. December, 1860.  
 Ramsay (Sir Geo.) on Instinct and reason.  
 Ray's Wisdom of God in creation.  
 Rumball on Instinct and reason.  
 Scott's (John) Christian Life.  
 Swainson's Habits of animals.  
 Wakefield's Instinct displayed.  
 Ware's Philosophy of natural history.  
 Westminster Review. 48:352.

**Instrumental Music in Churches.***Pro.*

Apthorp on Sacred poetry and music.  
 Battel's (Ralph) Sermons.  
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.  
 Bromley's (Robt. A.) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. (Numerous articles.)  
 Cromar's Vindication of the Organ.  
 Dodwell on the Lawfulness of instrumental music in holy offices.  
 Fleming's (Alex.) Letters and Answers. (On the first attempt to introduce organs into Scotch Presbyterian Churches. 1808.  
 Hickman's (C.) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Antiquity of church music.  
 Mason's (Will.) Essays on church music.  
 Oliver's Sermons.  
 Organs and Presbyterians. (Anonymous. Edinburg. 1829.)  
 Taswell on Church music.  
 Stillingfleet's (H.) Sermons.

*Con.*

Justin M., Questiones.  
 Augustine, Confessiones. Lib. X., cap. 33.  
 Isidore, Epistolæ.  
 Jerome, Comm. in Eph. 5:19.  
 Chrysostom, in Psalm. 144 and 150.  
 Theodoret, in Psalm. 33 and 150.  
 Basil, Commentaria in Isa. v.  
 Constitutiones Apostolici. Lib. VIII., c. 32.  
 Aquinas (Tho.) Questiones. Ques. 91.  
 Bona de Divina Psalmodia.  
 Cajetan (Card.) ad Tho. Aquin.  
 Erasmus, Comm. in 1 Cor. 14:19.  
 Candlish's The Organ Question.  
 Edwards' (John) Theologia Reformata.  
 Hickman's (Henry) Apology for Nonconformists.  
 Panoplist. Periodical. (Various pieces.)  
 Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.  
 Poole (Matthew) on Evangelical worship. (Reply to Oliver.)  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. Quest. 154.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor Dubitantium.  
 The Organ Cause. (Anon.)

**Insufficiency of Human Reason.**

See LIGHT OF NATURE, NECESSITY OF REVELATION, PROVINCE OF REASON, WEAKNESS OF HUMAN REASON.

**Integrity.** See FRAUD.

Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.  
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.  
 Burgess' (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. Part 3, ch. 1  
 Chalmers' Commercial discourses.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Dr. H.) Sermons.  
 Steele's (John) Sermons.  
 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses on Truth.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Wheatland's Sermons.

**Intemperance.** See DRUNKENNESS, MODERATION, TEMPERANCE.**Intercessory Prayer.**

Close's (Francis) Sermons on the Liturgy.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robert) Works.  
 Henry (Matthew) on Prayer.  
 Hordern's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Mylne (G. W.) on Intercessory Prayer.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Nichols' (Benj. E.) Practical sermons.  
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Romaine's (William) Sermons.  
 Venn's (John) Sermons.  
 Whitefield's Sermons.  
 Williams' (Isaac) Sermons.

**Intercession of Christ.**

See MEDIATION.

**Intercession of the Spirit.**

See ADVOCACY.

**Interim.** See ADIAPHORISTS.

Arnold's Kirchen und Ketzor Historie.  
 Bieck's Dreyfaches Interim.  
 Calvin, L'Interim, ou provision, &c.  
 Clingius de Securitate conscientie.  
 Epini Epistola ad Illyricum.  
 Epistola Concionatorum Hambergensium ad Melanthonem: et responsio.  
 Flacii (Matt.) Opera.  
 Frege, das Interim.  
 Grossman's Verdienste der chürfürsten von sachsen um abschluss d. Augsburger Religionsfreidens.  
 Hirsch's Gesch. des Interim zur Nurnberg.  
 Illyrius de Veris et falsi Adiaphorismis.  
 — Apologia.  
 — Epistola ad Melaneth. (An able and bitter opponent of M. on several subjects.)  
 Joachim, Brevis comprehensio argumentorum, de ceremoniis a Papistis impositis.  
 Kannis Vindiciæ pacis relig. Augustanæ.  
 Melanethonis Opera.  
 Rinks Erinnerungen zur dritten Jubelfeier.  
 Schmidt (C. F.) Observ. ad naturam peccati.  
 Schmidii (J. A.) Historia Interimistica.



**Interim—continued.**

Schmid's (K. C. E.) *Untersüchung philos. theol.*  
 Strigelli (V.) *Confessio prosperitatis.*  
 Wigandt, de Neutralibus et mediis.  
 Calvin's Tracts.  
 Melancthon's Weighing of the Interim.  
 Planck's History of Protestant theology.  
 Rank's History of the Reformation.  
 Wirth's System of speculative Ethics.

A full account of the writers on both sides is given in *DIE DANISCHE BIBLIOTH.* Pt. 5.

**Intermediate Place of Existence.**

See *PURGATORY, SLEEP OF THE SOUL.*

**Pro.**

Ambrose, de Bono Mortuis.  
 Chrysostom, *Opuscula varia.*  
 Jerome, *Opera.*  
 Origen, *Homiliae.*  
 Capelli (Lud.) *Dissertationes.*  
 Wiedenfeld, der Unmittelbare Zustand.  
 Bennet's (Geo.) *Olam Haneshemoth.*  
 Blakeman's State of the soul after death.  
 Brown's (Dr. John) *Dead in Christ.*  
 Campbell's (Geo.) *Dissertationes.* (Claimed by both parties, and not very consistent with himself.)  
 Campbell's (Archib.) *Doct. of a middle state.*  
 Cockrane's (J.) *World to come.*  
 Coleman's (J. N.) *Sermons.*  
 Cook's *Examination of Balfour.*  
 Doddridge's *Lectures.* (Claimed on this side, but not decisive.)  
 Dorrington's *Family Devotion.*  
 Dwight's (Tim.) *Discourses.* Disc. 164.  
 Fisher's *Doct. of an intermed. state consid.*  
 Fuller's (Andrew) *Letters.*  
 Goddard's (Peter S.) *Sermons.*  
 Goddard's (Thomas) *Sermons.*  
 Govet on the Place of departed spirits.  
 Harbaugh's *Abode of the sainted dead.*  
 Heath's *Man's heaven to be this earth.*  
 Hobart's (Bp.) *Sermons.*  
 Hodge's (Walter) *Place of departed souls.*  
 Horsley's (Bp.) *Sermons.*  
 Hovey's *State of the impenitent dead.*  
 Hudson's *Letters to Balfour.*  
 Huntingford's *Testimonies in proof, &c.* (An able reply to Whately. Selected from the writings of Beveridge, Butler, Calvin, Grotius, &c.)  
 Irving's (Ed.) *Judgment to come.*  
 Jortin's (John) *Sermons.*  
 Leifchild's (John) *Discourses.*  
 McCullough's *Dead in Christ.* Ch. 2 and 3.  
 McCausland's *Truths for the times.*  
 Methodist *Quarterly Rev.* 12:240.  
 Murdock's *History of Dogmatic Theology.*  
 Newman's (John Henry) *Sermons.*  
 Panoplist. 11:393.  
 Peters on Job.  
 Rickett's *Condition of the soul after death.*  
 Ridgeley's *Body of Divinity.* Quest. 86.

**Intermediate Place, &c.—continued.****Pro.**

Seabury's (Bp.) *Sermons.*  
 Sherlock's *Practical Discourses.*  
 Sherwood on the Intermediate state.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) *Sermons.*  
 Smalley's *Sermons.*  
 Smith's (S.) *Sacred Biography.*  
 Stuart's *Evangelical Essays.*  
 Taylor's (Jer.) *Sermons.*  
 Thompson (Edw.) on the Future state.  
 Watson's *Theological Institutes.*  
 Watts' (Dr. Isaac) *Essays.*  
 — *World to come.*  
 Whiston's *Tr. of Josephus.* (Appendix.)  
 Whitby's *Commentary.* (On 2 Tim. 4:8.)  
 White (Tho.) on the Intermediate state.  
 Wightman's *The undying soul.* (Superior.)

**Con.**

Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 5:464.  
 Balfour's *Essays.*  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 13:153.  
 Crookshank's *No Intermediate state.*  
 Dawson on the State of departed souls.  
 — *Further remarks on Do.*  
 Edwards' (Bp.) *Body of Divinity.*  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Peckard's *Obs. on the doct. of an int. state.*  
 — *Further Observations.*  
 Polwheel's *Evidence from Scripture.*  
 Pond (Enoch) on the Intermediate state.  
 Priestley's *Works.*  
 Princeton Review. Oct., 1839.  
 Wheatly on the Book of Common Prayer.

It is impossible to separate with precision the writers on an intermediate *place* from those on *an intermediate state*. They often confound the two subjects. All Papal writers, and most Protestant, hold the latter doctrine. The books here cited are, for the most part, not controversial, nor wholly on the subject, but discuss it among other doctrines. See a list of over a hundred Latin and German writers on this subject in ALGER's *Doctrine of a future life.* Appendix.

**Intermediate State.** See DESCENT INTO HELL, HADES, PURGATORY.

Baumgarten (S. J.) *Hist. doct. de statu, &c.*  
 Bretschneider's *Handbuch der Dogmatik.*  
 Burnett (Tho.) *de Statu mortuorum.*  
 Capellus *de Statu animi post mortem.*  
 Cotta, *Hist. dogmat. de penarum duratione.*  
 Ebrard (J. H. A.), *Christ. Dogmatik.* Th. III., Ab. 3.  
 Ernest de Vet. patrum opinione, &c.  
 Güder, *die Lehre von der Erscheinung J. Ch. unter den Todten.*  
 Hahn, *Christliche Glaubenslehre.*  
 Socini *Epistolæ.* Epis. ad Valkel.  
 Vossii (G. J.) *Theses Theologicae.*  
 White, *de Medium animarum statu.*  
 Baylee (Jos.) on the Intermediate state.  
 Belsham's *Essays.* Ess. 11 and 12.

**Intermediate State—continued.**

- Bennet's (G.) View of the Intermed. state.  
 Blackburne's Historical view of the controversy from the Reformation to the present time. 1772.  
 Broughton's Doctrine of the human soul.  
 Bryant's Attractions of the world to come.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Works. (Vol. 1. Sermons.)  
 Burton's (Edward) Sermons at Oxford.  
 Burton's (H Ezekiah) Sermons.  
 Christian Review. 20:381.  
 Cockburn's (Alex.) Philosophical Essays.  
 Copland's Mortal life. (A good compilation from Protestant authors.)  
 Dawson's Lady Moyer's Lectures. 1764, '75.  
 Ditton on the Resurrection.  
 D'Oyly's (G.) Sermons.  
 Earberry's (Mathias) Reply to Tho. Burnett.  
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Many mansions.  
 Holden's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' System of Divinity.  
 Humphreys' Trans. of Athanasoras on the state of the dead.  
 — Hulsean Lectures. 1849.  
 Jones' Diss. on Paul's wishing to depart.  
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 McLeod's Cherubim and the Apocalypse.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Happiness of the Blessed.  
 Maywahlen's (Ulr.) Christ among the dead.  
 Moore's Theological Works.  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Partridge's (Samuel) Discourses.  
 Peers on the State of the departed.  
 Presbyterian Quart. Review. 10:241.  
 Regis on the Intermediate state.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Theological Essays.  
 Seeker on the Catechism.  
 Sheppard's Autumn Dream.  
 Steffe's State of the soul after death.  
 Sturm's (D.) 19 Discourses on the state, &c.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tournour's (E. J.) Sermons.  
 Townson's (Tho.) Practical Discourses.  
 Wadsworth on the Soul. ("Contains satisfactory evidences of the Intermediate state."—BICKERSTETH.)  
 Walker (Geo.) on the Separate state.  
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.  
 Wood's Believer's Guide.

See BLACKBURNE'S *Historical view of the controversy, from the beginning of the Reformation, to 1772.* DODGSON, in note C. to his translation of Tertullian, has given many passages from the Fathers on this subject.

**Internal Evidences of S. Script.**

- Callixtus de Sacra Scriptura.  
 Borgeri Com. de Evangelio Joannis; cum Matt. Marc. et Lucæ comparato. ("A work of deep research."—HORNE.)  
 Edwardus de Stylo Sacre Scripturæ.  
 Huettii (P. D.) Demonstratio Evangelica.  
 Hutteri (Leonard.) Disputationes.  
 Kuckler de Simplicitate Scriptorum.  
 Meisneri (Ioan.) Disputationes.

**Internal Evidences, &c.—continued.**

- Thummii (Theod.) Disquisitiones.  
 Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.  
 Bennet's (Benj.) Discourses on 2 Tim. 3:16.  
 Bennett's (Jas.) Internal evidence of S. S.  
 Biscoe's Acts of the Apostles confirmed from other authors.  
 Bolton's Hulsean prize Essay. 1852.  
 Broadley's (Thomas) Essays.  
 Campbell (Arch.) on the Gospel history.  
 Carlyle's (Jas.) Letters. (Exc. for the young.)  
 Clayton's Vind. of the Scripture histories.  
 Dewar on the Design of Christianity.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Parts 5 and 6.  
 Epp's Evidences from Phrenology.  
 Erskine's Evidences. (Often reprinted.)  
 Frank's Hulsean Lectures. 1821.  
 Graves' (R.) Character of the Apostles.  
 Jackson's Eternal truth of S. Scripture.  
 Jenyn's (Soame) Internal evidence. (Popular and effective.)  
 Keith's Lectures. (Very useful.)  
 Knox's (Vices.) Christian Philosophy.  
 Lancaster's (Tho. W.) Sermons.  
 Lardner's Credibility of the gospel history.  
 McKnight's Truth of gospel history.  
 Maclean's (Archib.) Letters to S. Jenyns.  
 Marsh's (E. G.) Seventeen sermons.  
 Nares on the Evangelists.  
 Owen's (J.) Authority of the Holy Script.  
 Paley's Horæ Paulinæ.  
 Powlett's Reasons for being a Christian.  
 Rawlinson's Contrast of Christianity with Heathen and Jewish systems.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Shepherd's Divine origin of Christianity.  
 Shuttleworth's Consistency of revelation with itself.  
 Simpson's Internal Evidence.  
 Sinker on the New Testament literature.  
 Stephens' Christianity compared with other religions, and systems of philosophy.  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Evidences, &c.  
 Thompson (Ed.) on Prophecy. (Very able.)  
 Toulmin's (Joshua) Dissertations.

**International Law.**

See LAW OF NATIONS.

**Intolerance.** See TOLERANCE.**Introductions to Scripture.**

See STUDY OF SCRIPTURE.

**TO THE WHOLE BIBLE.**

- Abichtii Ars distincte legendi, &c.  
 Berger's Einleitung.  
 Boetneri Isagoge. ("Elegant."—WALCH.)  
 Buddei Isagoge historico-literaria.  
 Calmeti Prolegomena et Dissertationes.  
 Calovii Prolegomena.  
 Carpzovii Apparatus historico-criticus.  
 Du Hamel, Institutiones Biblicæ.  
 Dupin, Dissertationes préliminaires.  
 Eichhorn's (J. G.) Einleitung. (Deistical.)  
 Frankii Manductio ad lectionem S. S.  
 Frassenii Disquisitiones Biblicæ.



**Introductions—continued.**

- Glaire, *Introd. historique et critique.*  
 Heideggeri *Enchiridion Biblicum.*  
 Hottingeri *Clavis Scripturæ.*  
 Houbiganti *Prolegomena in S. S.*  
 Ianssen's (J. H.) *Hermeneutica Sacra.* (Has an introduction to each book.)  
 Lamy, *Biblicus Apparatus.*  
 Marheineke's *Theologische Vorlesungen.*  
 Michaelis' *Prolegomena ad S. S.*  
 Moldenhaverii *Introd. in omnes libros, &c.*  
 Noack's *Biblische Theologie, ein Handbuch zum Selbstunterricht.*  
 Prittii *Introductio ad omnes libros, &c.* ("Nothing superior to it."—Bp. WATSON.)  
 Ravii *Exercitationes.* (Refutes some rash principles of Houbigant.)  
 Riveti (And.) *Isagoge.*  
 Schumann's *Einleitung, &c.*  
 Titmanni *Bibliotheca.*  
 Van Till, *Opus analyticum.*  
 Waltheri *Officina Biblica.*  
 Waltoni *Biblicus Apparatus.*  
 — in *Biblia polyglotta prolegomena.*  
 Whitby de *S. S. Interpretatione.*  
 Angus' *Bible Hand-book.* (A wonderful condensation of facts.)  
 Bickersteth's *Scrip. Help.* (Useful to youth.)  
 Brown's *Introduction to the Bible.*  
 Collyer's (David) *Sacred Interpreter.*  
 Frank's *Guide to the study, &c.* Trans. by W. Jaques.  
 Hamilton's (G.) *Introduction to the S. S.*  
 Havernick's *Historico-critical Introduction.* Trans. by W. L. Alexander.  
 Hayne's *General view, &c.* (Times, places, and persons.)  
 Horne's *Introd. to the critical study, &c.*  
 — Edited and improved by

Davidson.

- Jones' *Analytical view of the Bible.*  
 Lamy's *Introduction.* (Much improved by notes, &c., of the translator, R. Bundy.)  
 Liefchild's *Help to the reading of the S. S.* (A convenient little manual.)  
 Lukins' *Introduction to the S. Scriptures.*  
 Michaelis' *Introduction, &c.* Translated by Marsh. With valuable notes.  
 Roberts' *Clavis Bibliorum.*  
 Schumann's *Introduction.* Trans. by Beard.  
 Simon's *Crit. history of the O. and N. Test.*  
 Simpson's *Sacred Literature.* (Contains proofs of the authority of Scripture, directions for reading it, extracts from early writers, &c.)  
 Stowe's (C. E.) *Int. to the interpretation, &c.*  
 Tomline's *Introd.* (Small, but convenient.)  
 Townley's *Literary history of the Bible.*

**TO THE OLD TESTAMENT.**

- Ackermann's *Introd. in libros foederis.*  
 Augusti's *Grundriss einer Einleitung, &c.*  
 Berger's *Einleitung ins alte Test.*  
 Hartmann's *Linguistische Einleitung, &c.*  
 Hävernicks' *Handb. d. histor. kritischen, &c.*  
 Hengstenberg's *Beiträge zur Einleitung.*

**Introductions—continued.**

- Herbert's *Einleitung.*  
 Herbst's *Historisch-kritische Einleitung.*  
 Hottingeri *Thesaurus philologicus, &c.*  
 Jahn, *Introd. ad libros V. Test.*  
 Keil's *Einleitung in die Schriften, &c.*  
 Simon, *Histoire critique du Vieux Test.*  
 Barry's *Introd. to the study of the O. Test.*  
 Coverdale's *Prologues to his translation of the Bible.*  
 Davidson's *Horne's Introd. to the O. Test.*  
 Gray's *Key to the O. Test. and Apocrypha.*  
 Hamilton's (G.) *Introd. to the Heb. Script.*  
 Jahn's *Introd., &c.* Trans. by Turner and Whittingham. (With consid. improvem.)  
 Lyall's *Propædia Prophetica.* (Use and design of the Old Testament.)  
 Maurice on the *Old Testament.*  
 Morrison's *Key to the first four books.*  
 Planck on *Theological Science.*  
 Turner's *Introd.* (Chiefly a trans. of Jahn.)  
 Tyndale's *Prologues to the five books.*  
 Winer's *Theological Literature.*

**TO THE NEW TESTAMENT.**

- Beausobre & L'Enfant, *Introduction.*  
 Bengelii *Apparatus criticus.*  
 — *Gnomon Nov. Test.* (Highly prized.)  
 Credner's *Einleitung.*  
 Ellenberg's *Einleitung.*  
 Griesbach's *Vorlesung. über Hermeneutic.*  
 Guericke's *Historisch-kritische Einleitung, &c.*  
 Haenlein's *Handbuch der Einleitung, &c.*  
 Hug's *Einleitung.*  
 Kuinoel, *Prolegomena.*  
 Millii *Prolegomena.*  
 Rumpæus de *libris N. Testamenti.*  
 Russii *Introductio ad N. Testamentum.*  
 Schottii *Isagoge historico-critica.*  
 Wetstein, *Prolegomena ad Nov. Test.*  
 Amer. *Bibl. Repos.* 12:133. (Matthew.)  
 Beausobre & L'Enfant's *Introduction.*  
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*Biblioth. Sacra.* 5:97. (Galatians.)  
 Chris. *Disciple.* 3:626. (John.) 5:435. (Eph.)  
 Christian *Review.* 12:192. (John.)  
 Davidson's *Introd. to N. Test.* (One of the latest, and very convenient. 1851.)  
 Harwood's *Introd. to the New Testament.*  
 Horne's *Introduction.*  
 Hug's (Dr. J. L.) *Introd.* Tr. by D. Fosdick.  
 — Tr. by D. G. Wait.  
 Lardner's *Works.*  
 McWhorter's (G. C.) *History of the N. Test.* (Authorship, preservation, transl., &c.)  
 Michaelis' *Introduction.* Translated by Marsh; with notes.  
 Percy's *Key to the New Testament.*  
 Princeton *Review.* 21:144.  
 Roberts' (Fr.) *Clavis Bibliorum.*  
 Taylor's (John) *Key to the Apost. writings.*  
 Townson's *Discourses on the Four gospels.*  
 Tregelle's *Introd. to the New Testament.*  
 Tyndale's *Prologues to the several books.*  
 Westcott's *Introduction to the Gospels.*

**Investitures.** See SIMONY.

Dithmari Historia belli inter Imperium et Sacerdotium.

Lohenschöldii (O. Ch.) Dissert. Historicæ.

Lupi (Christian.) Dissertationes.

Mascovius de Rebus imperii Germanici.

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Noris Historia Investiturarum.

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Mosheim's Eccl. History. Cent. XI., Part 2.

**Invocation of Saints.** See MARIOLATRY.

Abichtus de Honore Sanctorum.

Affelmanni Syntagma exercitat. theolog.

Agricola (F.) de Cultu Sanctorum.

Basnage, Histoire du culte des saintes.

Bernard (Jac.) de Invocatione Sanctorum.

Brentii Opera Polemica.

Callixti (Geo.) Dissertationes.

Gerhardi Εθελοθηρσκηια.

Heissii Dissertationes.

Mabillon Opera posthuma.

Mollinæi (Petr.) Disputationes.

Schroederi (Jo.) Disputationes.

Seligmanni (G. F.) Exercitationes Academ.

Trombellii (J. C.) Dissertationes.

Voetii Disputationes Theologicæ.

Vossii (G. J.) Theses Theologicæ.

Barlow (T.) on the Invocation of Saints.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.

Claggett's (Dr. William) Discourses.

Coverdale's (Miles) Remains.

Fletcher's (Jos.) Lectures on the Rom. relig.

Freeman's (Bp.) Discourses.

Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.

Mede's Apostacy of latter times.

Montagu on the Invocation of Saints.

Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 6.

Powell's (H. T.) Roman fallacies.

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Salter's Hall Sermons.

Stephenson's Romish Church.

Tyler's (J. E.) Primitive Christian worship.

Wharton's Enthusiasm of the Ch. of Rome.

**Irenæus.** See FATHERS.

Irenæi Opera. (The last edition is that of

STIEREN. 1853.)

Deylingii Observationes Miscellanea.

Dodwelli (H.) Dissertationes.

Fevardentii Vita Irenæi.

Gervaise, Vie de St. Irenée.

Grabii Prolegomena ad Irenæi opera.

Massueti Dissertat. in Irenæi libros.

Sterenii (A.) Irenæi Opera. (Contains such dissertations, by previous editors, as seemed worthy of republication.)

Beavan's Life and writings of Irenæus.

Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.

**Irony.** See RIDICULE.

Grulich, üb. d. Ironien in den reden Jesu.

**Irresistible Grace.** See EFFECTUAL CALLING, FIVE POINTS, MORAL SUASION.

Brandt's History of the Reformation.

Edwards' (Thomas) Doctrine of irresistible grace without foundation.

Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Jortin's (John) Dissertations.

Ludlam's Essay on Justification.

Saurin's Sermons.

Tillotson's Sermons.

**Irresolution.** See INDECISION.**Irvingites.**

*Pro.*

Irving's (Edw.) Orations. (This was his first publication, and does not indicate his subsequent peculiarities.)

— Judgment to come.

— Babylon and infidelity foredoomed.

— Sermons and Lectures.

— On the Sacraments.

— Exposition of Revelations.

Baxter's (Robt.) Narrative. (Mr. B. afterwards recanted, and declared himself to have been under the influence of the Devil.)

Morning Watch. Periodical. Lond. Edited by Irving. 1829 to 1833.

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Oliphant's ———

Story's (R. H.) Life of Rev. Robt. Story.

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Haldane's (J. A.) Refutation of the doctrines of Edw. Irving.

**Irvingites, History of.**

Memoir of Ed. Irving; by Wm. Jones.

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Blackwood's Magazine. 14:145,346.

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Methodist Quarterly. 9:109.

**Isaac.** See OFFERING OF ISAAC.

Scobel's (Edward) Sermons.

Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures. Lect. 3.

**Isalah.**

Hahnii Introductio ad Iesam.

Michaelis' Dissertationes.

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**Isidore [Pelusiota].**

Henschenius de Scriptoribus ecclesiasticis.

Heumann Diss. de I. et ejus epistolis.

**Islamism.** See MAHOMETANISM.**Jacob.** See BIOGRAPHY, PATRIARCHS..

Benson's (George) Lectures.

Blunt's Eight lectures on the history of J.

Craig's Patriarchal Piety.

Gataker's (Thomas) Sermons.

Gillfillan's Alpha and Omega. Ch. 21.



Macduff's Sunsets on the Hebrew mountains.  
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Puckle's Parochial Sermons.  
 Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures. Lect. 4.

**Jacobites.** See EUTYCHIANs, MONOPHYsITES, NESTORIANS.

Abudeni Hist. Jacobitarum.  
 Eutychie Annales, ab orbe condito. To 940.  
 Naironi Fides Cathol. ex Syrorum monumentis. Pars I.  
 Renaudotti Historia Patriarcharum Alexandrinorum. (To the end of the 13th cent.)  
 Simon, Hist. de chrétiens Orientaux.  
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 Badger's Nestorians. (With notices of the Syrian Jacobites.)  
 Southgate's Syrian Churches.

**Jains.** See BUDHISM, HINDUISM.

Bird's (Jas.) Historical Researches.  
 Franklin's (W.) Jeynes and Boodhists.  
 Stephenson's Kalpa sutra, and Nava tatra.  
 Tr. from the Magadhi into English.  
 Winslow's Trans. of Vishnu Parāna.

**James the Greater.**

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 Cuperi (Guil.) Acta S. Jacobi majoris.  
 Koessingius de Anno quo mortem obierit J.  
 Müllerer (August.) Dissertationes. (Whether there were 3 James among the Apostles.)  
 Sanotii (Caspar.) Com. in Acta Apostolorum.  
 Princeton Review. 37:1.

**Jansenists.** See PORT ROYAL.

Abelii Medulla Theologia.  
 Arnauld. (Wrote 100 different works.)  
 Bernard, Nouvelles de la Republique les lettres.  
 [Colonne] Bibliotheque Jansenistes. (With a supplement by Patouillet.)  
 [Gerberon] Hist. de Jansenisme.  
 Hase's Kirchengeschichte.  
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 Kleinus de J. origine, doctrina, et historia.  
 Labbé, Bibliotheca anti-Jansenismi.  
 Launcelot, Memoires de l'Abbe de St. Cyran.  
 Leydekkeri Historia Jansenismi.  
 Luschesimii Hist. polemica Jansenismi.  
 — Jansenis hæres. Enchiridion.  
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 Gale's True idea of Jansenism.  
 Kitto's Journal. 7:34.  
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 Princeton Review. 28:132.  
 St. Amour, Journal of.  
 The Papal Bull "Unigenitus."  
 Tregelles' Jansenists: their rise, persecution by the Jesuits, and existing remnant. 1851.

Jansenists are comprehended, by most writers, under the term "Messieurs de Port Royal." But strictly, that appellation is applicable only to certain distinguished Jansenists who lived in a community at Port Royal, a short distance from Paris. See a vast list of Jansenist writers in DUPIN, *Cat. des livres Jansenistes, ou suspect de ces erreurs*; COLONNE, *Bibliothèque Janseniste*; and OTTIUS, *de Causa Jansenistica*. And of the opponents of Jansenism, in LABBE, *Biblioth. anti Jansenismi*.

**Japhet.** See ETHNOLOGY.

Gorres' Völkertafel des Pentateuch.  
 Perkins' Expos. of the 10th ch. of Genesis.

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Aleuin's Trans. of the book of Jasher. (A literary forgery by one Ilive; first published in 1751.)  
 Donaldsoni Fragmenta archetypa carminum Hebræicorum. (Defends this bold imposture with zeal; laboring, under this cover, to undermine the proofs of inspiration.)  
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**Jehovah.** See NAME OF GOD.

**Jephthah's Vow.**

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- Calmeti Dissertationes.  
 Capelli (Ludov.) Spioeclegium, &c.  
 Danhaveri (Ioann. C.) Disputationes.  
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 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 9:143.  
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 Kennicott's Dissertationes.  
 Osgood's (David) Sermons,  
 Randolph's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Reddel's (J. S.) Dissertationes.  
 Romaine's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons,  
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- Hieronymi Opera. (Edited by Valesius in  
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 Cinelii Vita Hieronymi.  
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 Collombat, Hist. de St. Jerome,  
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 ———— Erasmi.  
 ———— Genadi.  
 ———— Guadalupi,  
 ———— Mabilionii.  
 ———— Melancthonis.  
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- Bibliotheca Sacra. 2:366.  
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 Boreuloo, Descriptio civitatis. 1538.  
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 Montani (Arii) Nehemias. 1572. (Often  
 printed.)  
 Olshausen's Topographie des alten J. 1838.  
 Reisner's Jerusalem. 1563. (Curious cuts.)  
 Waltoni Prolegomena. 1673.  
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 Sepp's J. and the Holy land. 400 cuts. 1864.  
 Thrupp's Anc. Jerusalem. (Useful both as  
 to history and prophecy. Maps, plans, &c.)  
 Williams' (Geo.) Holy city. (Topographical  
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**Jesting.** See LEVITY, SOBRIETY.

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 Burgess (Dan.) on Foolish talking.

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- Acta Sanctorum. 50 folios.  
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 Annales de la Société des Jésuites.  
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 Imago Primi sæculi Soc. Jesu. 1640. (This book, though written by Jesuits, did much to put them down. It is full of absurd and blasphemous pretensions.)  
 Institutum Soc. Jesu in ordinem digestum. (A complete body of all that regards the government and practice of the order, printed for the use of their establishments exclusively. 1705.)  
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 Paroessiens' Principles of the Jesuits. (Consists of extracts from their own writers.)  
 [Pascal's] Letters of a Provincial. (A withering exposure of Jesuit morality.)  
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 [Poynder's] History of the Jesuits. (Reply to Dallas.)  
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 Retrospective Review. 9:370.  
 Robertson's (Prof.) History of the Jesuits.  
 Spindler's Jesuit. (An illustration of their practices in the 18th century.)  
 Steinmitz's Hist. of the Jesuits. (From the origin of the order, to its suppression by Clement XIV. Portraits. A new edition continues the history to 1848.)  
 Stephens' (J.) Essays in Eccl. biography.  
 Taylor's (I.) Jesuitism in its rudiments.  
 Tonge's J.'s morals: from their own books.  
 Usher's (Abp.) Answer to a Jesuit.  
 Wharton's Enthusiasm of the Ch. of Rome.  
 Whately's (Stephen) Parallel of the doctrine of Pagans with the doctrine of Jesuits, and the Constitution Unigenitus.  
 Wiskeman's Doctrine and practice of the Jesuits. (As in 1858.)

For a full list of Jesuit authors see ALGAMBE, BACKER, CRETINEAU, and RIBADENEIRE, above cited. NUTT, a London publisher, offers in his catalogue for 1837, over 300 works of this sort.

**Jesuit Missions.** See **MISSIONS.**

- Acostæ Rerum a Soc. Jesu gestarum in Oriente. To 1571.  
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 Bayeri Museum Sinicum. (Preface.)  
 Bouvet (La Pére) Mémoires.  
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 Hay, de Missionibus Orientalibus.  
 Historia Cultus Sinensum.  
 Jarrie (P.), Choses les plus memorable, &c.  
 Kircheri China Illustrata.  
 La Crose, Hist. du Christianisme des Indes.  
 Lettres Edifiantes et Curieuses. Periodical.  
 (A vast collection of letters from missionaries in all parts of the world.)  
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**HYPOSTATIC UNION.**

- Baumgarten, Vind. vocis Θεός. 1 Tim. 3:16.  
 Bos (Lambert.) Exercitationes.  
 Bullii Defensio fidei Nicænæ. Sec. 3.  
 ——— Primitiva apostolica traditio.  
 Calixti (Fred. U.) Dissertationes.  
 Calovii (Abraham.) Dissertationes.  
 Chemnitii (Mart.) Dissertationes.  
 Cloppenburgii Defensio deitatis Christi  
 Dancæ Confirmatio veræ Doctrinæ, &c.  
 Dannhaveri (Io. C.) Christosophia.  
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.  
 Gomari Opera Theologica.  
 Haberkornii Christologia.  
 Meisneri Disputationes quinquaginta.  
 Schœttgenii (C.) Horæ Hebraicæ.  
 Wagneri (Io. C.) Dissertationes.  
 Abbadiæ Divinity of Christ. Tr. by Booth.  
 Alexander's (Caleb) Primitive Christianity.  
 Allen's (Joshua) Sermons.  
 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Alsop's Anti-Sozzo. ("Unanswerable."—  
 HERVEY.)  
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. 3:652.  
 Arrowsmith's God-man.  
 Balguy's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Balmer's Academic Lectures.

**Jesus Christ.**

DEITY OF—continued.

- Barnard's Demonstration. (The first Dudleyan lecture. 1756.)  
 Beatson's (John) Dialogues.  
 Benson's (C.) Lectures. Lect. 5.  
 Berryman's Critical Dissert. on 1 Tim. 3:16.  
 (Gives the readings from 100 MSS.)  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bickersteth's (E. H.) Rock of ages.  
 Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Bloomfield's Lectures on the Gospel of John.  
 Bowdler's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Boyse on the true Deity of Jesus Christ.  
 Bradbury's Myst. of Godliness. (Excellent.)  
 Brett's Mediatorial character of Christ.  
 Brooks' Golden Key.  
 Burgess' (Bp.) Tracts.  
 Burgh's Scriptural confutation of the arguments against, &c.  
 ——— Belief of the Christians of the first three centuries.  
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.  
 Burton's Test. of the anti-Nicene Fathers.  
 Bull's Judgment of the Catholic Church of the first three centuries.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 2:224.  
 Clagget on the Divinity of Christ.  
 Clayton (Bp.) on the Spirit.  
 Courayer on the Divinity of Christ.  
 Coxæ's (R. C.) Symmetry of revelation.  
 Dale's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Denyer on the Div. of Christ. (Prize essay.)  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 25 to 41.  
 East's (Timothy) Discourses.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 1:221.  
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Evans' (Caleb) Sermons.  
 Fairbairn's Theological Essays.  
 Geddes' Letter to Dr. Priestley.  
 Goode on the Names and titles of Christ.  
 Gordon's Supreme Godhead of Christ.  
 Grinfield's Hulsean Lectures. 1856.  
 Guyse's Jesus Christ God-man.  
 Hall's Help to Zion's travellers.  
 Harris on the Messiah.  
 Hawker's Sermons on the Div. of Christ.  
 Hervey's (James) Sermons.  
 Hey's (Wm.) Tracts and Essays.  
 Hodson's Jesus Christ the true God.  
 Holden's Trinity in Unity.  
 ——— Scripture Testimonies collected.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Tracts. (Powerful on the Historical question. Agt. Dr. Priestley.)  
 Hughes' Evidences of the Div. of Christ.  
 Jamieson's Vind. of the primitive faith. (An ans. to Priestley's Hist. of early opinions.)  
 Kelburn's Sermons on the Div. of Christ.  
 Knowles' Primitive Christianity.  
 McWhorter's Yahveh Christ; or the memorial name.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Marsden's Hulsean Lectures. 1843, 1844.



**Jesus Christ.****DEITY OF—continued.**

- Massillon's Sermons.  
 Matthews' (E. W.) Lectures.  
 Mayer's Crit. exam. of our Saviour's disc.  
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Moyer's (Lady) Lectures in defence of the Divinity of Christ. (They extend from 1719 to 1774. The following are among the most important, and are also printed separately.)  
 Waterland, 1719. Knight, 1720. Berriman, Wm., 1723. Bishop, 1724. Felton, 1728. Trapp, 1729. Brown, 1730. Seed, 1732. Wheatley, 1734. Berriman, John, 1737. Twells, 1738. Bedford, 1739. Ridley, 1740. Clements, 1757. Dawson, 1764.  
 Owen's Mystery of the person of Christ.  
 Parkhurst's Divinity and Pre-existence, &c.  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Pirie's Posthumous Works.  
 Quaife on the Divinity of Christ.  
 Quarterly Review. 6:391.  
 Robinson's Plea for the Div. of our Lord J. C.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Series' *Horæ Solitariae*.  
 Sharp on the Definite Greek Article.  
 Sherlock's Scripture Proof, &c.  
 Simpson's Plea for the Divinity of Christ.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (John Pye) Scripture Testimony to the Messiah. (A very precious book.)  
 — Discourses.  
 Stackhouse's Life of Christ.  
 Stephens' Celestial Filiation.  
 Stuart's (Prof.) Letters to Channing.  
 — on the various readings of 1 Tim. 3:16.  
 Talbot's Divinity of Christ.  
 Taylor's Ben Mordecai.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Tucker's (Dean) Sermons.  
 Turnbull's Claims of Jesus.  
 Urwick's (Tho.) Saviour's right to Divine worship.  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Velthusen on the True reading of 1 Tim. 3:16.  
 Wardlaw's Discourses. (Grand.)  
 Waterland's Vindic. of Christ's divinity.  
 — Second Vindication.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.  
 Wright (Rich.) on the Divinity of Christ.  
 Wynperse's Demonstration, &c. (Small, but powerful.)  
 Young's (John) The Christ of history. (Very original.)
- BIRTH OF.** See CHRISTMAS, GENEALOGY, INCARNATION, NATIVITY, SIBYLLINE ORACLES.
- LIFE OF.** See DURATION OF MINISTRY, HARMONIES, MONOTHEISARON.
- Becilli Evangeliorum Connexio. (A life of Christ in the order of events, in the language of the Evangelists, with marginal references, tables, &c.)

**Jesus Christ.****LIFE OF—continued**

- Ewald's Geschichte Jesus.  
 Fabricii Historia filii Dei.  
 Franke's (A.) Leben Jesu.  
 Freppel, Examen critique de la vie de J. de Renan.  
 Fritzsche *Avapapnoria*.  
 Genoude, La vie de J. C. et des apôtres.  
 Hase's Leben Jesu.  
 Hess' Lebengeschichte Jesu.  
 Hoffman's Leben Jesu nach apocryphen.  
 Hug's Gutachten über das leben J. (Cont. Strauss.)  
 Krabbe's Vörllesungen ueber das leben Jesu.  
 Lange (J. P.), das leben Jesu.  
 Lichtenstein's Lebengeschichte d. Jesu.  
 Ludolphi Vita Jesu Christi.  
 Neander's Leben Jesu in seinem Geschichtlichen Zusammenhange.  
 Neander, Vie de Jésus: trade par P. Goy.  
 Offerhausii Dissertationes historico-philolog.  
 Pianello, Portrait de J. C. par lui-même.  
 Strauss' Leben Jesu. (Infidel.)  
 American Bibl. Repos. 8:1.  
 Andrews' Life of C. considered in its histor., chronolog., and geographical connections.  
 Barton's (Bernard) History of Christ.  
 Beard's Voices of the Church. (Reply to Strauss.)  
 Benson's Chronology of our Saviour's life.  
 Biblioth. Sacra. 3:166, 653. 22:177.  
 Blunt's (Henry) Lectures.  
 Bradford's History of Christ.  
 British Quarterly Review. 5:206.  
 Cappe's Life of Jesus; with notes.  
 Cave's Life and death of Christ.  
 Craig's Essay on the life of Christ.  
 D'Oyly's Life and death of our Saviour.  
 Dublin Univ. Mag. 28:268.  
 Dupin's Evangelical History.  
 Elliot's Histor. lectures on the life of C.  
 Fellowes' Guide to Immortality.  
 Fleetwood's Life of Christ. (Popular.)  
 Foote's Incidents in the life of Christ.  
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 22:101.  
 Gillispie's Truth of Evangelical History. (Reply to Strauss.)  
 Hare's Divine Mission of Christ.  
 Harwood's (Edward) Dissertations.  
 Hind's Rise and progress of Christianity.  
 Hunter's History of Jesus Christ.  
 Hutman's Life of Christ.  
 James on the Sign of the Prophet Jonah. .  
 Lit. and Theol. Journal. 1:256.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Life of Christ.  
 March's (H.) Life of Christ.  
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 8:248. 9:18.  
 Milner's Life of Christ. (Adds also the lives of John the Baptist, Mary, and the Apostles.)  
 Neander's Life of Christ in its historical connection and development.  
 Newcombe on our Lord as an instructor.  
 Norris' (Wm.) History of our Lord.

**Jesus Christ.****LIFE OF—continued.**

- Pressensé's Life and work of Christ.  
 Randolph's View of our Saviour's ministry.  
 Reading's Life of Christ.  
 Stevens' (Tho.) Gospel history of our Lord.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Life of Christ.  
 Ulman's Sinless Character of Christ.  
 Wait's Comparison of certain traditions with circumstances.  
 Ware's (H.) Life of Christ. (Unitarian.)  
 Wesley's (S.) Life of Christ.  
 Williams' (Tho.) Private life of Christ, as a demonstration of his mission.  
 Young's (John) the Christ of history.

**CHARACTER OF.** See **EXAMPLE OF C.**

- Coquerel, Christologie. (On the person and acts of Christ, with a view to harmonizing Christian Churches.)  
 Baillie's Tenor of the N. T. regarding J. C. (A collection of all the passages of the N. T. which relate to the subject.)  
 Bowdler's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Christian Examiner. 26:373. 39:236.  
 Christian Month. Spect. 8:199.  
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 Farrar's Bampton Sermons. 1803.  
 Fellowes' Guide to immortality. ("Beyond all praise."—DR. PARR.)  
 Goode's Scriptural names of Christ. ("A most valuable work."—LOWNDES.)  
 Hale's (William) Dissertations.  
 Knox's (J. L.) Sermons.  
 Law's Reflections on the Character of Christ.  
 Maitland's (C. D.) Discourses.  
 Meredith's Prophet of Nazareth.  
 Newcombe on our Lord's conduct and char.  
 Ogilvie's Bampton Lectures. 1836. (Christ's demeanor towards his chosen companions.)  
 Sartorius on the Person of Christ.  
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 Universalist Quarterly. 7:391.  
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 Wray (G.) on Our Lord's Character.  
 ——— Sermons.

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- Bahrdt, de Morte Jesu Christi.  
 Eberhardt [or Ebrard], Wissenschaftliche Kritik der evangelischen Geschichte.  
 Gerhardt Loci Theologiciæ.  
 Huyseri Specimen exegetico-theologicum.  
 Mulleri Historia passionis, crucifixionis, et sepulture. ("Learned and pious."—WALCH.)  
 Sagittarii Hist. Harmonia passionis.  
 Witsii Meletemata.  
 Zeigleri Hist. dogmatis et Redemptione.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 3d Series. 2:381,660  
 Barrow on the Apostles' Creed.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.  
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 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.

**Jesus Christ.****DEATH OF—continued.**

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 Methodist Quart. Rev. 1:212. 6:227. 9:185.  
 New Englander. 5:415.  
 Owen's Death of Death in the death of C. Pearson (Bp.) on the Apostles' Creed.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Sermons.

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- Hartmanni Obed. Christi activa, vicaria.  
 Tittmann, de Obedientia Christi.  
 Walchius de Obedientia Christi activa.  
 Winzer de Obedientia Christi activa.  
 Amer. Biblical Repository. 8:1.  
 Christian Spectator. Vol. 2.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Essays.  
 Spaulding's Universalism destroys itself.  
 Wilkes' (S. C.) Christian Essays.  
 Witsius on the Covenants. Bk. 2, ch. 6.

**OFFICES OF.** See **MEDIATION, TITLES.**

- Gesneri Orthodoxa Confessio de off. Christi.  
 Hunnii (Egid.) Disputationes.  
 Jaegeri (Ioan. Wolf.) Disputationes.  
 Lyseri (Guil.) Disputationes.  
 Mentzeri (Balth.) Disputationes.  
 Mulleri (Ioan. Ernest.) Disputationes.  
 Winkelmanni (Ioan.) Disputationes.  
 Bowdler's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Crombie's Character and offices of Christ.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 44 to 63.  
 Jerram on the Doctrine of the Atonement.  
 Stevenson's (G.) Offices of Christ.  
 Urwick on the Atonement.

**SONSHIP OF.** See **SONSHIP.****A PROPHET.**

- Frischmuthii (Ioan.) Exercitationes.  
 Koeppenii Disputatio de Messia prophetico.  
 Reuchlini (Chris.) Dissertationes.  
 Sanden (Bern.) Exercitationes.  
 Stiers, Reden des Herrn Jesu.  
 Bennett's Lectures on the preaching of C.  
 Cappe's Ministry of Christ.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Goodwin's (John) Works.  
 Kirk's (Edward N.) Sermons.  
 Newcombe on our Lord as an instructor.  
 Sumner's (Bp.) Ministry of Christ.  
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Willan's Hist. of the ministry of Christ.  
 Williams' (H. W.) Ministry of the Redeemer.

**A PRIEST.** See **INTERCESSION.**

- Baierus de J. C. solo et unico sacerdote.  
 Callixti (Geo.) Dissertationes.  
 Calovius de Officio Christi sacerdotali.  
 Danhaveri Christosophia.  
 Fabricii de Sacerdotio Christi. (Dwells on the Old Test. teachings on this point.)  
 Hulsemanni (Ioann.) Dissertationes.



**Jesus Christ.****A PRIEST—continued.**

- Mallet's (F.) Priesterthum des Herrn.  
 Mayerus de Officio Christi sacerdotali.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Berry Street Lectures. No. 18.  
 Brown's Nat. and Revealed Relig. Book 4.  
 Charnook on Christ's Intercession.  
 Flavel's Works.  
 Grey (James) on the Priesthoods of Christ and Melchisedec.  
 Jackson on the Priesthood of Jesus Christ.  
 Le Bas' (C. W.) Sermons.  
 Lessey's (T.) Sermons.  
 Moore (T.) on the Priesthood of Christ.  
 Parry's Apostleship and Priesthood of C.  
 Randolph's (Bp.) Mission of Christ.  
 Smith's (J. Pye) Serip. test. to the Messiah.  
 Tholuck's Diss. on Sacrifices. (At the end of his Commentary on Hebrews.  
 Tomkins' Christ the Mediator.  
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Wilson on the Priesthood of Christ.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.

**A KING.**

- Alphen (Hier. Sim.) Dissertationes.  
 Calovii (Abraham.) Dissertationes.  
 Fabricii (Fran.) Diss. philol.-theologicæ.  
 Frischmuthii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Nonnen de Summo domino Θεωγράφον.  
 Schmidtii (Io. Andr.) Dissertationes.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 3:748. 2d Ser. 2:439.  
 Blundell's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Christian Review. 14:568.  
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 Maurice (F.) on the Kingdom of Christ.  
 Owen's Meditations on the glory of Christ.  
 Ryland's Life of Rev. James Hervey.  
 Sabin's (J. E.) Kingship of Christ.  
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Whately (Abp.) on the Kingdom of Christ.

**Jewish Antiquities.** See BIBLICAL HISTORY, COINS, FESTIVALS, ILLUSTRATIONS OF SCRIPTURE, JEWS, HIST. OF, REPUBLIC OF THE JEWS, WEIGHTS, &c.

- Abicht, de Servorum Heb. acquisitione, &c.  
 Altlingii de Servis Hebræorum.  
 — de Conscionibus Judæorum.  
 Antonii Antiquitates Hebræicæ.  
 Aster, Eleemosynæ Judæorum.  
 Babelii Antiquit. Judaicæ et Evangelicæ.  
 Babor's Alterthümer der Hebræer.  
 Bartolucci Bibliotheca Rabbinica. (Vast.)  
 — de Judæorum Sectis.  
 — Ritus studendi in Academiis.  
 — de Musicis instrumentis Hebræor.  
 Bauer's Handbuch der Geschichte der Hebräischen Nation. ("The best on this subject."—HEEREN.)  
 — Kurzgef. Hdbh. d. Heb. Alterthümer.  
 Bertramus de Republica Hebræorum.  
 — de Politia Judaica.

**Jewish Antiquities—continued.**

- Blume, Lex Dei. (Written to show how extensively the Roman law was based on that of Moses.)  
 Brannii Selecta Sacra.  
 Bucheri Antiquitates Biblicæ.  
 Buxtorfii Synagoga Judaica, &c.  
 — (Opera varia.)  
 Calmet, Dictionaire Historiques.  
 Carpzovii (J. G.) Apparatus hist. crit. antiquit. sacr. (There is, perhaps, nothing better on this subject.)  
 Cunæus de Republica Hebræorum. (Formerly the general text-book on this subj.)  
 Danhaveri Politia Hebræorum.  
 Dassovii Antiquitates Hebræicæ.  
 — Dissertationes.  
 De Rossi de Heb. typographiæ origine.  
 De Wette's Lehrbuch der Heb. Archæologie.  
 Deylingii Dissertationes.  
 Dieterici Antiquitates Biblicæ.  
 Drusius de Sectis Judaicis.  
 Eisenmenger's Entdecktes Judenthum. (Wonderful! 193 Rabbinical writers procured, consulted, digested, and every quotation given at length in the original, with an exact translation.)  
 Eusebii Onomasticon.  
 Faber's (J. E.) Horæ Mosaicæ.  
 Fabricii (J.) Bibliographia antiquaria.  
 Fuerst's Cultur Geschichte der Juden.  
 Gatakeri Adversaria Miscellanea.  
 Gessenius' Verschiedene Werke.  
 Geyer, de Luctu Hebræorum.  
 Godwini Synopsis Antiquitarum Heb.  
 — Moses et Aaron.  
 Hecht de Secta Scriborum.  
 Herbelot, Bibliothèque Orientale.  
 Hildebrandi Antiquitates Sacre.  
 Hospinianus de Templis et festis Jud.  
 Hostius de Hydrarum capacitate.  
 Hottinger de Decimis Judæorum.  
 — Cippi Hebraici.  
 — Juris Hebræorum leges.  
 Ikenii Antiq. Hebr. delineatæ.  
 Iohannsen's Kosmogonische Ansichten.  
 Josephi (Flav.) Opera.  
 Keil's Handbuch d. biblischen Archæologie.  
 Lamii Apparatus Biblicus.  
 — de Tabernaculo, templo, &c.  
 Le Long, Bibliotheca.  
 Leydekkeri Republica Hebr. (Immense.)  
 Lightfoot, Horæ Hebraicæ.  
 Lund's Alte Jüdische Heiligthümer.  
 Maimonides, Opera varia.  
 Meyer, de Temporibus sacris, et festis, &c., cum animadversiones in Spencer. de legibus Heb.  
 Miegii Constitutiones servi Hebræi.  
 Millii (D.) Dissertationes Selectæ.  
 Montani (Ben. A.) Antiquum Judaicaram.  
 Muller, de Sepulchris Hebræorum.  
 Pareau, Antiq. Heb. breviter descripta.  
 Pfeifferi Delineatio antiq. Hebræorum.  
 — Seio-graphia.

**Jewish Antiquities—continued.**

- Quenstedtii *Antiquitates Biblicæ*.  
 Reckenbergeri *Judæorum ritus antiqui*.  
 Reimar  
 Relandi *Antiquitates Sacræ*.  
 ——— Other works. (All valuable.)  
 Rhenferdi *Ethnarcæ Judæorum*.  
 Rosenmuller's *Biblische Alterthumskunde*.  
 Scaliger de *tribus Sectis Judæorum*.  
 Schachtii *Animad. ad Ikenii Antiq. Heb.*  
 Scholz's *Handbuch d. bibl. Archæologie*.  
 Schröderi *Com. philologico-critica de vestitu mulierum Hebræorum*.  
 Schulze *Compendium Archæologia Hebræicæ*.  
 (A book never finished. The above treats of the polit. and eccles. state of the Jews.)  
 Selden de *Synedriis juridicis*.  
 ——— de *Successione in Pontificat. Heb.*  
 ——— *Uxor Heb. sive de nuptiis, &c.*  
 ——— de *Anno civili et Calendario*.  
 Simonis *Onomasticon*.  
 Spencer, de *Legibus Hebræorum ritualibus*.  
 (Learned, but considered unsound.)  
 Trigland de *Tribus Jud. sectis*.  
 Ugolini *Thesaurus Antiq. Sacrarum*. (Contains, in 35 folios, a republication of nearly 500 treatises on this subject, by the most eminent writers previous to 1768. With ample indexes.)  
 Ursini *Antiquitates Hebræorum*.  
 Van Dale, *Dissertationes*.  
 Van Till, de *Musica vet. Hebræorum*.  
 Vitringa de *Syagoga vetere*.  
 ——— *Observationes Sacræ*.  
 Vorstius de *Synedriis Hebræorum*.  
 Witsii *Egyptiaca*.  
 ——— (Opera varia.)  
 Wolfi *Bibliotheca Hebræica*.  
 Wormius de *Corruptis antiquit. Hebræorum apud Tacitum et Martialem vestigiis*.  
 Zornii *Bibliotheca Antiquaria*.  
 Addington's (Steph.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Amer. Bib. Repos. 2d Series. 2:174. 6:154.  
 Arndt's *Key to Jewish Antiquities*.  
 Bogue's (David) *Lectures*.  
 Brooke's *History of the Jews*. To 1840.  
 Brown's (W.) *Antiquities of the Jews illustrated from recent travels*. 1820.  
 Burder's *Oriental Customs*.  
 Calmet's *Dictionary*.  
 ——— *Antiquities, sacred and profane*.  
 ——— *Pref. to the various books of S. S.*  
 Croxall's *Scripture Politics*.  
 Fleury's *Ancient Israelites*.  
 Frazier's *Magazine*. 13:579, 682.  
 Godwin's *Moses and Aaron*. ("The most elaborate system of Jewish Antiquities extant."—HORNE.)  
 Gray's *Connection between Jewish and Heathen Literature*.  
 Harmer's *Observations*.  
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— Sermons.

Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.

Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.

Horneck's Prospect of the day of judgment.

Howe's Blessedness of the righteous.

Irving's (Edward) Orations.

Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.

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Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.

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Trench's (R. C.) Sermons.

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Abichtii (Joann. Geo.) *Dissertationes*.  
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Beckmannus de *foro Dei absolutorii*.  
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Burmanni (Francisc.) *Disputationes*.  
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Fox (Joseph.) de *Christo gratis, &c.*  
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 Hammond's (Henry) *Power of the Keys.*

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Honore, *Diss. historiques et critiques.*  
 Nicolai's *Beschuldigungen, &c.*  
 Sibert, *Hist. des ordres royaux.*  
 Vertot, *Hist. des Chevaliers Hospitaliers.*  
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 Thompson (J. P.) on the *Christian graces.*  
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**Koran.** See MAHOMETANISM.

Alcoran de Mahomet: trans. par Sieur de Ryer.

Acoluthi *ἑρπῆλα* Alcoranica. (Arabic, Persian, Turkish, and Latin; valuable notes.)

Beidhawii Commentarius in Koranum.

Caschii Commentarius in Koranum.

Chinchon, Anti-koranum.

Elberkevi, La foi Musselmanne.

Hinkelmanni Alcoranus.

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Nöldeke, Histoire de Koran.

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Vertot, Discours sur l'Alcoran. (Often appended to Vol. 5 of his History of the Knights of Malta.)

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Butler's (C.) Horæ Bibliæ. (Appendix.)

Notes on the Koran.

Cureton's Book of Religions.

Du Ryer's Translation of the Koran.

Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 19:375.

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Lane's Selections from the Koran.

Museum of For. Literature. 2:13.

Retrospective Review. 3:1.

Sales' Tr. of the Koran; with preliminary dissertations, notes, &c. (All sufficient.)

Savary's Trans. of the Koran, &c.

### Labadists.

#### Pro.

L'Abadie, Introduction a la pieté.

Odes Sacrées.

(Thirty other publications.)

Labadianorum Declaratio. 1571.

Lignon (Petrus du), Catechismus.

Schurmanniæ (Annæ Mariæ) *ευκληριαν*.

Sluter (H.) de Regeneratione.

Yvon (Pet.) Essentia relig. patefacta.

(Other works in German and Latin.)

Veritas sui Vindex; seu solemniss Fidei declaratio J. de Labadie, P. Yvon, P. de Lignon, &c. 1672.

#### Con.

Arnold, Lettre d'un docteur en theologie.

Brownii Causa Dei cont. Antisabbatariorum.

Epistolæ.

Calovii (Abr.) Theses Theologicæ.

Colberg's Platonisch-hermetisches Christen.

Jaegeri (Ioan. Wolfgang.) Dissertationes.

Maresii Propempticon ad Ioan. Labadium.

Mayeri (Ioan. Frid.) Dissertationes.

Nifanii (Chris.) Matæologia Labadiana.

Pauli Examen errorum de Labadie.

Scheibler, Probe der Labadistischen Relig. Wolzogenii (Ludov.) Opera.

### Labadists, History of.

Arnold, Relation touchant Labadie.

Histoire Eccles. P. II. lib. 17.

Gregoire, Histoire des Sectes.

Hackenbergi Epistola de J. Labadie.

Histoire curieuse, de la vie, les vrais sentiments, &c.

Weismanni Hist. Ecclesiastica. P. II. sec. 17.

### Lactantius.

Lactantii Opera.

Ammon, Lactantii opiniones de religione.

Cellarii Excerpta de vita Lactantii.

Falsteri Conspectus errorum Lactantii.

Fresnoy, Lactantii Vita.

Gereti (Georg.) Dissertationes.

Goldneri Vita Lactantii.

Kortholti Diss. de Cicerone Christiano.

Krebsii (J. A.) Dissertationes.

Merlin, Apologie de Lactance. (Written to refute what he regarded as calumnies in Bayle Dictionary.)

Nourrii (Nicol.) Dissertationes.

Rau, Diatribe de philosophia Lactantii.

Walchii Diatribe de L. ejusdemque stilo.

Winckleri Philologemata Lactantiana.

Dalrymple's Trans. of L. on the death of persecutors.

Hailes' Trans. of Do.

Lardner's Credibility, &c. Part 2.

Mountain's Summary of the works of L.

### Lamb of God. See SACRIFICE.

Jones' (Will., of Nayland) Sermons.

### Lamaism.

Dinters, Diss. de religione Lamaica.

Edinburg Review. 93:206.

Littell's Living Age. 30:1.

### Lamech.

Vansittart's Cain and Lamech: or a comparative view of the numbers seven and seventy times seven.

### Language. See AFFILIATION, CONFUSION OF TONGUES, ORIGIN OF LANGUAGE.

### Lapsed Christians.

Cyprian, Epistolæ.

Albaspinaei Observations.

Dalœus de Poenis et satisfactionibus.

Rechenbergius de Iterata regeneratione.

Zentgravius de Conversione secunda.

The Church histories of EUSEBIUS, MOSHEIM, and SPANHEIM, are full on this subject; but the whole history of the controversy may be gathered from the Epistles of CYPRIAN, and MARINUS, *Vita Cyprianæ*.

### Latitudinarians.

The term is used by MOSHEIM as including



what some call *Low-Church men*. He enumerates as Latitudinarians, Chillingworth, Cudworth, Hales, Whichcot, Tillotson, &c. WALCH uses the term as nearly equivalent to Deists. See INDIFFERENTISTS.

**Laughter.** See GRAVITY, JESTING.

**Law of God.** See COMMANDMENTS, LAW OF MOSES.

**Law of Nations.** See ORIGIN OF LAWS.

Azuni, Origine et progrès du droit.  
Burlamaqui, Droit naturel.  
Cumberland, de Legibus naturæ.  
Demangeat, Droit international privé.  
Dufour, Droit maritime.  
Grotius de Jure belli et pacis.  
Hautefeuille, Droits et devoirs des nations neutres.

——— Droit maritime.  
Heineccii Jus naturæ et gentium.  
Klubner, Droit des gens moderne. 1861.  
Leibnitz, Codex juris gentium.  
Mably (G. B.). Œuvres.  
Marten (Cha.), Manuel diplomatique.  
Marten (G. F.), Droit des gens moderne.  
Montesquieu, Esprit du lois.  
Nau's Grundsätze des Völkerseerecht.  
Ortolan, Règles internationales.  
Petrushavecz, Droit international.  
Pouget, Principes de droit maritime.  
Proudhon, La guerre et la paix.  
Puffendorf de Jure nat. et gentium.  
Rayneval, Institutions du droit.  
Vattel, le Droit des gens.  
Villefort, Droit international.  
Amer. Advocate of Peace. 1:64,333.  
Amer. Biblical Repos. 5:1.  
Bailey's International policy of the great Powers. In 1861.  
Beller's Delineation of universal law.  
Brit. and Foreign Review. 9:144.  
Burlamaque on Natural law. Tr. by Nugent.  
Bynkershoeck's Laws of war.  
Chitty on the Law of nations.  
Cobbet's (Wm.) Laws of nations.  
Democratic Review. 21:23.  
Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 72.  
Duane's Law of N. popularly considered.  
Eden's Historical sketch of the international policy of Europe. 1823.  
Edinburg Review. 71:161.  
Fergus' (Henry) History of the Hebrews.  
Flanders on Maritime law.  
Godwin's Political Justice.  
Grotius' Law of war and peace. (The edition of 1738, with the learned notes of Barbeyrac, is generally preferred.)  
Grove's Moral Philosophy.  
Heineccius' System of universal Law.  
Hobbes' Moral and political Law.  
Hunt's Merchants' Mag. 12:255.  
Jenkins on Admiralty jurisdiction.  
Kennedy's Hulsean Prize Essay. 1856. (The influence of Christianity on internat. law.)

**Law of Nations—continued.**

Mackintosh's (Sir J.) Law of nature and nat.  
Macqueen's Chief points in the laws of war, neutrality, search, and blockade.  
Marten's Law of Nature. Tr. by W. Cobbett.  
Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws.  
Museum of Foreign Literature. 37:289.  
North Amer. Review. 6:310. 41:287. 44:16.  
Polson's Principles of the law of nations.  
Puffendorf's Laws, &c. Tr. by Kennett.  
Rutherford's Institutes of Natural law.  
Sharp's (Granville) Law of nature.  
Vattel's Law of nations.  
Ward's History of the law of nations in Europe, from the time of the Greeks.  
Wheaton's Elements of the law of nations.  
Woolsey on International law.

**Law of Nature.** See LIGHT OF NATURE.

Ambrose, de Officiis.  
Alberti Compendium Juris Naturæ.  
Cicero, de Officiis.  
——— de Legibus.  
Crellii Ethica Aristotelica et Christiana.  
Cumberland, de Legibus Naturæ.  
Grotius (G.) de Principiis juris naturalis.  
Grotius (H.) de Jure belli et pacis.  
Heydenreich, über die Philosophie, &c.  
Plato, de Legibus.  
Puffendorf, de Jure naturæ.  
——— de Officio hominis et civis.  
Selden de Jure naturæ et gentium.  
Sharrock de Officiis secundum naturæ jus.  
Turretini Dissertationes. Diss. viii—xi.  
Buchanan's (James) Lectures.  
Clark's (Sam.) Obligations of Nat. Religion.  
Cobb's Bampton Lectures. 1783.  
Conybeare's Reply to Tindall.  
Cumberland's Law of N. Trans. by Towers.  
(A powerful refutation of Hobbes.)  
——— Translated by J. Maxwell.  
With Introduction, notes, &c.  
Dawson's Origin and obligation of Law.  
Erskine's (J.) Theol. Dissertations. Diss. 4.  
Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
Hodge's (Walter) Elihu. Preface.  
Mackintosh's (Sir J.) Law of N. and nations.  
Morehead's (Robert) Sermons.  
Parker's Divine authority of the law of nature. (Highly praised by LARDNER, who makes great use of it in the 39th chapter of his "Testimonies.")  
Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor Dubitantium. Bk. 2.

**Laws of Honor.** See DUELLING.

Bluett's Laws of honor condemned.  
Paley's (William) Sermons.

**Laws of Moses.** See CEREMONIAL LAW.

Arndtii Manuale legum Mosaicarum.  
Baumgarten-Crusius de Lege morali Mosaica.  
Bialoblotzky de Lege Mosaica.  
Blume, Lex Dei. (A comparison of Roman and Mosaic law.)

**Laws of Moses—continued.**

- Cunæi Republica Hebræorum.  
 Maimonides, More Nevochim.  
 Michaelis de Lege Mosæica.  
 Pastoret, Histoire de la législation.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 91.  
 Fergus' (H.) Institutions of Moses.  
 Howarth's Abiding obligation of the law.  
 Jones' (Wm., of Nayland) Sermons.  
 Lewis' Origines Hebræicæ.  
 Litton's Mosæic dispensation introductory to Christianity.  
 Lowman's Dissertations.  
 Maimonides' Reasons for the law of Moses.  
 Tr. by Townley. Notes and dissertations.  
 Michaelis on the Law of Moses.  
 Rose's (Hugh) Hulsean Lectures. 1833.  
 Stanhope's Boyle Lectures. 1701.  
 Tilly's (William) Sermons.  
 Townley's (James) Reasons for the law of Moses. (From the More Nevochim; with notes and dissertations.)  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Lay Agency.** See INDIVIDUAL EFFORT.

**Lay Baptism.***Pro.*

- Tertulliani Opera (de Baptismo).  
 Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologiæ.  
 Zanchii (Hieron.) Miscellanea.  
 Bingham's Hist. of the practice of the Chur.  
 Episcopal Magazine. 1:171.  
 Fleetwood's (Bp.) Judgment of the Church of England.  
 Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
 Whitgift's (Abp.) Works.

*Con.*

- Brett's Doctrine of lay baptism.  
 ——— Reply to Bingham's history.  
 Cosin's (Bp.) Letter to Mr. Cordell.  
 Dodwell on the Soul.  
 Hickee (G.) on Lay baptism.  
 Lawrence (R.) on Lay baptism.

**Lay Preaching.**

- Campbell's (John) Jethro. (Prize Ess. 1839.)  
 Martin's Preacher sent.  
 ——— Vindication of Do.  
 Mills' Local ministry of the Methodists.  
 Pearson's (Ed.) Admonition agt. Lay Pr'ng.  
 Poole's (Matt.) Quo warranto.  
 Presbyterian Review. 1:137.

**Laying on of Hands.**

See CONFIRMATION.

*Pro.*

- Keach's (Benj.) Works.

*Con.*

- Danvers [or D'Anvers] on Baptism.  
 ——— Treatise on laying on of hands.

**Legends.**

- Acta Sanctorum. (60 volumes, folio.)  
 Baillet, les Vies des Saints.  
 Bonini Sanctuarium.  
 Giry, Vies des Saints. Continued by Guérin to 1862. (Immense.)  
 Haræi Vitæ Sanctorum.  
 Lipomani Vitæ Sanctorum.  
 Majoris Magnum speculum exemplorum.  
 Marigot, Vie des Saints.  
 Martene, Thesaurus Anecdotorum.  
 Mombritii Sanctuarium.  
 Ribadeneiræ Flos Sanctorum.  
 Roswidi Vitæ Patrum.  
 Ruinarti Acta primorum martyrum.  
 Salazari Anamnesis. (Immense.)  
 Surii Vitæ Sanctorum. (Next to the first named work, this is the most extensive.)  
 Voragini Legenda aurea.  
 Wicellii Hagiologium.  
 Villegas' Lives of the Saints.  
 Wright's L. current in the middle ages.

These worthless books are innumerable.

**Lent Sermons.** See FASTING.

- Allestree's, Richard, Sermons.  
 Andrewes' Bp., "  
 Beveridge's, Bp., "  
 Bird's, Charles S., "  
 Blackall's, Offspring, "  
 Brownrig's, Bp., "  
 Burnett's, Gilbert, "  
 Cotes', Henry, "  
 Donne's, John, "  
 Fleetwood's, Bp., "  
 Gunnings', Bp., "  
 Hankinson's, Thomas E., "  
 Hare's, A. W., "  
 Hooper's, Bp., "  
 Horne's, Bp., "  
 Ken's, Bp., "  
 Neve's, Timothy, "  
 Oxford Lent Sermons. By eminent divines.  
 Patrick's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Porteus', Bp., Lent Lectures.  
 Secker's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's, P. N., "  
 Smallridge's, George, "

**Leonistæ.** See CATHARI, WALDENSES.**Leprosy.**

- Altingii (Henric.) Dissertationes.  
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 Maimonides, More Nevochim.  
 Wedellii (Geo. Wolff.) Exercitationes.  
 Withofii (F. T.) Opuscula.  
 Calmet's Dissertationes.  
 Maimonides' Law of Moses. Translated by Townley.

**Leviathan.** See BEHEMOTH, NATURAL HISTORY.

- Baieri (Io. Guil.) Dissertationes.



Hasei (Theod.) Disquisitiones. Wood cuts. (Curious.)

Woergeri (Francisc.) Dissertationes.

Vansittart's Remarks, critical and philological, on Job, ch. 41. (Sometimes appended to his new translation of Psalm 49.)

**Levitical Law.** See CEREMONIAL LAW.

**Levity.** See CONSIDERATION, DEPORTMENT, GRAVITY, SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, SOBRIETY, THOUGHTFULNESS, WATCHFULNESS.

**Lewdness.** See CHASTITY.

**Liberality.** See ALMS, BENEVOLENCE.

Allen on Christian Beneficence.

Barrow on Bounty to the poor.

Boase's Tithes and offerings.

Dowling's (John G.) Sermons.

Gough's (Tho.) Surest way of thriving.

Pike (J.) on Christian liberality.

Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.

Wells' Rich man's duty.

Woodhouse's (G. W.) Practical sermons.

**Libertines.**

Deylingii Observationes Sacrae.

Hardouin de Synagoga Libertinorum.

**Liberty of Conscience.**

See CHRISTIAN LIBERTY, ESTABLISHMENTS, TOLERATION.

D'Aubigné, die religiöse Freiheit v. christlichen Standpunkte.

Jurieu, Maximes de Morales.

Saurin, sur les Droits de la conscience.

Simon (Jules) la Liberté de conscience.

Vinet's Freiheit des religiösen Cultus.

American Quart. Review. 17:319.

Bayle's (P.) Commentary on Luke 14:23.

Beatson's Divine right to religious freedom.

Blackburn's Confessional.

Brook's History of religious liberty.

Brook & Steane's Results of an investigation of Protest. intolerance in Germany. 1854.

Brown's Rebuke to a ludicrous infidel. (The preface is a noble defence of liberty of conscience.)

Bunsen's Signs of the times. 1856.

Christian Disciple. 4:91.

Christian Examiner. 10:87,385.

Christian Review. 14:305.

Clarke's History of Intolerance.

Colebrook's (Geo.) Letters on Intolerance.

Ecclectic Review. New Series. 10:337.

Edinburg Review. 21:293.

Fish's (Henry C.) Price of soul liberty, and who paid it.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Fowler's (Bp.) Libertas Evangelicus.

Ibbot's Boyle Lectures. 1727.

Montesquieu's Spirit of laws.

Moyle's Doctrinal Works.

New Englander. 3:392. 6:194.

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Niles' Register. 16:226. 23:261.

Pett (Sir P.) on Liberty of conscience.

Pickard's Discourses.

Piper's (Henry H.) Sermons.

Spirit of the Pilgrims. 4:117,326.

The Old Whig. Nos. 5,6,8,9,10.

Underhill's (E. B.) Tracts.

— Struggles and triumphs of religious liberty.

Westminster Review. 2:1.

Whiteman on Religious liberty.

Williamson's (David) Lectures.

**Life of Christ.** See JESUS CHRIST.

**Licentiousness.** See CHASTITY, FORNICATION, PURITY, UNCLEANNESS.

**Life of Faith.** See WALK.

**Light of Nature.** See DEISM, EXISTENCE OF GOD, IDOLATRY, NATURAL THEOLOGY, NECESSITY OF REVELATION.

Chauvin, de Religione Naturali.

Creutzer, de Leibnitii doctrina.

Diogenes Laertius, de Vitis Philosophorum.

Fortlage's Darstellung und Kritik der Beweis für das Dasein Gottes.

Grotius de Veritate.

Hammii Scrutatio principii primi.

Hansennii (Petr.) Meditationes.

Mori (Henr.) Demonstrationes.

— Enchiridion Ethicum.

Pföhner, Systema Theologiæ Gentilis.

Platonis Opera. (De rebus divinis, &c.)

Plutarchi Moralia.

Poiretus de Deo.

Proclus de Theologia Platonica.

Puffendorf, de Officiis hominis et civis.

Reimar's (H. S.) Naturalische Religion.

Simon (Jules), Religion Naturelle.

Velthusii de Cultu naturali.

Vossius de Philosophia et Philosoph. Sectis.

— de Theologia Gentili.

Walch's (C. W. F.) Natürlichen Gottesgelehrtheit.

Wolfii Theologia naturalis.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.

Barr's Summary of Natural Religion.

Bates' (William) Works.

Baxter's (Andrew) Matho.

Blackwell's (Thos.) Sacred Scheme.

Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.

Boyle Lectures for 1692,1695,1704,1713,1717, 1721,1747,1766,1778,1808,1847.

Boyle (Robt.) on the Veneration due to God.

Bridgewater Treatises.

Broughton's Christianity distinct from the religion of nature.

Brown's Natural and revealed relig. Bk. 1.

Bulkley (C.) on Natural Religion.

Bushman's Introd. to the study of nature.

Butler's Analogy of religion to nature.

Calamy on the Light of nature.

Charnock (Stephen) on Providence.

**Light of Nature—continued.**

Cheyne's Philos. principles of religion.  
 Christian Examiner. 52:117.  
 Chris. Month. Spectator. 4:249. 3:85.  
 Clarke's (S.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.  
 Conybeare's Defence of Revealed Religion.  
 Culverwell on the Light of Nature.  
 Cumberland's Laws of Nature.  
 Dick's Philosophy of Religion.  
 Dryden (J.) on Natural Religion.  
 Duncan's (J. S.) Botano-theology.  
 Duncan's (H.) Sacred Philosophy.  
 Durham's Astro-theology.  
 ——— Physico-theology.  
 Edwards on the Causes of Atheism.  
 Ellis on the Knowledge of Divine things.  
 Erbury's Confutation of Deism.  
 Fiddes' Theologia Speculativa.  
 Foster's (James) Discourses on social virtue.  
 Gardner's (James) Sermons.  
 Gastrell on Natural religion.  
 Gerard's Evidences of nat. and rev. religion.  
 Glover's (P.) Tracts.  
 Greenfield's Connexion of nat. and rev. relig.  
 Hale's (Chief Justice) Knowledge of God.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Modern Infidelity.  
 Hallet's Future state not proved by the  
 Light of Nature.  
 Halyburton's Insufficiency of natural relig.  
 Harris' Eight Sermons on the being of God.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures.  
 Hume's Dialogues on natural religion.  
 Jack's Mathematical Theology.  
 Kames (Lord) on Natural Religion.  
 Law's (W.) Theory of Religion.  
 ——— Argument *a priori*.  
 ——— Case of Reason fairly delineated.  
 Mackay's Progress of the intellect.  
 Mole's Obligations of Natural religion.  
 Morehead's Dialogues.  
 Nye on Natural and revealed religion.  
 Orr's (J.) Theory of religion.  
 Parker's Defence of natural and revealed  
 religion.  
 Peabody's (A. P.) Lowell Institute Lectures.  
 1864.  
 Ramsay's Principles of religion.  
 Ray's Physico-theology.  
 Scott's Christian Life. Part 2.  
 Search. See *Tucker*.  
 Sherlock on Providence.  
 Simon on Nat. Religion. Trans. by Marsden.  
 Squier's Natural and revealed religion.  
 Stanley's Lives of the Philosophers.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae.  
 Stunoye's Salvation by Christ alone.  
 Sturm's Reflections on the works of God.  
 Sykes' Connection of nat. and rev. religion.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor dubitantium.  
 ——— Necessity of faith in Christ.  
 Tennyson against Hobbes.  
 Totham's Scale of truth.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued. (Profound  
 and clear. First published under the name  
 of Edward Search.)

**Light of Nature—continued.**

Tunstall's Natural and revealed religion.  
 Twells' Vindic. of the Gospel of Matthew.  
 Tytler's Essays on important subjects.  
 Wakefield on Public worship.  
 Warburton's Sermons at Lincoln Inn.  
 Watson's Popular evidences of nat. religion.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Berry Street Sermons.  
 Wayland's Elements of moral science. Ch. 7.  
 Whiston's Astronomical principles of relig.  
 Wilkes' (S. C.) Christian Essays.  
 Wilkins' Principles and duties of nat. relig.  
 Willatts on the Religion of nature.  
 Wilson's (Jos.) Letters on religion. (A good  
 introduction to Butler's Analogy.)

**Life a Pilgrimage.**

Blunt's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Boyd's, John, Sermons.  
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Bull's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Bryant's, Matthew, Sermons.  
 Conybeare's, John, Sermons.  
 Dehon's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Duché's, Jacob, Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Hare's, J. C., Sermons.  
 Horne's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Potts', J. H., Sermons.  
 Skelton's, Philip, Sermons.  
 Walker's, Robert, Sermons.

**Limits of Human Knowledge.**

See PROVINCE OF REASON.

**Little Sins.** See VENIAL.**Liturgies.** See BOOK OF COMMON PRAYER,  
FORMS OF PRAYER, REVISION OF LIT.**Pro.**

Brometii (C. H.) Dissertationes  
 Friderici Liturgia vetus et nova. (Lutheran.)  
 Krehl's Evangelische Gebete.  
 Lorrain, l'Ancienne manière de prier.  
 Ashton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Barclay's (P.) Persuasive to the people of  
 Scotland to overcome their prejudices.  
 Bennett's History of precomposed forms.  
 ——— Letter to Robinson.  
 Bingham's Origines Sacrae.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 18:573.  
 Bowdler's (T.) Discourses on the Liturgy.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Works.  
 Christian Observer. 11:501.  
 Clagget's Answer to objections.  
 Croft's Bampton Lectures. 1786.  
 Durell on the Public worship of God.  
 Edwards' Theologia Reformata.  
 Faulkner on the Lawfulness of Liturgies.  
 Fisher's Defence of the English Liturgy.  
 Freeman's Principles of Divine Service.  
 Gorham on Public Worship. (Prize Essay.)  
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.  
 Hammond's Practical Discourses.  
 ——— Defence of the L. of the Ch. of Engl.



**Liturgies—continued.****Pro.**

Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Apology.  
 Lindsey's Vind. of the Church of England.  
 Mangey's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Mant's Sermons before the Univ. of Oxford.  
 Maskell's Offices of the Church.  
 New York Review. 4:109.  
 Quarterly Review. 50:509.  
 Shuckford's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Polemic discourses.  
 Watson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Wheatley on the Common Prayer.

**Con.**

Amer. Presbyt. Rev. 4:230.  
 Boyse's (Jos.) Theological works.  
 ——— Remarks on Liturgies.  
 Breckell on the use of forms in public prayer.  
 Christian Exam. 49:258. 54:23.  
 Clarkson (David) on Liturgies.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Parts 3d and 9th.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 144.  
 Eclectic Rev. N. Series. 1:412.  
 Haldane (J. A.) on Social Worship. (Able.)  
 Harding's Reply to Jewell's Apology.  
 Jones' Essay on Public Worship.  
 King's Inventions of men in worship.  
 Orton's (Job) Lectures.  
 Owen (John) on Liturgies.  
 ——— on Church Peace.  
 Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.  
 Powell's (Vavassor) The Common Prayer  
 book no divine service.  
 Robinson's (B.) Case of Liturgies.  
 ——— Letter to Wm. Bennet.  
 Taylor on Public Worship.  
 ——— Account of prayer.

**Liturgies, History of.** See CHRISTIAN ANTIQUITIES, RITES AND CEREMONIES.

Allatius de Libris eccles. Græcorum.  
 Assemani Codex liturg. Orientalium.  
 Augusti's Christlichen Kunstgeschichte.  
 Bonæ Rerum Liturgicarum, etc.  
 Boquilot, Histoire de la liturgie.  
 Brandt's Homiletisch-liturgisches correspondenz-blatt.  
 Cave, de Officiis eccles. Græcorum.  
 De Vert, Explicatio hist. de ceremoniis.  
 Eisenschmid's Einige Gebräuche.  
 ——— Kirchengebräuche d. Protestanten.  
 Friderici Liturgia, vetus et nova.  
 Gavanti's Thesaurus Rituum.  
 Gerberti Monumenta vet. liturgiæ.  
 Grancolas, Lit. d'Occident et d'Orient.  
 Hoffmanni Collectio rariss. et inedit, &c.  
 Koecheri Bibliotheca Liturgica.  
 Koehleri Principia theologię liturg.  
 Krazzer de Apostolocalis neonon antiqui eccles. occid. liturgiis. (Very complete.)  
 Lienhart de Antiquis liturgiis.  
 Lindani Libri ecclesiastici Latini.

**Liturgies, History of—continued.**

Mabillonii Antiqui libri rituales.  
 Martene, de Antiquis ecclesiæ ritibus.  
 Muller's Lexicon des Kirchenrechts.  
 Muratori Liturgia Romana vetus.  
 Renaudoti Lit. Orientalium collectio. (Contains fifty liturgies, some of them declared to be 1,400 years old; with learned dissertations and notes.)  
 Zaccariæ Bibliotheca Ritualis.  
 Bennet's Use of preconceived forms.  
 Bingham's Christian antiquities. Ch. 13-15.  
 Bray's Bibliotheca Parochialis.  
 Brerewood on Languages and religions.  
 Brett's Collection of liturgies.  
 Bunsen's Hippolytus and his age.  
 Clay's L. of Edward VI. and Elizabeth.  
 Comber's Rise and use of Liturgies.  
 Down's History of the Lit. and its revisions.  
 Eclectic Review. 95:236.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 23:33.  
 Hall's Reliquæ Liturgicæ. (12 liturgies, including the Middleburg, Saxon, Scotch, and American.)  
 Heylin's Miscellaneous Tracts.  
 Keeling's Liturgiæ Britannicæ. (The six liturgies from the time of Edward VI. to Charles II., in parallel columns.)  
 Neale's History of the Eastern Church.  
 ——— Translation of the liturgies of Mark, James, Clement, and Chrysostom.  
 Neale & Forbes' Ancient liturgies of the Gallican church; with introd., notes, &c.  
 New Englander. 1:469.  
 Schaff's Ancient Catholic liturgies.

In BRAY'S *Bibliotheca* is a list of the chief liturgies, of all ages. L'ESTRANGE, in his *Alliance of divine offices*, exhibits all the English Protestant liturgies; with various readings, and a running commentary. PAESINI *Liturg. orient. collectio*, gives those of the East. DANIEL, *Codex liturgicus*, gives those of the Papal, Lutheran, Oriental, and Reformed churches; with valuable notes. BRUNET gives those of various nations.

**Lives of the Apostles.** See APOSTLES.**Lives of the Fathers.** See FATHERS.

Barbeyrac, de la Morale des Peres.  
 Gerhardi Patrologia.  
 Ildefonsus de Illustribus eccles. scriptores.  
 Martene, Thesaurus Anecdotorum.  
 Allen's Fathers of the first 5 centuries.  
 Blakey's (R.) Primitive Fathers.  
 Butler's (Alban) Fathers and Martyrs. (Endeavors to exculpate them from the sharp censures of Barbeyrac.)  
 Cave's Lives of the F. of the first 3 cent.  
 ——— Eminent F. of the 4th century.  
 Evans' Biography of the early church.  
 Le Clerc's Lives of the primitive Fathers.  
 Lupton's Glory of their times.  
 Wayne's Religious biography.

**Lives of the Saints.** See LEGENDS.**Locusts.** See NATURAL HISTORY.

- Bornemann (Olaus.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Cellarii (Chris.) *Schediasma historicum, &c.*  
 Gleichius de *Victu Ioannis*.  
 Oldius in *Domicilio, et victu Ioannis*.  
 Rabii *Exercitationes Philologicæ*.  
 Stolbergius de *Amictu et victu Ioannis*.  
 Elsner's *Com. on the New Testament*.  
 Paxton's *Illustrations of Scripture*.  
 Sandys' (George) *Travels*.  
 Shaw's (Thomas) *Travels*.

**Logic.** See MIND.

- Abicht's *Philos. d. Erkenntnisse*. 1791.  
 Albertus Magnus. 1494. (Several treatises in his "works.")  
 Aristotelis *Ars Rhetoricæ*.  
 ——— *Demonstratio Log. veræ*.  
 Baumgarteni *Acroasis Logica*. 1761.  
 Berg's *Epikritik der philosophie*. 1805.  
 Caseii *Summa vet. interpretum in universam logicam Aristotelis*.  
 Campenellæ *Philosophia rationalis*. 1638.  
 Crousaz, *Système de logique*. 1725.  
 Degerando, de *l'Art de penser*. 1800.  
 Destutt, *Elemens d'Idéologie*. 1818.  
 Engel's *Methode d. Vernunftlehre*. 1780.  
 Ernsthausen's *Inhalt der logischen Wahrheit*. 1804.  
 Euler, *Lettres a une princesse*. 1810.  
 Feverlini (J. G.) *Dissertationes*. 1712.  
 Fichté, *Begriff d. Wissenschaftslehre*. 1798.  
 Hegel (C. W. F.) *Wissenschaft der Logik*. 1816.  
 Hillegeri *Institutiones logicæ eclecticæ*.  
 Kant's *Logik*. 1800.  
 Krug's *Denklehre, oder Logik*. 1806.  
 Laromiguière, *Leçons de Philosophie*. 1815.  
 Leibnitzii *Opera*. 1768.  
 Malebranche, *Recherche de la Vérité*. 1700.  
 Ramus (P.), *Institutiones Dialecticæ*. 1545.  
 Reinhold's (K. L.) *Kritik der Logik*. 1789.  
 Rosenkreutz, *Modifications de Logique*.  
 Sluteri *Anatomia logicæ Aristotelicæ*.  
 Twisten's (A. D.) *Logik*. 1825.  
 Aristotle's *Logic*.  
 Bacon's (Sir Francis) *Works*.  
 Barron's *Lectures on Belles lettres*.  
 Belsham's *Compendium of Logic*.  
 Bentham's (Jer.) *New system of Logic*.  
 Blakey's (Robt.) *Essay on Logic*.  
 Bohour's *Logic*. (Examples from ancient and modern authors.)  
 Bosanquet's *System of Logic*.  
 Brown's (Francis) *Logic*.  
 Campbell's *Philosophy of Rhetoric*.  
 Christian Examiner. 40:263.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 7:322.  
 Coleridge on *True and false reasoning*.  
 Collard's *Essentials of Logic*.  
 De Morgan's *First Notions*.  
 Gambier on *Moral evidence*.  
 Glassford's *Principles of evidence*.

**Logic—continued.**

- Hamilton's (Sir W.) *Lectures on Logic*.  
 Hill's *System of Logic*.  
 Houghton's *Prodromus*.  
 Kett's *Logic*. (Analysis of Aristotle.)  
 Latham's *L. in its application to language*.  
 Le Clerc's *Art of reasoning*.  
 Locke on the *Human understanding*.  
 Mansell's *Prolegomena Logica*. (The psychological character of logical processes.)  
 Mills' *System of Logic*.  
 Milton's (J.) *Ars logica*.  
 Moberly's *Lectures on Logic*.  
 Newman's (F. W.) *Lectures*.  
 Reid's *Analysis of Aristotle's Logic*.  
 Solly's (Tho.) *Syllabus of Logic*.  
 Tappan's (H. P.) *Logic*.  
 Tatham's *Scale and chart of truth*.  
 Thompson on the *Laws of thought*.  
 Waddington's *Life of Ramus*.  
 Walker (J.) on *Logic*.  
 Watts' *Right use of reason*.  
 Wesley's (C.) *Guide to Syllogism*.  
 Whately's *Elements of Logic*.  
 Whewell's *History of inductive sciences*.  
 ——— *Philosophy of De*.  
 ——— *Logic for the million*.

See, at the end of ROBT. BLAKEY'S *Essay on Logic*, London, 1848, an alphabetical list of more than a thousand writers on this subject. Few of those here cited are named in that list. The author of *Reflections upon learning*, an able work of the last century, attributed to Mr. BAKER, states that between Albertus Magnus, and the time of the Reformation, "there have been twelve thousand authors that have commented on the books of Aristotle."

**Logos.** See CHRISTOLOGY.

- Carpzovius de *λογω* Philonis non Johanneo *adversaria*.  
 Dorner's *Entwicklung-Geschichte der Christologie*.  
 Eusebii *Preparatio Evangelica*.  
 Kostlin's *Lehrbegriff des Evangelium*.  
 Lampe de *λογω υποστατικω, &c.*  
 Meier, die *Lehre von der Trinitat*.  
 Misleri *Theognosia*.  
 Winzer, num quid *discriminis inter τον λογον et το πνευμα* intercedat.  
 Bryant's *Sentiments of Philo Judæus*.  
 Burton's *Bampton Lectures*. 1829.  
 Dawson's *Moyer Lectures*. 1773. (On the Texts in which the word occurs.)  
 Elmlicht's *Theophania; or, pre-existent Messiah*.  
 Howe's *Critical Observations*.  
 Kitto's *Journal*. 3:107.  
 Lady Moyer's *Lectures*. (Waterland, 1720; Felton, 1728; Seed, 1733; Dawson, 1764; and others.)  
 Lardner on the *Logos*.  
 Lowman's *Tracts*. Traet 3.



**Logos—continued.**

- Lawrence's (Rich.) Dissertation on the Logos.  
(Often appended to his reflections on the Unitarian version.)  
Luck's Dissertations.  
Methodist Quar. Review. 11:377,536.  
Pearson on the Creed.  
Smith's (J. Pye) Scrip. test. to the Messiah.  
Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
Upham's Letters on the Logos.  
Watts' Dissertations. Diss. 4.  
Whitaker's Origin of Arianism.  
Whitby's Exposition of John Chap. 1.

**Lollards.** See WICKLIFFITES.

- Gellenius de Admiranda sacra et civili, &c.  
Gramaye, Antiquitates Belgicae.  
Sanderus Brabantia et Flandria illustratae.  
Walchii (J. G.) Miscellanea Sacra.

- Apology for Lollard Doctrines. (Attributed to Wickliffe. Edited by Todd. 1842.)  
Knox's (John) Works. (L. of Scotland.)  
Mosheim's Ecclesiastical History.  
Walch's Dissertation on the Lollards.

**Lombards.** See ALBIGENSES.**Long Life.** See LOVE OF LIFE, OLD AGE.**Long suffering of God.** See PATIENCE.**Loquacity.** See TONGUE.

- Cooper's (Archdeacon) Sermons.  
Dawes' (Abp.) Sermons.  
Fell's (Bp.) The Ladies' calling.  
Gouldburn's The idle tongue.  
Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
Reyner's Rules for the govt. of the tongue.  
Richardson's (William) Sermons.

**Lord's Day.** See SABBATH.

- Franke, de Diei dominici apud vet. Christianos.  
Hartman, de Rebus gestis Christianorum.  
Hengstenberg, Ueber den Tag des Herrn.  
Liebetrut's Tag des Herrn.  
Agnew (J. H.) on the Christian Sabbath.  
Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Barnes' (Albert) Practical Sermons.  
Baxter's Chris. Sabb. (Reply to Whately.)  
Baylee's Statistics and facts on the L.'s day.  
Benson's (Charles) Lectures.  
Bloomfield's Letters to the Inhabitants of London.  
Brooks' Div. and moral oblig. of the L. day.  
Brown's Sunday Thoughts.  
Brown & Taylor's Discussion on the obligation of the Sabbath.  
Bryan's (Matthew) Discourses.  
Bulkley's (John) Discourses.  
Burder's (H. F.) Lectures.  
Burnet on the 39 Articles.  
Burnside on the different sentiments entertained in Christendom in relation to the weekly Sabbath.

**Lord's Day—continued.**

- Burton's Proper observance of the L.'s day.  
Caudrey's Christian Sabbath.  
Chalmers on the Christian Sabbath.  
Christian Examiner. 30:92. 50:55.  
Christian Monthly Spectator. 8:449,571.  
9:225,393. 10:225.  
Christian Observer. 16:315. 26:358.  
Christian Quarterly Spectator. 4:334. 6:580.  
Christian Sabbath, The. A series of discourses by  
Dr. Rice, Origin and history.  
Dr. Hague, Authority and perpetuity.  
Dr. Ganse, Duties.  
Dr. Adams, Benefits.  
Dr. Vinton, Civil relations.  
Close's (F.) Sermons.  
Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
Croly's (Dr. George) Sermons.  
Dealtry's (Wm.) Sermons.  
Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Doddridge's Lectures. Part 9.  
Dorrington's (Theoph.) Discourses.  
Dwight's Sermons. Ser. 105.  
Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 22:697.  
Edwards' (Justin) Sabbath Manual.  
Edwards' (John) Discourses.  
Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
Estlin's Apology for the Sabbath.  
Fairbairn's Theological Essays.  
Farquhar's Torch of time. (To show the advant. of Sunday to the working classes.)  
Fisher's History of the Sabbath day. (Its uses and abuses, with notices of the Puritans, Quakers, &c.)  
Foster's (James) Discourses.  
Gilfillan's (James) The Sabbath viewed in the light of reason, revelation, and history.)  
Gilfillan's (S.) Essay. (Practical.)  
Gilpin's (Wm.) Sermons.  
Glasse's (G. H.) Sermons.  
Guild on the Profanation, &c.  
Hacket's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Hakewell's Institution, End, Dignity, &c.  
Hambleton's (John) Sermons.  
Hengstenberg on the Sabb. Tr. by Martin.  
Hessey's Bampton Lectures. 1860.  
Heylin's (Peter) Hist. of the Sabbath, from the Apostles to the present. 1636.  
Hill's (Robert) Discourses.  
Hill's (M.) The Sabbath made for man. (Origin, history, principles, &c.)  
Holden's (George) Christian Sabbath.  
Hole's (Matthew) Discourses.  
Hopkins' (Bp.) Discourses.  
Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Howlitt's (John) Sermons.  
Hughes (Joseph) on the Christian Sabbath.  
Humphrey on the Sabbath.  
Ives' Sunday no Sabbath.  
Jebb's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Jenkins' (George) Sabbatismos.  
Jepson on the Proper observance, &c.  
Jones' (Wm., of Nayland) Sermons.  
Kingdon's History, Obligation, &c.

**Lord's Day—continued.**

Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Christian Sabbath.  
 McFarlane on the Authority, &c. (Discusses the question of civil enforcement.)  
 Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Miller's Physiology in harm. with the Bible.  
 Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 North British Rev. 18:393.  
 Ollerenshaw's Sabbath labor is seventh day slavery. (Prize essay.)  
 Orton's (Job) Six Discourses on the Sabbath.  
 Owen's (John) Sermons.  
 Owen's (J. B.) Six Sermons on the Sabbath.  
 Parsons' (Joseph) Discourses.  
 Piret's (David) Ethics of the Sabbath.  
 Pocklington's (John) Sermons. (Sunday no Sabbath.)  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Princeton Review. 35:537.  
 Quinton's Antidote to the curse of labor.  
 Rush's (Judge) Charges.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Discourses.  
 Sherman's Plea for the Sabbath.  
 Singleton's Duty of keeping holy the Sabb.  
 Skeeler's (Thomas) Discourses.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:142,198,331. 5:39,89.  
 Stopford's Scripture account of the Sabbath.  
 Symond's (J.) Enquiry into the design, &c.  
 Thorn's Lectures on the Christian Sabbath.  
 Treffrey's Christian Sabbath.  
 Turner's (J. M.) Sermons on the Lord's day.  
 Twisse's Christian Sabbath defended.  
 Umfreville's (Charles) Discourses.  
 Veale's (W.) Prize Essay on the Sunday question. 1854.  
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Walker's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Discourses on the Sabb.  
 Webster's Sermons on the Sabbath.  
 Wells' Practical Sabbatarian.  
 Whately's Thoughts on the Sabbath. (Elicited replies from Baxter, Foster, Stopford, and others. He maintains that the Sabbath is not a New Testament ordinance.)  
 White's Def. of the doct. of the Ch. of Engl.  
 Willison on the Sanctification of the Sabb.  
 Wilson's (Bp., of Calcutta) Discourses.  
 Wright on the Christian Sabbath.  
 Wroughton's (Charles) Discourses.  
 Wyman (R.) on the Lord's day.  
 Younger's Light of the week. (Prize essay.)

So many writers on the *Lord's day* call it the Sabbath, that it is impossible to separate, accurately, the references under these heads.

**Lord's Prayer.**

Cyprian, in Orationem Dominicam.  
 Origen, *Περί ευχης*.  
 Chrysostom, Homiliae in Matt. Hom. XIX.  
 Tertullian, Opera.  
 Gregory Nyssen, in Orationem Dominicam.  
 Augustine, de Oratione Domini.

**Lord's Prayer—continued.**

Amyraldi (Moses) Exercitationes.  
 Arndt's (F.) Vaterunser.  
 Bonnet (L.), Sermons sur la prière, etc..  
 Brunner de Oratione Domini.  
 Chemnitii Harmonia evangelica.  
 Danæi Explicatio.  
 Harms' Vaterunser in 11 Predigten.  
 Marheineke's (Ph.) 13 Predigten.  
 Matthai's Auslegung des Vaterunser.  
 Noesseltii Exercitationes.  
 Olearii Observationes Sacrae.  
 Posner's (A. S.) Eilf Predigten.  
 Suereri Observationes Sacrae. Cap. vii—xi.  
 Vitringa de Synagoga vetere.  
 Weber, Eclogæ Exeget. Loc. II, III.  
 Wernsdorffii Vindicia orationis Dominicæ.  
 Alison's (Archib.) Sermons.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 5:190. 6:187.  
 Anderson's (Robert) The Lord's prayer & manual of religious knowledge.  
 Andrewes' (Bp.) Sermons. (19 on this subj.)  
 Atmore's Discourses on the Lord's prayer.  
 Baker's (Sir R.) Meditations.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Baxter on the Lord's prayer.  
 Benson's Hulsean Lectures. 1820.  
 Berens' (Edward) Lent lectures.  
 Bevan on the Lord's prayer.  
 Bisse's (Tho.) Course of Sermons on L. P.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Eight Sermons.  
 Booker's (L.) Lectures on the Lord's prayer.  
 Bradshaw on the Lord's prayer.  
 Busfield's (J. A.) Sermons on the Lord's Pr.  
 Cappe's Remarks upon important passages.  
 Clowe's (J.) Sermons.  
 Dallas' Ten practical Sermons.  
 Dalton's Expository discourses on the L. P.  
 Daniels' (W. B.) Sermons.  
 Denton on the Lord's prayer.  
 D'Espinassous' Law of life. Translated by Wilkinson.  
 Downname's Doctrine of practical praying.  
 Edwards' (E.) Lectures on the Lord's Prayer.  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Theologia Reformata.  
 Elton on the Lord's prayer.  
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Fenner on the Lord's prayer.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.  
 Gouge's (William) Guide to God.  
 Griffith (T.) on the Lord's prayer.  
 Hale's (Sir Matt.) Contemplations.  
 Hebdens' Dissertation on the Lord's prayer.  
 Hill's (G. D.) Sermons on the Lord's prayer.  
 Hole's Exposition of the Catechism.  
 Hooker on the Lord's prayer.  
 Hopkins' (Ezek.) Expos. of the Lord's Pr.  
 Horlock's (H. D.) Sermons on the Lord's P.  
 Howell's (William) Eleven Sermons on the Lord's prayer. ("One of his paragraphs would have been another man's sermon. His ideas were great ideas, and struggled forth in their naked and unadorned grandeur."—H. MELVILL.)  
 Hugo's (Tho.) Sermons on the Lord's prayer.



**Lord's Prayer—continued.**

Jackson on the Lord's prayer.  
 Jones' (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Karslake's Expos., devotional and practical.  
 King's Exposition of the Lord's prayer.  
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Works.  
 Lloyd (J. C.) on the Lord's prayer.  
 Loraine's (N.) Lectures on the Lord's prayer.  
 Manton (Thomas) on the Lord's prayer.  
 Mangey's (Thos.) Practical Discourses.  
 Marriot's (Harvey) 8 sermons on the L.'s P.  
 Maurice's (F. D.) Sermons.  
 Mendham's Exposition and critical notes.  
 Nance (J.) on the L. P. and ten command'ts.  
 Nicholson on the Lord's prayer.  
 Packer's (J. G.) Ten sermons on the L.'s P.  
 Page on the Lord's prayer.  
 Perowne's Sermons on the Lord's prayer.  
 Pigott's (Edward) Discourses.  
 Rowsell's (T.) Sermons.  
 Saunders' (S.) Discourses on the Lord's P.  
 Seobell's (E.) Sermons on the Lord's prayer.  
 Scudder's Key of Heaven.  
 Sharp (G.) on the Lord's prayer.  
 Shepherd's Critical and practical elucidation.  
 Tapprel on the Lord's prayer.  
 Tholuck's Com. on the Ser. on the Mount.  
 Towerson on the Lord's prayer.  
 Trail's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Verschoyle's (Hamilton) Sermons.  
 West's Nature, design, and importance of prayer. (Contains several dissertations on the Lord's prayer.)  
 Williams' (W. R.) Lectures on the L. prayer.  
 Witsius on the Lord's prayer. Tr. by Pringle.  
 Wix's Sermons on the Lord's prayer.  
 Yates' Modell of Divinitie.

**Lord's Supper.** See FREQUENT COMMUNION, INFANT COMMUNION, CLOSE COMMUNION, PRIVATE COMMUNION, WEEKLY COMMUNION.

Augustine, Sermones.  
 Chrysostom, Homiliæ.  
 Gregory Nyssen, Opera.

Albertin, de Eucharistia. ("Against the Papal view, and the best treatise on this side of the question."—WIESMAN.)  
 Baxtorfii Dissertationes.  
 Beza Summa Doct. de re sacramentaria.  
 Blondell de Eucharistia veteris ecclesiæ.  
 Bullinger de forma, &c., Cœnæ Domini.  
 Burmanni Disputat. XVIII, de cœna.  
 Calvin de Cœna Domini.  
 Dorschei (Ioann. Geo.) Considerationes.  
 Du Moulin, Abrégé des Controverses.  
 Hammelii Collegium Testamentarium.  
 Harenbergii Theol. Dogm. ex monumentis Patrum.  
 Hildebrandi rituale Eucharistiæ vet. eccles.  
 Hoepfneri Isagoge ad salutarem usum cœna.  
 Hospiniani Historia Sacramentaria.  
 Hottingeri Dissertatio philologico-theolog.

**Lord's Supper—continued.**

Laroque, Histoire de l'Eucharistie.  
 Melanethonis Sententia de cœna Domini.  
 Myllii Tract. de Sacramento eucharistico.  
 Pfaffii Syntagma Dissert. Theologicarum.  
 Quenstedtii Disputationes.  
 Rückert d. Abendmahl in d. alten Kirche.  
 Vorstii (Conrad.) Dissertationes.  
 Adams' (Neh.) The communion Sabbath.  
 Addison on the Lord's Supper.  
 Alexander's (J. W.) Young Communicant.  
 Allix's Preparation for the Lord's Supper.  
 — Examination of the scruples of those who refuse to partake.  
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 2:1.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Discourses.  
 Bayard's Letters on the Lord's Supper.  
 Beachcroft's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Bell's (Wm.) Authority, nature, &c.  
 Belfrage's Sacramental addresses and meditations. (Excellent for young ministers.)  
 Bennett's (W. J. E.) History, doctrine, &c.  
 Beza's Discourses. (Chiefly agt. Papists.)  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:499. 19:384.  
 Bickersteth's Guide and Compan. (Popular.)  
 Blair's Essays on important subjects.  
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bonnet's Meditations on the Lord's Supper.  
 Boston's Communion Sermons.  
 Bowyer (T.) on the Nature, end, &c.  
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons at the Celebration, &c.  
 Brett's Nature and benefits of the Eucharist.  
 Brevant's Sacrament and Sacrifice. (Able.)  
 Brown's (J.) Communion Sermons.  
 Bullinger's Decades.  
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Campbell's Sacramental Meditations.  
 Card's (R.) Dissertat. on the Lord's Supper.  
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. Part 1, ch. 11.  
 Chaplin's (J.) The memorial hour.  
 Charlesworth on the Supper of our Lord.  
 Chris. Exam. 11:203. 13:261.  
 Chris. Monthly Spect. 4:66,476. 10:203.  
 Clarke (Adam) on the Eucharist.  
 Clarke's (Dr. S.) Sermons.  
 Cleaver's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Clowe's Design of the Lord's Supper.  
 Comber's Companion to the Altar.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Cotton's (R. L.) Lectures.  
 Cranmer's (Abp.) Def. of the true doctrine.  
 Cudworth's True notion of the L.'s Supper.  
 Dehon's (Dr. T.) Sermons.  
 Dodsworth's (William) Sermons.  
 Doolittle's Treatise on the Lord's Supper.  
 D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.  
 Drum on the Lord's Supper.  
 Duncan's Communicant's assistant.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 160 and 161.  
 Dyke's Worthy Communicant.  
 Earle's Sacramental Exercises.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.

**Lord's Supper—continued.**

Erskine's (R.) Sermons on sacram. occasions.  
 Erskine's (Ebenez.) Sacramental sermons.  
 Erskine's (J.) Theological Dissert. Diss. 5.  
 Falconer's Devotions.  
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Featley's Grand sacrilege of the Ch. of Rome.  
 Flavel's Sacramental Meditations.  
 Fleetwood's Reasonable Communicant.  
 Ford's (Jas.) Devotional Communicant.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Frith's (John, the Martyr) Works.  
 Gardner's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Gibson on the Lord's S. (Often reprinted.)  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Seven Sermons.  
 Gleig's Guide to the Lord's Supper.  
 Goode's Nature of Christ's presence, &c.  
 Goodwin's Evangelical Communicant.  
 Gordon's (Adam) Sermons.  
 Gray's Communion Sermons.  
 Grierson's Doct. and practical Treatise, &c.  
 Grotius' Treatise on the Lord's Supper.  
 Grove on the Lord's Supper.  
 Halley (Robt.) on Symbolic institutions.  
 Halyburton's 10 Sermons before and after.  
 Haeuws' Communicant's companion.  
 Hawker's (Robt.) Sacramental Meditations.  
 Henry's Communicant's companion. (Among the best known.)  
 Hesketh on Eating and drinking unworthily.  
 Hewlett's Manual of Instruction, &c.  
 Hildersham on the Lord's Supper.  
 Hoadley's Nature and end of the Supper. (Gave rise to much controversy. A list of numerous writers who engaged in it, is given in HORNE'S *Catalogue of Queen's College library*.)  
 Horneck's Crucified Jesus. (Excellent.)  
 Hunter's (Dr. Henry) Sermons.  
 Hutchinson's (R.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)  
 Ibbetson's Plain and affectionate discourses.  
 Immen's Pious communicant encouraged.  
 Jackson on the Lord's Supper.  
 Jefferys' (Dr. John) Sermons and tracts. (Collects and paraphrases all the passages in the New Testament where the subject is mentioned.)  
 Johnson's (J.) Unbloody sacrifice. (Gives the sentiments of the first four centuries.)  
 Kidder's Convivium Celeste.  
 King's Sacramental devotions.  
 — Morsels of Criticism.  
 Kittlewell's Help to worthy communicants.  
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Nature, Efficacy, &c.  
 Lake's Guide to the Lord's Supper.  
 Larroque's History of the Eucharist. (Collects passages from writers in every century, and upon every question connected with the Lord's Supper.)  
 Law's Demonstrations of gross errors, &c. (Reply to Hoadley.)  
 Lisle's Testimony of Antiquity.  
 Maclear's Witness of the Eucharist. (Norrisian prize essay. 1863.)  
 Masillon on the Proper dispositions, &c.

**Lord's Supper—continued.**

Mason's First ripe fruits.  
 Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Morice (W.) on the Lord's Supper.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
 Morrison's Counsels for the Communion Table. (Against Hoadley.)  
 Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Orme's Ordinance of the L. S. illustrated.  
 Orton's Sacramental Meditations.  
 Osterwald's Duties of communicants.  
 Owen's (John) 25 Sacramental discourses.  
 Patrick's Necessity, end, and manner, &c.  
 Pierce's (S. E.) Twenty-two discourses. (Much esteemed.)  
 — Essay on the Eucharist.  
 Pilling's Discourses on the Sacraments.  
 Princeton Rev. 12:14. 20:227.  
 Proudft's Sacramental Sermons.  
 Prynne's Vindic. of the free admission both of regenerate and unregenerate.  
 Randall's 23 Sermons on the Lord's Supper.  
 Rawlett on the Lord's Supper.  
 — on Covenanting with Christ.  
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Meditations on the Lord's Supper. ("Displays stupendous erudition.")—BRITISH CRITIC.)  
 Ridley's (Bp.) Christian Passover.  
 Roberts' Communicant instructed.  
 Robertson's Letters and Dialogues.  
 Sellers' Week's preparation for the Lord's S.  
 Sharpe's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Shower's Sacramental Discourses.  
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Samuel S.) Sermons.  
 Smithie's Non-Communicant.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Spalding's Synaxis Sacra.  
 Stoughton's Trew Judgements of a *Chyrstyan*, agreeing with Scripture, and moost Catholycke and trew dyfynicyon of the Doctours.  
 Sykes' Rational Communicant. (Many editions. Suited to humble capacities.)  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Christian consolation.  
 — Life of Christ. Disc. 19.  
 — Worthy Communicant.  
 Taylor's (J.) True doctrine of the Eucharist. (Replies to Archdeacon Wilberforce, and most ably.)  
 Temple on the Lord's Supper.  
 Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.  
 Thompson's (Henry) Forty addresses.  
 Trott on the Lord's Supper.  
 Tyndale's Works. (Pub. by the Parker Soc.)  
 Vaux's Bampton Lectures. 1826.  
 Vides on the Lord's Supper.  
 Walters' Discourses on Isaiah, Ch. 55.  
 Warburton's Rational account of the nature, end, &c.  
 Warren on the Supper. (Reply to Hoadley.)  
 Waterland's Doctrine of the Eucharist. (Against Hoadley.)  
 Watson on the Lord's Supper.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Works.



**Lord's Supper—continued.**

Whiston on the L. S. (Against Hoadley.)  
 White (Alex.) on the Lord's Supper.  
 Wilberforce's Doct. of the Eucharist. (High Church.)  
 Willet on the Supper.  
 Williams (W. R.) on the Lord's Supper.  
 Willison's Meditations and Sermons.  
 ——— Catechism for Communicants.  
 Wilson's Introduction to the Lord's Supper.  
 Wilson's (Dan.) Addresses to young persons.  
 Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.

The books on this theme amount to thousands. A large number of them belong to the Popish controversy.

**Lost Tribes. See TEN TRIBES.****Lots. See GAMING.**

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons. (On games of chance.)  
 Balmford's (James) Reply to Gataker on L. Down's Defence of lots in light matters.  
 Gataker's (Tho.) Historical and theological treatise on the use of lots. (Eminent in all he undertook.)  
 ——— Defence of the treatise on lots against J. B.  
 Hall's (J. V.) Nature and use of lots. (Strong against playing cards.)  
 Mason's (J. M.) Christian Magazine.

**Lot's Wife.**

Baumanni (M.) Thesaurus.  
 Clerici (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Fischeri Statua Salina.  
 Grammii Exercitationes.  
 Tieroff de sacris Judæorum vineulis.  
 Witsii Exercitationes Academicæ.  
 Fiske's (George) Sermons.  
 Le Clerc's Dissertationes. Tr. by Brown.  
 Philman's Dissertationes.

**Lotteries.**

[Coudrette] Dissertation Theologique.  
 Amer. Quart. Review. 21:355.  
 Christian Monthly Spect. 8:196.  
 Christian Observer. 1:579.  
 Doyle's Five years in a lottery office.  
 Meikle's Solitude sweetened.  
 More's (J. C.) Six years in a lottery office. (A vivid exposure.)  
 North Amer. Review. 37:494.  
 Ridgeley's Body of divinity.  
 Tyson's (J. R.) L. system of the U. States.

**Love of Country.**

Dietz's Versuch über d. Patriotismus.  
 Müller (J. F.), Ueber Patriotismus.  
 Abercrombie's Philos. of the moral feelings.  
 Adams' (William) Sermons.  
 Barker's (John) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (William) Sermons.  
 Berkley's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Love of Country—continued.**

Bolingbroke's (Lord) Letters.  
 Brougham's (John) Sermons.  
 Bulkeley's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Burney's (C. P.) Oxford prize Essay. 1809.  
 Burnside's Religion of mankind.  
 Cecil's Sermon before the St. Andrew's Assoc.  
 Conybeare's (John) Sermons.  
 Cook's (John) Sermons.  
 Davies' (Pres.) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (Jos.) Sermons. (Why Christ did not inculcate patriotism.)  
 Foster's (James) Sermons. (Same subject.)  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons. (The Christian hero.)  
 Hutton's (F. H.) Discourses.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Leland's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Mason's (William) Sermons.  
 Milne's Christian Patriot.  
 Munkhouse's Occasional discourses.  
 Nance's (John) Sermons.  
 New England Magazine. 6:318.  
 Price's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Southern Literary Messenger. 8:600.

**Love of God.**

Jurieu (P.), de L'Amour divin.  
 Rechenbergii (Adam.) Dissertationes.  
 Saurin (E.) de l'Amour de Dieu.  
 Scharf's (G. B.) Enthelligtes Gotteshaus.  
 Alford's (Dean) Sermons.  
 Barnes' (Albert) Practical Sermons.  
 Butler's (Bp. Joseph) Sermons. (Profound.)  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Clarkson's (David) Sermons.  
 Cruso's (Timothy) Sermons.  
 Eadie (Dr. John) on Divine love. (Noble.)  
 Gisbourne's (Tho.) Enquiry respecting love as one of God's attributes.  
 Hall's (Robt. Sen.) Help to Zion's travellers.  
 Hastings' (Henry J.) Sermons.  
 Kirk's (Edward N.) Sermons.  
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.  
 Muston's (C. R.) Sermons.  
 Peabody's (A. P.) Lectures before the Lowell Institute.  
 Stanhope's Augustin on the love of God.  
 Tindall's (The Martyr) Works.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Whitby's (Daniel) Sermons.

**Love of Life.**

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Barnes' (D.) Sermons.  
 Chevallier's (Temple) Discourses.  
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.

**Love of Novelty.**

Cawood's (John) Sermons.  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.

**Love of Pleasure.** See PARABLE OF THE PRODIGAL SON, PLEASURE.

De Joux, Predication du Christianisme.

Barker's (John) Sermons.  
Capp's Devotional discourses.  
Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.  
Dorrington's (Theophilus) Sermons.  
Hoole's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Ibbot's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
Irving's (Edward) Sermons.  
Pearson's (Hugh) Sermons.  
Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
Van Mildert's (William) Sermons.

**Love of Praise.** See FAME.

Appleton's Works. (Addresses at Commencement.)  
Blackall's (Offspring) Sermons.  
Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Jortin's (John) Dissertations. Diss. 4.  
Mason on Self-knowledge.  
Montgomery's (Robt.) God and man. (Able.)  
Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Hurst's.)  
Noel's (Gerard T.) Sermons.  
Oliver on the Pursuit of happiness.  
Rose's (Hugh) Sermons.  
Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.  
Thompson's (J. P.) Lectures to young men.  
Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Van Mildert's Sermons at Lincoln's Inn.  
Venn's (John) Sermons.  
Wayland's (D. S.) Sermons.

**Love of the World.** See WORLDLINESS.

**Love of our Neighbor.**

Bourdouloue, Sermons.  
Feverlin's (C.) der Schuldigen Liebe, etc.  
Frankius' Bewegungsgründen zu Beobachtung, etc.  
Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
Berens' (Edward) Sermons.  
Boyse's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
—— Sermons on public occasions.  
Candlish's Two great commandments.  
Caryl's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
Dick's Philosophy of religion.  
Evans (Dr. John) on Christian temper.  
Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
Hastings' (H. J.) Parochial sermons.  
Horsely's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Kirwan's (W. B.) Sermons.  
Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Milward.)  
Morony's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Neal's (D.) Berry Street Sermons.  
Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Smith's (Theyre) Sermons.

Thompson's (Edward) Sermons.  
Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Whicheot's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.  
Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.

**Love to Christ.**

Blundel's (Thomas) Sermons.  
South's (Robert) Sermons.  
Vaughn (Henry) on the Fruits of the Spirit.

**Love to Enemies.** See FORGIVENESS.

Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.  
Balguy's (John) Discourses.  
Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Blair's (James) Sermons.  
Burton's (Hezekiah) Sermons.  
Butts' (Thomas) Sermons.  
Fawcett's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Fuller's (Andrew) Works.  
Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
Scholefield's (Radcliffe) Sermons.  
Seougal's (Henry) Discourses.  
Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
Skelton's (P.) Sermons.  
South's (Robert) Sermons.  
Stock's (Gabriel) Sermons.  
Tillotson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Waterland's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Waters' (Edward) Sermons.  
Zollkoffers (Geo.) Sermons.

**Love to God.**

Saurin de l'Amour de Dieu.  
Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
Amory's Dialogues on Devotion.  
Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.  
Beattie's Elements of moral science.  
Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Binnings' (Hugh) Sermons.  
Boyle's (Hon. Robt.) Seraphic love.  
Burnet's (Gilbert) Sermons.  
Butler's (Joseph) Sermons.  
Candlish's (R. S.) Two great commandm'ts.  
Cappe's (N.) Devotional Discourses.  
Christian Observer. 11:685.  
Clarke's (Dr. S.) Sermons.  
Davies' (Pres. Samuel) Sermons.  
Dick's Philosophy of Religion. Ch. 1.  
Donne's (John) Sermons.  
Dwight's Theology. Disc. 92.  
Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons.  
Evans' Sermons on Christian temper.  
Fuller's Calvinistic and Socinian syst. comp.  
Grove's Ethics.  
Hall's (Bp.) Devotional works.  
Hall's (Robert) Sermons.  
Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
Joyce's Love to God the perfection of Christian morals.  
Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.



**Love to God—continued.**

Lake's (Bp.) Nine sermons.  
 Le Bas' (C. W.) Sermons.  
 Moberly's Law of the Love of God.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 1.  
 (Sermon by Annesley.)  
 Neve's (Timothy) Sermons.  
 Paley's Principles of Moral Philosophy.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Romaine's (William) Sermons.  
 Scott's Christian Life.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.  
 Spring's Essays on Chris. character. Ess. 6.  
 Van Mildert's Sermons at Lincoln's Inn.  
 Watts on the Passions.  
 Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Wright's Great Concern.  
 Zollikofer on the Evils in the world.

**Love to Men.** See LOVE OF NEIGHBOR.

**Love-Feasts.**

Henchelii de Agapis vet. Christianorum.  
 Kestner Geheime Weltbund der Christen.  
 Quistorpius de Agapis nascentis ecclesie.  
 Schenckii Dissertationes.  
 Schlegelii (Christoph.) Dissertationes.  
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 Council of Carthage.  
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 Edinburgh Encyclopædia. Art. Agapæ.  
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**Loyola.** See JESUITS.

Allegambe, Bibliotheca.  
 Bartoli, Histoire de St. Ignace.  
 Beavais, Vie de St. Ignace.  
 Bohours, " "  
 Bussier, " "  
 De Silva, Hist. de Dom. Inigo de Guipuscoa  
 chevalier de la vierge. (Satirical history  
 of Loyola.)  
 Hane's Leben und Thaten Ig. Loyolä.  
 Maffæi Vita et mors St. Loyola.  
 Orlandini Hist. Soc. Jesu. Pars I.  
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 Ribadeneire, Vie de Loyola.  
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**Stillingfleet's Works.**

Taylor's (Isaac) L. and the early Jesuits.  
 Taylor (W. E.) on Popery.  
 Wharton's Enthusiasm of the Ch. of Rome.

**Luciferians.**

Luciferi Opera omnia quæ extant.  
 Hieronymi Dialogus adv. Luciferianos.

**Luke.** See LIVES OF THE APOSTLES.

Clauswitzii Diss. de Luca evang. medico.  
 Frischii Dissertationes.  
 Kirstenii Vitæ Evangelistarum quatuor.  
 Kochleri Sanctus Lucas Evangelista.  
 Schlichteri Elogia Historica.  
 Spanheimii Exercitationes Academicæ.  
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 Dunster (C.) on McKnight's hypothesis of  
 the date of Luke's Gospel.

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Bramston's (Dr. William) Sermons.  
 Burrow's (E. J.) Hours of devotion.  
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 Collison's (M. A.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Davies' (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Erskine's (John) Sermons. (2 on this subj.)  
 Fellowes' (Robt.) Religion without Cant.  
 Fuller on Spiritual declension and the means  
 of revival.  
 Gardner's (John) Sermons.  
 Gatty's (Alfred) Sermons.  
 Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.  
 Masillon's Sermons.  
 Mason (John) on the Human virtues.  
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 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon  
 by Matt. Sylvester.)  
 Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Pietet on Religious Indifference.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Winslow's Personal declension and revival.  
 Zollikofer's Sermons on prevalent vices.

**Lusts of the Flesh.** See CONCUISCENCE,  
LEWDNESS, LOVE OF PLEASURE, SENSU-  
ALITY, &c.**Luther.** See REFORMATION.

Audin, Hist. de la vie de Luther.  
 Becker's M. Luther in den Hauptzugen  
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 Buchholtz's Aufenthalt in Worms. April,  
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 Effner's Luther's Lebengeschichte.  
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 HERNSCHMIDII Vita Mart. Lutheri.

**Luther—continued.**

Junckneri Vita L. et successorum.  
 Keil's M. Luther's Lebens Umstände.  
 Kies' (Ludwig) Luther's Leben und Tod.  
 Kirchmayeri Disquisitio historica de M. L.  
 Klein (C.), L. considéré comme predicateur.  
 König's M. Luther d. Deutsche reformator.  
 Kook, Ehrengedächtnis.  
 Ledderhose's M. Luther, nach seinem äussern  
 u. innern Leben Dargestellt.  
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 Melancthonis Hist. vitæ Lutheri.  
 Meurer's L's letzte Lebensstage, Tod, und  
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 Michelet, Hist. de la vie de Luther.  
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 Schoepffer's Anverbrander Luther.  
 Selneckeri Vita Lutheri.  
 Spieker's Geschichte Dr. M. Luthers.  
 Spangenberg's Predigten von Luther.  
 Stang's Luther: sein Leben und Wirken.  
 Ukert's Luther's Leben.  
 Vogel, Bibliotheca Lutherana.  
 Zeibichii Electa hist. vitæ et mortis, etc.

Adams' (C.) Words that shook the world; or  
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 Hare's Vindic. of L. from his recent English  
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Life of Martin Luther; by Bowers.  
 ————— by Burkhardt.  
 ————— by Croley. 50 plates.  
 ————— by Cubitt.  
 ————— by D'Aubigné.  
 ————— by Gelzer.  
 ————— by Haynes.  
 ————— by Hazelin.  
 ————— by König.  
 ————— by Martyn.  
 ————— by Meurée.  
 ————— by Michelet.  
 ————— by Riddle.  
 ————— by Sears.  
 ————— by Stork.  
 ————— by Tischer.  
 ————— by Worsley.

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 Stephens' (Sir James) Essays.  
 Tulloch's Leaders of the Reformation.

See a notice of "all the extant works re-  
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 VOGEL, *Bibliotheca Biographica*.

**Lutheranism.** See AUGSBURG CONFESSION,  
 CONSUBSTANTIATION.

**Pro.**

Lutheri Opera. (Many editions; that of  
 Halle, 1740–1750, in 24 volumes, is deemed  
 as good, on the whole, as any.)  
 Albert's die Gründliche Widerlegung eines  
 pæbstlichen Buchs.  
 Augusti's Syst. der Christlichen Dogmatik.  
 Bahrd, Systema Theologiæ.  
 Balduini Apologia pro Augustana confess.  
 Bretschneider's Handbuch der Dogmatik.  
 Chemnitzii Loci Theologici.  
 Confessio Doctrinæ Saxonicarum ecclesi-  
 arum. (The famous confession drawn up  
 by Melancthon, Bugenhagen, &c.)  
 Fabricii Harmonia confess. Augustanæ.  
 Francke, Libri symbolici Ecc. Lutheranæ.  
 Franzii Disputationes.  
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici. ("The Coryphæus  
 of Lutheranism."—LOWNDES.)  
 Hardtii Historia Reformationis.  
 Heinrich, Lutheri Theologia sincera.  
 Heppe, Confess. fidei Eccl. reformatæ.  
 Hoffkuntz's Lehr und Wehre catechismus.  
 Hulsemani Conf. August. vindicans.  
 Hunnii Opera. (Very bitter agt. Calvinists.)  
 Koecheri Opera.  
 Krackewitzii Theses Theologicæ.  
 Loescher's Reformationssacten.  
 Masius, Défence de la rel. Luthérienne.  
 Melancthonis Opera. (Often reprinted. His  
 "Loci Communes" passed through fifty  
 editions in his lifetime.)  
 Mueller der Anti-Bretschneider.  
 Phillippi, Kirchliche Glaubenslehre.  
 Schroeder's Unterricht.  
 Seckendorf, Commentarius historicus et  
 apologeticus de Lutheranismo. (Reviews  
 all Luther's writings, and gives copious  
 extracts.)  
 Strigelii Loci Theologici.  
 Twisten's Vörlösungen über d. Dogmatik.  
 Waltheri Demonstratio.  
 Zeitschrift für die Lutherische Theologie.  
 Bretschneider's Manual of doct. theology.  
 Buddens' Exhibition of religion, as professed  
 in the Lutheran Church.  
 Calixtus' Adjudication of theolog. contro.  
 De Wette's Doctrinal System.  
 Gerhard's Catholic Confessions.  
 Hunn's Doctrines of the Lutheran Church.  
 Luther's Works. Trans. by H. Cole. 10 vols.  
 Schmidt's Dogmatic of the Lutheran Church.  
 Schmucker's Lutheran Manual. (Illustrates  
 the Augsburg Confession, and gives the  
 forms of govern't and discipline in the L.  
 Churches of the U. States, as in 1855.)  
 ————— Popular Theology.  
 ————— Vindic. of American Lutheranism.  
 ————— Church of the Redeemer.



**Lutheranism—continued.**

Con.

- Abbadie, Verité de la relig. reformé.  
 Andree (Jacob.) Widerlegung d. pezelichen Berichts.  
 Andree (Conrad) Zwölf unterschiedliche Tractatlein aus Luther's Schriften Zusammen getragen. (Satirical.)  
 Arendii Libri vii de Concordia Eec. Occid. et Orient. in Septem sacramentum administratione.  
 Botsacci Παρά Βαλλεραπος.  
 — Reformatum pseudo-Augustanum.  
 Cancerin's Rettung der Augspurgischen Confession.  
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 Simon, Histoire critique de Chrétiens Orientaux. Ch. 12.  
 Sionata (a Maronite), de Maronitar. vitibus.  
 Churchill's Ten years' residence on Mount Lebanon. 1842 to 1852.  
 — Druses and Maronites. To 1862.  
 Clayton's Journey to Damascus. 1736.  
 Green's Journey to Damascus. 1725.

**Marriage.**

Augustin, de Nuptiis.  
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adv. Gentes.  
 — ad Uxorem.  
 — de Monogamia.  
 Amyraut, Considerationes sur mariage.  
 Bourdaloue (Comp. de Jésus), Sermons.  
 Brehmii Sex conciones nuptiales.  
 Calmeti Dissertatio. (Prefixed to Commentary on Canticles.)  
 Carpzovii Schediasma. (On the question, "Should persons of different religions intermarry?")  
 Chaussée, l'Excellence du mariage.  
 De Jonghe, de M. ejusque impedimentis.  
 Erasmi Christiani Mat. institutio.  
 Fabricii Bibliographia Antiquaria.  
 Haferungius de Jure matrimoniali.  
 Hotomanus de Veteri ritu nuptiarum.  
 Kerner's Köstliche Hochzeitperlen.  
 Klee (H.), Die Ehe: eine dogmatisch-archäologische Abhandlung.  
 Kochii Dissertatio. (To prove that Paul was married.)  
 Melancthonis Opera. Tom. 1.  
 Neubour, Diss. in 1 Tim. 4:7,8.  
 Puffendorf de Jure. Lib. VI, c. 1.  
 Sanchez, Disp. de matrimonio. 2 vols., fol. !  
 Selden Uxor Hebraica.  
 Sontagius de Connubiali paradiso.  
 Spangenburg's Ehespiel.  
 Twiskii Disputationes sacrae.  
 Adair's Plan of Platonic matrimony.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 2:70.  
 Archer's Sermons on matrimonial duties.  
 Astell's Reflections on marriage.  
 Baily's Marriage as it should be.

**Marriage—continued.**

Barr's (E.) Theolog. and philos. Essays.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Directory.  
 Bean's Advice to a new-married couple.  
 Broadbent's (Geo.) Original Essays.  
 Bullinger's Christian state of matrimony.  
 — Trans. by Miles Coverdale.  
 — on the Cohabitation of y<sup>e</sup> faythfull with y<sup>e</sup> unfaythfull.  
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Carey's Amer. Museum. 4:21,105,213.  
 Cecil's Remains. (Marriage of ministers.)  
 Christian Month. Spect. 1:514.  
 Cockburn's Dignity of married life.  
 Coe's Christian Duties and Cautions.  
 Creswell's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Davis' (James M.) Pastor's Offering.  
 Defoe's Religious courtship. (Admirable.)  
 — Family Instructor.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lec. 225,234,265.  
 Dodwell's Obligation to marry in the true communion.  
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 119.  
 Elliot's Wedding Sermon.  
 Ellison's (H. J.) Way of holiness.  
 Foster's Duties of the married state.  
 Gahan's (William) Sermons.  
 Gataker (Tho.) on Conjugal Duties.  
 Gawden's Sanctity and solemnity of M.  
 Gilly on Clandestine marriages.  
 Gilson's (David) Sermons.  
 Grant's (James) Essays.  
 Grantham's (Tho.) Discourses on conj. duty.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Cases of Conscience.  
 Hill's Letters and Reflections.  
 Hole's (Matt.) Sermons.  
 Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
 Hooper's Seconde booke of Tertullian unto his wyf; wherein is conteyned most godly counsel how y<sup>e</sup> unmarried may choose companions, and soe live quietly.  
 Jay's (Will.) Essay on marriage.  
 Johnson's (J.) Advantages and disadv. of M.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Kendall's Address to young women.  
 Lawrence's (William) Marriage vindicated. (The free love doctrine of 2 centuries ago.)  
 Lawton's (Edward) Lectures.  
 Leslie's (Charles) Theological Works.  
 Luther's Fruitful sermon on marriage.  
 Malcom's (Howard) Christian rule of marriage. (Against the marriage of believers with unbelievers.)  
 Milton's Paradise lost. Bk. 4, line 750, et seq.  
 Morison's Counsels to a newly wedded pair.  
 North Brit. Review. 12:532.  
 O'Donahue on Social happiness.  
 Ovington's Duties, advant., and sorrows of M.  
 Owen's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Pamphleteer. 17:347. 18:553.  
 Petrie's Marriage gift. (Admirable.)  
 Ryan's Philosophy of Marriage.  
 Salmon's Essay on M. (The M. ceremonies of all nations, and other curious matter.)  
 Secker's (William) Wedding ring.



**Marriage—continued.**

Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Stennet on Domestic Duties.  
 Stoughton's (John) Sermons.  
 Strachy on Holy Matrimony.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 ——— Wedding ring.  
 Taylor's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Tunstall's Considerations on government.  
 West's (Moses) Unlawfulness of mixed M.  
 Wheatley's Rationale of the Book of common prayer.  
 ——— Bride-bush. (Duties of M.)  
 ——— Cure-cloth. (Troubles of M.)  
 Witherspoon's (John) Letters.

Many old German and Latin books on marriage are mentioned by WALCH, *Biblioth.*

**Marriage with a Wife's Sister.**

See CONSANGUINITY.

**Pro.**

Harppecht, Com. in iv. libros Institutionem Justiniani.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:283.  
 Coppleston's (Bp.) Tracts.  
 Cook's (Parsons) The marriage question.  
 Denham (J. F.) on M. with a wife's sister.  
 Denman (Lord) on Do.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 3:735.  
 Foster's Review of the laws prohibiting certain marriages.

Frazier's Magaz. 41:112.  
 Fry's Case of marriage between relations.  
 Jenkinson (J. S.) on M. with a wife's sister.  
 London Quart. Review. 10:545.  
 Melivaine's (Bp. C. P.) Letters on marriage.  
 Quarterly Review. 85:84.  
 Sleight on Marriage with a wife's sister.  
 Westhead's Marriage code of Israel.  
 Whately's (Abp.) Tracts and Discourses.

**Con.**

Bucer (Martin), Commentaria. (Matt. xix.)  
 Chemnitii (Chris.) Dissertationes.  
 Perizonii (Ioachim.) Dissertationes.  
 Sanchez (Soc. Jesu) Disputationes.  
 Selden de Jure naturale et gentium.  
 Spengleri Instructio parochialis. Pars IV.  
 Wagenseil's Belehrung d. Jüdisch-teutschen.  
 Zanchius de Sponsalibus.

Ainsworth's Commentary. (Levit. 18.)  
 Andrews (Bp.) on the Moral law.  
 Assembly of Divines, London: *Voted* that  
 "A man may not marry any of his wife's  
 kindred nearer in blood than he may marry  
 of his own."

Babington's (Bp.) Notes on the five books of Moses.

Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Beza on Polygamy and Divorce.  
 Butler's (Charles) Propinquity an impediment to Marriage.  
 Calvin's Commentary. (Levit. 18.)

**Marriage, &c.—continued.****Con.**

Dwight's (S. E.) Hebrew wife.  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity. (On the 7th commandment.)  
 Hammond's (Henry) Works.  
 Hayward's British laws relating to the marriage of a wife's sister. 1846.  
 Hope's Report on the laws, &c. 1850.  
 Janeway (J. J.) on Unlawful marriages.  
 Keble's (John) Address to Eng. churchmen.  
 Lee's History of the Church of Scotland. (Appendix.)  
 Livingston (J. H.) on Incestuous marriages.  
 North British Review. 12:286,532.  
 Perkins' Christian Economy.  
 Princeton Review. 15:182,420.  
 Proctor (W.) on M. with a wife's sister.  
 Pusey (E. B.) on Do.  
 Tindall's (Translator of the N. T.) Practice of Prelates.  
 Weemse's Exposition of the moral law.

**Martyrology.**

Chrysostom, Homiliae.  
 ——— Sermones panegyrici.  
 Ignatius, Martyrii acta.  
 Origen, Exhortatio ad martyrium.  
 Lactantius, Opera.  
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adv. Gentes.  
 ——— ad Martyras.  
 Augustine, Sermones.

Arnoldi Historia Christianorum ad metalla damnatorum.

Assemani Acta martyrum. (A noble work.)

Bedæ (Venerab.) Martyrologium.

Bernard, les Héros du Christianisme. (From Christ, to 1858.)

Bohemicae Eccles. persecutionum synopsis

hist. (A valuable supplement to Fox's Book of Martyrs.)

Buchta de Numero cruentorum.

Calovii (Abr.) Confessio Martyrum.

Crispini Actiones et monumenta martyrum. (From the time of Wickliffe and Huss, to 1560.)

Crocii's Gross Martyrbuch. (The martyrology of Germany, France, England, Italy.)

Dodwelli Dissertationes Cyprianæ.

Fleidner's Buch der Martyrer, und anderer Glaubenszeugen der evang. kirche.

Galonius de Cruciatibus sanct. martyrum.

Geddes de Mart. protestantibus Hispanis.

Goebel's Marter Chrönik.

Hast's Gesch. der Wiedertauffer.

Heckel, die Martyrer der evang. Kirche in den ersten zeiten, nach der Reformation.

Histoire des Martyrs, depuis le temp des apotres, jusqu'a present. 1619. (The first

Protestant general martyrology.)

Ittigius Selecta hist. ecclesiastica.

Kortholtus de Vita et moribus Christianis primævis.

Loescheri Dissertationes. (Early Martyrs.)

**Martyrology—continued.**

- Luykin, Théâtre des martyres. (Has 104 curious old engravings of martyrdoms, of Apostles, early Christians, Waldenses, &c. It is little more than extracts from Van Braght.)
- Marangoni Thesaurus Parochorum. (English, Scotch, and Irish martyrs.)
- Martelaers Spiegel der Werelose christenen. Metius de Persecutione Pliniana.
- Muhlii Commentaria de Martyribus. a
- Niemanni (Sebast.) Dissertationes.
- Ortlobii (Christoph.) Dissertationes.
- Ostii Diss. de hymnis martyrum.
- Reuchlinus de Studio M. in ecel. primitiva.
- Ries' (Hans de) Hist. de Martelaaren. (A great treasure, embracing the period from 1524 to 1600. Often reprint. and enlarged.)
- Ruinarti Selecta et sincera martyrum acta. (Lauded by WALCH and WEISMAN. He collects about all the authentic accounts of the sayings and doings of the early martyrs.)
- Saligius de Diptychis veterum.
- Sausay, Martyrologium Gallicanum.
- Schmidtii (Sebast.) Dissertationes.
- Sebastiaenzoon's Het offer des Heeren. Events in 1599.
- Tillemont, Memoires pour servir, &c.
- Van Braght's Bloedigh toonel der Doops-  
gesinde en weerelose Christenen.
- Walchii (Geo.) Dissertationes.
- Wandelberti Martyrologium.
- Weinrichii Martyrologium sanctorum.
- Zornii (P.) Acta Martyrum.

- Bilson's Martyrs of the reign of Mary.
- Bloomfield's History of the martyrs. Plates.
- Bonar's Last days of martyrs.
- Boyle's Martyrd. of Theodore and Didymus.
- Bray's Papal dominion.
- Brown's (J. Newton) Baptist martyrs.
- Cave's Lives of the Apostles.
- Challoner's Modern British martyrlogy.
- Clarke's (Sam.) General martyrlogy. (A very useful work, extending from the beginning to 1560.)
- Comber's History of the French massacre.
- Coverdale's Letters of the martyrs who gave their lyves in the late bloodye persecution. 1564.
- Crookshank's Martyrology. (Modern M.)
- Dodwell's Primitive martyrs.
- Fox's Martyrology. (A complete edition, with plates, was published in 1841. An edition in 3 vols., folio, 1861, has an immense number of curious wood-cuts. But that of Mendham & Pratt, in 1855, is preferred. 8 vols., 8vo.)
- Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.
- Haile's (Lord) Remains of Chris. antiquity.
- Harper's (T.) Lives and sufferings of the M.
- Hook's (Ellis) Spirit of the martyrs.
- Kirkman's Lives and sufferings of the M.
- Mall's History of the Martyrs.

**Martyrology—continued.**

- Moore's (Henry) Persecutions of the Church of Rome. (A full Protestant martyrlogy, with lives of Reformers and Popes, history of the Inquisition, &c. Many plates.)
- Reece's Martyrology. (A valuable compend.)
- Rey's Persecutions by the French clergy.
- Stamp's (J. S.) Martyrologia. Plates. (Comprehensive.)
- Stephens' Martyrological Biography.
- Taylor's (B.) England's bloody tribunal.
- Van Braght's Martyrology of the Baptists. Trans. by Underhill.
- Watson's (John) English Martyrology.

A multitude of other martyrlogies are extant, chiefly Papal. BOLLAND, in his general preface to the *Acta Sanctorum*, treats at length on the subject of Martyrologies and Menologies. A list of Latin martyrlogies is given by FABRICIUS, *Biblioth. Graec.* Vol. 9.

**Mary Magdalen.**

- Anquetin, Dissertation. (To prove that Mary Magdalen, Mary, sister of Martha, and Mary the sinner, were three different persons.)
- Bosquet, *Oeuvres Complètes*. Vol. 27. ("The three Magdalens.")
- Bourdaloze, Sermons.
- Calmeti Dissertationes. (Pref. to Com. on Luke.)
- Casauboni Exercitationes. Exerc. XIV.
- Lamii Apparatus Biblicus. (Maintains that there was but one Mary Magdalen.)
- Masson, *La femme pecherisse de l'Evangile: son unité avec Marie Madeleine, et Marie de Bethanie.*
- Pezroni *Historia Evangelica.*
- Sorii Apologetica. (Same opinion as Lamy.)
- Newlin's (Thomas) Sermons.
- Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
- Tillemont's Ecclesiastical History.
- Townley's Essays on var. subjects. Ess. 5.
- Williams' (William) Sermons.

**Mary, Mother of Christ.**

- Lipinii (Martin.) Disputationes.
- Meisneri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
- Montagu (R.), *Analecta.*
- Apparatus.
- Riamboldi testis veritatis in historiae Mariae; adv. Baronium et alios.
- Schmidii (Jo. Andr.) Prolusiones.

**Masonry.** See FREEMASONRY.

**Masora.** See VOWEL POINTS.

**Mass.**

- Albertin (Valen.) de Eucharistia.
- Arcularii (Ioan. Dan.) Disputationes.
- Balduini (Frider.) Disputationes.
- Bauer, Prüfung der Gründe.
- Bochart, *Traité de sacrifice de la messe.*



**Mass—continued.**

Buddei *Miscellanea Sacra*.  
 Callixti (Frider.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Carlstadt's *Auslegung der Worte Christi*.  
 Dassovii (Theodor.) *Disputationes*.  
 Derodon [or Rodon], *le Tombeau de la messe*.  
 Du Moulin, *Pratique des ceremonies de la M.*  
 Feehtius de Orig. et *superstitione Missarum*.  
 Fuerleini *Dissertationes histor. theol.*  
 Gerhardi (Ernest.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Haberkorn, d. *Grundlichen Widerlegung*.  
 Gesner de *Ritibus quas Rom. eccl. a majoribus suis Gentilibus in sacra transtulit*.  
 Jaegeri *Suppositio missæ sacrificio*.  
 Kiliani *Tract. de sacrificio missæ*.  
 Le Brun, *Explication des prières, &c.*  
 Lutheri *Opera*.  
 Molinæi *Anatome Missæ*.  
 Mornay, de doct. de l'Euchariste, quand, et par quels degres, la messe s'est introduite à sa place.  
 Osiandri (J. A.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Pfaffius de *Falsitate, vanitate, etc.*  
 Scheibel's *Abendmahl des Herrn*.  
 Schmidtii (And.) *Exercitationes*.  
 Schulthess' *Lehre von h. Abendmahl*.  
 Sohnii (Georg.) *Opera*.  
 Sutlivius de *Variis erroribus Romanæ Eccl.*  
 Thummii (Theodor.) *Disputationes*.  
 Zornii (Pet.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Zwinglii *Expositio eucharistiæ*.  
 Anderson's (Dr. W.) *The Mass*.  
 Becon's (Tho.) *Relics of Rome*.  
 — (Various other tracts.)  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) *Works*.  
 Brevint's (D.) *Missale Romanum*. (Strong.)  
 Cotter's *Trans. of the M. and rubrics. Notes*.  
 Cramer's (Abp.) *Works*.  
 Dering (Sir Ed.) on *Proper Sacrifice*.  
 Derodon's *Funeral of the Mass*.  
 Du Moulin's *Anatomy of the Mass*.  
 Hicks' *Controversial Letters*.  
 Lee's *The Family and its duties*.  
 Maguire's *One hundred defects of the Mass*.  
 Meager's *Popish Mass celebrated by heathen priests, for the living and the dead, for ages before Christ*.  
 Retrospective Review. 12:70.

Whitby's *Absurdity and Idolatry of the M.*

See ancient books and pamphlets on this subject, in WALCH's *Biblioth.*, and LOWND'S' *British Librarian*. At the time of the Reformation, most of the productions of the press had reference to some part of the Popish controversy.

**Massacre of St. Bartholomew.**

Brizzard's *Bartholemäus nacht*.

Cockburn's *Massacre of St. Bartholomew*.  
 Comber's *Hist. of the Mass. of St. B. Plates*.  
 Dublin Univ. Magazine. 33:298.  
 Waddington's *Black Bartholomew*.  
 Wilkes' *Persecut. of Protestants in France*.

**Masters.** See RELATIVE DUTIES.

**Materialism.** See IMMORTALITY, NECESSITY, SOUL, SPINOZISM.

**Pro.**

Büchner (Louis) *Kraft und Stoff*.  
 Cabanis, *Rapports du physique et du moral de l'homme*.  
 Camper (Pierre), *Œuvres*.  
 Ezalbe's *Neue Darstellung d. Sensualismus*.  
 Feurbach's *Wesen d. Christenthum*.  
 Hobbes' *Elementa Philosophiæ*.  
 Holbach's (P. T.) *Système de la Nature*.  
 La Mettrie, *L'Homme machine*.  
 — *Œuvres Philosophique*.  
 Pallas, *Elenchus Zoophytorum*.  
 — *Spicilegia Zoologica*.  
 Spinoza, *Opera posthuma*.  
 Voigt's *Bildern aus d. Thierleben*.

Atkinson (Henry G.) on *Materialism*.  
 Broussais on *Irritability and insanity*.  
 Compté's *Positive Philosophy*.  
 Cooper's (Dr. Tho.) *Philosophical Essays on Materialism and association of ideas*.  
 Coward's (Dr. W.) *Thoughts on the Soul*.  
 — *Second Thoughts*.  
 — *Further Thoughts upon Second Thoughts*. (Reply to Turner.)  
 Fearon's (H. B.) *Thoughts on Materialism*.  
 Hartley on *Man*.  
 Hegel's *Encyclopedia of philos. sciences*.  
 Hobbes' *Elements of philosophy*. Sec. 1.  
 — *Human Nature*.  
 — *Leviathan*.  
 Holmes (Ed.) on the *Materiality of the soul*.  
 Holyoake's *Works*. (Various articles.)  
 Lawrence's *Lectures on Physiology*.  
 Martineau's (J.) *Rationale of relig. enquiry*.  
 Martineau's (Miss) *Laws of man's nature*.  
 Mirabaud's *System of Nature*.  
 Morgan on the *Philosophy of life*.  
 Parker (T.) on *Matters in relation to religion*.  
 Priestley (Jos.) on *Matter and Spirit*.  
 — *Essay on Hartley's Theory*.  
 Tattersall on the *Anatomical argument*.  
 Toland's *Pantheisticon*.  
 Vestiges of the *Nat. history of creation*.

**Con.**

Bacon, de *Augmentis Scientiarum*.  
 Bergier, *Examen du Matérialisme*.  
 Cicero, de *Senectute*.  
 Fabri, *Briefe gegen d. Materialismus*.  
 Fichté (J. H.), *Anthropologie*.  
 Frauenstadt's *Materialismus sein Wahrh.*  
 Frohschammer's *Menschenseele u. Physiol.*  
 Plato, de *Legibus*.  
 Schaller (Julius) *Leib und Seele*.  
 Scholten, M. *modérne, et ses causes*. 1859  
 Tittman (F. W.), *Ueber Leben u. Stoff*.  
 Vitringæ *Observationes*. Lib. III.  
 Weber, *die neuste Vergotterung d. Stoff*.  
 Abernethy's *Physiological Lectures*.  
 Allen on the *Immortality of the soul*.  
 Baxter (And.) on the *Soul*. ("Just, precise, and finished."—WARBURTON.)

**Materialism—continued.***Con.*

Barrow's (Isaac) Works.  
 Beattie on Truth.  
 Belsham's Essays. Vol. 2.  
 Benson's Reply to Dr. Priestley.  
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1691, 1692.  
 Berington's Letters on Materialism.  
 Berkeley's Minute Philosopher.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 17:201.  
 Bold (Sam.) on the Resurrection.  
 Boyle's (Robert) Free Enquiry.  
 — Essay on final causes.  
 Broughton's Psychologia. (Masterly.)  
 Brown's Philosophy of the human mind.  
 Buchanan's Modern Atheism. Ch. 4. 1855.  
 Cheyne's Principles of Natural Religion.  
 Christian Review. 27:289.  
 Clarke's (S.) Boyle Lectures. 1704, 1705.  
 — Against H. Dodwell on the Soul.  
 Ditton on the Resurrection.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2, prop. 24.  
 Drew (Sam.) on the Soul. ("Wonderful.  
 Nothing like it was ever published.")—  
 PROF. KIDD.)  
 Dudley's (John) Anti-materialist.  
 Dwight's Sermons. Ser. 23.  
 Eclectic Rev. New Series. 2:410.  
 Fearon's Thoughts on Materialism.  
 Ferriar on the Doctrine of Materialism.  
 Fleming's Survey of Coward on the Soul.  
 Frazier's Mag. 43:418.  
 Gifford's Outline of an Answer to Priestley.  
 Grove's (Henry) Thoughts on a future state.  
 — Essay on the soul's immateriality.  
 Gurdon's Boyle Lectures. 1721, 1722, 1723.  
 Hallett's Notes on Scripture.  
 Hart's Materialism tested by reason.  
 [Hole's, (Matt.)] Antidote to Infidelity.  
 Horsely's Tracts.  
 How's Living Temple.  
 Hunter's Physiology.  
 Jackson on Matter and Spirit.  
 Jaeger's Examination of Spinoza.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christ'y. (Pref.)  
 Keach's (Benj.) Impostor detected.  
 Kenrick's Essay on primæval history.  
 Langston on the Rational Soul.  
 Lee's (Arthur) Immortality of the soul.  
 Lee's (Samuel) Eschatology.  
 Littell's Living Age. 29:323, 373.  
 Locke's Essays. Book 4, chap. 3.  
 Memoirs of Manchester Philos. Society. 4:20.  
 Monboddo's (Lord) Ancient Metaphysics.  
 Monthly Review. 2:382. (Rev. of Holmes.)  
 More's Immortality of the Soul.  
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.  
 Paine's Soul and Instinct, physiologically  
 considered.  
 Price's Dissertations.  
 Princeton Review. 37:243.  
 Purves' Observations on Dr. Priestley.  
 Ramsay's Principles of Nat. and Rev. Relig.  
 Reid's (Thomas) Essays.  
 Roe's Bible versus Materialism.

**Materialism—continued.***Con.*

Rotherham on the Distinc. bet. soul and body.  
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacra.  
 Tarrier on the Brain.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued.  
 Turner on the Separate existence of the soul.  
 (Reply to Coward.)  
 Urwin (Joseph) on Materialism.  
 Watts' Ontology.  
 — Essays. Essay 3.  
 Wilkinson's Connect. of the body with man.  
 Clarke, Baxter, Law, Pickard, and others,  
 give the principal arguments on both sides.  
**Maternal Duties.** See FAMILY GOVERN-  
 MENT, FEMALE SEX, RELATIVE DUTIES,  
 WIVES.  
 Aime-Martin, Education des mères: ou de  
 la civilization du genre humaine par les  
 femmes.  
 Abbot's (John S.) Mother at home.  
 Anderson's (Christ.) Domestic Constitution.  
 (Has scarcely an equal on this subject.)  
 Bakewell's (Mrs.) Mother's Guide.  
 British Mother's Journal. Period. London.  
 Christian Review. 2:20.  
 De Foe's Family Instructor.  
 Denham's (J. F.) Letters to a mother.  
 Duncan's Cottage Fireside.  
 Ellis' (Mrs.) Mothers of England.  
 Englishwoman's Magaz. Lond., from 1846.  
 Fry's Scripture principles of education.  
 Garnett's Lectures.  
 Hall on the Education of children.  
 Hamilton's (Mrs.) Letters.  
 Helme's Maternal Instruction.  
 James' Family Monitor.  
 Kendall on Parental Education.  
 Marshall's (Emily) Woman's Worth.  
 Martin on the Education of mothers.  
 Memoir of Mrs. Isabella Graham.  
 Memoir of Mrs. Susan Huntingdon.  
 Milner's (Mrs.) Christian Mother. (Exem-  
 plifications from Bible narratives.)  
 Mother's Magazine. Period. N. York.  
 Mother's Journal. Period. N. York.  
 Mother's Friend. Period. London.  
 Payson's Sermons for Christian families.  
 Phillips' The Hannahs. (The influence of  
 mothers over sons.)  
 Reed's Mother's Manual.  
 Sigourney's (Mrs.) Letters to mothers.  
 — Letters to young ladies.  
 Sprague's Letters to a daughter.  
 Spring (Gard.) on the Relig. Ed. of children.  
 Spurr (Mrs.) on the Educ. of infant children.  
 Taylor's (of Ongar) Advice to Mothers.  
 Taylor's (Mrs.) Maternal solicitude.  
 Wall's (C.) Mother's Book.

**Matter not Self-Existent.**

See ATHEISM, ETERNAL EXISTENCE OF  
 MATTER, Gnostics.



**Matthew.** See APOSTLES.

Buslavii Dissertationes. (On the original language of his gospel.)  
 Ferf, de Auctor. Matt. in referendo C. v-vii.  
 Florini Exercitationes Philologicæ.  
 Frischii Dissertationes. (Matthew not to be confounded with Levi.)  
 Michaelis Prolegomena ad N. Testamentum.  
 Olshausen, Apostol. evang. M. origo defend.  
 Schuberti (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jones' (Jer.) Reply to Mr. Whiston's charge of dislocation.  
 Marsh's Michaelis.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

**Means of Grace.** See HEARING.

Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Darnell's (W. N.) Sermons.  
 Dehon's Sermons on the means of grace.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 135, 137.  
 Foster's Essays. (On the epithet Romantic.)  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.  
 Griffin's Park St. Lectures. Lec. 7 and 8.  
 Jelf's Bampton Lectures. 1844.  
 Kettlewell on Christian Obedience.  
 Lawson's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Martin's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by W. Greenhill.)  
 Scott's (Dr. John) Christian Life. ("Wanting in Evangelical views." BICKERSTETH.)  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
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Haueisenii Dissert. de loco Gal. iii. 30.  
 Osiandri Theologia Positiva.  
 Schotanus de Jesu Christo mediatore.  
 Balmer's (Robert) Academic Lectures.  
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 Bennet's (W. J. E.) Sermons.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Sermons.  
 Clarke's (David) Sermons.  
 Clarkson's (David) Sermons.  
 Flavel's Fountain of life.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (Ezekiel) Sermons.  
 Hurron's Knowledge of Christ.  
 Jones on the Mediation of Christ.  
 Knox's (J. S.) Sermons.  
 McLauchlan's Way to God.  
 Meikle's Nat. of the mediator. dispensation.  
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Owen on Redemption.  
 Pearson's Nat. and benefit of Christianity.  
 Symington on the Atonement.  
 Thompkins' Christ the Mediator.  
 Townsend's (John) Discourses on Prayer.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Vaughn's (Charles J.) Sermons.  
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**Meditation.** See CONTEMPLATION, DEVOTION, SOLITUDE.

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 Gerardi (Ioann.) Meditationes.  
 Gromatensis de Oratione et Meditatione.  
 Riccius de modo recte Meditandi de rebus Divinis.  
 Sturm, Betrachtungen über d. worke Gottes.  
 Anthony's (John) Comfort of the soul.  
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 Bateman's (Josiah) Sermons.  
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 Bryson's (James) Sermons.  
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 Calamy's (Edm.) Art of Divine meditation.  
 Capel's Daily Observations.  
 Cawood's (John) Sermons.  
 Chalmers' Sermons. (Difference between knowledge and consideration.)  
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 Davies' (Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Gerard's (J.) Meditations. Tr. by Winterton.  
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 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
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 Quarle's Spare Hours.  
 Sibbs' Divine Meditations.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Life of Christ.  
 Thomas' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Townson's (John) Sermons.  
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 Waple's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Warwick's Spare Minutes. (Excellent.)  
 White's Divine Meditations.  
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**Meekness.** See BEATITUDES, PRIDE.

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 Chalmers' (Tho.) Posthumous Works.  
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 Cook's (John) Sermons.  
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 Cox's (Robert) Sermons.

**Meekness—continued.**

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 Edwards on the Affections.  
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 Evans on Christian Temper.  
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Henry (Matt.) on Quietness of spirit.  
 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Jones' (Will. of Nayland) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Knight's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.  
 Logan's (John) Sermons.  
 Scougal's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays.  
 Sumner's (John Bird) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Vaughn (Henry) on the Fruits of the Spirit.  
 Vincent's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Whicohot's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.  
 Wilkins' (Bp.) Sermons.

**Meeting Houses.** See CHURCH ARCHITECTURE, PLACES OF WORSHIP.

**Melancholy.** See DESPONDENCY.

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 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.  
 Burton's Anatomy of Melancholy. (Kinds, causes, symptoms, and cures.)  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Clifford's Signs and causes of Melancholy.  
 Fawcett's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Rogers (Timothy) on Trouble of mind.  
 Smith's (Dr. William) Sermons.  
 Trebeck's (Andrew) Sermons.  
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 Kuhlmen's P. Melancthon.  
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 Meurer's P. Melancthon's Leben.  
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 ——— Apologie Melancthons.  
 Wohlfarth's Philip Melancthon.

Melancthon, Life of; by F. A. Cox.  
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 Borgesi Hist. Critica Melchisedechi.  
 Calmet, Commentaire. (Dissertation prefixed to the Epistles.)  
 Deylingii Observationes Sacræ.  
 Fabricii de Sacerdotio Christi.  
 Gaillard Melchisedecus Christus unus.  
 Heideggeri Historia patriarcharum.  
 Hottingeri Diss. philologico-theologicarum.  
 Koberburgii Dissertationes Philologicæ.  
 Kraftii Observationes Sacræ.  
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 Calvin's (John) Sermons.  
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 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
 Gill's (Dr. John) Sermons and Tracts.  
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.  
 Gray on the Priesthood of Jesus Christ.  
 James on the Priesthood of Christ.  
 Jerome's Epistles to Evangelus.  
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.  
 Owen's (John) Dissertations.  
 Page (Thomas) on the Types.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.  
 Sharp's (Granville) Melchisedec.

**Memory.** See MNEMONICS.

Des Cartes de Passionibus.  
 Helvetius de L'Esprit.  
 Tafel's Unsterblichkeit und Wiedererinnerungskraft, &c., der Seele.  
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 Universalist Quarterly. 5:221.  
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 Guntheri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Olarii (B. C.) Dissertationes.



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Schubert's Seelen nacht dem Tode.  
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**Mendicans.** See **HEMEROBAPTISTS.**

**Menno Simon.**

Mennonis Opera theologica.  
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Harder, das Leben Menno Simons.  
Roosen, M. S. den evangelischen Mennotengemeinden.  
Brown's (J. N.) Life and times of Menno.

**Mennonites.**

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Confession des Christlichen Glaubens. Dordrecht. 1632.  
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—— Introd. in scientiam cultus Divini.  
Bekentnis des Glaubens nach Gotteswort wie Dasselbe von vielen Jahren, etc. 1618.  
Bekentnissen der vereinigten Flamischen, Friesischen, und Hochdeutschen Taufgesinten Gemeinengottes. 1665.  
Bragtii Theatrum Martyrum.  
Centz [or Centson], Confession des Glaubens und vornehmsten Stücken der Christlichen Lehre. 1630.  
Dooregeestii Apologia pro Mennot. doctrina.  
—— Catechesis.  
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Eeghemi Theologia Christiana.  
Frederici (Douwen.) Catechesmus.  
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Huyzen (Cornel.) Catechismus.  
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Linder's (J.) Vaterlandes fall u. des V. Trost.  
Mennonis Opera Theologica.  
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—— Protestation und Entbietung.  
—— Deutsche evangelische Messe.  
—— Several other treatises.  
Nicolai Præcip. dogmatum fidei confessio.  
—— Quod sit Ecclesia Dei.  
Outerman das Bekentnis, etc.  
Petri (Pet.) Dissertationes.  
Philippi Enchiridion Christ. doctrinæ.  
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Roosen, Disquisitio Historica.  
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Twiske, de Religionis Libertate.  
—— (Other works.)  
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Botsace, Weiderlegung de weidertaufferischen Lehre.  
Bullinger adversus Catabaptistarum.  
Burgmann's (Io. Chris.) Dissertationes.  
Cassander de Baptismo Infantum. Prefatio.  
Cloppenburgii (Ioan.) Gangrena Theologiæ.  
Hunnii (Nicol.) Dissertationes.  
Koecheri (Ioan. Chris.) Commentationes.  
Lasco (Johan. A.), Defensio veræ Doctrinæ.  
Loescheri (Casp.) Dissertationes.  
Luther, Von der himlischen Propheten.  
Masecovii Anti-Mennone.  
Melanethoni Opera. (Against Servetus.)  
Mulleri (Ioann.) Anabaptismum.  
Osiandri Enchiridion Controversiarum.  
Rues, Gegenwärtigen Zustand d. M.  
Rulich's Rettung unserer Kindertauffe, etc.  
Schulteti Disputationes.  
Schultz's Warnung fur gemeinschaft, &c.  
Spanheimii Elenchus Controv. Theolog.  
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Alenzoon's Gegenbericht; auf die Vorrede des Martyrbuchs.  
Burgmanni de Hist. M. fontibus et subsidiis.  
Crichton's Geschichte der Mennoniten.  
Jehring's Gründliche Historie von der Begebenheiten, &c. (Describes the martyrdom of many.)  
Hast's Geschichte der Wiedertäufer.  
Hunzinger's Kirchen und Schulwesen der Taufgesinnten.  
Keltneri (Fridr.) Disputationes.  
Kieseling's Lehrgebäude der Wiedertäufer.  
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Loescheri (Casp.) Dissertationes.  
Maatschoen's Gesch. der Mennoniten.  
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Molleri Cimbria Literata.  
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Rues' Nachrichten vom Zustande der M.  
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Twiskii Historia Martyrum.  
Van Bragt, Martyrologium Harlemense.  
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Van Huyzen's Historische Erzählung von dem Ursprung und Fortgang, &c.  
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**Mercifulness.** See BEATITUDES.

Carr's (Samuel) Sermons.  
Cook's (John) Sermons.  
Evans on Christian Temper.  
Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
Herring's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Mason's (John) Christian Morality.  
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**Mercy-Seal.** See SHECKINAH.**Mercy to Brutes.** See CRUELTY.**Merit.** See FAITH, GOOD WORKS, JUSTIFICATION.**Mesmerism.** See CLAIRVOYANCE, RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE.

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See PORT ROYAL.

**Messiah.** See CHRISTOLOGY.

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Calovii (Abrah.) Dissertationes.  
Crameri Scholæ Prophetiæ.  
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 Parish on Revelation.  
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 Hodgson's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
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 Inskip's M. explained and defended.  
 Macbriar's Apology for Methodism.  
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 Whitefield's (Geo.) Remarks on Enthusiasm.  
 Whitehead's Pious Christian's faith and hope.

See DECANVER'S *Cat. of works in refutation of M., from its origin, in 1729, to the present, 1846.* Specifies 227 Anti-Methodist publications.

**Methodists, History of.**

- Baum's Methodismus; gekronte Preisschrift.  
 Burckhard, Gesch. d. Methodisten in Engl.  
 Atmore's Methodist Memorial. (A history of the introduction of M. into America.)  
 Bangs' History of the M. E. Church, from its origin in 1776. 1840.  
 Boehm's (Henry) Reminiscences.  
 Bogue & Bennet's History of Dissenters.  
 Clarke's Life and times of Bp. Hedding. (Contains much general information.)  
 Coke's (Thomas) Journal.  
 Crowther's Portraiture of Methodism. 1814.  
 Dixon's Methodism in America. 1849.  
 ——— Origin, economy, and present condition of Methodism. 1843.  
 Dunn's Wesleyan M. in Nottingham. 1847.  
 Elliot's History of the great secession [1845] eventuating in the organization of the Methodist Church, South.  
 ——— Life of Bp. Roberts.  
 Finley's Sketches of Western M. 1857.  
 Garret's Digest of Minutes of Conferences. From 1744 to 1826.  
 Gorrie's History of the Meth. Church in the United States and Canada. 1849.  
 Goss' Statistical history of the first century of American Methodism. 1866.  
 Hampson's History of Methodism. 1791.  
 Henkle's Life of Bp. Jackson.  
 Investigator. 1:367.  
 Jackson's (Tho.) Life of C. Wesley.  
 ——— Centenary of Wesleyism. 1839.  
 ——— Lives of early Methodists.  
 Jobson's American Methodism. 1857.  
 Lee's Hist. of M. Ch. in the U. S. 1776 to 1809.  
 London Review. 14:111. (A valuable sketch of the action of American Methodists on the subject of slavery, since 1780.)

**Methodism, History of—continued.**

- Minutes of the General Conferences.  
 Myles' Hist. of the Methodists. 1729 to 1802.  
 Nightingale's Rise, progress, doct., &c. 1807.  
 North British Review. 27:90.  
 Peck's Early M. in New York and Penna.  
 Raybold's Methodism in West Jersey.  
 Quarterly Review. 3:113.  
 Smith's (Geo.) Hist. of Wesleyan M. 1860.  
 Southey's Rise and progress of Methodism.  
 Stevens' Memorial of M. in New England.  
 ——— 2d Series.  
 ——— History of the M. from the origin to the death of Whitefield.  
 ——— Life and times of Nathan Bangs, D.D.  
 ——— Centenary of Methodism. 1866.  
 Tucker's History of the principles of M.  
 Warren's Chronicles of Wesleyan M. To 1825.

**Michael.** See ARCHANGEL.

**Middle Aged.**

- Lindsey's Duties of the middle aged.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:105.

**Middle Ages.**

- Achery, Spicelegium scriptorum, etc. (A vast collection of curious tracts of the middle ages; with learned notes.)  
 Cangii Nomenclator scriptorum, etc.  
 Canisii Thesaurus monumentorum ecclesiast. et historicorum.  
 Cave, Historia Literaria.  
 Cellarii Historia medii ævi.  
 Dewhear, Prelectiones hiemis sæculorum.  
 Gos' Cultus in Mittelalter.  
 Morhoffii Polyhistoria.  
 Muratori Rerum Italicarum scriptores.  
 ——— Antiquitates Italicae medii ævi.  
 (These two works make 39 large folios.)  
 Pertz, Monumenta Germaniæ. (From A. D. 500 to 1500. A huge work.)  
 Pictet, l'Eglise de l'onzième siècle.  
 Schmid's (H.) Mysticismus der Mittelalters.  
 Schmidt's (K.) Mystiques du 14 siècle.  
 Zaccariæ (Soc. Jes.) Anecdotorum.  
 Amer. Quart. Register. 6:272.  
 Berington's Literary hist. of the middle ages.  
 Blackwood's Magazine. 47:61.  
 Des Michael's History of the middle ages.  
 Dunham's Hist. of Europe in the mid. ages.  
 Eclectic Magazine. 6:289.  
 Edinburgh Review. 23:229. 30:140.  
 Froissart's Chronicles of France, Spain, &c.  
 Hallam's History of the middle ages.  
 Koeppen's World in the middle ages. (The institutions, customs, &c., in Europe, Asia, and Africa; from the 5th to the 15th cent.)  
 Maitland's State of religion in 9-12th cent.  
 Maurice's (F. D.) Mediæval philosophy. (A conspectus of the works of Boethius, Eri-gena, Lanfranc, Anselm, Abelard, &c. &c.)  
 Monthly Review. 87:1,136.  
 Museum of For. Literature. 3:393.  
 Neander's Memorials of Christian life.  
 North Brit. Review. 8:68. (Italy.)



**Middle Ages—continued.**

Petrie's History of Great Britain.

Princeton Review. 27:62.

Westminster Review. 51:334.

Wright's English literature and superstitions of the middle ages.

The following list is given by EAST ARTHUR, in his "Letters."

**Collections.**

Schardius, 1673. Pistorius, 1613. Reuberus, 1619. Urstisius, 1670. Goldastus, 1661. Frekerus, 1717. Lindenbregius, 1706. Meibomius, 1688. Paulinus, 1698. Leibnitz, 1700. Kulpisius, 1685. Schilterus, 1702. Reineccius, 1702. Ludewig, 1718. Echard, 1723. Canisius, 1725. Pezsius, 1720.

**Individual Histories.**

A. D.  
283-565. Sigonii hist. de occid. imperio.  
570-1286. ————— regno Italiæ.  
360-570. Warnefridi F. Diaconus.  
— 552. Jornandes, de rebus Geticis.  
176-628. Isidori Hist. Gothorum.  
O. C.-600. Gregorius Turonensis.  
600-735. ————— Continuatus.  
714-900. Annales Francorum fuldenses.  
741-842. Adelini Benedictini annales.  
U. C.-751. Antiq. Gaulois de C. Fauches.  
755-1076. Adami Bremensis.  
768-814. Eginhardi vita Caroli Mag.  
778-840. Thegani vita Ludovici Pii.  
788-1504. Alberti Crantzii de ecclesiis.  
830-1370. Ioannes Trithemius.  
1-907. Regino, cum.  
O. C.-1228. Conrado, et.  
O. C.-1352. Lamberto Schnab.  
O. C.-1100. Hermanus Contractus.  
1073-1082. Brunonis Hist. belli Saxonici.  
O. C.-1152. Otto Frisingensis.  
1162-1237. Godefridi monachi Annales.  
381-1112. Sigebertus Gemblacensis.  
1113-1210. Robertus de Monte.  
O. C.-1250. Vicentii Speculum.  
1270-1378. Alberti Annales.  
U. C.-1278. Polonus, de quo Niecron xiv. 195.  
1163-1343. Continuatio.  
1295-1362. Henricus de Rebdorf apud Frek.  
1326-1400. Chroniques de Froissard.  
1-1472. Platina de vitis Pontificum.  
1-1494. Caspianus quem excoipit.  
1494-1540. Paulus Jovius.  
1461-1500. Memoires de Philippe de Comines.

For an account of many hundred writers of the middle ages, see CANG, CAVE, DEWEAR, and MORHOFF, mentioned above.

A most convenient tabular view of all the principal historians, with a notice of the various editions, is given in FREKER'S *Directorium historicorum medii ævum*.

The literary condition of the middle ages is abundantly illustrated by HODY, *de Graecis illust.*; ROSCÖE, *Lorenzo de Medici*; and HALLAM, *History of Literature*.

**Military Orders. See CHIVALRY.**

Fabricii Bibliotheca Antiquarum, etc.

Fayne, Theatre d'Honneur.

Gregoire, Histoire des Sectes, etc.

Hernance, Histoire de Religions.

Heylot, Histoire des Ordres.

Mabillon, Annales.

Memoirs de Trevoux.

Pantaleonis Militaris ordinis rerum, etc.

Thomasii (Christian.) Dissertationes.

Vitriarius de Ordinibus Equestribus.

Burke's (B.) Orders of Knighthood.

Pamphleteer. 5:33.

**Millenarians.****Pro.**

Alstedius de Mille annis Apocalypsis.

Andalæ Exegesis locorum S. Scrip.

Cocceii Opera exeget. didac. et polem.

Driessenii Meditationes in Apocalypsin.

Lambert, Exposition des Predictions, etc.

Petersen's Erklärung der Offenbarung. C. xx.

———— Nubes testium verit. de regno Christi.

———— Petachia.

———— Schlüssel der Offenbarung.

P. was the Ajax of this party in the 17th century, and wrote other strong treatises, between 1693 and 1718, which called forth a host of replies.

Rallii Halcyonia eccl. evangelicarum.

Riemann's Lehre der heiligen Schrift. vom tausendjährigen Reiche.

Seitz's Melchisedekisches Priesterthum.

Worthington, Ecclesiæ futuræ felicitas.

Alsted's Saint's reign on earth.

———— Beloved city.

Anderson (Wm.) on the Millen. doctrine.

Archer on the Personal reign of Christ.

Baxter's Louis Napoleon the destined monarch of the world.

Begg's (Jas. A.) Evid. of Christ's reign, &c.

———— Letter to a minister.

———— Scripture argument.

Bellamy (Jos.) on the Millennium.

Berg (Jos. F.) on the Second Advent.

Beverly's (Thomas) Works.

Bonar's Redemption drawing nigh.

Bryant's (Alfred) Millenarian views.

Christian Herald. Dublin. 1830-1834.

Clayton on the Time of Christ's coming.

Coleman's (J. N.) Sermons.

Cox's (John) Millenarian's answer to the hope that is in him.

Cunningham's Second coming of Christ.

———— Examination of Faber on prophecy.

———— Review of Wardlaw on the M.

———— Premillennial Advent.

Davis' (W.) Beautiful city.

Drummond's Scriptural doctrine of the M.

Duffield (G.) on the Second coming, &c.

———— Defence of Do.

Durant's Salvation of the saints.

Frere's Prophecy of Daniel and Ezra.

Fry's Glorious Epiphany of Christ.

Gill's (Philip) Second coming of Christ.

**Millenarians—continued.****Pro.**

Gregory's State of the world at the final outbreak of evil, and 2d coming of Christ.  
 Hartley's (Thomas) Paradise restored.  
 Henshaw's Lectures on the Advent.  
 Homes' Resurrection revealed.  
 Irving (Edward) on the Prophecies.  
 Jones' (H.) Kingdom at hand.  
 Jones' (Joel) Jesus and the coming glory.  
 McCausland's Jerusalem and Rome.  
 Mandeville's Exp. of the Ep. to the Hebrews.  
 Mansford on Millenarianism.  
 Maton on the Millennium.  
 Mede's (Joseph) Works.  
 Morning Watch. Periodical. Lond. 1829-33.  
 Newton (W.) on the first two visions of the book of Daniel.  
 Ogilvy on the Premillennial advent.  
 Pirie's French Revolution in the light of the Sacred Oracles.  
 Ranew's Saint's glory after the resurrection.  
 Roach's Imperial standard of Messiah.  
 Shimeal's Second coming of Christ.  
 Silliman's (Anna) The world's Jubilee.  
 Sirr's Letters to Rev. H. Gipps.  
 Waples on the Apocalypse.  
 Wattson's (Tho.) Shiloh's Sceptre.  
 White's (Hugh) Reflections on the 2d Adv.  
 Winthrop's (Edward) Lectures.  
 Wood's Believer's Guide.

**Con.**

Amyraut, de Règne de Mille ans.  
 Brockii Schediasma de Chiliasmo.  
 Calixti (F. U.) Tractatio de Chiliasmo.  
 Corodi's Geschichte des Chiliasmus.  
 Dietrich, Ueber d. Chiliasmus.  
 Duget, Traditions des S. S. Peres.  
 Gebhard (V. C.) de Chiliasmo.  
 Koch's (Christop.) Grundliche Widerlegung d. ungegründeten tausendjährigen Reichs.  
 Menningius de Chiliasmo.  
 Meyeri Castigatio Petersenii.  
 — Discussio circa Chiliasmum.  
 Neumanii (J. G.) Disputationes VIII.  
 Neumeister, der Kinder Gottesdienst.  
 Sandhagenii (C. H.) Epistolæ.  
 Waechtleri (Iacobus) Opera.  
 Wolfii (I. I.) Dialogus de Chiliasmo.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 12:470.  
 Brown's (David) Second coming of Christ.  
 Burgh's Lectures on the Second Advent.  
 Christian Review. 8:115. (Hist. of the doct.)  
 Craddock on the Apocalypse.  
 Crosby (Alpheus) on the Second Advent.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 1:248.  
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Calendar of prophecy.  
 Gipps on the First Resurrection.  
 Hall's (Tho.) Reply to Homes.  
 Hamilton (Wm.) on the Millennium.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4, Art. 4.  
 Jefferson (John) on the Millennium.  
 Jones' (Wm.) Lectures on the Apocalypse.  
 London Quart. Review. 5:481.

**Millenarians—continued.****Con.**

Lyons' (W. P.) Millennial studies.  
 Maton's Israel's Redemption.  
 Morrison on Christ's personal reign.  
 Pareus' Com. on Revelations. Chap. 20.  
 Petrie's Chiliasto-mastix.  
 Princeton Rev. 19:564. 23:1. 25:66. 28:524.  
 Reed's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Shedd's Eschatology.  
 Stuart's (Prof.) Strictures on Dr. Duffield.  
 Vint's New illustration of prophecy. (Maintains that the millennium is past.)  
 Waldegrave's Bampton Lectures. 1854.  
 Whitby (Dan.) on the Millennium.  
 Williamson's Letters to a Millenarian.  
 Young's (Cha.) Arguments about the M.

**Millennial Church [Shakers].****Pro.**

A Holy and Divine book, from the Lord God of Heaven; revealed in the United Society at Lebanon, New York.  
 Christian Secretary. Periodical.  
 Christ's First and second appearing.  
 The Day Star. Periodical.  
 Evans' Origin, history, principles, and rules, of the United Society of believers in Christ's second coming. 1859.  
 Juvenile Guide.  
 The Kentucky Revival.  
 The Millennial Church.  
 The Sacred Roll. (Held to be written by inspiration.)  
 Summary View of the Millennial Ch. 1823.  
 Testimony of Christ's second coming. (Contains a full statement of the faith and practice of "The Church of God in the latter day." 1808.)

**Con.**

Christian Month. Spectator. 6:351.  
 Dyer's (Mary) Sufferings among the Shakers. 1818.  
 Haskell's Shakerism unmasked.  
 Knickerbocker Magazine. 11:552. (By Horace Greeley.)  
 Lamson's Two years among the Shakers.  
 New York Theol. Magazine. 1:82.  
 Niles' Weekly Register. 23:37. 37:58.  
 Rathbone's (Valentine) Hints. (Once belonged to this people.)

**Millennial Church, History of.**

Brown's History of the Shakers. 1812.  
 Evans' Origin, History, &c.  
 Panoplist. 4:289.  
 Taylor's Account of the Shakers.  
 West's History of the Shakers.

**Millennium.** See APOCALYPSE, GOD, MILLENARIANS, SECOND ADVENT.

Justin M., Dialog. cum Tryphonte Jud.  
 Lactantius, Divinæ Institutiones.  
 Origen, de Principiis.  
 Irenæus, Fragmenta.



**Millennium—continued.**

Boehmeni (Jacob.) Opera.  
 Corrodi Geschichte des Chiliasmus.  
 Daillé, de Usu Patrum.  
 Dupin, Analysis Apocalypsis.  
 Gennadius de Dogmatibus eccles. Cap. LV.  
 Weigelii Apparatus Literarius.

Addison's Account of the Millennium.  
 Allein (W.) on the Millennium.  
 American Monthly Rev. 3:202.  
 Bellamy's Works.  
 Biblioth. Sacra. 6:657.  
 Bogue's (D.) Discourses on the Millennium.  
 Burnett's Theory of the Earth.  
 Bush on the M. (Makes it to have occurred  
 in the days of Constantine.)  
 Chris. Examiner. 57:1.  
 Chris. Monthly Spectator. 1:71,295.  
 Christian Observer. 27:713.  
 Chris. Review. 6:528. 8:115. (History of the  
 doctrine.) 13:249. (Signs.)  
 Cogswell's Harbinger of the Millennium.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Edwards' (Morgan) Academical Exercises.  
 Ellison (Seacombe) on the Millennium.  
 Emerson's (Jos.) Lectures on the M.  
 Eyre's Observations on the Prophecies.  
 Fleming on the First Resurrection.  
 Gill's (Dr. John) Sermons and Tracts.  
 Gorton's Scripture account of the M.  
 Gray's (Robert) Discourses.  
 Greenham on the Prophecies.  
 Hart's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Hartley's (T.) Paradise restored.  
 Holmes' (Nath.) Resurrection revealed.  
 Hopkins' (S.) System of Divinity.  
 — on the Millennium. (Learned.)  
 Killingworth's (Grantham) Works.  
 Lardner's Works.  
 Loader's Millennium; or Joy to the World.  
 Mandeville's (Viscount) Horæ Hebraicæ.  
 Mede's (J.) Works.  
 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies. Diss. 25.  
 Priestley's Institutes of Religion.  
 Princeton Rev. 5:204.  
 Russel's (Dr. M.) Discourses.  
 Sherwin's Collection of tracts relat. to the M.  
 Spaulding on the Apocalypse.  
 Stuart on the Apocalypse.  
 Vint's Illustrat. of proph. (Thinks it past.)  
 Whitby's Diss. (At the end of his Comment.)  
 Winchester on the Millennium.  
 Woodward's (Henry) Essays and Sermons.  
 Worthington on Redemption.

**Millerism.**

Miller's Principles of prophetic chronology.  
 — Evidence of the second coming of  
 Christ about the year 1843.  
 — (Other treatises.)  
 Christian Examiner. 41:87.  
 Christian Review. 9:597.  
 Midnight Cry. Periodical. Boston. Published  
 from 1842 to 1847.

**Mind.** See COMMON SENSE, LOGIC, MOTIVES,  
MORAL SUASION, PROVINCE OF REASON,  
RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE, TRANSCEN-  
DENTALISM.

Campanella de Libris propriis, etc.  
 Casmanni Psychologia.  
 Collard, Royer. (In Jouffroy's Reid.)  
 Cousin, Fragmens philosophiques, etc.  
 — Œuvres.  
 Degerando, Hist. comparée des systèmes de  
 la philosophie.  
 Delitzsch's Biblische Psychologie.  
 Destutt de Tracy, Elemens d'Ideologie.  
 Francastorius de Intellectu.  
 Helvetius, Œuvres.  
 Jouffroy, Œuvres.  
 Kant's Metaphysic der Sitten.  
 — — — der Rechtslehre.  
 — — — Streit der Facultaten.  
 — — — &c. &c.  
 Laromiguière, Leçons de philosophie.  
 Leibnitzii Opera.  
 Maccovii Metaphysica.  
 Malbranche, Recherche de la vérité.  
 Massius, sur l'Instinct, l'Intelligence, etc.  
 Ramus, Scholæ Metaphysicæ.  
 Rapin, Pensées sur la nature de l'Esprit.  
 Rorarius de usu Rationis.  
 Stahl's Metaphysica.  
 Wallis, Institutiones Logicæ.  
 Zwanzigeri Kantii metaph. morum.  
 Abercrombie on the Intellectual powers.  
 — Essays.  
 Amer. Institute of Instruction. Periodical.  
 Amer. Quart. Review. 10:291.  
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. (Value of intel-  
 lectual philosophy.)  
 Bain's (A.) The Senses and the Intellect.  
 Ballantyne's Examination of the hum. mind.  
 Beattie on Truth.  
 Belsham's Philosophy of the mind.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 5:108. 8:73.  
 Bilfinger on Pneumatology.  
 Bishop's (D.) Intro. to the study of mind.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 4:682. 39:798. 40,122,253,  
 327,524,627,741. 41:258.  
 Blakey's History of the philosophy of mind.  
 (Gives the opinions of all the principal  
 writers on this subject, from the earliest  
 period down to 1848.)  
 British Quart. Rev. 5:289.  
 Brodie's (B. C.) Psychological Inquiries.  
 Brown's (Peter) Procedure and limit of the  
 understanding.  
 Brown's (Tho.) Lectures on the Mind.  
 Brucker's History of Philosophy.  
 Christ. Month. Review. 100:402.  
 Christ. Month. Spect. 7:28,66. 8:141.  
 Christ. Quart. Spect. 6:609. 7:89.  
 Christian Review. 3:418.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.  
 Clifford (M.) on Human reason.  
 Collier's Free thoughts on souls.  
 Corey's Metaphysical inquiries. (Ancient  
 and modern philosophers.)  
 Cousin's Elements of Psychology.

**Mind—continued.**

- Crouza's Art of Thinking.  
 Cudworth's Intellect. system of the universe.  
 Davies' Cultivation of the mind.  
 Democratic Review. 24:24.  
 Des Cartes' Works.  
 Doddridge's Lectures.  
 Douglass' Philosophy of the mind.  
 Dublin University Mag. 1:140.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 24:205.  
 Edinburg Review. 1:475. 27:180. 36:220.  
 50:194. 68:179. 70:190.  
 Fearn's on Human consciousness.  
 Ferrier's Institutes of Metaphysics.  
 Ferrol on the Human Intellect.  
 Fichte's Works.  
 For. Quart. Review. 1:358.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 8:291.  
 Fuller's Acquirements and hist. of the mind.  
 Glanvill's Essays.  
 Gregoire's Faculties of the Negroes.  
 Grinfield's Evidences of Christianity, by the  
 inductive philosophy of the mind.  
 Hamilton's (Sir William) Works.  
 Hartley on Man.  
 Haven's (Jos.) Mental Philosophy.  
 Hegel's Works.  
 Helvetius' Essays. Trans. by W. Mudford.  
 " " W. Hooper.  
 Herbert's (J. F.) Philosophical works.  
 Hickok's Rational Psychology.  
 Holland's (H.) Mental Physiology.  
 Houghton's Prodomus. (First principles  
 of reasoning.)  
 Hume's (David) Works.  
 Kant's Critique of pure reason.  
 Knickerbocker Magazine. 7:553. 11:297,435.  
 15:413,451. 37:525.  
 Le Clerc's Ontology.  
 Leibnitz's Philosophical works.  
 Literary and Theol. Review. 1:74,169,584,  
 614. 2:122,261,576.  
 Locke on the Understanding.  
 McCaul's Philosophy of mind and matter.  
 Mackey's Progress of the human mind.  
 Mayne's (Cha.) Philosophical works.  
 Mayo's Pathology of the mind.  
 Methodist Quarterly. 4:243.  
 Mills' Phenomena of the human mind.  
 Monbodo's (Lord) Ancient Metaphysics.  
 ("Displays great erudition."—LORD  
 DALHOUSIE.)  
 Monthly Review. 97:129. 118:441.  
 Mudie's Mental Philosophy.  
 Museum of For. Literature. 10:441. 11:6.  
 Norris' (J.) Ideal world.  
 North Amer. Review. 19:1. 24:56,480. 29:67.  
 36:488. 53:1. 85:19.  
 Oldfield's Improvement of Reason.  
 Oswald's Appeal to common sense.  
 Penrose on the Nature of human motives.  
 Pirie's (W. R.) Posthumous Works.  
 Priestley's Examination of Reid's Inquiry.  
 Princeton Review. 1:93.  
 Quarterly Review. 12:281. 17:39. 26:474.

**Mind—continued.**

- Rauch's Psychology.  
 Reid's Intellectual and active powers.  
 Reinhold's Life and Works.  
 Riccaltan's (Robert) Works.  
 Sawyer's Mental Philosophy.  
 Schelling's Works.  
 Schumacker's Mental Philosophy.  
 Scott's (R. E.) Elements of Intellect. Philos.  
 ——— Limits and objects of physical and  
 metaphysical science.  
 Shultzenstein's New system of Psychology.  
 Smart's New School of Metaphysics.  
 Smyth's Christian Metaphysics. (Plato,  
 Malbranche, and Gioberti, compared with  
 modern psychologists.)  
 Southern Review. 3:125.  
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 5:616.  
 Steinhall's Grammar, Logic, and Psycho-  
 logy: their relations to each other.  
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.  
 ——— Essays.  
 Taylor's (Isaac) Elements of Thought.  
 ——— World of mind.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sketch of Moral Philosophy.  
 Tenneman's History of Philosophy.  
 Thompson (Wm.) on the Laws of Thought.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
 United States Lit. Gaz. 5:109. 6:161.  
 Upham's Mental Philosophy.  
 Usher's Theory of the human mind.  
 ——— Clio.  
 Voltaire's Metaphysics of Newton.  
 Watts on the Improvement of the mind.  
 ——— Strength and weakness of human  
 reason.  
 Webb's (Prof.) Intellectualism of Locke.  
 (Defends Locke's theory from the objec-  
 tions of Hamilton and others.)  
 Westminster Review. 54:353.  
 Wigan's Duality of the mind, proved by the  
 structure, functions, and diseases of the  
 brain.  
 Wolfe's Metaphysical Works. (Numerous.)
- Mineralogy of the Bible.**  
 See NATURAL HISTORY.
- Ministerial Education.** See CALL TO  
 THE MINISTRY, EDUCATION SOCIETIES,  
 ELOQUENCE, STUDY OF THEOLOGY,  
 THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES, THEOLOGY.
- Bechmannus de Cognitu necessariis in præ-  
 parando ministro.  
 Crocius de Ratione studii theologicæ.  
 Gerardi Methodus studii theologicæ.  
 Maresii Enchiridion candidatorum.  
 Strigelii Ratio discendi theologiam.  
 Am. Quart. Register. Periodical. (Many  
 articles.)  
 Biblioth. Sacra. 8:235.  
 Bickersteth's Christian Student.  
 Bloomfield's Importance of learning, &c.  
 Bray's Bibliotheca Parochialis.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Companion for candidates.  
 Campbell's (Dr. George) Lectures.



**Ministerial Education—continued.**

Chris. Rev. 1:106. 2:260,579. 3:254. 7:447. 12:95.  
 Chris. Monthly Spect. 1:132. 4:449.  
 Chris. Examiner. 11:84.  
 Clarke's (Adam) Letter to a preacher.  
 Cockburn's Lectures on a ministerial education in the University of Cambridge.  
 Craig's (William) Sermons.  
 Freeston's Advice to a young minister.  
 Gibbon's Christian Minister.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Letter to Eustace Carey.  
 Hinton (John H.) on Min. qualifications.  
 Hodgson's (Chr.) Instructions to candidates.  
 Kentish's Importance of M. education.  
 Macgill's Considerations.  
 Marsh's (H.) Usefulness and necessity, &c.  
 Mason's Student and pastor.  
 — Letter to a friend.  
 Mather's (Cotton) Directions to a candidate.  
 Napleton's Advice to a student.  
 New Englander. 1:126.  
 N. Amer. Review. 49:206.  
 Orton's (Job) Letters to students, &c. (Many notices of persons and books.)  
 Osterwald's Lectures.  
 Princeton Review. 5:55. 15:587.  
 Raike's Remarks on clerical education.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Eight charges.  
 Sisson's 300 questions in Divinity.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:268,456.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 7:221.

Lists of books for small theological libraries are given in EDWARDS on *Preaching*, 1705; BRAY's *Bibliotheca Parochialis*, 1707; CLEAVER's *List of books for the younger clergy*, 1800; and BRIDGES on *the Ministry*, 1829.

**Ministerial Habits.**

See CLERICAL HABITS.

**Ministerial Titles.**

Christian Month. Spect. 2:297.

**Ministerial Vestments.**

See VESTMENTS.

**Ministering Spirits.** See ANGELS, GUARDIAN ANGELS.

Herara de Angelis.  
 Meerheimii Historia angelorum.  
 Victorelli Dissertationes.  
 Wernsdorffii Exercitationes historicae.  
 Ambrose's (Isaac) Works. (Ser. on Ps. 91:11.)  
 Boyse on the Ministry of angels.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Camfield on Angels.  
 Caswal's (E.) Sermons.  
 Clayton's History, attributes, pursuits, &c.  
 Clayton's (Robt.) Vindication of the O. Test.  
 Copner's (James) Sermons.  
 Hallet's (Jos.) Notes on Scripture.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Johnson's (John) Sermons.

**Ministering Spirits—continued.**

Limborch's Theology. Bk. 2, ch. 2.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Mostyn's (G. T.) Ministry of angels.  
 Nicholson's (William) Sermons.  
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Pearce's Com. on the Epis. to the Hebrews.  
 Reynolds on Angels.  
 Slade's (James) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Thomas' Ministry of angels in the church.  
 Walker's (G. R.) Ministry of angels.  
 Waters' (John W.) Sermons.  
 Wheatley's (Charles) Sermons.  
 White's (Thomas) Sermons.

**Ministry.** See CALL, CLERICAL HABITS, ELOQUENCE, LAY PREACHING, MINISTERIAL EDUCATION, PASTORAL THEOLOGY, PREACHING, STUDY OF SCRIPTURE, THEOLOGY.

Chrysostom, de Sacerdotio.  
 Ambrose, de Officiis Clericorum.  
 Jerome, de Vita Clericorum.  
 Augustine, de Vita Clericorum.  
 — in Ezek. cap. xxxiv.  
 D'Aubigné, Il y a un ministère de la parole, institué de Dieu?  
 Eckhardi Opuscula Theologiae.  
 Fechtius, de Necessitate, sanctitate, etc.  
 Fenelon, Traité du Ministère.  
 Henningii Pastor. (Mode of life.)  
 Maresii Enchiridion Candidatorum.  
 Ostervald, de l'Exercice de ministère,  
 Rampachii Commentatio. (Gives copious accounts of the sentiments of the Fathers.)  
 Sadeele de Legitima vocatione pastorum.  
 Zeltneri (Gustav. Geo.) Dissertationes.  
 Zornii Delineatio theol. patristicae.  
 Addison's Primitive Institution, &c.  
 Anderson's (J. S. M.) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 American Bibl. Repos. 9:64.  
 American Quart. Register. (Many articles.)  
 Bailey's (B.) Duties of the Chris. ministry.  
 Balguy's (Thomas) Visitation Discourses.  
 Barlow's (Bp.) Remains.  
 Baxter's Reformed Pastor.  
 Bearcroft's Thirteen discourses on the M.  
 Berens on Pastoral Watchfulness.  
 Blackburn's Duties of the clergy.  
 Bloomfield's (Geo. B.) Sermons.  
 Blundell's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Blunt's Parish Priest's duties and obligat.  
 Boardman (H. A.) on the Chris. Ministry.  
 Bridge's (Chas.) Christian Ministry.  
 Brown's Pastor's Manual. (Contains tracts by Mason, Doddridge, Watts, Erskine, Cecil, Newton, Scott, Bostwick, A. Booth, and Jennings.)  
 Bulkley's Christian Minister.  
 Bullinger's Decades.  
 Cappe's (Newcombe) Practical Discourses.  
 Cellerier on the Ministry.

**Ministry—continued.**

Channing's (Will. E.) Discourses.  
 Christ. Examiner. 5:101. 15:334.  
 Christ. Month. Spect. 3:401. 8:441. 9:487.  
 Christian Observer. 14:13. 19:433. 20:533,  
 544. 22:329,546. 28:137,416.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 4:207. 6:542. 7:353.  
 8:411.  
 Christian Review. 1:15. 3:254,576. 11:256.  
 13:501. 15:400.  
 Chrysostom on the Priesthood. Translated  
 by Cowper.  
 ————— Trans. by Mason.  
 Clergyman's Instructor. (A collection of  
 valuable treatises.)  
 Coetlogan's Sermons.  
 Condor on the Importance of the clerical  
 character.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Crosthwaite on the Christian ministry.  
 Davies' (Pres. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Dealtry's (William) Sermons.  
 Donne's (John) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Sermons. Ser. 150-154.  
 Eade's Comprehensive view of the Gospel M.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 20:23.  
 Edinburg Rev. 19:360.  
 Edmondson on the Christian ministry.  
 Edwards' (John) Preacher.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Enfield's Character, qualifications, &c.  
 Evans' Usefulness the great object, &c.  
 Fuller's Works. (Papers in Evangel. Mag.)  
 Gibbon's (Tho.) Christian Minister.  
 Gibbon's Origin, Qualifications, &c.  
 Gilpin's Portrait of St. Paul.  
 Graves on the Clerical character.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Henry's (Matt.) Sermons and Tracts.  
 Hodge's (John) Sermons.  
 Holbrook's (A.) Duties of the ministry.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Huntingdon's (Prof.) Sermons.  
 Innes' (W.) Excitement and direction.  
 (Extracts from Baxter, Watts, Alleine,  
 Witherspoon, Erskine, Martyn, Brainard,  
 Cecil, and Robert Hall.)  
 James' (J. A.) An earnest ministry the want  
 of the times.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works.  
 Johnson's Clergyman's Vade Mecum.  
 Jones' (William) Sermons.  
 Jurieu's Pastoral Letters.  
 Kentish's Nature and duty of the Ministry.  
 Latham's Difficulties and discouragem'ts, &c.  
 Law's (Wm.) Earnest address to the clergy.  
 Leechman's Temper, char., and duty of a M.  
 Lettuce (Dr.) on the Clerical character.  
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Lucy's Nature of a Minister.  
 Mackenzie's Clergy of the first ten centuries.  
 McCaul's (Alexander) Sermons.  
 Mandell's Sermons on the Christ. Ministry.  
 Masillon's Charges and Conferences.  
 Mason's Student and Pastor.

**Ministry—continued.**

Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Monroe's (Edward) Sermons.  
 North Am. Rev. 49:206.  
 Orton's Letters to a young clergyman.  
 Osterwald's Lect. on the M. Tr. by Stevens.  
 Paley's (Wm.) Sermons. (Dangers of, &c.)  
 Pike's (J. G.) Christian M. contemplated.  
 Princeton Review. 26:708.  
 Raikes' (Henry) Ordination Sermons.  
 Rees on the Maintenance, &c.  
 Riddle's (J. E.) Sermons.  
 Robertson's (John) Sermons.  
 Rose's (H. J.) Discourses.  
 Ryland's (John) Sermons. (Trials of a M.)  
 Seabury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Charges to the clergy.  
 Shuttleworth's Speculum Sacrum.  
 Smith's (John Pye) Sermons.  
 Smith's (John) Nature, qualifications, &c.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:268,456,499.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Power of the pulpit.  
 Steward on Mediatorial sovereignty.  
 Stillingfleet's Amusements of the clergy.  
 Storry's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
 Sumner's (Abp.) Sermons. (4 on this subj.)  
 Tappan's (David) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 ——— Institution and necessity of the M.  
 ——— Rules and advices to the clergy.  
 Thompson's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Tilly's (William) Sermons.  
 Tindale's (John) Manual for young M.  
 Turner's (D.) Christian ministry considered.  
 ——— Compendium of social religion.  
 Universalist Quart. 7:221.  
 Venn's (John) Sermons.  
 Vinet's Theory of the evangelical ministry.  
 Wallace's Guide to the Christian ministry.  
 Walker's (J.) A faithful ministry.  
 ——— Posthumous sermons.  
 Watts' Foundation of a Christian church.  
 ——— Rules for ministerial conduct.  
 Wayland's (Francis) Sermons.  
 ——— Letters on the Christian ministry.  
 White's Letters from a father to his sons.  
 Wilks' Signs of conversion in ministers.  
 Wilkins' (Bp.) Ecclesiastes.  
 Wylie's Gospel ministry, and the duty of  
 supporting it.  
 Wynne's The model parish. (Prize essay.)  
 The innumerable "charges," by Church  
 of England Bishops, and Archdeacons,  
 contain much valuable matter.

**Ministry of Angels.**  
 See MINISTERING SPIRITS.

**Minorites.** See FRANCISCANS.

**Minucius Felix.**  
 Minucii Opera. Various editions. That of  
 Davis, Camb. 1812, is commonly preferred.  
 Balduino (Fred.) Dissertationes.  
 Bremer, Ep. crit. super aliquot M. locis.



**Minucius Felix—continued.**

- Burchardi (Georg.) Dissertationes.  
 Heumanni (Chris. Augus.) Observationes.  
 Hoven, Hist. crit. de ætate, dignitate, et patria, Minucii Felex.  
 Lobsteini M. præcæ Chris. veræ fidei testis.  
 Meieri (H.) Com. de Minucio Felice.  
 Ouselti Comm. in Minucio.  
 Polet's Uebersetzung und Anmerkungen.  
 Stieberi (F.) Observationes criticæ.  
 Dalrymple's Trans. of the Octavius.  
 Holden's ————— With Com.  
 James' (Rich.) ————— Notes.  
 Lorraine's (Pet.) ————— Notes.  
 Reeves' (W.) ————— Notes.

**Miracles.** See FALSE MIRACLES, MIRACLES OF THE FIRST AGES.

- Augustine, Opera.  
 Justin M., Apologia.  
 Origen, contra Celsum.  
 Boulward, de la Source de l'Idolatrie.  
 Eek's Wundergeschichten des N. Test.  
 Eusebii Evangelica Demonstratio.  
 Græffe, Philos. Vertheidigung, &c.  
 Gudii Discussio mysticæ M. Christi interp.  
 Helvetii Libellus de miraculis.  
 Hottingeri Diatribe, philos.-theologica.  
 Huebneri (H. L.) Dissertationes.  
 Koster's Immanuel.  
 Lillenthal's Wunderwerke Jesu  
 Mammachius, Orig. et Antiq. Christianorum.  
 Meinerhagen's Bedeutung der bibl. Wunder.  
 Pfaffii (Christoph.) Disputationes.  
 Pieteti Dissertationes Theologicæ.  
 Spencer, Notat. ad Origen contra Celsum.  
 Wagner's (E. F.) Thaten und Shicksale J. C.  
 Werenfels, Opuscula Theologica.  
 Witsii Meletemata. Dissertatio IV.  
 Adams' (Will.) Answer to Mr. Hume.  
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 3d Series. 3:304,423.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Atkinson's Vindication of the literal sense.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Barrington on the Witness of the H. Spirit.  
 Bates' Works. Chap. 3 and 4.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 19:328.  
 Bingham's Antiquities of the Chris. church.  
 Bonnett's Enquiries, philosophical and critical, concerning Christianity.  
 Brackenridge's (John) Sermons.  
 Bragge on our Saviour's miracles.  
 Brown's Essays on the Characteristics.  
 Bulkley on the Miracles of Christ.  
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature.  
 Campbell on Miracles. (Answer to Hume.)  
 Chapman's Eusebius.  
 Chapman's M. the proper credentials, &c.  
 Chris. Examiner. 31:348. 49:47.  
 Chris. Review. 12:274,408.  
 Clarke's Boyle Lectures. 1705.  
 Collyer (W. B.) on Scripture Miracles.  
 Conybeare's (John) Answer to Tyndall.  
 ————— Sermons.  
 ————— Discourse on Miracles.

**Miracles—continued.**

- Cox's (R. C.) Lectures on Miracles.  
 Cudworth's Intellectual System. Bk. 1, ch. 5.  
 Cummings' (John) Foreshadows. (Poor.)  
 Ditton on the Resurrection of Christ.  
 Dodd's (William) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 5.  
 Douglass' Criterion of true miracles.  
 Doyle's Answer to Woolston.  
 Edinburg Review. 46:91. 52:388.  
 Edwards' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Elrington's Lectures before Trinity College.  
 Encyclopedia Britannica. Art. "Miracles."  
 Entick's Evidences of Christianity.  
 Episcopal Magazine. 1:202. 2:108.  
 Evangelical Review. 1:491.  
 Farmer's Dissertation on Miracles. (Great.)  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Fleetwood's Essays on Miracles.  
 Gardner's Short answer to a long letter.  
 Graves' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Hallett's Nature, kind, and number of Christ's Miracles.  
 Harris' Unreasonableness of Infidelity.  
 Hewlett's M. real evidences of a Div. revel.  
 Hook's (Walter F.) Sermons at Oxford.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hovey's (Alvah) The miracles of Christ.  
 Howarth's Hulsean Lectures. 1836.  
 Humphrey's (W. G.) Discourses on the M.  
 Hurron on the Spirit.  
 James' (William) Sermons.  
 Jameson's Analogy between the miracles and doctrines of Scripture.  
 Jepton's Reality of our Saviour's miracles.  
 Jortin's Boyle Lectures. 1750.  
 Keach's Gospel mysteries revealed.  
 King's Morsels of Criticism.  
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel.  
 Laurent's Expostulation.  
 Lawson (Cha.) on the Miracles of Christ.  
 Le Bas (Cha. W.) on Miracles.  
 Leland's View of Deistical writers.  
 Le Moine's Diss. on M. (Against Chubb.)  
 Lit. and Theol. Review. 1:150. 4:489.  
 Locke on Miracles.  
 Mackenzie (M. J.) on Miracles.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Works.  
 Marsden's Hulsean Lectures. 1844.  
 Mayo on the Miracles of our Lord.  
 McGuire's Miracles of Christ.  
 McKnight's Truth of the Gospel.  
 Month. Review. 124:205. 126:180.  
 Mozley's Bampton Lectures. 1800.  
 Myers' Mosaic, Historic, and Prophetic M.  
 New Englander. 2:208.  
 Newton on the Prophecies.  
 Ogilvie's Bampton Lectures. 1836.  
 Owen's (H.) Boyle Lectures. 1769, 1770, 1771.  
 Paley's Evidences of Christianity. Prop. 2.  
 Parker's Bibliotheca Biblia. No. 28.  
 Patton's Two Defences. (Rep. to Heathcote.)  
 ————— Christian Apology.  
 Peabody's (A. P.) Lectures before the Lowell Institute. Lect. 3.

**Miracles—continued.**

- Pearce's M. of Christ. (Against Woolston.)  
 Penrose's Use of Scripture M. (Very able.)  
 Potts' (J. H.) Discourses.  
 Powell's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Price's Dissertations. Diss. 4.  
 Princeton Review. 3:481. 8:348. 28:255.  
 Ray's Vindication of Christ's miracles.  
 Reeves' Apologies of Justin, Tertullian, &c.  
 Reinhard on Miracles.  
 Reynolds' (Jos. W.) on our Lord's miracles.  
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.  
 Rutherford's Credib. of M. (Much valued.)  
 Seaton's Compendious view of Miracles.  
 Sheppard's Faith and Practice illustrated.  
 Sherlock's Trial of the Witnesses.  
 Smallbrooke on Miracles.  
 Southern Lit. Journal. 2:442.  
 Stebbins' Defence of Scripture History.  
 Stevenson on the Miracles of Christ.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae. Bk. 2, ch. 9, 10.  
 Sutton's Christ's Miracles no Allegories.  
 Sykes' Credibility of Miracles.  
 Taylor's Apology of Ben Mordecai. (Strong.)  
 Thompson's (Edw.) Bulwarks of Christ'y.  
 Thompson's (William) Aids to faith.  
 Tilley's Preservative against Infidelity.  
 Tillotson's Sermons. Ser. 229, 236, 281.  
 Tillot's Defence of Middleton's free enquiry.  
 (Against Dodwell.)  
 Trench (Francis) on the M. of our Lord.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
 Universalist Quar. 1:233. 4:346. 5:113.  
 Van Mildert's Boyle Lectures. 1802-1804.  
 Vince's Credibility of Scripture Miracles.  
 (Masterly reply to Hume.)  
 Wardlaw (Ralph) on Miracles.  
 Watson's Tracts. Vol. 4.  
 West on the Resurrection.  
 Westcott's Characteristics of the gospel M.  
 Weston on the Rejection of the Christian  
 Miracles by the Heathen.  
 Wescott's Elements of the Gospel Harmony.  
 Wood's (Leonard) Works. Vol. 4.

**Miracles of the First Ages of the Church.** See FALSE MIRACLES.*Pro.*

- Augustine, de Civitate Dei.  
 Justin Martyr, Apologia.  
 ——— Dialog. cum Tryphone.  
 Irenæus, Opus eruditissimum. Ed. Frobenii.  
 Minucius Felix, Octavius.  
 Origen, contra Celsum.  
 Tertullian, ad Scapulam.  
 Mosheim, de Rebus ante Constantinum.  
 Pfannerus de Donis miraculis.  
 Schulz's Geistesgaben der ersten Christen.  
 Balmer's (Robt.) Academic Lectures.  
 ——— Pulpit Discourses.  
 Barrington's (John S.) Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Boys' Suppressed Evidence; or proof from  
 the records of the Fathers, Waldenses, &c.  
 Brook's Exam. of Middleton's free enquiry.  
 Burton's Eccles. hist. of the 2d and 3d cent.

**Miracles of the First Ages—continued.***Pro.*

- Chapman on the Miraculous powers, &c.  
 ——— Jesuit Cabal farther opened.  
 Church (Tho.) on the Miraculous powers, &c.  
 ——— Appeal to the unprejudiced.  
 Dodwell's Free answer to Middleton.  
 Douglas' Criterion. (Exe't. Exposes Hume.)  
 Fleury's Eccles. Hist. (An essay at the end.)  
 Heathcote's Animadversions on Middleton.  
 Jackson's Remarks on Middleton's Inquiry.  
 Jenkins' (Tho.) Exam. of M.'s "Inquiry."  
 Newman's (J. H.) Miracles of eccl. history.  
 Parker's Miraculous powers of the early  
 fathers.  
 Rawlinson's Bampton Lectures. 1859.  
 Reeves' Apologies of Justin, Tertullian, and  
 Minucius.  
 Rutherford on Miracles.  
 Stebbins' Observations on Middleton.  
 Sykes' Credibility of Miracles.  
 ——— Two questions impartially considered.  
 Walton's Miraculous powers of the church.  
 Whiston on Demoniacs.  
 ——— on the Exact time when miraculous  
 gifts ceased in the church.

*Con.*

- Jenkins' Examination of Dodwell's reply to  
 Middleton.  
 Middleton's Free inquiry into the miracu-  
 lous powers supposed to have existed in  
 the Church.  
 ——— Vindication. (Reply to Dodwell and  
 Church.)  
 ——— Reply to Stebbins and Chapman.  
 ——— Reply to Mr. Toll.  
 North British Rev. Vol. 4.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Toll's Defence of Middleton's Free Inquiry.  
 Yates' Defence of Middleton's Inquiry.

See a notice of this controversy in a note  
 by Dr. KIPPIS, to DODDRIDGE's *Lectures*,  
 Part 6; and in JOSEPH CLARKE's *Theological*  
*Treatises*.

**Miracles, Pretended.** See FALSE.**Miracles of the Church of Rome.**

- Bouchier, de Martyrio Fratrum.  
 Chamieri Panstraticæ Catholicæ.  
 Cornæi Miracula eccles. Catholicæ.  
 Des Vœux, Lettres sur les miracles que les  
 Jansenistes attribuent aux reliques de  
 l'Abbe de Paris.  
 Estienne, de la Conformité des marvielles  
 anciennes avec des modern. (A keen,  
 satirical comparison between Paganism  
 and Popery.)  
 [Le Gros], Lettres Theologique.  
 Montgeron, la Verité des miracles de Fran-  
 çois de Paris.  
 Adams (John) on Miracles.  
 Brevint's Saul and Samuel at Endor.  
 Campbell on Miracles.



Douglass' Criterion of true miracles.  
Hume's (David) Essays.  
Kidder's Messiah.  
Lowe on Romish Miracles.  
Middleton's Free Enquiry.  
Monthly Review. 124:205. 126:780.  
North British Review. 4:451.  
Princeton Review. 8:348.  
Sykes on Miracles and Revelation.  
Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

**Mirth.** See SOBRIETY.

Colman's (Benj.) Sermons. (How to improve Mirth.)  
Marriott's (John) Sermons. (Use and abuse of Mirth.)

**Mishna.** See RABBINICAL LITERATURE, TALMUDS.

Mishna: sive totius Hebræorum juris; cum commentariis Maimonidis et Bartenoræ. Latinitate donavit, ac notis illustravit, Surenhusius. (6 vols., folio.)

Sola & Raphall's Translation of 18 treatises from the Mishna. (The only English tr.)

**Missal.** See LITURGIES.

Arnaudi Epitome. (Of *Gavant*.)  
Brevint, Missale Romanorum.  
Cari Responsorialia et Antiphonaria.  
Coehlaei Speculum antiquæ devotionis.  
Gavanti Thesaurus sacrorum rituum.  
Gerberti Vet. Liturgia illustrata.  
Huebneri Historia Missæ. (Notices all the Papal liturgies.)  
Lipenii Bibliotheca Theologica.  
Mabillonii Liturgica Gallicana.  
Meuschenii Cereimonialia. (Acta erud. 1732.)  
Mohrenii Expos. Missæ atque Rubricarum.  
Muratori Liturgia Romana vetus.  
Pini Tractatus historico-theologicus.  
Pisart, Expositio Rubicarum missalis.  
Piscaræ Praxis Cereimonialium.  
Rosarii Observationes.  
Thomasii Codices Sacramentorum.

Lewis' Bible, Missal, and Breviary. (Contains an entire translation of the Missal, Rubrics, &c., with prefaces, and other useful matter.)

For many other works on the Missal, see LOWNDES' *British Librarian*.

**Missions.** See JESUIT MISSIONS, MORAVIANS, PLANTING OF CHRISTIANITY.

Annales de la Propagation de la foi. (A continuation of the "Lettres Edifiantes.")  
Blumhardt's Allgem. missionsgeschichte und missionsgeographie. 1828.  
Callenburg's Bericht an Einige Christliche Freunde. (A truly great work.)  
Cerri, L'Etat present de l'Eglise Romaine. 1830.  
Fabricii Lux Evang. toti orbi exoriens.  
Janichii de Impedimentis circa convertandos Mohammedanos.

**Missions**—continued.

Klumpff's Evangelische Missionswesen.  
Kristna Saga. (A reliable and sufficient acc. of the introduction of Christianity into Iceland in 981, and its progress till 1121.)  
La Croze, Histoire du Christianisme.  
Lettres Edifiantes. Periodical. (60 volumes. Embracing an account of the learning and science which the Romish missionaries discov'd or acquired in both hemispheres.)  
Lücke's (G. C. F.) Missionsstunden. 1841.  
Mammachii Origines Christianæ.  
Mascovii Dissertationes.  
Niecamp, Historia Missionis evangelicæ.  
Oldenthorp's Missionsgeschichte.  
Paget, Christianographie.  
Schmidt's (K. C. G.) Kurzgefasste lebens Beschreibungen, &c.  
Sondermann's Tabellarische Uebersicht, etc. 1846.  
Steger's Protestantische Missionen.  
Xavieri Epistolæ. (Full of good hints to a missionary.)  
Zimmermann's Gustav.-Adolf.-Verein. 1856.  
Accounts of the Society for propagating the gospel.  
Aikman's Cyclopaedia of Christian M. 1859.  
Alder's Wesleyan missions. To 1840.  
Amer. Baptist Missionary Magazine. 1803, to the present.  
Amer. Biblical Repos. 3d Series. 4:453.  
Amer. Quarterly Review. 3:423. 4:265. 6:77. 9:164. 10:93. 12:1.  
Asiatic Researches. Periodical. Calcutta.  
Baptist Missionary Magazine. London.  
Barge & Strickland's American Methodist Missions.  
Barth on Christian Missions.  
Bibliotheca Sacra. 14:418. 15:543.  
Blumhardt's Christian missions in every part of the world. Maps.  
Body's (J. A.) Christian missions.  
Bost's History of the Moravians.  
Brown's Propagation of Christianity.  
Burder's Missionary Anecdotes.  
Burns' (Jabez) Sermons.  
Caddell's Missions in Japan and Paraguay.  
Calcutta Chris. Observer. (Many articles.)  
Campbell's (J.) Philosophy of M. 1842.  
— Maritime discoveries.  
Carey's Enquiry respecting missions.  
Carne's Lives of eminent missionaries.  
Chalmer's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Chandler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Choules' History of Missions. (A revised and improved edition of Tho. Smith's.)  
Christian Examiner. 1:182. 29:51. 44:416.  
Chris. Monthly Spectator. 8:404.  
Chris. Review. 1:325. 2:485. 6:280. 8:304. 10:566. 14:167,556.  
Chris. Observer. London. (In almost every volume are valuable missionary statistics.)  
Church Miss. Soc. Intelligencer. Periodical.  
Clarkson's (W.) Christian Missions; or facts and principles of Evangelism.

**Missions—continued.**

- Conference on M., held at Liverpool, 1860.  
 Cox's History of the London Baptist Missionary Society. From 1792 to 1842.  
 Davies' (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Doane's (G. W.) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Douglass' (James) History of Missions.  
 Drummond's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Duff's Missions the chief end of the church.  
 Eclectic Review. London. (Many articles.)  
 Elliot's Christian Commonwealth.  
 Ellis' History of the London M. Soc. 1844.  
 Exeter Hall Lectures to young men.  
 Foreign Missionary. Periodical. New York. 1833-1836. (Presbyt. missions chiefly.)  
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See JEWS, PRESENT STATE OF.

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See QUOTATIONS.

**Modesty.**

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Bavarius de Veteri Monochatu.

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Boehinger, la Connexion de la vie contemporaine, et monastique, chez les Indous, Bouddhistes, et Chrétiens.

Cassianus de Institutis Cœnobiorum.

Crescellii Historia de origine, &amp;c.

Cuyekii Speculum concubinariorum, monachorum, et clericorum.

Deylingii Observationes Sacrae.

Döring's Gesch. der Mönchsorden.

Emiliane, des Tromperies des prêtres.

Galenii Origines Monasticæ.

Hermant, Hist. des ordres religieux.

[Heylot], des ordres Monast., religieux, et militaires. (800 engravings of costumes.)

A library of itself, and entirely reliable.)

Holstenii Codex regularum monasticarum.

(A specimen of a very large class of books which furnish authentic disclosures of the real nature of monkery.)

Hospinianus de Orig. et prog. Monachatus. (Against Bellarmine's defence of M.)

Jack's Wahres Bild der Kloster.

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**Mormonism—continued.****Con.**

Bennett's (John C.) History of the Saints.  
 Caswell's Prophet of the 19th cent., with an analysis of the book of Mormon.  
 Christian Examiner. 53:201. 64:421.  
 Dublin University Mag. 21:283.  
 Eclectic Magazine. 21:400.  
 Eclectic Rev. New Series. 4:669,745. 6:479.  
 Fuller's (Mrs.) Mormon Wives.  
 Geier on Irvingism and Mormonism.  
 Green's Fifteen years among the Mormons.  
 Gunnison's Valley of the Salt Lake.  
 Harris' Mormonism portrayed.  
 Howe's Mormonism unveiled.  
 Hyde's Mormonism and its leaders.  
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 Kidder (D. T.) on Mormonism.  
 Law's (Cath.) Narrative of M. proceedings.  
 Littell's Living Age. 15:461. 30:429.  
 London Review. 18:351. 20:193.  
 Mayhew's (Horace) Latter-day Saints.  
 Methodist Quart. Rev. 3:111.  
 Smith's (Mary) Fifteen years with the M.  
 Southern Literary Messenger. 10:526.  
 Taylder's Mormon's own book.  
 Turner's (Prof. J. B.) M. in all ages.  
 Van Deusen's (A seceder) Spiritual Delusions.  
 Westminster Review. New Series. 3:196.

**Mormonism, History of.**

Olshausen's (T.) Gesch. der Mormonen.  
 Pichot (A.), Les Mormons.  
 Burton's City of the Saints. 1861.  
 Caswell's City of the Mormons. 1842.  
 Chandler's Visit to Salt Lake. 1857.  
 Clarke's Gleanings by the way.  
 Corroll's History of the Latter-day Saints.  
 Ferris' Utah and the Mormons. 1856.  
 Gunnison's History and condition, &c. 1856.  
 London Review. 18:351.  
 Mackay's Hist. of the Latter-day Saints. 1856.  
 Quarterly Review. 2:95.  
 Rémy's Journey to Salt Lake. 1861.  
 Schmucker's History of the Mormons. 1856.  
 Simpson's History of Mormonism.  
 Stansbury's Expedition to Salt Lake. 1852.  
 Ward's Sights and scenes among the M.  
 Westminster Rev. New Series. 3:196.

**Mortal Sin.** See DEADLY SIN.**Mortification of Sin.** See SELF-DENIAL.

Atkinson's (Christopher) Sermons.  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.  
 Brooks' Prec. remedies for Satan's devices.  
 Charnoock's Works.  
 Hopkins' (Ezekiel) Sermons.  
 Mead's Almost Christian discovered.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripple-gate. (Sermon by B. Needler.)  
 Owen (John) on Sin in believers.  
 Reading's (William) Sermons.  
 Scougal's Life of God in the soul of man.

Taylor's (Jer.) Life of Christ. Disc. 4.  
 Tracts for the Times. Tract 21.  
 Walker's (Robt.) Sermons. (These sermons are the best model a student can adopt.)  
 Watson's (Thomas) Sermons.

**Moses.** See BIOGRAPHY.

Cattenburgii Syntagma Sapientiae Mosaicæ.  
 Gaulmyn, de Vita et morte Mosis.  
 Pastoret, Moyse considéré comme législateur, et comme moraliste.  
 Philonis, Vita Mosis.  
 Anderson's (J. S.) Life of Moses.  
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 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Breay's Hist. of M. practically considered.  
 Close's (Francis) Sermons on typical persons.  
 Campbell's (John) Life of Moses.  
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.  
 Hengstenberg's Moses. (Biblical Cabinet.)  
 Hoare's Veracity of the book of Genesis.  
 Kitto's Bible Illustrations.  
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Pluntree's History of Moses.  
 Ross' (J. L.) Twenty Lectures.  
 Smith's (Thornley) History of Moses.  
 Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures.  
 Thornton's (T.) Life of Moses.  
 Townsend's Character of M. as a historian.

**Mothers.** See MATERNAL DUTIES.**Motives.** See MORAL SUASION, WILL.

Bagshaw (W.) on Human Motives.  
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 Crombie (Alex.) on Philosophical Necessity.  
 ——— Review of Gregory on motives.  
 Gregory's (James) Difference between motive and cause. (Replies to Crombie.)  
 ——— Defence of Do.  
 Hazlitt's Principles of Human action.  
 McCombe on Moral Agency.  
 Moore's (Dr. G.) Man and his motives.  
 Penrose's Nature and discipline of motives.  
 Tucker's Light of nature. Ch. 5,15,16,17.  
 Walker's (James) Sermons.

**Mourners.** See AFFLICTION, BEATITUDES, BEREAVEMENT.

Abercrombie's Mourner Comforted.  
 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Bragge on Undissembled Religion.  
 Bruce's (John) Mourners advised.  
 Cecil's Visits to the House of mourning.  
 Cook's (John) Sermons.  
 Dibden's (T. F.) Sermons.  
 Doolittle's Mourner's Directory.  
 Dowling's (J. Goulter) Sermons.  
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Flavel's Token for Mourners.  
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gardner (Bp.) on True obedience.  
 Gerard's (Alexander) Sermons.  
 Grosvener's Mourner Comforted.  
 Hineks' (John) Sermons.



**Mourners—continued.**

- Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Manton's (T.) Works. (Advice to mourners.)  
 Newnham's Tribute of sympathy to M.  
 Patrick's Heart's Ease.  
 Peabody's Sermons on Consolation.  
 Shaw's Welcome to the plague.  
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 2nd Series.  
 Sturm's Reflections.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 5:36.

**Muggletonians.***Pro.*

- Muggleton's Interp. of all the chief texts, &c.  
 ——— Spiritual Epistles.  
 ——— Sundry other tracts. 7 vols.  
 Reeves' News from Heaven.  
 ——— Divine Looking-glass.  
 ——— Remonstrance from the eternal God.  
 ——— Other treatises.  
 Tomkinson's (Tho.) Truth's Triumph.

*Con.*

- Taylor's Muggletonian Principles.  
 Williams' (Bp.) Absurd and mischievous opinions of the Muggletonians considered.

**Muhammed.** See MAHOMET.**Munzer.**

- Averbachii Dissertationes duæ.  
 Baleus' (J.) Bâpstliche Geschichte.  
 Bullinger, von der Wiedertäufer Ursprung.  
 Bussiere, Histoire de Lutheranisme.  
 Dorp's Wahrhaftige Historie.  
 Hortensii Tumultuum Anabaptistic. liber.  
 Kerssenbroch de Bello Anabaptistico.  
 Loescheri (Valent. Ernest.) Stromata.  
 Melancthon's Hist. Thomæ Munzeris.  
 Menchenii Scriptor. rerum Germanicarum.  
 Meshovii Historia Anabaptistica.  
 Munzer (Tho.), oder der thuringische Bauernkrieg.  
 Schardii Scriptor. rerum Germanicarum.  
 Strobel's Leben, Schriften, und Lehren M.  
 Hughes' (W.) History of John a Leyden.

Very little reliance can be placed on the statements of bitter persecutors of Munzer and his doctrines, as most of these were.

**Murder.** See SUICIDE.

- Brackenbury's (Edw.) Sermons for families.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 115.  
 Forster's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Hole (Matthew) on the Church Catechism.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 McLean's Apostolical Commission.  
 Newcombe's Sermons.  
 Parsons on the Catechism.  
 Pascal's Provincial Letters. Letter 14.  
 Reynolds' God's revenge against Murder. (Thirty tragical histories.)  
 Seeker (Abp.) on the Catechism.  
 Toogood's (Charles) Sermons.

**Mystery.** See PROVINCE OF REASON.

- Ambrose, de Mysteriis.  
 Baierus de Necessitate mysteriorum in religione revelata.  
 Bullinger, de Mysteriis Christianæ fidei.  
 Buttstett der Vernünftigen Gedancken.  
 Cicero, contra Verrein.  
 Diodorus, Bibliothecæ Historiæ.  
 Haferungii Mysteria neque comprehendi posse neque tamen rationi adversari.  
 Nouvelle Encyclopedie Theologique.  
 Amer. Jour. of Science. 13:217.  
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Campbell's (Geo.) Preliminary Dissertations.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Chris. Month. Spectator. 5:1.  
 Chris. Examiner. 17:202.  
 Chris. Disciple. 2:429.  
 Conybeare's Defence of revealed religion.  
 Cosin's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Foster's Contributions to the Eclectic Review. (The power of mystery.)  
 Hawkins' (Will.) Bampton Lectures. 1787.  
 Hone on Mysteries and religious shows.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Leland's Advantage and necessity of Div. revel.  
 Littleton's (Edward) Sermons.  
 McKnight's Preface to Epistle to Ephesians.  
 Milbourn's M. of religion vindicated.  
 Newman's (John H.) Sermons.  
 Newton's (Bp. Thomas) Dissertations.  
 Newton's (W.) Sermons.  
 Randolph's Enchiridion Theologicum.  
 Reay's (William) Sermons.  
 Robinson's Claude.  
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 6:624.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ.  
 ——— Discourse on Scripture Mysteries.  
 Sumner's (Samuel) Discourses.  
 Warburton's Legation of Moses. Bk. 1,2.  
 Wheatly's (Charles) Sermons.

**Mystics.** See BORHMENISTS, BOURIGNONISTS, PIETISTS, QUIETISTS.*Pro.*

- Abbas (Guliel.) ad Fratres Montis.  
 Alvarez de Perfecta contemplatione.  
 ——— de Vita spirituali.  
 Arnoldi (G.) Hist. et descriptio theol. M.  
 ——— Other works. (A wonderful man.)  
 Barbanson, de Amore Dei.  
 ——— Veræ theologiæ compendium.  
 Bernardi Sermones.  
 ——— de Consideratione.  
 Bertot, le Directeur Mystique.  
 Binet, Œuvres Spirituelles.  
 Blammevenniæ Introd. in Theologiam.  
 Bona, Via Compendii ad Deum.  
 ——— Mauductio ad Cælum.

**Mystics—continued.****Pro.**

- Bonaventura de Reformatione Mentis.  
 ——— Meditationes.  
 ——— de l'Amour Divine.  
 Buchon, Choix Ouvrages mystiques.  
 Camera, La Reine d'amour propre.  
 Canfield, Regula perfectionis.  
 Catharine de Siena, Meditat., Dialog., etc.  
 Corderii Isagoge.  
 Desmaret, Ouvrages.  
 Dionysius Carthusianus Opera. ("Sober, wise, and full of wholesome maxims."—DUPIN.)  
 Drexelii Opera. (One of the chief of the M.)  
 Evangelista, de Elevatione animæ supra semetipsum.  
 Fenelon, Œuvres Spirituelle.  
 Fludd, Opera Omnia. (See a full account of them in Wood's *Athenæ Oxonienses*.)  
 Galenii Summa Mysticæ Theologiæ.  
 Gerson [or Gessen], Considerationes.  
 ——— de Modo vivendi.  
 ——— Contemplations sur la passion.  
 ——— Other works.  
 Guillore, Œuvres.  
 Harpei Mystica Theologia.  
 Harvengii (Philippi) Opera.  
 Heinroth's Geschichte und Kritik der M.  
 Herstentii Apparatus ad Theologiam.  
 Hiel, de Vita essentia, etc.  
 Horstii Paradisus Animæ Christianæ.  
 Hugo (de Palma), Opera.  
 John a Cruce, Ascensus Montis Carmeli.  
 Louvencourt, le Gâteau spirituel.  
 Molinos, Manductio spiritualis.  
 Nouet (P.), Œuvres.  
 Picard, Miroir du monde.  
 Poiret, Theologie du Cœur.  
 ——— Cogitationes.  
 ——— l'Economie Divine.  
 ——— La paix des bonnes ames.  
 ——— (Various other works. Most of his writings are translated into English.)  
 Pomerius de Vita contemplativa.  
 Pontalier, Trésor du Chrétien.  
 Quentin, l'Orologe de dévotion.  
 Richard (de St. Victoire), de Statu interioris hominis. ("The Coryphæus of the Mystics."—MOSHEIM.)  
 Rodriguez, Pratique de la perfection.  
 Rusbrochius de Ornatu nuptiar. spiritualium.  
 ——— Deutche Theologie.  
 Sales (Francis de), de Amore Dei.  
 ——— Many other tracts.  
 Sandæi Theologia.  
 Savanarola de Simplicitate Chris. vitæ.  
 Scherer, Preces ac Meditationes.  
 Schramm, Institutiones Theologiæ.  
 St. Angela, Theologie de la croix, etc.  
 Stilling's Sämmtliche Werke.  
 Sucquet, Via Vitæ.  
 Suso, Leben und Schriften.  
 Tauleri Institutiones.  
 ——— Medulla Animæ.

**Mystics—continued.****Pro.**

- Thomas (a Kempis) de Imitatione Christi.  
 Turrecremata, Meditationes.  
 Bromley's (Thomas) Way to rest.  
 ——— Essay on true knowledge.  
 Caxton's (Wm.) Treatise on love.  
 Cunninghame's (Jas.) Warnings of the eternal Spirit.  
 Everhard's Gospel Treasury opened.  
 Girard's (John) Holy Meditations.  
 Hartley's Paradise restored. Appendix.  
 Hilton's (Walter) Ladder of perfection.  
 Law (William) on Perfection.  
 ——— Grounds of the Teutonic philosophy.  
 ——— Various other treatises.  
 Lead's (Jane) Soul's union with Christ.  
 Life of Madame Guion.  
 ——— Madame Bourignon.  
 ——— Jacob Boehmen.  
 Marsay (C. A.) on the Spiritual Life.  
 Molino's Guide to Contemplation.  
 Oakley's New Creature in Christ.  
 ——— Divine Visions.  
 Pavey's (John) Works.  
 Poiret's Divine Economy. (A good body of Divinity.)  
 Sales' Introd. to a devout life. (Edited, and purged of its Romish errors, by Nichols.)  
 Sherwin's Saints revealed.  
 Whiteford's (Rich.) Fruyte of Redempeycon.  
**Con.**  
 Borgeri Disputationes.  
 Bossuet, Memoires sur le livre intitulé "Explication des maximes des saintes, sur le vie interieure."  
 ——— Instruction sur les etats d'oraison.  
 Ewald's alte Mystik u. neu. Mysticismus.  
 Fritzsche's Mysticismus und Pietismus.  
 Gravell, der Werth der Mystik.  
 Haug, de Theologia Mystica.  
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 Jægeri Theologia.  
 Krause's Hist. und psychol. Bemerkungen.  
 Spieker's Mysticismus, dessen Begriff, Ursprung und Werth.  
 Weber's Myst. Tendenzen unserer Zeit. 1829.  
**Mysticism, History of.**  
 Anselme (II.), le Monde païen.  
 Baumgarten (Crusius), Compendium.  
 Bausset, Hist. de la vie de Bossuet. (Contains an account of the whole controversy with Fenelon.)  
 Buddei Isagoge ad Theologiam.  
 De Wette, Christliche Sittenlehre.  
 Ewald's Alte und neuen Mystik.  
 Fontaninus Hist. litterar. Aquilensis.  
 Franke's Arnold von Brescia, u. seine Zeit.  
 Hagenbach's Dogmengeschichte.  
 Heflerich, die Christliche Mystik.  
 Heinroth's Geschichte und Kritik des M.  
 Muratori Antiquitates Italie. medii ævi.  
 Pfeiffer's Deutsche Mystiken des 14 Jahrh.



**Mysticism, History of—continued.**

- Planck's Gesch. d. protestantisch. Theologie.  
 Poiret, Bibliotheca Mysticorum. ("I have  
 been delighted with it."—Jebb.)  
 Salat's Supernaturalismus und Mysticismus.  
 Schmid's (H.) der M. des mittel Alters.  
 Schmidt (C.), les Mystiques du 14th siècle.  
 Christian Observer. 1861. P. 509.  
 Eclectic Review. N. S. 12:50.  
 Edinburg Review. 84:102, 195.  
 George's (David) Writers of the XVth cent.  
 Knox's (Alexander) Remains.  
 Life of De Renty.  
 — Fenelon.  
 — John V. Andrea.  
 New Englander. 5:348.  
 Retrospective Review. 1:288.  
 Vaughn's (R. A.) Hours with the Mystics.

A complete account of the host of Mystical  
 writers, to 1740, is given in the edition of  
 ARNOLD's *Kirchen Historie*, published at  
 Schaffhausen. 1742.

**Mythology.** See WORSHIP OF SPIRITS.

- Allatius de Templis Græcorum.  
 Bauer's Symbolik des Alterthums.  
 Bergier, Dieux du Paganisme.  
 Bruckeri Hist. Critica philosophiæ.  
 Bynkershoeckii Opuscula. ("Curious and  
 learned."—MOSHEIM.)  
 Choul, la Religions des anciens Romains.  
 (300 engravings.)  
 Cicero de Natura Deorum.  
 Comes, Explicatio Fabularum, etc.  
 Creuzer's Symbolik der alten Völker.  
 Cumberland, Origines Gentium.  
 Dupuy, Hist. des dieux et demi-dieux.  
 Encyclopedie Théologique.  
 Galæi Opuscula Mythologica.  
 Gerhard's Griechische Mythologie.  
 Grave, de République de champs élisées. (A  
 curious work, connecting the Greek mythol-  
 ogy with that of Gaul.)  
 Grimm's Deutsche Mythologie.  
 Harettii Delecta Mythologiæ Græcorum.  
 Heffter's Religion d. Griechen u. Römer.  
 Herbert de Religione Gentilium.  
 Hermann's Handbuch der Mythologie.  
 Hirt's Bildung der Ägypt. gottheiten.  
 Hyde, Religio vet. Persarum et Medorum.  
 Iamblicus de Mysteriis Ægyptiorum.  
 Iamieson, Spicilegia Antiquitatum.  
 Jablonski Pantheon Ægyptiorum. (Held in  
 the highest estimation.)  
 Lakemacheri Antiquitates Græcorum.  
 Millin, Galerie Mythologique. 190 plates.  
 Mover's Phœnizier. (Extensive.)  
 Munter's Religion der Karthagen.  
 Nork's (F.) Biblische Mythologie: ein neuen  
 Theorie zur Aufhellung der Dunkelheiten  
 u. scheinbaren Widersp. in den canon.  
 Büchern d. Juden u. Christen.  
 Perizonii Origines Babylonice, etc.  
 Pfanneri Syst. theol. gentilis purior.  
 Richter, Phantasien des Orients.

**Mythology—continued.**

- Roack's Mythologie und Offenbarung.  
 Schedius de diis Germanis.  
 Selden de diis Syriis.  
 Tressan, M. comparée avec l'Histoire.  
 Vossii (G. J.) Theologia Gentilis.  
 Amer. Eclectic Rev. 2:326. (Scandinavian.)  
 Amer. Quart. Rev. 22:349. (Middle ages.)  
 Asiatic Researches.  
 Baldwin's Pantheon.  
 Banier's Mythology of the ancients.  
 Bassville's Elements of Mythology.  
 Bell's (John) Pantheon; or, Historical dic-  
 tionary of gods, demigods, heroes, and  
 fabulous personages of antiquity. Plates.  
 Berry's Mythological tables.  
 Bryant's Analysis of ancient heathen M.  
 Cabel's Unity of the human race.  
 Carr's (T. S.) Classical Mythology.  
 Christ. Rev. 2:515, 10:530.  
 Christie on the Earliest Idolatries.  
 Christmas' (H.) Universal Mythology.  
 Coleman's Mythology of the Hindus.  
 Cory's Mytholog. and chronolog. enquiries.  
 Coventry's History of false religions.  
 De Rougemont on the primitive people.  
 Dublin Univ. Mag. 12:86. (Northern.)  
 Faber's (G. S.) Mysteries of the Cabiri. (The  
 gods of Phœnicia, Egypt, Greece, Troas, &c.)  
 — Origin of Pagan idolatry.  
 Farmer on the Worship of human spirits.  
 Foreign Quart. Rev. 7:33. (Greece.) 16:437.  
 (Scandinavian.)  
 Foster's Mythol. and customs of the Hindus.  
 Frazier's Mag. 20:1, 200, 326. (Egyptian.)  
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles. (Showing the  
 learning and religious knowledge of Pa-  
 gans to be derived from Holy Scripture.)  
 Goodwin's Roman and Grecian antiquities.  
 Grey's Polynesian mythology.  
 Herbert's Ancient religion of the Gentiles.  
 Keightley's M. of ancient Greece and Italy.  
 Kennedy's Ancient and Hindu M. Plates.  
 Kennett's Antiquities of Rome.  
 King's Hist. acc. of heathen gods and heroes.  
 Knickerbocker Mag. 30:95. (Northern.)  
 Le Clerc's Religion of the ancient Greeks.  
 Mallet's Northern Antiquities.  
 Maurice's Indian Antiquities.  
 Mayo's M. of the Greeks and Romans.  
 Meade's (Bp.) The Bible and the Classics.  
 Monthly Review. 92:225. (Egyptian.)  
 128:175. (Hindu.)  
 Moore's Hindu Pantheon.  
 Müller's Scientific system of Mythology.  
 Mushet's Trinities of the Ancients.  
 North Amer. Rev. 28:18. (Scandinavian.)  
 41:327. (Classic.)  
 North's Mythology compared with History.  
 Pigot's Scandinavian Mythology.  
 Pluche's (Abbe la) History of the heavens.  
 Plutarch's Isis and Osiris.  
 Pomey's Mythology. Tr. by Tooke. Plates.  
 Potter's Antiquities of Greece.  
 Prescott's Mexico and Peru.

**Mythology—continued.**

Pococke's India in Greece; or, Truth in Mythology. (Traces the Hellenic race, the settlement of Egypt and Palestine, &c.)  
 Pritchard's Egyptian Mythology.  
 Quar. Review. 22:349. (Middle ages.)  
 Ramsay's Theology and M. of the Ancients.  
 Sheldon's History of the Heathen gods.  
 Smith's Dictionary of Greek and Roman M.  
 Spencer's Polymetis.  
 Thorpe's Northern Mythology. (Scandinavia, Germany, Norway, &c. Very thorough.)  
 Tooke's Pantheon of the Heathen gods.  
 Tressam's M. compared with History.  
 Turner's Theology of Pagans.  
 Ward's View of Hindu theology.  
 Weideman's Essays.

The above is a mere specimen of innumerable works on this subject.

**Naaman. See BIOGRAPHY.**

Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Percival's (A. P.) Sermons.  
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.

**Nag's-head Consecration.****Pro.**

Le Courayer's Validity of Engl. ordinations.  
 Le Quien's Panoplia.

**Con.**

Bramhall's Church of England defended.  
 Brett's Divine right of Episcopacy.  
 Brown (J.) on the Nag's-head ordination.  
 Harrington's Succession of English bishops.  
 Mason's Vindication of English bishops.

I know of no entire book written to prove the fact of such an ordination; but many writers, besides the two above named, describe it as a fact.

**Names of Christ. See TITLES.****Name of God. See HUTCHINSONIANS.**

Capellus de Nomine tetragrammato.  
 Cocceii Disputationes Selectæ.  
 Cortici Dissertationes. (Very copious.)  
 Deylingii (Salamon.) Dissertationes.  
 Drusius de Nomine Elohim.  
 Falkius de Derivatione nominis Dei.  
 Gataker de Nomine tetragrammato.  
 Landauer's יהוה und אלהים.  
 Matani Nom. Dei juxta Hæbræos.  
 Michaelis (J. F.) de Nomine Dei.  
 Millii (D.) Dissertationes.  
 Osiandri (L.) Exercitationes.  
 Relandi Exercitationes philologicæ. (Contains extracts from Altling, Amama, Leusden, and others.)  
 Weberi (Ch. F.) Doctrina ævi primi.  
 Witsii Vindicatio argumenti desumpti a constructione nominis Elohim, cum verbo singularis numeri.  
 Zanchii Dissertationes.

**Name of God—continued.**

Aboab's Remarks on Sharp's Dissertation.  
 Bates' (Julius) Reply to Dr. Sharp.  
 Bayle's Dict. Articles Arnaud, Nicole, &c.  
 Davies' (Pres. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robert) Works.  
 Hodges' Christian plan exhibited.  
 Holloway on Elohim and Berith.  
 Hutchinson's Works.  
 Kalmar's Dissertations.  
 ——— Reply to Holloway.  
 ——— Reply to Aboab.  
 Kitto's Journal of Sac. Lit. 2:332.  
 Mather (S.) on the name Jehovah.  
 Moody's Evidences of Christianity contained in the words Aleim and Berith.  
 Pascall's Provincial Letters.  
 Sharp's (Tho.) Diss. on the etymology, &c.  
 ——— Review and defence of the same.  
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. 1st & 6th Series.  
 Stuart (Moses) on the Apocalypse.  
 Sydenham's Onomasticon.  
 Woodhouse's Practical sermons.

**Nathaniel.**

Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Marshall's (N.) Sermons.  
 Neve's (Timothy) Sermons.  
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.

**National Blessings. See THANKSGIVING.**

Gerard's (Alexander) Sermons.  
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
 Morehead's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Pearson's (Hugh) Sermons before the King.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.

**National Retributions.**

Flower's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Fowle's (F. W.) Ten plain sermons.  
 Graves' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.  
 Huntingdon's (Prof.) Sermons.  
 Miller's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Montgomery (Robt.) on Religious Belief.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Williams.)  
 Parsons' (J.) Sermons.  
 Percival's (A. P.) Sermons.  
 Porteus' (Beilby) Sermons.  
 Saunders' (Erasmus) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Granville) Warning to Gt. Britain.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Whately's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Whitaker's (Edward W.) Sermons.

**Nativity of Christ. See CHRISTMAS.**

Augustine, Sermones.  
 Basil, Homiliæ.  
 Gregory Naz., Sermones.  
 Allix, Diatriba. (Memoires de Trevoux. 1715. On the month and the day.)  
 Cloppenburgii Diss. Chronologico-theol.  
 Fabricii Bibliographia antiq. Ch. 7. (Collects the opinions of the learned as to the year of Christ's birth.)



**Nativity of Christ—continued.**

Kepleri Commentatiuncula de vero anno, etc.  
 Kirchmeyeri Cogitationes Sacrae.  
 Lupus de Anno nativitatis. (*Acta erud.*)  
 Maii Observationes philologicae.  
 Meieri Observationes chronologicae.  
 Neander, Test. vet. Ebræorum de Christo.  
 Ravii Disputationes. (As to the time.)  
 Schleiermacher's Weihnachtsfeier.  
 Van Till, Dissertationes.  
 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Benson's (C.) Chronol. of our Saviour's life.  
 Christian Examiner. 38:49.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 38:670.  
 Hastings' (H. J.) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (Ezekiel) Sermons.  
 Jarvis' Church Chronology.  
 Mandell's (William) Sermons.  
 Mann's Dissertations. (The time.)  
 Pearson (Bp.) on the Birth of Christ.  
 Roberts' (Arthur) Sermons. (Situation of the world at the time.)  
 Robinson's (Ralph) Sermons.  
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 7:219.  
 Stewart's (J. H.) Discourses.  
 Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.  
 Whitefield's (George) Sermons.

**Natural Ability.** See MORAL ABILITY.

**Natural History of the Bible.**

Aurogal de Heb. herbium, fluminum, etc.  
 Bocharti Hierozoicon. 1663. (Edited by Rosenmüller. 1793. A treasure.)  
 Celsii (Olaus.) Hiero-botanicon.  
 Coequeii Contemplatio plantarum, etc.  
 ——— Exercitationes Physiologicae.  
 Cyprian (Joh.) Animales Scripturae.  
 Drusius de Mandragoris.  
 Eusebii et Hieronymi Onomasticon.  
 Forskal, de Animal. avi., amphib., pisc., etc.  
 Franzius de Animalibus sac. scripturae.  
 Hilleri Hierophyticon. (As minute in regard to plants as Bochart is in regard to animals.)  
 Lesser's Insecto-theologia.  
 Maii Historia animalium Scripturae.  
 Maurille, Phytologie Sacrée.  
 Montani Historia Naturæ, etc. (In the Antwerp Polyglott.)  
 Müller de Animalibus biblicis.  
 Relandi Palestina. (Very useful.)  
 Rosenmülleri Dissertationes.  
 Rudbeckii Iethyologia Biblica.  
 Scheuchzeri Physica Sacra. 1735. (8 folio volumes, with 800 engravings. Very full as to serpents and insects.)  
 Ursini Arboretum Biblicum.  
 Volger de Rebus naturalibus et medicis, etc.  
 Walchii Calendarium Palestinæ.  
 Abbot's Scripture natural history.  
 Balfour's Trees and shrubs of the Bible.  
 Biblical Cabinet. (Many articles.)  
 Biblical Repertory. Vol. 1. Tr. of Warnekross.  
 Brown on the Plants of Scripture.

**Natural Hist. of the Bible—continued.**

Buckham on the Mustard tree. (Agt. Frost.)  
 Carpenter's Nat. hist. of the Bible. Plates.  
 Catlow's Popular Scripture Zoology. Plates.  
 Christian Disciple. 3:49.  
 Copley's Scripture natural history.  
 Dun's Biblical natural science.  
 Frost on the Mustard tree of the New Test.  
 Harris' Natural history of the Bible. Plates. (Small, but the best in English.)  
 Lemnius' Serip. Herbal. (Merely curious.)  
 Newton's (Thos.) Herbal of the Bible.  
 Osborn's Plants of the Holy land. Plates.  
 Princeton Review. 7:559.  
 Rosenmüller's Mineralogy and Botany of the Bible. (Trans. by Repp.)  
 Taylor's (C.) Scripture illustrated. Plates.  
 Williams' Bible Quadrupeds.

**Natural History of Man.** See MAN.

**Naturalism.** See RATIONALISM.

**Natural Religion.** See ATHEISM, LAW OF NATURE, LIGHT OF NATURE, NATURAL THEOLOGY.

**Natural Theology.**

Bullet, Exist. de Dieu démontré.  
 Curcellii Opera. Lib. I, cap. 2.  
 Delalle, Théologie Naturelle.  
 Doderleini Theologia.  
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.  
 Lesser, Théologie des Insectes.  
 Nahmmacher de Nat. Theol. Ciceronis.  
 Sabunde, Theologia Naturalis.  
 Siebelis, Disp. V. quib. periculum factum est ostendi in vet. Græcorum et Rom. doctrina cum Chris. consentiente.  
 St. Martin, Tableau des rapports qui existent entre Dieu, l'homme, et l'univers.  
 Vitringæ Opuscula.  
 Wild's Vernunftglaube.  
 Abbadie on the Christian Religion.  
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Allen's Oracles of Reason.  
 Anderson's Course of Creation.  
 Atkey's Being and attributes of God.  
 Barker's Natural Theology.  
 Barrow's (Bp.) Works.  
 Beavan's Elements of Natural Theology.  
 Bellamy's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1692.  
 Berkeley's Minute Philosopher.  
 Biblioth. Sacra. 3:241.  
 Boyle on Final causes.  
 Bridgewater Treatises, viz.:  
 Bell's Mechanism of the hand.  
 Buckland's Geology with reference to theology. (This author expended on the 90 plates the whole of the thousand pounds received from the Bridgewater fund.)  
 Chalmers on the power, wisdom, and goodness of God, as seen in the adaptation of external nature to the moral and intellectual constitution of man.

**Natural Theology—continued.**

- Kidd on the Adaptation of nature to the physical condition of man.  
 Kirby's Wisdom of God as seen in the history, habits, and instincts of animals.  
 Prout's Chemistry, Meteorol., & Digestion.  
 Roget's Animal and vegetable physiology.  
 Whewell's Astronomy and general physics.  
 Brit. Quar. Review. 7:204.  
 Brougham's Natural Theology.  
 Brown's Existence of a supreme Creator.  
 Burnett's (C. M.) Power, &c., as seen in the Animal Creation. (Capital.)  
 Bushman's Study of Nature.  
 Butler's Analogy of Religion and Nature.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Chris. Exam. 30:273. 6:389. 13:187.  
 Christian Quar. Spect. 8:177. 10:319  
 Christian Review. 3:1.  
 Crabbe's (Geo.) System of Natural Theology.  
 Crombie's Natural Theology.  
 Dick's Christian Philosopher.  
 Dryden (J.) on Natural Religion.  
 Durham's Boyle Lectures. 1711,1712.  
 — Astro-Theology.  
 Dublin Univ. Mag. 6:448. 7:597.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 5:609.  
 Edinb. Review. 1:287. 64:141.  
 Fergus' Testimony of Nature.  
 Frazier's Mag. 12:375. 13:694.  
 Gisbourne's Test. of Nat. Theol. to religion.  
 Gosse's Life in its manifestations.  
 Gretton's Review of the argument *a priori* for the being of God.  
 Grew's (N.) Cosmologia Sacra.  
 Grinfield's Conn. of nat. and rev. theology.  
 Grove's (N.) Wisdom of Deity.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Modern Infidelity.  
 Hamilton on the Supreme Being.  
 Hampden's Philos. evid. of Christianity.  
 Harris' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Hey's (John) Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 3 and 4.  
 Jones' Natural evidences of Christianity.  
 La Pluche on the Starry Heavens.  
 Laws' (E.) Theory of Religion.  
 Leibnitz's Theodice.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Lectures.  
 Lesser's Insecto-Theology.  
 Leuwenhoeck's Works. Trans. by S. Hoole.  
 Littell's Living Age. 19:289.  
 Lowman's Unity and perfections of God.  
 McCosh's Typical forms and special ends in Creation.  
 — on Intuitions.  
 — Divine Gov., physical and moral.  
 McCulloch's Proofs and illustrations, &c.  
 Miller's (Hugh) Works.  
 Milne on the State of the old world.  
 Month. Rev. 88:82. 120:30.  
 New Eng. Mag. 4:454.  
 New York Rev. 1:137,298.  
 Nieuwentyt's Religious Philosopher.  
 North Am. Rev. 42:467. 54:102,256.  
 Ollyffe on the Origin and govt. of the world.  
 Paley's Natural Theology.

**Natural Theology—continued.**

- Ragg's Creation's testimony to its God.  
 Ray's Physico-theology.  
 Read's (H.) Palace of the great King.  
 Rust's (Bp.) Use of reason.  
 Seaton's Grounds of religion.  
 Simon's (M. J.) Natural religion.  
 Spalding (J. J.) on Religion.  
 Stebbings' Defence of Dr. Clark.  
 Steere's (Edw.) Exist. and attributes of God.  
 Sykes' Foundation of religion.  
 — Principles of religion.  
 Thompson's Christian Theism.  
 Towne's Actonian. (A prize essay.)  
 Tullock's Theism. (A prize essay.)  
 Tunstall's (James) Academica.  
 Turretin's (Francis) Dissertations. Diss. 1.  
 Turton's Natural Theology considered with reference to Lord Brougham's discourse.  
 Westminster Review. 17:413.  
 Wilson's (Prof.) Chemical final causes.

**Nature of Virtue.** See VIRTUE.

**Necessity.** See CONTINGENCY, HUMAN RESPONSIBILITY, MIND, SCIENTIA MEDIA, WILL.

**Pro.**

- Belsham's Essays. Ess. 1.  
 Bray's Philosophy of N.; or the law of consequences, mental, moral, and social.  
 Chalmer's Notes on Butler's Analogy.  
 Clarke's (Sam.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.  
 Collins on Human liberty.  
 Crombie's Essay on Philosophical necessity.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works. (On the Will.)  
 Hartley's Observations on man.  
 Hobbes' Letter to the Duke of Newcastle.  
 — Leviathan.  
 Hume's Essays.  
 Kaime's (Lord) Essays.  
 Leibnitz's Essay on the liberty of man.  
 Priestley's Essays on Hartley's theory.  
 — Letter to Palmer.  
 — 2d " " "  
 — Letter to Bryant.  
 Toplady on Christian and philosophical N.  
 Con.  
 Limborchii Theologia.  
 Abercrombie's Intellectual Philosophy.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 9:214,297.  
 Bates' Observations on important points.  
 Beattie's Works. Part 2.  
 Bramhall's (Abp.) Works. (Rep. to Hobbes.)  
 Bryant's Address to Dr. Priestley.  
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.  
 Butler's Analogy of Relig. and Nat. Ch. 6.  
 Butterworth on Moral government.  
 Christ. Examiner. 35:198.  
 Clarke's (S.) Remarks on Collins' Enquiry.  
 — Sermons.  
 Collier's Enquiry into the nature of God.  
 Coppleston's Enquiry into the Doct. of N.  
 Crybbace's Essay on Moral freedom.  
 Cudworth's Intellect. system of the universe.



**Necessity—continued.**

*Con.*

Dawson's Doctrine of Philosoph. necessity.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 1, prop. 16.  
 Eclectic Rev. 12:417.  
 Fisher's (Jos.) Rev. of Priestley on necessity.  
 Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acceptance.  
 Gibbs' (Adam) Sacred Contemplations.  
 Goad on Necessity and Contingency.  
 Graves on Calvinistic Predestination.  
 ——— Two Sermons in Trinity Col., Dublin.  
 Gregory's Essays, Philosoph. and literary.  
 Grove on Human Liberty.  
 ——— Moral philosophy.  
 Harris' Boyle Lectures. 1698.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hutchinson's Metaphysics.  
 Jackson's Defence of human liberty.  
 King's Origin of evil.  
 Lawson's Examin. of Hobbes' Leviathan.  
 Lyons (J.) on the Doctrine of necessity.  
 Maclaurin's Newtonian philosophy.  
 North Am. Review. 13:384.  
 Palmer's Observ. on the Liberty of man.  
 Park Street Lectures. Lect. 10.  
 Price's Dissertations.  
 Quart. Review. 26:82. (On Coppleston.)  
 Reid's Essays on the mind.  
 Rotherham's Essay on human liberty.  
 Scharrock on the Law of Nature.  
 Tucker's (Abr.) Light of Nature.  
 Turner's (Prof.) Sermons. (Middle way between necessity and free will.)  
 Watts on Liberty.  
 West on Moral Agency.  
 Wollaston's Religion of Nature.  
 Wood's Works. Vol. 2.

**Necessity of Divine Revelation.**

Clemens Alex., Exhortatio ad Gentes.  
 Justin Martyr, Apologia.  
 ——— Cohortatio ad Græcos.  
 ——— Dialogus cum Tryphone.  
 Auberlen, die Göttliche Offenbarung.  
 Bretschneider's Systemat. Entwicklung.  
 Campbell, de Vanitate luminis naturæ.  
 Laget, Sermons sur divers sujets.  
 Turretini (Jo. Alphonsi) Cogitationes.  
 Appleton's Works. Lect. 11, 12, 13.  
 Baker's (T.) Reflections on learning.  
 Barrow's Necessity of Christianity.  
 Brown's System of nat. and revealed religion.  
 Bundy's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Chandler's Revelation and Society.  
 Charnock's (S.) Works.  
 Christian Review. 12:186.  
 Conybeare on Revealed Religion.  
 Delany's Revelation examined with candor.  
 Edgecombe's Reason an insufficient guide.  
 Ellis' Knowledge of Divine things not from reason.  
 Farrer's Mission of Christ.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
 Fuller's (And.) Part of a body of Divinity.

**Necessity of Div. Revelat.—continued.**

Gale's Court of the Gentiles.  
 Gastrell's (Francis) Boyle Lectures. 1793.  
 Glanville's Vanity of dogmatizing.  
 Halyburton's Natural Religion insufficient.  
 Hamilton (W. T.) on the Pentateuch.  
 Hey's Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 12.  
 Jenkins on the Christian Religion.  
 Jones' Bampton Lectures. 1821.  
 Law's Considerations.  
 Leland's Advantage and necessity of Rev.  
 Mant on the Gospel.  
 Miller's Division of Scripture.  
 Morehead's (R.) Sermons.  
 Nare's Evidence versus Reason.  
 Norman on the Necessity of Revelation.  
 Penrose's Bampton Lectures. 1808.  
 Robinson's (Tho.) Necessity, nature, and evidence of revealed religion.  
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae.  
 Tatham's Bampton Lectures. 1789.  
 Taylor's Apology of Ben Mordecai.  
 Umfreville's Excellence and necessity, &c.  
 Vincent's (William) Sermons.  
 Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.  
 Watson's Tracts.  
 Watts' Strength and weakness of hum. reason.  
 West's Defence of the Christian revelation.  
 Whiteley's Essays. (Praised by PORTEUS.)  
 Witherspoon's (John) Works. Vol. 2.  
 Woodgate's Bampton Lectures. 1838.

**Necessity of Good Works.**

See GOOD WORKS.

**Negroes.** See ETHNOLOGY, UNITY.

Duprat, Essai sur les Races d'Afrique.  
 Gregoire, de la Literature des Nègres.  
 Anderson's (C. J.) Lake Ngami. 50 plates.  
 Armistead's Tribute to the Negro. (A vindication of his capacities.)  
 Ashman's Reports to the Colonization Soc.  
 Bacon's Plea for Africa.  
 Beard's Life of Toussaint L'Ouverture.  
 Beattie on Truth.  
 Benezet's (Anthony) Works.  
 Campbell's (John) Travels in Africa. (First journey, 1815. Second, 1822.)  
 Childs' (Mrs.) Appeal in favor of Africans. 1855.  
 Duroc's Life of Toussaint. (Valuable.)  
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Eight Dissertations.  
 Goodwin's Negro's Advocate.  
 Gregoire's Faculties and literature, &c.  
 Griffin's (Rev. Dr.) Plea for Africa.  
 Hodgson's Notes on Works on Africa.  
 Heeren's (Prof.) Politics, trade, &c., of the ancient nations in Africa.  
 Macauley's (T. B.) Hist. and miscel. essays.  
 Nesbit's Capacity of N. for improvement.  
 Philips' (J.) Researches in S. Africa. 1828. (Illustrating the civil, moral, and religious condition of the natives.)  
 Proyard's History of the Loango. 1776.  
 Ravenelle's Bibliotheca. (Art. Cush.)

Rees' Cyclopaedia. (Art. Cush, Carthage, Ethiopia, &c.)

Sharpe's (Granville) Works.

—— Life and Memoirs.

Smith (S. S.) on the Variety of the human species.

Smith's (Adam) Wealth of nations.

—— Theory of moral sentiments.

### **Nehemiah.**

Woodward's Character and history of N.

**Neology.** See RATIONALISM.

### *Pro.*

Bahrdr's Glaubensbekenntniss.

—— Briefe über die Bibel im Volkston.

—— (Other treatises, the most convenient of which for observing at one view the difference between the orthodox and the new theology, is the *Systema theologiae Lutheranae*, in which the text contains the former, and the commentary the latter.)

Bassedow, Philalethie.

Baumgarten (Jacob.) Theses Theologicae.

Blasche, Philosophie der Offenbarung.

Bretschneideri de Evang. et epistolar.

Joannis origine.

—— Handbuch der Dogmatik.

Carpovii Oeconomia salutis Nov. Test.

Cranz, Compendium theologiae puris.

—— Philosophiae Leibnitzianæ et Wolfianæ usus in theologia.

Damm, über den historischen Glauben.

Daub, Prolegomena zur Dogmatik.

—— die Dogmat. Theologie jetziger Zeit.

—— Philos. und Theol. Vorlesungen.

Eberhard's Neue Apologie des Socrates.

Eckermanni Comp. Theologiae Christianæ.

Ewald's (H.) Abhandlung über Entstehung.

—— Other treatises.

Fichté, die Speculative Theologie.

—— Wissenschaftslehre.

Fritsche, Com. in quatuor N. T. Evangelia.

Gruneri Institut. Theol. dogmaticæ.

Hegel's Vorrede zu Hinricks Religions Philosophie.

—— Werke, Vollständige, etc.

Heinrich, Acta Apostol. cum perpetua com.

Henké, Lineamenta institutionis fidei.

—— Opuscula Theologica.

—— Gesch. der Christlichen Kirche.

Herder's Religion, Lehrmeinungen, und Gebraucher.

—— (Many other works.)

Lessing, Beiträge zur Gesch. der Literatur.

Niemayer (A. H.), Religion und Kirche.

Noesselt (J. A.) Exercitationes et Opuscula.

Paulus' Philolog, clavis über d. Alte Test.

—— Exegetisches Handbuch.

—— Commentur über das N. Test.

—— der Denkglaubige.

Reinbek's Betrachtungen.

Reuchii Introductio in Theologiam.

Ribbow, Institutiones theologiae dogmat.

Schelling (F. W. J.), Philosophie u. Relig.

—— (Various other works.)

### **Neology—continued.**

### *Pro.*

Schmidt (J. E. C.) Litterrat. d. Kirchenges.

Schuberti Introd. in Theol. revelatam.

Semler (J. S.), Opera. (Over a hundred treatises. His principal work is the *Historia Ecclesiastica*.)

Senf, über die Herablassung Gottes.

Steinbart, Eudamonistisches System.

Strauss' Leben Jesu.

—— Predigten.

—— (Various other works, all of which called out answers from the more orthodox.)

Veller's Religion der Volkommen.

Tollner's Unterschied der heiligen Schrift.

Tzschirner's Dogmatik.

Wegscheideri Institutiones.

Jowett's Commentary on the Epistles.

Maurice's (F. D.) Sermons.

—— Religions of the world.

—— Theological Essays.

—— Commentary on Hebrews.

### *Con.*

Alberi Institutiones Hermeneuticæ.

Bagge's Princip. d. Mythus im Dienst der Christlichen Position.

Baumgarten-Crusius, Opuscula.

Baumgarten's (S. J.) Untersuchung theol.

Streitigkeiten. (Rep. to Semler's History.)

Beckii Fundamenta.

Bengel's Gnomon; oder Zeiger d. N. Test.

Buddæus, Bedenken ii. Walf's Philosophie.

Francke, de Scopo librorum Nov. Test.

—— Prelectiones.

Fry, de Officio doctoris Christiani.

Gaussen, Theopneustie.

Gumpach's Kritik u. Antikritik. (Ag. Ewald.)

Hagenbach's Predigten.

Hengstenburg's Christologie des Alten Test.

Hugg's Gutachten über das Leben Jesu von Strauss.

Keil's Lehrbuch der historisch-kiritischen Einleitung z. A. Test.

Kratander, Anti-Straus; ernstes Zeugniss für d. Chris. Wahrheit.

Krug's Altes und neues Christenthum. (Replies to Ammon and Straus.)

Langii Causa Dei et Religionis.

Löschers Leben und Wirken.

Michelet's Gesch. d. Philos. von Kant.

Müller's (J. N.) Anti-Bretschneider.

Pareau, Disputationes de mythica sac. codicis interp. (A masterly investigation.)

Pelts' (A. F. L.) Vier Vorlesungen.

Schmid (H.) die Theologie Semler's.

—— die Dogmatik d. evang. lutherischen Kirche.

Thiersch's Verstellung des historischen Standpunct für die Kritik der N. T.

—— Kirche in apostolischen Zeitalter.

Twisten's Dogmat. d. evang. luther. Kirche.

Ulman's Leben Jesu. (Against Strauss.)

Volkmar's Religion Jesu.

Candlish's Examin. of Maurice's Essays.



**Neology—continued.***Con.*

- Christian Quart. Spectator. 6:509.  
 Gillespie's Truth of the evangelical history.  
 (A powerful answer to Strauss.)  
 Hengstenburg's Book of Moses.  
 Herbert's Neol. not true, and truth not new.  
 (Replies to Jowett and Maurice.)  
 Hulsean Lectures. 1833.  
 Lord's Theol. and Lit. Journal. 3:122.  
 Mansel's Bampton Lectures. 1858.  
 Princeton Review. 29:258.  
 Quarterly Review. 3:393.  
 Ripley's Latest form of Infidelity.  
 Rose's State of Protestantism in Germany.  
 ——— Laws of Moses.  
 Ulman's (Karl) Works. (Replies to Strauss.)  
 Vaughn's (R.) Essays. (Clear and judicious.)

**Neonomians.***Pro.*

- Edwards' Crispianism unmasked.  
 Williams' (Dan.) Gospel truth stated.

*Con.*

- Chauncey's Neonomianism unmasked.  
 Edwards on the Will.  
 Hussey's Glory of Christ unveiled.

**Neoplatonism.**

- Ammonias Saccas, Opera.  
 Bouillet, les Ennéades de Plotin.  
 Fichté, de Philosophiæ novæ Plat. origine.  
 Iamblicus, Commentaria.  
 Plotini Opera.  
 Porphyry, Opera.  
 Vogt's Neoplatonismus und Christenthum.  
 Biblical Repository. 1834.

**Nestorians.***Pro.*

- Eutherii (Episc.) Sermones.

*Con.*

- Cyril Alex., adv. Nestorii blasphemias.  
 Theodoret, contra Nestorium.  
 Buddæi Isagoge in theologiam.  
 Facundi Defensio Concilii Chalcedon.  
 Fausti Epistolæ.  
 Garneri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Leontius (Bysant.) contra Nestorianos.  
 Maxentius contra Nestorianos.  
 Mercatoris (Marii) Opera.  
 Mercatori Comparatio dogm. Pauli Samos.  
 et Nestorii.  
 Simleri Scripta veterum Latina de una persona, etc.  
 Stozza de Dogmatibus Chaldæorum.  
 Ursini Tractationes Theologicæ.  
 Wolfhardi Nest. antiquum et novum.

This once great and powerful sect—about as orthodox on the whole as the Roman Church of its time—was assailed by hosts of writers, none of which were more bitter than Cyril Alexandrinus. They are now few and

feeble, and only their history is interesting. BUDDEUS, in his *Isagoge*, gives a list of writers on this subject, pro and con, previous to 1700; but scarcely any of them can be found now.

**Nestorians, History of.**

- Doucun, Hist. du Nestorianisme. (A very interesting and learned account of Nestorius and his doctrines; with observations.)  
 Fabricii Bibliotheca Græca. Vol. IX.  
 Franzius de Initii et progressu, etc.  
 Govea, Histoire Orientale.  
 Kortholti (Chris.) Dissertationes.  
 La Croze, Hist. d. Christianisme des Indes.  
 ——— en Ethiopie.

- Le Quien, Oriens Christianus.  
 Liberati Historia controver. Nestorianæ.  
 Raulini Hist. eccles. Malabaricæ.  
 Renaudoti Hist. Patriarch. Alexandri.  
 Schouten, Voyage aux Indes Oriental.  
 Schroeder, de Nestorianismo.  
 Vogtius de Recentissim Nestorii defensoribus. 1727.

- Am. Bib. Repos. 2d Series. 5:1. 6:454.: 7:26.  
 Badger's N. and their ritual. 1850.  
 Buchanan's Researches in Asia.  
 Christian Review. 2:416.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 10:210.  
 Geddes' Miscellaneous tracts.  
 Grant's Lost tribes of Israel. (Describes the N. as in 1840.)  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
 Jones' (Sir William) Works.  
 Jowett's Researches in Syria.  
 Kitto's Journal. July, 1853.  
 Lawrie's Dr. Grant and the Nestorians.  
 Layard's Nineveh and its remains.  
 Memoir of Rev. D. T. Stoddard. 1858.  
 North Amer. Review. 57:156.  
 Perkins' N. Christians. Maps, &c. 1843.  
 Princeton Review. 13:59.  
 Smith's (Ely) Researches in Armenia.  
 Stanley's History of the Eastern Church.

**New Heavens and Earth.**

See CONSUMMATION, GOG AND MAGOG,  
 MILLENARIANS.

**New Jerusalem Church  
 [Swedenborgians].***Pro.*

- Swedenborgii Opera.  
 Hauber's Ansicht von der Heiligen Schrift.  
 Abbott's Desolation of the Sanctuary. (To show that the first Christian church has come to an end, and that a new church is now being established.)  
 Anglo-American New Church Repository.  
 Periodical. New York.  
 Barrett's (B. F.) Golden reed.  
 ——— Lectures on the new dispensation.  
 ——— Letters on the Divine Trinity.  
 ——— Catholicity of the Church.  
 ——— Beauty for ashes.  
 ——— Letters to Henry Ward Beecher.

**New Jerusalem Church—continued.***Pro.*

- Beattie's Elementary View.  
 Bush's Reasons for embracing the doctrines of Em. Swedenborg.  
 Clissold's End of the church.  
 — Principles of biblical interpretation.  
 — Exposition of the Apocalypse.  
 — Letter to the Vice Chancellor.  
 — Swedenborg and his modern critics.  
 Clowe's (John) New Jerusalem Sermons.  
 — on the Mediums.  
 — Marriage of the king's son.  
 — Thoughts.  
 — Miracles of Christ.  
 Evans' New Age.  
 — Celestial Dawn.  
 Goyder's Expos. of the Gospel of Matthew.  
 — Swedenborg and his mission.  
 Hayden on Modern Spiritualism.  
 Hiller's Doctrinal Sermons.  
 Hindmarsh's Magazine of knowledge.  
 — Letters to Dr. Priestley.  
 — Dictionary of correspondencies.  
 — Seal on the lips of Unitarians.  
 — Vindication of Swedenborg.  
 Hood's Biography of Swedenborg.  
 Monthly Observer and Record. Periodical.  
 London.  
 New Jerusalem Mag. London. 1790.  
 — Boston. 1827 et seq.  
 New Jerusalem Messenger. Weekly.  
 Noble's Appeal on behalf of the new church.  
 — Plenary inspiration of Sac. Scripture.  
 — The doctrine of a plurality of worlds.  
 — on the Commandments.  
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- Grant's (James) Essays. (Gael, Picts, &c.)
- Gregory's Essays. Ess. 6.
- Harris' Hermes. (Truly great.)
- Herder on the Origin of languages.

**Origin of Languages—continued.**

- Higgins' (G.) Anacalypsis.
- Jenour's Origin, structure, connection, &c.
- Jones' (R.) Origin of languages. (Maintains that the Welch is the primæval language.)
- Kavanagh's Science of language.
- Kennedy's Origin and affinity of languages.
- Leland's Advant. and Necess. of Revelation.
- London Quarterly Review. 20:208.
- Lyell's Antiquity of Man. Ch. 23.
- Magee on Atonement. No. 53.
- Marsh's Horæ Pelagæ.
- Maupertius' Reflections.
- McKnight's Essays. Essay 8. (At the end of his Commentary on the Epistles.)
- McPherson's Philological system delineated.
- Monboddo's Origin and progress of lang.
- Muller's (Max.) Lectures at the Royal Institution. London. 1861.
- Murray's History of European languages.
- Nelmes' Orig. and elements of L. and Letters.
- North British Rev. 27:147.
- Oxford Essays, for 1856.
- Parsons' Remains of Japhet. (Origin and affinity of European languages.)
- Piries' Posthumous Works. (Traces the Hebrew roots in all known languages.)
- Princeton Review. 24:405.
- Richardson on the Eastern languages.
- Sharp's (Gregory) Dissertations.
- Smith's (Adam) Dissertations.
- Squires' (Samuel) Essays.
- Stuart's Philosophy of the mind.
- Tiedman on the Origin of language.
- Tooke's Diversions of Purley.
- Townsend's Etymological Researches. (Many lang. traced in their affinities, indicating that all are radically one.)
- Transactions of the Ethnological Society.
- Universal History. Book I, ch. 2.
- Warburton's Divine Legation. Bk. 4, sec. 4.
- Welsford's Origin of the English language.
- Westminster Review. 85:40.
- Williams on the Song of Solomon. (Introd.)
- Winder's History of knowledge. Chap. 112.
- Origin of Laws.** See CIVIL GOVERNMENT.
- Aristotle de Legibus.
- Cumberland de Juræ Naturæ.
- Goguet, Origine des lois, etc.
- Grotius (Gul.) de principiis Juris Nat.
- Grotius de Jure Belli et Pacis.
- Puffendorf de Jure Naturæ et Gentium.
- Selden de Jure. (Crit. Sac. Tom. 8.)
- Suares de Legibus.
- Dawson's (George) Origo Legum.
- Goguet's Origin of laws, arts, and sciences. (Interesting, but not profound.)
- Hale's (Sir Matthew) Works.
- Lownd on the Nature of Man.
- More's Ethics.
- Parker's Demonstration.
- Spence's (George) Inquiry into the origin of laws.
- Waters' (Edward) Sermons.



**Origin of Nations.** See ETHNOLOGY,  
MAN, UNITY OF THE HUMAN RACE.

Bedecovichii Natale solum magni St. Hieronymi. (Very little of the book is indicated by the title. It is a vast storehouse of authentic history of the rise of the Goths, Vandals, Dalmatians, Slavonians, &c. &c.)  
Blumenbach de Generis humani veritate.  
Cumberland, Origines Gentium antiquiss.  
De Pauw, Recherches Philosophique.  
Desroches, Monde primitif.  
Fourmont, Reflexions sur la succession des anciens peuples. (Vast erudition.)  
Gebelin, Monde primitif.  
Gorres' Volkertafel des Pentateuch.  
Grotius de Origine gentium American.  
Gruber's Gesch. d. mensch. Geschlechts.  
Grynæi Synopsis historiæ hominis.  
Guignes, les Chinois sont une colonie Egypt.  
Hornius de Originibus Americanis.  
Kapp's Ursprung der Menschen und Volker.  
Kosegarten's Alterthumskunde.  
Laet, Responso ad dissertatio Grotii, de origine gentium Americanarum.  
Lazii Opera Politica.  
Michælis, Spicelegium Geograph. Hebraic.  
Salles, Hist. générale des races humaines.  
Sheringhamus de Anglorum origine.

Allix's Reflections.  
Barton's (Benj. S.) New view of the origin of the North American tribes.  
Beke's Origines Biblicæ.  
Betham's The Gael and Cymbri.  
Bibliotheca Sacra. 22:395.  
Bosworth's Origin of the Dutch.  
Boudinot's Star in the West.  
Brace's Races of the old world.  
Bradford's (A. W.) American Antiquities.  
Bryant's Mythology.  
Buchanan's Star in the East.  
Bunsen's (C. J.) Christianity and mankind.  
Carpenter's Varieties of mankind.  
Cumberland's Origines Gentium.  
Davies' Origin and language of the Britons.  
Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6, propos. 119. (Origin of the Blacks.)  
Drummond's Origin of Empires.  
Ethnological Journal. Periodical. London.  
Ferguson's History of Civil Society.  
Frazier's Magazine. 44:654.  
Grant's Essays. (Origin of the Gaels, Piets, Scots, &c.)  
Hale's (Sir Matt.) Origin of man.  
Hale's (Wm.) New analysis of chronology.  
Hemming's (S.) Colonization of the earth.  
Heming's Scripture Geography.  
Higgins' Anacalypsis. (Valuable only for its vast mass of citations.)  
Jenkins on Christianity. (Preface.)  
Jones' (Geo.) History of ancient America. (The identity of the people with those of Tyre and Israel.)  
Jones' (R.) Origin of Lang. and nations.  
Jones' (A. J.) Origin of the human race.  
Jones' (Sir Wm.) Dissertations.

**Origin of Nations—continued.**

Kames' Origin and diversity of mankind.  
Knox's (Robert) Races of men.  
Lang's Origin of the Polynesian nations.  
Latham's Man and his migrations.  
McIntosh's Origin of the N. Amer. Indians.  
McKenney's Indian tribes of N. America.  
McPherson's Origin of the Caledonians.  
Millar's Propagation of Christianity.  
Newton's Chronology.  
Patrick on Genesis.  
Pearson on the Creed. Art. 1.  
Pezron's (Abbe) Origin of ancient nations.  
Pickering's (Cha.) Races of man.  
Pike's Origin of the English.  
Pococke's (E.) India in Greece. (Sources of the Hellenistic race, coloniz. of Egypt.)  
Shuckford's Connect. of sac. and prof. hist.  
Smith's (C. H.) Nat. hist. of the hum. species.  
Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae.  
Taylor's (W. C.) Natural history of society.  
Well's Geography of the Old Testament.  
Wilson's Prehistoric Man.  
Winder's History of Knowledge.

**Origin of Writing.** See WRITING.

**Over-Righteousness.**

Allen's (John) Sermons.  
Barrow's (William) Sermons.  
Bateman's (Edward) Sermons.  
Cunningham's (J. W.) Sermons.  
D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.  
Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
Law's Earnest and serious answer to Trapp's discourse on the danger of being, &c.  
Romaine's (William) Sermons.  
Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Trapp's (Dr. Jos.) Sermons. (4 on this subj.)  
Whitefield's Sermons. (The danger of not being righteous enough.)

**Overcoming the World.** See ARMOR,  
FIGHT OF FAITH, WORLDLINESS.

Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.  
Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
Downame's Christian Warfare.  
Gale's Love of the world inconsistent with love to God.  
Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.  
Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.  
Maltby's (Edward) Sermons.  
Nichols' (Benjamin E.) Essays.  
Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.  
Ward's (Richard) Sermons.

**Oxford Theology.** See DEVELOPMENT  
OF DOCTRINE, TRADITION.

**Pro.**

Essays and Reviews. (By F. Temple, R. Williams, Baden Powell, H. B. Wilson, C. W. Goodwin, M. Pattison, B. Jowett.)  
Gladstone on Church and State.  
Hook's Call to Union.

**Oxford Theology—continued.***Pro.*

- Hurrell's (Rev. Richard) Remains.  
 Keble's Christian Year.  
 Manning's Unity of the Church.  
 ——— Oxford Sermons.  
 Maurice's (F. D.) Religions of the world.  
 ——— Kingdom of Christ.  
 ——— (Other treatises.)  
 Newman's (J. H.) Parochial Sermons.  
 ——— Prophetic office of the Church.  
 ——— Reply to "Eclipse of faith."  
 Plain Sermons; by Contributors to the  
 "Tracts for the Times." (About 350 ser-  
 mons, by Pusey, Newman, &c.)  
 Powell's (Baden) Evid. of Christianity.  
 Pusey's (E. B.) Letter to the Bp. of Oxford.  
 (Intended as a full confession of faith.)  
 ——— Vindication of Tract No. 90.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 ——— Reply to Dr. Hampden.  
 ——— Essay on the Eucharist.  
 ——— Councils of the Church, from A.D. 51  
 to A.D. 381.  
 Quarterly Review. 63:291. 81:70.  
 Tracts for the Times. (90 treatises, in 6 vols.)  
 Ward's Ideal Church.  
 Wilberforce's Oxford Sermons.  
 Wiseman's Letters to Newman.
- Con.*
- Alexander's (W. L.) Anglo-Catholicism not  
 Apostolical.  
 Arnold's (Tho.) Christian Life.  
 ——— Life and Correspondence.  
 ——— Works.  
 Beamish's Truth spoken in love.  
 Beaseley's Examination of Tract No. 90.  
 Bird's Plea for the Reformed Church.  
 ——— Defence of the principles of the  
 Reformation. (A second plea.)  
 Bricknell's Judgment of the bishops.  
 ——— Is there not a cause?  
 ——— Warrant and effect of preaching.  
 British and For. Review. 15:293. 16:1,528.  
 British Quart. Review. 33:3.  
 Brown's (John) Letters to Dr. Pusey.  
 Brown's (J. H.) Charge to the Archdeacons  
 of Ely.  
 Brown's (T. B.) Oxford divines not members  
 of the English Church.  
 Burgon's (J. W.) Sermons. (Answers Essays  
 and Reviews in 7 Sermons.)  
 Burnside's Lex Evangelica.  
 Butler's (W. A.) Letters to Mr. Newman.  
 Campbell on Puseyism and Popery.  
 Candlish's Exam. of Essays and Reviews.  
 Chapman's (J.) Reply to Baden Powell.  
 Christian Examiner. 27:174. 28:257. 29:138.  
 30:41. 35:116,273. 38:72.  
 Christmas' History of the Hampden Con-  
 troversy.  
 Collet's Popish frauds exemplified.  
 Cook's (F. C.) Ideology and Subscription.  
 Crosthwaite's Modern Hagiology.

**Oxford Theology—continued.***Con.*

- Cummings' (J.) Lectures for the times.  
 D'Aubigné's Puseyism examined.  
 Davis' (H.) Anti-Essays.  
 Denison's Analysis of Essays and Reviews.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 2:558. 4:223.  
 7:504. 10:511. 13:654.  
 Edinburgh Review. 66:208. 67:266. 77:264,  
 501. 80:163. 93:274. 94:270.  
 Ellicott on Inspiration and the interpretation  
 of the New Testament.  
 Faber's Provincial letters from Durham.  
 ——— Letters on the Tractarian secession.  
 ——— The three unproved assertions.  
 Fendall on the Authority of Scripture.  
 Ferguson's Errors of the times. 1842.  
 Fish's (H.) Conferences of the Reformer  
 and early divines of the English Church.  
 Fisher's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Fitzgerald on Episcopacy, Tradition, &c.  
 Fletcher's (Joseph) Works.  
 Frazier's Magazine. 20:549.  
 Garbett's Doctrine of the Eucharist.  
 ——— Christ as Prophet, Priest, and King.  
 Godkin's Apostolic Christianity.  
 Golightly's New and strange doctrines.  
 Goode's Divine rule of faith and practice.  
 ——— Reply to Pusey's letter to the Abp.  
 of Canterbury.  
 ——— Several pamphlets.  
 Gouldburn's Education of the world.  
 Graham's (James) Essays.  
 Green & McGill's Popery and Puseyism.  
 Griffin's Seven answers to the seven Essays  
 and Reviews.  
 Gurney's Puseyism traced to its root.  
 Haddam's (A. W.) Rationalism.  
 Halley (Robt.) on the Sacraments.  
 Hamel's Tractarian tendencies of the age.  
 Hampden's Inaugural Lecture. (This lecture  
 gave rise to "The Hampden Controversy,"  
 which produced many pamphlets, pro and  
 con, in 1836 and 1837.)  
 Hare's (Archdeacon) Charges.  
 ——— Contest with Rome.  
 ——— Miscellaneous Pamphlets.  
 Harrison's Who are the Fathers?  
 Holden's Authority of tradition.  
 Howard's Scripture opposed by Puseyism.  
 Huertley (C. A.) on Miracles.  
 Hughes' Voice of the Anglican Church.  
 (Cites many Bishops and Archbishops.)  
 Hughes' (J. G.) Philosophy of Puseyism.  
 Irons' Idea of a National church.  
 Jelf's (R. W.) Unsoundness of the Essays, &c.  
 Jelf's (W. E.) Supremacy of Scripture.  
 Jordan (J.) on Tradition.  
 Joyce's (J. W.) The National Church.  
 Lawrence's Examination of the theories of  
 absolution.  
 Lee's (W.) Examination of B. Powell on the  
 evidences of Christianity.  
 Livingston's Remarks on Oxford Theology.  
 London Rev. 14:512. 20:193. 69:291. 81:70.



**Oxford Theology—continued.***Con.*

- McIlvaine's (Bp.) Oxford divinity compared with that of the Roman and Anglican Churches.  
 Madge on High-church principles.  
 Mansell's Theories of the history of man.  
 Methodist Quart. Rev. 1:58. 2:272.  
 Miller's Bible inspiration vindicated.  
 Neville's Observations on the Oxford tracts. New Englander. 5:452.  
 New York Eclectic Museum. 2:354.  
 New York Review. 5:136. 6:198.  
 North Brit. Review. 3:166. 5:418.  
 Oakley's Tract No. 90 historically refuted.  
 Page's Position of the Church of England.  
 Palmer's Letters to Wiseman.  
 Peace's Phases of Tractarianism.  
 Poole's (Rich.) Grand Contrast.  
 Princeton Review. 10:84. 33:59.  
 Rawlinson on the Pentateuch.  
 Rogers' Eclipse of faith.  
 ——— Defence of Do.  
 ——— Essays; selected from contributions to the Edinburgh Magazine.  
 Robins' Defence of the faith.  
 Rorison's The Creative Week.  
 Rose's (H. J.) Bunsen and Dr. Williams.  
 Scollard's Rome weighed in the balance.  
 Sewell's (W.) Letters to Pusey.  
 Shuttleworth's Not tradition, but Scripture.  
 Simons' (C.) Answer to Essays and Reviews.  
 Smith's (Geo. S.) Tractarian System.  
 Spurgin's (J.) Anti-tractarian tracts.  
 Stowell's (H.) Tractarianism tested.  
 Taylor's (Isaac) Ancient Christianity.  
 Taylor's (C. B.) Sermons.  
 ——— Tractarianism not of God.  
 Thompson's Bampton Lectures. 1853.  
 [Trimyard's] Life of Bp. Bonner. (Ironical).  
 Turton's Doctrine of the Eucharist.  
 ——— Observations on Wiseman's reply.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 1:48.  
 Vaughn's (Robt.) Essays on Theology.  
 Weaver's (Rich.) View of Puseyism.  
 Wordsworth on the Interp. of Scripture.

A multitude of *pamphlets* on this subject have been published, especially between 1832 and 1852.

**Paganism.** See **BUDHISM, DRUIDS, IDOLATRY, MYTHOLOGY, SALVATION OF THE HEATHEN, FETICHISM.**

- Arnobius adversus Gentes.  
 Athenagoras, Legatio pro Christianis.  
 Athanasius, contra Gentes.  
 Augustine, contra Paganos.  
 Basil, Homilie in Hexameron.  
 Chrysostom, contra Julianum.  
 Clemens Alex., Sermones.  
 Cyril, Opera.  
 Eusebius, Preparatio Evangelica.  
 Gregory Nys., adversus Græcos.  
 Justin M., Apologia.  
 Lactantius, Institutiones.

**Paganism—continued.**

- Origen, contra Celsum.  
 Tertullian, de Superstitione.  
 Adami Exercitationes. Exerc. V.  
 Buddei (Fr.) Theses Theologicæ.  
 Buddeus (Gul.) de Transitu Hellenismi.  
 Classenii Theologia Gentilis.  
 Commodiani Instructiones.  
 Hottingeri Thesaurus Philologicus.  
 Kortholt, de Religione Ethnica.  
 Nahuys, de Ethnismo.  
 Pfanneri Systema theologiæ gentilis.  
 Rechenbergii (Adam.) Dissertationes.  
 Rudiger, de Statu Paganorum sub imperat. Christianis post Constantinum.  
 St. Croix, Mystères du Paganisme.  
 Tzschirner's Fall des Heidenthum.  
 Van Dale, Dissertationes.  
 Voetii Dissertationes Theologicæ.  
 Appleton's Works. Lect. 15, 16.  
 Brucker's History of Philosophy.  
 Campbell's Necessity of Revelation.  
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. (Appendix.)  
 Dollinger's Judaism and Paganism.  
 Enfield's History of Philosophy.  
 Fiddes on Moral Virtue.  
 Ireland's P. and Christianity compared.  
 Leland's Advant. and Necess. of revelation.  
 Malcolm's Travels in S. Eastern Asia. 1839.  
 (Describes the religion of the Burmans.)  
 Monthly Review. 2:153.  
 Pritchard's Egyptian Mythology. (Designed to illustrate the *origin* of Paganism.)  
 Tholuck's Nature and moral influence of P.  
 Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.

**Pain.**

- Butler's (P. E.) Sermons.  
 Butt's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Locke on the Understanding.  
 Watts on the Passions.

**Palestine.** See **DEAD SEA, GEOGRAPHY, JERUSALEM.**

- Ætsingeri Terra promissionis. 1582  
 Allatii Symmictus. 1620.  
 Bachiene's Historisch und geographisch Beschreibung von P. 1766.  
 Baumgarten, Peregrinatio in P. 1594.  
 Bisselii P. Topothesia. 1659.  
 Bourasse, Voyage dans la Judee. 1860.  
 Breydenbachii Peregrinationes. 1486.  
 Brocardi Descriptio Terræ Sanctæ. 1519.  
 Brocquiere, Voyage a P. 1432.  
 Cattovicii Itenerarium. 1617.  
 Chateaubriand, Iteneraire. 1811.  
 Cottard, la Judee au temps de J. C.  
 Fabii (F. T.) Peregrinationes. 1845.  
 Geramb, Pelerinage a Jerusalem. 1833.  
 Gesta Dei per Francos. 1611. (Gives the exact religious and social condition.)  
 Hasselquist, Voyages dan le Levant. 1749.  
 Heidmanni Palestina. 1650.  
 Kuttner's Geographie von Palästina. 1861.

**Palestine—continued.**

- Kraft's Topographie Jerusalem. 1846. (Gives the descriptions of Jerus. from Josephus, Tacitus, and New and Old Testament.)  
 La Roque, Voyage dans la Palestine. 1718.  
 Lamprecht's Palästina. 1846.  
 Lucas, Voyage dans la Palestine. 1720.  
 Munk, Descrip. geograph., histor., etc. 1845.  
 Oumantz, Voyage au Sinai. 1850.  
 Pierotti, La P. actuelle dans ses rapports avec la P. ancienne. 1865.  
 Rathburger's P.; Land und Volk. 1850.  
 Raumer's Palästina. 1838.  
 Randani P. ex monumentis veteribus illustrata. 1714.  
 Reybaud, la Syrie, et Palestine, considérées sous leur rapport historique archæologique, etc. 1835.  
 Ritche's (W.) Azuba. 1852.  
 Roger, La Terre Sainte. 1664. (A minute topographical description.)  
 Sauley, Syrie et Palestine. 1855.  
 Schwarze's Heilige Land. 1852.  
 Teuschert's Pilgerreise. 1858.  
 Theoderici Libellus de locis sanctis. 1172. Reprinted 1865.  
 Thevenot, Voyage au Egypte, etc. 1664.  
 Völter, das Heil. Land Wanderung. 1855.  
 Waltoni Adparatus ad polyglotta. 1673.  
 Zeigleri Terræ Sanctæ descriptio. 1536.
- Aiton's Lands of the Messiah. 1851.  
 — Paul and his localities, as lately visited. 1856.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 1:400. 6:419. 8:219.  
 Amer. Eclectic Rev. 3:369.  
 Anderson's Wanderings in Israel. 1851.  
 Arundale's Picturesque tour, &c. 1837.  
 Aveling's Voice of many waters. 1855.  
 Bannister's Holy Land. 1844. Maps.  
 Bartlett's Footsteps of our Lord. 1855.  
 Benjamin's (Rabbi) Itinerary. (Accurate in the 12th cent. An abridgment is given in Pinkerton's voyages.)  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:221.  
 Bonar's Land of Promise. 1858.  
 Brocquiere's Travels in Palestine. 1432.  
 Bruin's Voyage to the Levant. 1825.  
 Bulfinch's Holy land. 1834.  
 Burkhard's Travels in Palestine. 1822.  
 Carnes' Syria and the Holy Land. 1837.  
 Cheyne's Mission to the Jews. 1837. (900 references to Scripture.)  
 Christian Examiner. 27:88,245. 28:89,224. 31:222. 53:178. 63:211.  
 Clarke's Travels in the Holy land. 1800.  
 Crosby's (H.) Lands of the Moslem. 1851.  
 Drew's Scripture lands in connection with their history. 1860.  
 Durbin's Observations on the East. 1845.  
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 1:1,626.  
 Egerton's Tour in the Holy land. 1840.  
 Fiske & Hershell's Palestine. 1842.  
 Formby's Visit to the Holy land. 1843.

**Palestine—continued.**

- Foster's Norriscan Cambridge Prize Essay. (On the mode of illustrating S. Scripture from the relation of travellers.)  
 Graham's Topographical Dictionary of P (Made to illustrate the Bible.)  
 Hackett's Tour in the Holy land. 1855.  
 Hardy's Places mentioned in S. S. 1835.  
 Hasselquist's Natural History of P. 1745.  
 Hibbard's Geog. and History of P. 1851.  
 Joliffe's Letters from Palestine. 1820.  
 Jowett's Syria and the Holy Land. 1825.  
 Kelly's Syria and the Holy Land. 1844.  
 Kitto's History of P. to the present. 1852.  
 — Scripture lands. 1850. Atlas.  
 La Roque's Voyage to Syria. 1722.  
 Lamartine's Pilgrimage to Palestine. 1832.  
 Landseer's Sabæan Researches. 1823.  
 Leigh's Scripture Atlas.  
 Lightfoot's Chorography of Canaan. 1684.  
 Lynch's Exped. to the Jordan and Dead Sea.  
 Maddox's Travels in Turkey and P. 1827.  
 Mandeville's Holy land. 1564.  
 Margolouth's Pilgrimage. 1850. Plates.  
 Maundrell's Journey to Jerusalem. 1697. ("A little book, but worth a folio."—Br. NEWTON.)  
 Methodist Quart. Rev. 2:5.  
 Newman's From Dan to Beersheba. 1864.  
 North Amer. Rev. 53:174.  
 North British Rev. 2:215. 8:57.  
 Olin's (Steph.) Travels in Palestine. 1843.  
 Osborne's P., past and present. 1853.  
 Petachia's (Rabbi) Travels. (12th century.) Tr. by A. Benisch. 1856.  
 Pocock's Travels. 1743.  
 Porter's Five years in Damascus. Princeton Review. 1:155. 13:583.  
 Quarterly Review. 2:150. 54:155.  
 Ransom's Biblical Topography.  
 Roberts' Holy land. 1846.  
 Robinson's (Ed.) Bib. Researches in P. 1838.  
 — Later Researches. 1852. Maps.  
 Robinson's (Geo.) Palestine and Syria. 1837.  
 Rohr's Palestine in the time of Christ.  
 Russell's Palestine from the earliest period to the present. 1832. Plates.  
 Sepp's Jerusalem and the Holy land. 1864.  
 Smith's (J. V. C.) Pilgrimage to P. 1852.  
 Southern Quart. Rev. 9:285.  
 Spencer's Egypt and the Holy land. 1850.  
 Stanley's Sinai and P. 1856. Maps, plates.  
 Stent's Holy land. 1843.  
 Taylor's (B.) Lands of the Saracen. 1855.  
 Thompson's The Land and the Book. 1859.  
 Tobin's Land of inheritance. 1863.  
 Walch's Amer. Rev. 1:89.  
 Whitby's Table of places mentioned in the New Testament. 1718.  
 Wilson's (John) Lands of the Bible. 1847.  
 Wilson's (W. R.) Travels in P. 1826.  
 Wright's Early travels in P. (Comprises the narratives of Arculf, Willibald, Bernard, Scæwulf, Benjamin, Mandeville, Brocquiere, and Maundrell. With notes.)



Woodcock's Scripture lands. 1849.

This copious list is given, with dates, that the curious may trace the changes in the condition of the people.

**Pandects.** See CANON LAW.

**Pantheism.** See ATHEISM.

**Papal Bulls.** See DECRETALS.

Ballerin de Potestate eccles. S. Pontificum. Benedicti Bullarium.

Bullarium Magnum Romanorum: studio Coquelines, et aliorum. 39 vols. 1849.

Cherubini Bullarium Romanorum.

Dupuy, les Libertés d'église Gallican.

Eisenschmidt's Römische Bullarium.

There are numerous collections of Bulls, and many of them with commentaries.

### **Papias.**

Græbii Fragmenta librorum Papiæ. (In his *Spicilegium S. S. Patrum*. These "fragments" are all that remain of this Father, and are gathered out of Eusebius, Ireneus, and others.)

Lardner's Credibility. (Translates some of the Fragments, and is the only English version.)

### **Parables.**

Bonneti (G.) Dissert. philol. theologicae.

Brouer de Parabolis Christi.

Eilert's Homilien über die Parabeln Jesu.

Grossmanni P. Christi ex rebus Romanis illustrata.

Lisco's Parabeln Jesu bearbeitet.

Rettburg de Parabolis J. C.

Schulteni (W.) Diatribe de parabolis.

Schultze de Parabolarum J. C.

Unger de Parab. J. C. indole poetica.

Arnot's Parables of our Lord.

Bailey's (Dr. J.) Mysteries of the kingdom.

Bailey's (B.) Exp. of the parables.

Bourn (Sam.) on the Parables.

Bragge on the Parables.

Bulkley's (Benj.) Sermons on the Parables.

Burns' (Jabez) Sermons on the Parables.

Chris. Monthly Spect. 1:505.

Christian Rev. 8:199,588.

Close (Dean Francis) on the Parables.

Collyer's (W. B.) Lectures on the Parables.

Cumming's (John) Foreshadows. (Poor.)

Dodd's (Wm.) Miracles and par. of Christ.

Drummond's Engravings of the New Test.

Farrar's (John) Sermons on the Parables.

Gray's (A.) Delineation of the P. of Christ.

Greswell on the P. ("Sterling.")—LOWNDES.

"Great and learned."—BRITISH CRITIC.

Griffith's (E. W.) Sermons on the Parables.

Guthrie on the Parables. 1865.

Horlock's Exposition of the Parables.

Jortin's (S. F.) Sermons.

Kirk's (Ed. N.) Lectures on the Parables.

Knight's (James) Discourses on the P.

### **Parables—continued.**

Krummacher on the P. Trans. by Johnson.

Keach's (Ben.) Gospel mysteries unveiled.

("Every time my attention is drawn to it, it enhances its value."—VALPY. "A book without which no minister's library is complete."—DE COETLOGON.)

Lisco's P. of Jesus. Trans. by Fairbairn.

Lonsdale's Exposition of the Parables.

Mackenzie's (L. J.) Lectures on the P.

Moore's (Hannah) Works.

Neander on the Parables of Christ.

Norris' (William) Sermons.

Ogilvie's Bampton Lectures. 1836.

Oxenden's Parables of our Lord.

Princeton Rev. 5:481.

Proudfit's (Alex.) Lectures on the Parables.

Roberts' (Arthur) Sermons on our Lord's P.

Scriber (Chr.) on Select P. Tr. by Berinstoff.

Short's (Wm.) Sermons.

Stanhope's Practical explanation of the P.

Stanley's Conversations on the Parables.

Stevens' (W. B.) P. of the New Testament.

Stakes' (Dr. G.) Sermons.

Trench on the Parables of our Lord.

Trinder's (W. M.) Sermons on the Parables.

Upjohn's Parables of Christ.

Westcott's Elements of the Gospel harmony.

Wilson's Questions and answers on the P.

In addition to the above on the parables in general, are the following on particular parables.

### **BARREN FIG TREE.**

Augustini Sermones.

Adams', Tho., Sermons at St. Paul's church.

Bishop's, William, Sermons.

Bunyan's Works.

Clarkson's, David, Sermons.

Fell's, Hunter, Sermons.

Hunter's, Henry, Sermons.

Hutton's, F. H., Discourses.

Jay's, William, Sermons.

Jortin's, John, Sermons.

Lawson's, Charles, Sermons.

Marriot's, Harvey, Sermons.

Muir's, James, Sermons.

### **DISCREET HOUSEHOLDER.**

Hobart's, Bp. J. H., Sermons.

Theol. and Literary Journal. 7:600.

### **GOOD SAMARITAN. See LOVE TO NEIGHBOR.**

Atterbury's, Bp., Sermons.

Baxter's, Arthur G., Sermons.

Brougham's, John, Sermons.

Cennick's, John, Sermons.

Girdlestone's, Charles, Sermons.

Heber's, Bp., Sermons.

Hewlett's, John, Sermons.

Hoadley's, Bp., Sermons.

Jones', William of Nayland, Sermons.

Jortin's, John, Sermons.

Marriot's, Charles, Sermons.

Nares', Edward, Sermons.

Newton's, Bp., Sermons.

**Parables.****GOOD SAMARITAN—continued.**

Sherlock's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Spencer's, Aubrey, Sermons.  
 Vincent's, John, Sermons.  
 Williams', William, Sermons.

**GOOD SHEPHERD.**

Bowdler's, Thomas, Sermons on the character of Christ.  
 Brown's, John, Sermons.  
 Luther's, Martin, Sermons.  
 McGill's, Stephenson, Sermons.

**HID TREASURE.**

Cennick's, John, Sermons.  
 Enfield's, William, Sermons.  
 Lord's Theol. and Lit. Journal. 7:591.

**IMPORTUNATE WIDOW.**

Goode's, Francis, Sermons.  
 Howe's, John, Sermons.

**INESTIMABLE PEARL.**

Butcher's, Edmund, Sermons.  
 Cappe's, Newcombe, Practical Discourses.  
 Fawcett's, John, Sermons.  
 Stebbings', Henry W., Sermons. 2 on this subj.  
 Theol. and Lit. Journal. 7:594.

**LABORERS IN VINEYARD.**

Blencoe's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Butler's, W. J., Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Hoadly's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Knight's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Le Bas, Charles W., Sermons.  
 Pyles', Philip, Sermons.  
 Short's, William, Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Whately's, Richard, Sermons.

**LOST SHEEP.**

Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Cennick's, John, Sermons.  
 Luther's, Martin, Sermons.  
 Short's, William, Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Wordsworth's, Christopher, Sermons.

**MARRIAGE SUPPER. See SUPPER.****MUSTARD SEED.**

Knight's, James, Discourses.  
 Maurice's, Frederick D., Sermons.  
 Styles, John, Sermons.

**PHARISEE AND PUBLICAN.**

Barker's, John, Sermons.  
 Bishop's, William, Sermons.  
 Buckminster's, Joseph S., Sermons.  
 Bunyan's Works.  
 Burder's, George, Village sermons.  
 Collison's, M. A., Sermons.  
 Gatty's, Alfred, Sermons.  
 Hammond's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Hastings', H. J., Parochial Sermons.  
 Heber's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Heylin's, John, Sermons.

**Parables.****PHARISEE AND PUBLICAN—continued.**

Jones', of Nayland, Sermons.  
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.  
 Le Bas', Charles W., Sermons.  
 Marriot's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Mills', W. H., Sermons.  
 Noel's, Gerard T., Sermons.  
 Smith's, Sydney, Sermons.  
 Sterne's, Lawrence, Sermons.  
 Tilly's, William, Sermons.  
 Townsend's, George, Sermons and charges.  
 Waterland's, Daniel, Sermons.  
 Whitefield's, George, Sermons.

**POLITIC STEWARD. See RICHES.**

Gelpke, P. de (Economico injusto).  
 Hartmanni Commentatio.  
 Niedner's Commentar.  
 Schulz, über die P. vom verwalter.  
 Anderson's, J. S., Sermons.  
 Arnold's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Butts', Thomas, Sermons.  
 Chillingworth's, William, Sermons.  
 Cooper's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Coppleston's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Ellis', Clement, Discourses.  
 Enfield's, William, Sermons.  
 Fowles', F. W., Sermons.  
 Fuller's, And., Contrib. to the Evangel. Mag.  
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Graves', Richard, Sermons.  
 Hampden's, R. D., Sermons.  
 Hastings', H. J., Parochial sermons.  
 Hewlett's, John, Sermons.  
 Hugh's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Ibbot's, Benjamin, Sermons.  
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.  
 Kennaway's, Charles E., Sermons.  
 King's Morsels of criticism.  
 Le Bas', Charles W., Sermons.  
 Leland's, Dr. Thomas, Sermons.  
 Lloyd's, Pearson, Sermons.  
 Nares', Edward, Sermons.  
 Oakley's, Frederick, Sermons.  
 Potts', J. H., Sermons.  
 Sanderson's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's, P. N., Sermons.  
 Skelton's, Philip, Sermons.  
 Tyndale's, Wm., P. of the wicked Mammon.  
 (The favorite book of Ann Boleyn.)  
 Van Mildert's, Bp., Sermons.

**PRODIGAL SON. See YOUTH.**

Alison's, Archib., Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Baddelly's, Geo., Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Bishop's, William, Sermons.  
 Blencoe's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Boyse's, Joseph, Sermons.  
 Burder's, George, Village sermons.  
 Cawood's, John, Sermons.  
 Cooper's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Cosens', Dr. John, Sermons.  
 Dwight's, Timothy, Sermons.  
 Francklin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Goodman's, John, Penitent pardoned.



**Parables.****PRODIGAL SON—continued.**

Grant's, Robt., Lectures on the prod. son.  
 Graves, Richard, Sermons.  
 Green's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Grew, Obadiah, on the Prodigal son.  
 Heylin's, Dr. John, Sermons.  
 Horne's, Bp., Discourses.  
 Howe's, John, Reformed prodigal.  
 Jones', Th., Prodigal's pilgrimage and back.  
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.  
 Kelly's, Dennis, Practical sermons.  
 Laurie's, Dr. Thomas, Sermons.  
 Mackenzie's Lectures on the prodigal son.  
 Maitland, C. D., on the P. son. (7 sermons.)  
 Marriot's, Harvey, Sermons.  
 Mount's Lectures on the prodigal son.  
 Neves', Timothy, Sermons.  
 Pluntree's, H. S., Lectures.  
 Powell's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Rogers', Nehemiah, Indulgent Father.  
 Short's, William, Sermons.  
 Smith's, Samuel Stanhope, Sermons.  
 Sterne's, Lawrence, Sermons.  
 Thornton's, John, Youth admonished.  
 Vaughn's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Wallin's, Benjamin, Sermons.  
 Walton, Jonathan, on Repentance.  
 Waters', Edward, Sermons.  
 Wilks', Samuel C., Sermons.

**RICH FOOL. See RICHES.**

Blencoe's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Marriot's, Harvey, Sermons.  
 Milner's, Joseph, Sermons.  
 Muir's, George, Sermons.  
 Sherlock's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Walker's, Bp., Sermons.

**RICH MAN AND LAZARUS.**

Chrysostom, Homilies quartuor.  
 Klinckhardt, super Parab. de homine divite.  
 Bishop's, William, Sermons.  
 Blencoe's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Broughton's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Bunyan's Sighs from Hell.  
 Burder's, George, Sermons.  
 Clarke's, Dr. Samuel, Sermons.  
 Cruso's, Tim., Sermons. (11 on this subject.)  
 D'Oyley's, George, Sermons.  
 Dwight's, Timothy, Sermons.  
 Ellis', Clement, Discourses.  
 Fawcett's, John, Sermons.  
 Franklin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Gilpin's, William, Sermons.  
 Gregory's, George, Sermons.  
 Hewlett's, John, Sermons.  
 Heylin's, John, Theological Lectures.  
 Hilyard's, James, Sermons. (5 on this subj.)  
 Hunter's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.  
 Laurie's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Le Bas', Charles W., Sermons.  
 Logan's, John, Sermons.  
 Methodist Quart. Review. 41:414.

**Parables.****RICH MAN AND LAZARUS—continued.**

Milner's, Joseph, Sermons.  
 Muir's, James, Sermons.  
 Russell's, Alexander R., Sermons.  
 Sterne's, Lawrence, Sermons.  
 Tillotson's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Trapp's, Joseph, Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's, William, Sermons.  
 Walker's, Samuel, Abraham's bosom.  
 Wesley's, John, Sermons.  
 Wordsworth's, Christopher, Sermons.  
 Yonge's, James, Sermons.

**SOWER.**

Augustine, Sermones.  
 Arnold's, of Rugby, Sermons.  
 Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Bird, Charles, on the Parable of the Sower.  
 Bishop's, William, Sermons.  
 Brougham's, John, Sermons.  
 Brown's, Robert, Exposition.  
 Bulkley's, Benjamin, Sermons.  
 Burder's, George, Sermons.  
 Cennick's, John, Sermons.  
 Clarke's, Dr. Samuel, Sermons.  
 Franklin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Gifford on the Parable of the Sower.  
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Course of sermons.  
 Graves', Dr. Richard, Works.  
 Hankinson's, Thomas E., Sermons.  
 Heylin's, John, Sermons.  
 Hoole's, Joseph, Sermons.  
 Irving's, Edward, Sermons. (Six on this subject, of great merit.)  
 Jebb's, Bp., Practical Theology.  
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.  
 Jowett's, Joseph, 52 sermons.  
 Le Bas', C. W., Sermons bef. the University.  
 Lloyd's, J. C., Lectures on the P. of the S.  
 Lowell's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Marriot's, Harvey, Sermons.  
 Muir, George, on the P. of the Sower.  
 Sheppard's, Tho., Parable of the S. opened. 1660. (Edited by Dr. Foote. 1853.)  
 Short's, William, Sermons.  
 Stebbins', Henry, Sermons.  
 Stennett's, Samuel, Parable of the Sower.  
 Summerfield's, John, Sermons.  
 Taylor's, Dr. G., Sermons.  
 Taylor's, Tho., Expos. of Luke viii. 1634.  
 Wheatly's, Charles, Sermons.

**SUPPER.**

Arnold's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Berriman's, William, Sermons.  
 Brougham's, John, Sermons.  
 Crumpton on the great Supper.  
 Franklin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Glazebrook's, James, Sermons.  
 Latimer's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Marriot's, Harvey, Sermons.  
 Potts', J. H., Sermons.  
 Short's, William, Sermons.  
 Whitefield's, George, Sermons.

**Parables.****TALENTS.**

Augustine, Sermones.  
 Carr's, George, Sermons.  
 Enfield's, William, Sermons.  
 Gilpin's, William, Sermons.  
 Glass', John, Notes on scripture texts.  
 Horberry's, M., Sermons.  
 Lit. and Theol. Journal. 8:193.  
 Loveday's Alarm to slumbering Christians.  
 Marriot's, Harvey, Sermons.  
 Muir's, James, Sermons.  
 Munkhouse's, Richard, Sermons.  
 Newton's, Bp., Dissertations.  
 Rogers', John, Sermons.  
 Seabury's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Summerfield's, John, Sermons.  
 Wilson's, Bp. Thomas, Sermons.\*

**TARES AND WHEAT.**

Bishop's, William, Sermons.  
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Busfield's, Dr. J., Sermons.  
 Carrington's, James, Sermons.  
 Cowes', James, Sermons.  
 Franklin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Gisbourne's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Hastings', H. J., Parochial sermons.  
 Hewlett's, John, Sermons.  
 Heylin on the Parable of the Tares. (Ten excellent sermons.)  
 Latimer's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Lowth's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Mills', William H., Sermons.  
 Muir's, Geo., Sermons. (21 on this parable.)  
 Newton's, Bp., Dissertations.  
 Potts', J. H., Sermons.  
 Short's, William, Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's, P. N., Sermons.  
 Slade's, James, Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's, William, Sermons.  
 Venn's, John, Sermons.  
 Wheatly's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Wilson's, William, Sermons.  
 Wordsworth's, Christopher, Sermons.

**TEN VIRGINS.**

Augustine, Sermones.  
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Broughton's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Burder's, Henry F., Sermons.  
 Clowes on the Parable of the Virgins.  
 Colman's, Benj., Sermons. (Several on this subject, sometimes published separately.)  
 Dibden's, T. F., Sermons.  
 Elliot, R., on the Ten virgins.  
 Ellis', Clement, Discourses.  
 Erskine's, Eben., Discourses. (6 on this P.)  
 Kelly's, Dennis, Sermons.  
 Kennaway's Sermons.  
 Lavington's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Logan's, John, Lectures.  
 Loveday's Alarm to slumbering Christians.  
 Maitland's, C. D., Sermons on the P. of V.  
 Reader, Samuel, on the P. of the Virgins.

**Parables.****TEN VIRGINS—continued.**

Seabury's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Seiss' P. of the ten virgins. (6 discourses.)  
 Shepard, Tho., on the P. of the virgins. ("A rich fund of experimental and practical divinity."—WILLIAMS.)  
 Stebbings', Dr. Henry, P. of the 10 virgins.  
 Stoneham's Parable of the 10 virgins.  
 Tillotson's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Whitefield's, George, Sermons.  
 Wood's, James, Sermons on the P. of the V  
**TRUE VINE.**

Bowdler on the Character of Christ.  
 Kelly's, Dennis, Practical sermons.  
 Merrick's Sermons.  
 Trench's, R. C., Sermons.

**TWO SONS.**

Enfield's, William, Sermons.  
 Faber's, George S., Sermons.  
 Goodman's, J., Penitent pardoned.  
 Grew's, Obadiah, Sermons.  
 Hewlett's, John, Sermons.  
 Jay's, William, Sermons.  
 Melville's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Short's William Sermons.

**UNJUST STEWARD. See POLITIC STEWARD.  
UNMERCIFUL SERVANT.**

Hastings', H. J., Parochial sermons.  
 Haverfield's, T. T., Sermons.  
 Lord's Theol. and Lit. Journal. 7:602.  
 Pyle's Philip, Sermons.  
 Short's, William, Sermons.  
 Slade's, James, Sermons.  
 Wordsworth's, Christopher, Sermons.

**WEDDING GARMENT.**

Benson's Hulsean Lectures. 1820.  
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
 Brameld's, G. W., Practical sermons.  
 Butler's, William A., Sermons.  
 Cooper's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Dibdin's, Thomas F., Sermons.  
 Elliot's, John, Sermons.  
 Garbett's, James, Sermons.  
 Garrow's, D. W., Sermons.  
 Gatty's, Alfred, Sermons.  
 Hastings', H. J., Parochial sermons.  
 Lord's Theol. and Lit. Journal. 8:177.  
 Smith's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Spencer's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Wesley's, John, Sermons.

**WICKED HUSBANDMEN.**

Dodd's, William, Discourses.  
 Jacobson's, William, Sermons.

**Paracelsists.**

Boulay, Hist. Academiæ Paris. Tom. VI.  
 Fludd, Philosophia Mosaica.  
 Guntheri (Wolfgang) Hist. Sac. et Prof.  
 Hoffmanni (Dan.) Opera.  
 Hoffmanni (S. F. G.) Lexicon Bibliograph.  
 Mollerii Cimbria Literata.  
 Severini (Ioann.) Opuscula.  
 Wood's Athenæ Oxoniensis.



**Paradise.** See EDEN, HEAVEN, INTERMEDIATE STATE, TREE OF LIFE.

**Parallelisms.** See ANALYSES, QUOTATIONS.

- Claude, de Parallelismo Script. Sacrae.  
 Dorosii Biblia Numerata.  
 Drusii Parallela Sacra.  
 Junii Sacra Parallela. (One of the earliest, 1613, and still one of the best.)  
 Krebsii Observationes in Nov. Testam.  
 Kypsi Observationes Sacrae. (Excellent.)  
 Loesneri Observationes in Nov. Test.  
 Neuman, de Parallelismo Scripturae.  
 Perkins, Specimen digesti.  
 Rambach de Parallelismo Scripturae.  
 Ravenelli Thesaurus Script. canonicæ.  
 Surenhusii BIBAOE KATAAAATHZ.  
 Vogel's Schatzkammer der heiligen Schrift.  
 Witt, Repertorium Biblicum.  
 Wollii Commentatio de parallelismo N. T.  
 Blunt's Scripture coincidences.  
 Boy's Tactita Sacra. (Highly useful.)  
 Boyse's (Tho.) Key to the Book of Psalms.  
 Broughton's Concord of Scripture. 1588.  
 Cooper's (Oliver) 400 Texts, and their corresponding passages.  
 Crutwell's Concordance of parallels. (Immense learning and labor; embracing twelve languages.)  
 Forbes' Symmetrical structure of Scripture.  
 Fox's (Francis) New Testament. (References at full length under each text.)  
 Gersham's Anti-typical parallelisms.  
 Kitto's Journal. 6:179. 8:184.  
 McCorkle's Collateral Bible. Similar to Fox's.  
 Platt's Self-interpreting New Testament.  
 Roe's Arrangement of Sacred Scripture.  
 Scientia Biblica. (A copious collection of parallel passages in the N. Test., printed in full, in Greek and English, with various readings, &c. &c.)  
 Simcoe's Epistle to the Ephesians. (Parallel texts inserted at length.)  
 Smith's (Jas.) Orig. and connect. of the gosp.  
 Wilson's Scripture Directory.

#### Parental Duties.

See EDUCATION, FAMILY RELIGION, MATERNAL DUTIES, RELATIVE DUTIES.

- Frænke's Unterricht von der Kinderzucht.  
 Stoltzi (Ernest.) Pädagogia Christiana,  
 Baker's Address to Fathers.  
 ——— " " Mothers.  
 Benson's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Hezekiah) Discourses.  
 Butler's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Charlesworth's (J.) Sermons.  
 Christian Examiner. 43:435.  
 Christian Review. 3:20. 12:25.  
 Church Review. 1:228.  
 Collyer's Lectures on Script. duties. Lec. 12.  
 Craig's (William) Discourses.  
 Davies' (William) Discourses.  
 Dawson's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Delany's (Patrick) Discourses.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Discourses.

#### Parental Duties—continued.

- Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 62.  
 Dwight's (Theod.) Father's book.  
 Eaton's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Fleetwood's (Bp.) Practical Discourses.  
 Gahan's (William) Sermons.  
 Guyse's (John) Discourses.  
 Harris' (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Holden's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Hole's (Matthew) Sermons.  
 Holland's (John) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (William) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Jerment on Parental duties.  
 Kendall on Parental education.  
 Lawson on Parental duties.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.  
 Morrison's Parent's Friend.  
 Muzzey's Christian parent.  
 Nelson on the Government of children.  
 Newcombe's (Peter) Discourses.  
 New England Magazine. 5:613.  
 New Englander. 6:121.  
 Palfrey's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Penn's (Jas.) Discourses.  
 Princeton Review. 35:77.  
 Searle's Christian Parent.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Thompson's Address to Christian parents.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tucker's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Wayland's Elements of moral science. Bk. 2.  
 White's Duties of fathers and mothers.

#### Parsees. See MAGI, ZENDAVISTA.

- Bournouf, Comment. sur le Yagna.  
 Hyde, Historia religionis vet. Persarum.  
 Lord, Religion des anciens Parsis.  
 Rhode's Zend-Volks.  
 Tholuck, Ssufismus.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:148.  
 Bleek's Trans. of the P. sacred books.  
 Bunsen's Egypt's place in history.  
 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ.  
 Framjee's Manners and religion of the P.  
 Grove's Voyage to the East Indies.  
 Haug's Religion of the Zoroastrians.  
 Penrose's Bampton Lectures. 1808.  
 Wilson's Parsee religion refuted.

#### Partaking of other Men's Sins.

- Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 1.  
 (Sermon by J. Kitchin.)

#### Partial Propagation of Christianity.

- Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Breckell's (John) Sermons.  
 Dewar's (Danic!) Discourses.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 7.  
 Foster's Reply to Tindall.  
 Hodge's (John) Sermons on the principal evidences of the Christian religion.

Jenkins on Christianity.  
 Law's Theory of Religion.  
 Ridley on the Spirit.  
 — on the Christian Revelation.  
 Waterland's Scripture vindicated.  
 Young's Idolatrous corruptions of religion.

**Particular Atonement.** See DEFINITE.

**Party Spirit.** See SECTARIANISM.

### Passions.

Belouino Des passions dans les rapport avec la religion, etc.  
 Cartesii Opera omnia. Tom. 4.  
 Malebranche, Recherche de la verité.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical Works. (Government of the passions.)  
 Bragge (Francis) on the Passions.  
 Carleton's Natural history of the passions.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Clarke's Effect of the P. on human bodies.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
 Cogan's Ethical treatise on the passions.  
 — Philosophical "  
 Cosins' (Dr. John) Sermons. (Gov. of the P.)  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 1, prop. 14.  
 Evans on the Christian Temper.  
 Fourier's Passions of the soul, and their influence on society and civilization.  
 Gregory's (Geo.) Sermons. (Gov. of the P.)  
 Hanway's Virtue in humble life.  
 Hussey's (Christoph.) Sermons. (Gov. of P.)  
 Hutchinson's Nature and conduct of the P.  
 Le Brun's Character of the passions.  
 Locke's Essay on the mind.  
 Malebranche's Search after truth.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Millingen on Mind and matter, and hereditary insanity.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Priestley's (Joseph) Essays on Hartley's theory of mind.  
 Reynolds' (Bp. E.) Discourses.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Senault on the Use of the passions.  
 Southern Review. 6:116.  
 Spectator. No. 255.  
 Trapp's (Jos.) Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of nature. Ch. 21.  
 Watts' Doctrine of the Passions.  
 Wilberforce's View of Christianity. Chap. 3.

### Passive Obedience to Kings.

See BANGOREAN CONTROVERSY,  
 DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS.

#### Pro.

Baylie's Royal charter granted unto kings.  
 Berkeley's (Bp.) Works. (Three sermons on Romans 13:2.)  
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 Filmer's Anarchy of a mixed monarchy.  
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 — Patriarchal Scheme.  
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 — Vindication of Do.  
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 Sydney (Algernon) on Government.  
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 Goldner de Agno Paschali.  
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 Bogue's (David) *Lectures*.  
 Bulkley's *Christian Minister*.  
 Burnett on the Pastoral care.  
 Campbell (G.) on the Pastoral character.  
 Canon's (Dr. J. S.) *Lectures*.  
 Cecil's *Remains*.  
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 Dayling's *Institutes of Pastoral prudence*.  
 Disney's (John) *Sermons*.  
 Edwards' *Christian Preacher*.  
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 Fordyce's *Ordination Sermons*.  
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 Hall's (Robert) *Sermons*.  
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 Hill (Geo.) on the Pastoral office.  
 Hill (M.) on the Pastoral function; deduced from Scripture.  
 Holmes' *Clergyman reminded of his duties*.  
 Humphrey's 34 *Letters to a son in the ministry*.  
 Hussey's *Monitor for young ministers*.  
 Jesse's *Parochialia*; or letters, &c.  
 Jowett's (Wm.) *Helps to pastoral visitation*.  
 Kortholt's *Faithful Pastor*.  
 MacGill's *Considerations for a clergyman*.  
 Mason's *Student and pastor*.  
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 Oxenden's *Duties, diffc., and privileges, &c.*  
 Pond's (E.) *Lectures on pastoral duties*.  
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 Reynolds' (Bp.) *Sermons*.  
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 Rose's (H. J.) *Sermons before the University of Cambridge*.  
 Ryland's (Dr. John of Bristol) *Pastoral memorials*.  
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 Smith's (John) *Lectures on the sacred office*.  
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 Vinet's (Alex.) *Pastoral Theology*.  
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A great amount of excellent counsel on this subject may be found in *Episcopal and Archdeaconal charges*, which are annually printed. An extensive list of these is given in HORNE'S *Cat. of Queen's College Library*.

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 Osterwald's *Lectures to young ministers*.  
 Paley's *Clergyman's Assistant*.  
 Thompson's *Pastoralia*. Chap. 3.

**Paterines.** See WALDENSES.**Patience.** See RESIGNATION.

Chrysostom, *Homiliae*.  
 Cyprian, *Epistolæ*.  
 Abernethy's, John, *Sermons*.  
 Adams', Thomas, *Sermons*.  
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 Barrow's, Bp., *Sermons*.  
 Baxter's, Richard, *Practical works*. (Twenty illustrative instances.)  
 Blair's, Hugh, *Sermons*.  
 Butcher's, Edmund, *Sermons*.  
 Cave's *Primitive Christianity*. Part 2.  
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 Cyprian on *Patience*. Trans. by Marshall.  
 Evans on *Christian temper*.  
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Hutchinson's, Roger, Works.  
Hunt's, Jeremiah, Sermons.  
Medley's, John, Sermons.  
Shorthose's, Hugh, Sermons.  
Summerfield's, John, Sermons.  
Vaughn's, Henry, Sermons.  
Wesley's, John, Sermons.

**Patience of God.** See ATTRIBUTES.

Abernethy's, John, Sermons.  
Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.  
Christ. Monthly Spect. 8:382.  
Clarke's, Samuel, Sermons.  
Cooper's, Edward, Sermons.  
Gale's, Dr. John, Sermons.  
Harte's, Wm. M., Sermons.  
Holland's, John, Sermons.  
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Kollock's, Shepard K., Sermons.  
Leng's, Bp., Sermons.  
Marriott's, Wm. H., Sermons.  
Noel's, G. T., Sermons.  
Saurin's, James, Sermons.  
Taylor's, William, Sermons.  
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Wisheart's, William, Sermons.

**Patriarchs.** See FAITH OF THE PATRIARCHS.

Gramberg's Religionsideen d. alt. Test.  
Heideggeri Historia Patriarcharum. (Containing 47 elaborate dissertations.)  
Hess' Gesch. der Patriarchen.  
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Perionius de Vita sanctorum virorum, etc.  
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Craig's Patriarchal piety.  
Fountain's Lives of Old Testament saints.  
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Page's (Tho.) Discourses on the Types.  
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Bergeri (Io. Guil.) Dissertationes.  
Blochii Chronotaxis scriptorum Pauli.  
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Flechere, Vie de St. Paul.  
Gelpke de Familiaritate quæ P. cum Seneca intercessisse traditur verisimillima.  
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Kirchmayer de Eloquentia Pauli.  
Kochii Pauli conjugium, scripturæ dictis, patrum, et rentior. doctorum demonstrat.  
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Strohbachii (J. D.) Dissertationes. (Learn-ing of Paul.)  
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Altingii *Doctrina Apost. Jacobi*, etc.  
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 ——— *Apologia pro harmonia*. (Ag. Tully.)  
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 Trebeck's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Vaughn (Henry) on the Fruits of the Spirit.

**Pelagianism.**

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Whitby on the Imputation of Adam's sin.  
*Con.*

Augustin, de *Peccatorum meritis*, etc.  
 — de *Gestis Pelagii.*  
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 Jerome, *Epistola ad Ctesiphontem.*

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 Bradwardin, de *Causa Dei.*  
 Horne de *Sententiis patrum.*  
 Jansenii Augustinus. (This great work collects all that Augustine wrote touching Pelagianism, even every scattered sentence. In an appendix is collated all the passages, in the other Fathers, relating to this controversy. It occupied the author twenty years.)  
 Noris, *Vindiciæ Augustinianæ.*  
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 Garnerii *Supplementum Oper. Theodoret.*  
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Fairbairn's *Theological Essays.*  
 Le Clerc's *Life of Clemens Alexandrinus.*  
 Norris' (Robt.) *History of Pelagianism.*  
 Usseri *Antiquitates Ecclesiasticæ.*  
 Wall's *History of Infant Baptism.* Chap. 19.  
 Wigger's *History of Augustinism and Pelagianism*, from original sources. Translated by R. Emerson.

**Penance.** See **POPERY.**

Dallæus de *Pœnis et Satisfactione.*  
 Ledrou, *Diss. IV de contritione.*



**Penance—continued.**

- Morinus de Disciplina pœnitentiæ. ("A work which contains whatever can be said on the subject."—DUPIN.)  
 Suiceri Observationes Sacræ.  
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. Part 3, ch. 5.  
 Gahan's (William) Sermons. (Papal.)  
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- Marsillac, Vie de Guil. Penn.  
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 Le Clerc's Twelve Dissertations.  
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 MacDonald's Introduct. to the P. (Discusses  
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**Period of Christ's Ministry.**

See CHRONOLOGY, DURATION.

**Period of 1260 years.** See ANTICHRIST,  
DANIEL, MILLENNIUM, PROPHECY.

Brown's (John Aquila) Eventide.  
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 Cunningham on the Seals and Trumpets.

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 — Season and Time.  
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Sacred Calendar.  
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 which the prophetic periods of Daniel and  
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 — Letter to Rev. W. Digby.  
 — Reply to Cunningham.  
 Manchester's (Geo.) Times of Daniel.  
 Whitaker on Prophecy. (Opposes Faber.)

**Perjury.** See OATHS, THIRD COMMANDMENT.

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 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
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 Athanasius, Apologetici duo.  
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 Origen, Exhortatio ad martyrium.  
 Tertullian, de Præscriptione Hæreticorum.  
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 Bray on Papal Usurpation.  
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 Cotton's Bloody tenet washed. (Justifies.)  
 Dick's Philosophy of Religion. Ch. 4.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.  
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 Duncan on Persecution for opinion's sake.  
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 Emlyn's (Thomas) Tracts.  
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 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Fox (Geo.), Concerning P. in all ages.  
 — Moderation of the heathen Emperors.  
 Francowitz's Witnesses of the truth.  
 Grosvenor's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Hickey's (Dr. Geo.) Sermons. (What is P.?)  
 Horneck's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Humphreys' (W. G.) Hulsean Lectures. 1850.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 — Life of Erasmus. (Has some fine  
 passages touching the iniquity of Protes-  
 tants persecuting Baptists.)



**Persecution—continued.**

- Lactantius on the Deaths of persecutors.  
Translated by Burnet.
- Limborch's History of the Inquisition. (Introduction.)
- Martin Marprelate's Dialogue, wherein is laid open the tyrannical dealings of the Lord Bishops, &c.
- Arraignment of Mr. Persecution.
- Masillon's Sermons.
- Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws.
- Moyle's Posthumous Works.
- Plitt's Evangelical Christendom.
- Price's Morals.
- Salter's Hall Sermons. Ser. by Grosvenor.
- Shaftesbury's Characteristics of men, &c.
- Sumner's (Bp.) Sermons.
- Taylor's (Jer.) Liberty of prophesying.
- Watson's Apology for the Bible.
- Wickliffe (J.) on Persecution.
- Williams' (Roger) Bloody tenet.
- Essays on religious liberty.
- Bloody tenet more bloody. (Reply to Cotton.)

**Persecution, History of.**

- Cyprian, de Mortibus persecutorum.
- Lactantius, de Mortibus persecutorum.
- Benkendorf's Kurtzgefasste Historie.
- Camboline, Hist. d. evenemens, etc. (France.)
- Cellarii Dissert. Academicæ. (Under Nero.)
- Claude, Tableau de la P. sous Louis XIV.
- Comenii Hist. persec. ecclesiæ Bohemicæ.
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- Besse's Sufferings of the Quakers.
- Bion's Torments of French Protestants aboard the Gallies. 1712.
- Bowers' Lives of the Popes.
- Bray's Papal Usurpations.
- Bungener's Priest and the Huguenot.
- Bowers' Lives of the Popes.
- Burman on the Persecution of Diocletian.
- Chandler's Hist. of persecution. (From the patriarchal age, by Heathen, Papists, and Protestants, to George II.)
- Ciocci's P. at Rome in the 19th century.
- Clark's (Sam.) General Martyrology. Plates.

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- Comenius' Hist. of the Bohemian persecut.
- Coverdale's (Miles) Godly, fruitful, and comfortable Letters. (Contains letters of Cranmer, Ridley, Hooper, Philpot, Bradford, Lady Grey, and many others. Deserves to be reprinted.)
- Crosby's History of the Baptists.
- De Castro's Persecution of Spanish Protest.
- Eclectic Rev. 4th Ser. 8:423. (Madagascar.)
- Ellis' Visits to Madagascar. 1850 to 1856.
- Enaroll's P. of Protestants in France.
- Fish's (H. C.) Price of soul liberty, and who paid it.
- Fox's (John) Acts and Monuments.
- Gibbon's (Tho.) Oppress. of French Protest.
- Gough's History of the Quakers.
- History of the Edict of Nantes. (Being an account of all the persecutions that have been in France from its first publication to the present time. 1694.)
- Howie's Scotch Worthies.
- Ivemy's History of the Baptists.
- Lactantius' Death of persecutors. Trans. by Bp. Burnet.
- ——— Tr. by Lord Hailes.
- ——— Tr. by Dalrymple. (The best.)
- Lardner's Jewish and Heathen testimonies.
- Lloyd's Memoirs of the lives, actions, sufferings, &c., of those who have suffered for the Protestant religion.
- Lockman's History of Popish persecutions.
- Lombard's Ancient and modern persecutions.
- Marolle's Persecution of Prot. in France.
- McCoan's Protestant endurance under Popish cruelty.
- Neal's History of the Puritans.
- Niles' Register. 18:82.
- Rey's Persecutions by the French clergy.
- Robinson's (Anth.) History of Persecution.
- Schoberl's Intolerance of the Ch. of Rome.
- Simpson's Voice from the desert. (Persecution in Scotland.)
- Symson's Persec. of the first 6 centuries.
- Taylor's (M.) England's bloody tribunal.
- Many plates.
- Westminster Rev. 2:1.
- Wilkes' History of the persecution of Protestants in France in 1814–1840.
- Woodrow's Sufferings of the Ch. of Scotland.
- Wright's History of Religious P., from the Apostolic age to the present. 1816.
- Perseverance of the Saints.**
- Abbot (R.) de Perseverantia Sanctorum.
- Acta Synodi Dordrect.
- Kendall (G.) Sanctis Sanoti.
- Markii Medulla. Cap. XXVII.
- Prideaux Lectiones de controversis.
- Stapferi Theologiæ Institutiones.
- Tarnovii Exercitationes Biblicæ. Appendix.
- Witsii Economia Federis. Lib. III.
- Zanchii Opera theologica. Vol. VII.
- Backus' (Isaac) Sermons.
- Baxter's End of Controversy.

**Perseverance—continued.**

Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.  
 Crisp's (Tobias) Christ alone exalted.  
 Dawson's Vindication of the saint's P.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 8.  
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 87.  
 Edwards' (John) Theologia reformata.  
 ——— Veritas redit.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works. (Sermons.)  
 Evans (J. H.) on the Doct. of final persev.  
 Gill's Sermons and tracts. (Very clear.)  
 Hale's Golden Remains.  
 Hall (Tho.) on Final Perseverance.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic works.  
 Hall's (Robt. Sen.) Help to Zion's travellers.  
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 Howe's Living Temple.  
 Kendall's Doct. of the P. of the saints vind.  
 Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Maurice's Sermons.  
 Mavor's (William) Sermons.  
 Oliver's (Tho.) Refutation of the Doct., &c.  
 Owen (John) on the P. of the saints.  
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 Park Street Lectures. Lect. 11.  
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——— God no deluder.

Ryder's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Stennet's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Taggart's (Sam.) Vind. of the doctrine of P.  
 Toplady's Works.  
 Tyler's Doctrine of the Persev. of Saints.  
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 Whately's (Abp.) Essays. Ess. 4.  
 Whitby's Discourse on the five points.  
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 Zanchius' Three tracts.

**Personal Identity.**

Butler's Analogy of relig. and nat. Diss. 1.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Proposition 11.  
 Le Clerc's Ontology. Chap. 2.  
 Locke's Essays. Bk. 2, chap. 27.  
 Reid's Intellectual Powers.  
 Watts' Essays. Ess. 12.

**Personal Reign of Christ.**

See MILLENARIANS, SECOND ADVENT.

**Personal Religion.** See PRACT. PIETY, and the various graces, and duties, under their proper heads.

**\* Personality of the Holy Ghost.**

See HOLY SPIRIT.

Deutschiuss de Personalit. Spiritus S.  
 Doederlini Theologia.  
 Dorschei (Ioann. Geo.) Dissertationes.  
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.  
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Christian Review. 17:213.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 70.

**Personality of the H. G.—continued.**

Hawker's Sermons.  
 Jenkins on the Holy Spirit.  
 Middleton on the Greek article.  
 Owen on the Holy Spirit.  
 Pierce's (S. E.) Scripture Testimonies.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Theological Essays. Ess. 13.  
 Smith's (John Pye) Sermons.  
 Stephens (Will.) on the Holy Spirit.  
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures. Lect. 8.  
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Discourses.

**Perverseness.**

Nance's (John) Sermons.  
 Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.

**Peshito Version.** See SYRIAC.

**Pestilence.**

Wedelii (G. W.) Exercitationes decades.  
 Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bridges' (Wm.) Works. (Expos. of Ps. 91.)  
 Grindall's Remarks. (Parker Soc. publ.)  
 Hooper's (Bp.) Homily. (In his works edited by L. Richmond.)  
 Scott's (John) Narrative of the great plague of London, with remarks on religious preparation for pestilence.

**Peter.** See BIOGRAPHY.

Clemens Rom., de Rebus gestis, peregrinationibus, etc., Petri.  
 Bibliander, de Vita, doctrina, operibus.  
 Ellendorf, ist P. in Rom und Bischof d. Rom. Kirche gewesen?  
 Kortholti Dissertationes.  
 Passaglia de prerogativis Petri. (Collects all the incidents in Peter's life, Canonical, Apocryphal, and Traditional, which seem to favor the doctrine of his supremacy over the other Apostles.)  
 Sanctorii Acta Sancti Apostoli Petri.  
 Spanheim de Ficta protectione P. in Rom.  
 Stengelii Com. rerum gestar. principis P.  
 Strauchii Diss. historico-theologica.  
 Veleni Tract. quo 18 argum. adseruntur Petrum nunquam Romæ fuisse.  
 Xavier (Hier.), Historia sancti Petri.  
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Blunt's Lectures on the history of Peter.  
 Brown's (J. H.) Peter never at Rome.  
 Christ. Monthly Spectator. 4:1. 10:172.  
 Dehon's (Bp. T.) Sermons.  
 Graves' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Lake's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Lee's (Bp. Alfred) Practical Discourses. (His life of Peter is also printed separately.)  
 North British Rev. 10:39. (On the question Was Peter ever at Rome?)  
 Scheller's Was Peter ever at Rome?  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Simon's Miss. and Martyrdom of Peter. (Preface, &c., by McCaul and Cumming.)  
 Taylor's Norrison Cambridge prize essay.  
 Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures. Lect. 10.



**Peter's Dissimulation.**

- Bradford's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Jay's (W.) Short sermons for families.  
 Mason's (John) Sermons.  
 McGill's (Stephenson) Sermons.  
 Quenstedt's Dissertations.  
 Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.  
 Richter on Paul's Rebuke to Peter.  
 Taylor's (T. G.) Conduct and char. of Peter as giving evidence of the Chris. religion.

**Peter the Hermit.**

Oultreman, Vie de Pierre l'hermit.

**Petrobrusians.** See COUNCIL OF PISA.

- Bassnage, Histoire des Eglises Reformées.  
 Codex Inquisitionis Tolosanae.  
 Heckerus de Testibus veritatis. Sec. XII.  
 Heltneri Petrobrusiani et Henriciani Testes veritatis. Seculo XII.  
 Mabillonii Annales Benedictini.  
 Meisneri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 London Baptist Mag. July, 1862.

**Pharaoh, Hardening of.**

- Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Fleetwood on Miracles.  
 Limborch's Theology. Bk. 6, ch. 9.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Saurin's Dissertations.  
 Sherlock on Prophecy.

**Pharisees.** See JUDAISM, SECTS.

- Brend's Unterscheid der Moral Christi und der Phariseer.  
 Grossmann de Collegio Phariseorum.  
 Josephus de Bello Judaico.  
 Opii (H.) Exercitationes.  
 Reschenbergii (L. A.) Dissertationes.  
 Schmidii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Ugolini Trihaeresium.  
 Beausobre's Introduction to the New Test.  
 Wotten's (Wm.) Miscellaneous Discourses.

**Philistines.**

Hitzig's Urgeschichte und Mythologie.

**Philanthropy.** See BENEVOLENCE.

Horsford's P. the genius of Christianity.  
 (With sketches of the most eminent philanthropists.)

**Philo Alexandrinus.**

Kühn, Spicilegium Observ. ad N. Test.  
 Loesneri Observ. ad Nov. Test. e Philone.

**Philo Judæus.**

Philonis Judæi Opera. (Nearly coinciding in date with the first promulgation of the gospel; and throwing much light on the Jewish and Heathen literature of that era, and its influence on Christianity. The best edition of its time is that of MANGEY, 1742. The most complete is that of RICHNER, 1829. There are several others.)

Bellier, Œuvres de Philon.

Carpzovii (J. B.) Exercitationes Sacrae. (Prolegomena.)

Dahlhi Chrestomathia Philoniana.

Fabricei (F. A.) Opusculorum Sylloge P.

Grossmanni Questiones Philonae.

Hornemanni Observationes de Canone V. T.

Müller (J. G.) über die Textkritik der Schriften des P.

Scheffer de Usu P. in interpret. N. Test.

Bryant (Jacob) on the Logos. (Gives large extracts from Philo, on the doctrines of Christianity.)

Jones' (John) Ecclesiastical Researches. (Proves him to be a historian of Christ.)

Morgan on the Trinity of Philo and Plato. (Discusses the influence of these writers on the Christian Fathers.)

Princeton Review. 23:624.

Yonge's Trans. of the works of Philo. 1855.

**Philology.** See AFFILIATION OF LANGUAGES, BIBLICAL CRITICISM, DIALECTS, DIFFICULTIES, HEB. LANGUAGE, HERMENEUTICS, IDIOMS, ORIGIN OF LANGUAGES, POETRY OF THE HEBREWS, STYLE OF INSPIRED WRITERS, VARIOUS READINGS, VOWEL POINTS.

Adami Observationes Theologicæ.

—— Exercitationes Exegeticæ.

Adelung (J. C.), Mithridates. (Contains much curious matter. Among other things, the Lord's prayer, in 500 languages.)

Alberti Observationes Philologicæ in N. T.

Almeloveeni Amoenitates Theologicæ.

Baueri Dicta classica V. T. notis illustrata.

Bengeli Apparatus criticus ad N. T.

Biel, Thesaurus Philologicus. ("Necessary to the biblical student."—DIBDIN.)

Bocharti Phaleg and Canaan.

Bode (C. A.), Pseudo critica Millio-Bengeli-ana. ("Indispensable to those who use Mills' Greek testament, but are unacquainted with the Syriac and Arabic."—

MICHAELIS. He insists that Mill and Bengel are often misled by Oriental vers.)

Bonfrerii Prolegomena.

Bos, Exercitationes Philologicæ in quibus N. T. loca auctoribus Græcis illustrantur.

—— Ellipses Græcæ. Cura Michaelis.

—— Ed. Schæfer, quibus adduntur pleonasmī Græci B. Weiske, una cum G. Hermannī diss. de elipsi et pleonasmō Græcæ.

Bretschneideri Lexicon manuale N. Test.

Bulleri Dissertationes Sacrae.

Burtoni Græcæ linguae Historia.

Buxtorffii Lexicon Chaldaicum, Talmudicum, et Rabbinicum.

Castellii Lexicon Heptaglotton. (Hebrew, Chaldee, Syriac, Arabic, Samaritan, Ethiopic, and Persian.)

—— Harmonia Grammat. Heb., Chaldee, Syriac, Samar., Ethiop., Arabic, et Persic. Cawton, de usu ling. Heb. in philologia theoretica.

Cellarii Philolog. sac. ling. Orientalium.

**Philology—continued.**

- Cornelius a Lapide, Prolegomena.  
 Crenii Collectiones variae exercitationes philologicarum. (20 vols., folio.)  
 Curtii Vind. textus N. T. contra Harduinum.  
 De Dieu, Grammatica linguar. Orientalium.  
 Delrii Adagia Sacra Vet. et Nov. Test.  
 Drusii Critica Sacra.  
 Du Cange de Causis corruptæ inf. Græcitatis.  
 ——— Glossarium ad script. inf. Græcitatis.  
 ——— Latinitatis.  
 Ernesti Opuscula. (Very valuable.)  
 Eschenbach, Syntagma.  
 Fabricii Opera varia.  
 Fagii Compendiaria Isagoge in ling. Heb.  
 Fischeri Prolusiones. (Useful for his able judgment of various lexicons, previous to 1790, and exhibition of their errors.)  
 Franzii Interpretatio Scripturæ Sacræ.  
 Gesenii Thesaurus philologico-criticus.  
 Glassii Philologia Sacra.  
 Hackspanii Diss. philol. et theol. sylloge.  
 Hassæi et Lampii Bibliotheca Philologica.  
 Hoogveen de Particulis ling. Græcæ.  
 Hottingeri Thesaurus Philologicus.  
 ——— Dissertationes.  
 Houbiganti Prolegomena. (Unsafe.)  
 Hunt, de Usu dialectorum Orientalium, ac præcipue Arabicæ, in Hebr. codicæ interp.  
 Illirici Clavis Scripturæ.  
 Iablonski Collectio et explicatio vocum Ægyptiacorum quarum mentio apud scriptores veteres occurrit.  
 Koecheri Analecta philologica. (A necessary addition to Wolf.)  
 Koolhaas, Dissertationes grammatico-sacræ.  
 ("Excellent."—DR. PARR.)  
 La Crozianarum Thesaurus Epistolarum.  
 (Contains a great number of letters from the cotemporaries of La Croze: e. g., Bengel, Bentley, Brucker, Elsner, Franke, Hase, Lampe, &c.)  
 Lakemackeri Observationes Philologicæ.  
 ("Exquisite."—RIEMMANN.)  
 Leighii Annotationes in N. T.  
 Leusdeni Opera.  
 Mayii Introd. ad studium philologicum.  
 Michaelis (J. G.) Exercitationes.  
 Mori Acroases Academicæ.  
 ——— Dissertationes.  
 Morini Explicationes Sacræ.  
 Mosheimii Cogitationes in N. T.  
 Naekii Opuscula philologica.  
 Oudini (Casim.) Dissertationes.  
 Palairret Observationes philologico-criticæ.  
 Pfeifferi Opera Philologica.  
 Raphelii Annotationes in N. Test. (Illustrates by extracts from pure Greek writers, such as Xenophon, Polybius, Arrian, &c.)  
 Ravii Exercitationes Philologicæ. (Combats Houbigant's Prolegomena.)  
 Rhenferdii Opera Philologica.  
 ——— Rudimenta gram. harmonia.  
 Salmasius de Lingua Hellenistica.  
 Scheidii Dissertationes Exegeticæ.

**Philology—continued.**

- Schelling, Descriptio cod. MSS. biblic.  
 Schottii Adagia sacra Nov. Test.  
 ——— Opuscula critica.  
 Schleusneri Thesaurus philologico-criticus: sive Lexicon in LXX.  
 ——— Lexicon Græco-Latinum in N. Test.  
 (Almost indispensable.)  
 Schnurrer, Dissertationes.  
 Schotti (And.) Observationes.  
 Schrœderi Institutiones ad fundamenta linguæ Heb.  
 Schultens (J. J.), de Utilitate dialectorum Orientalium.  
 Schultens (Albert), Origines Hebrææ.  
 ——— Animad. ad varia loca V. T.  
 Schulzii Scholia et critica in V. T. (A vast collection of extracts from able philologists; chiefly German.)  
 Simonis Onomasticum V. et N. Test.  
 Stockii Clavis ling. sanct. V. et N. Test.  
 Suiceri Thesaurus eccles. e patribus Græciæ.  
 Tarnovii Exercitationes. (Very useful.)  
 Tholuck's Spracherklärung d. N. Test.  
 Tychsen Tentamen de variis codicum Hebr. lectionibus.  
 Ulmanni Deliciæ rurales.  
 Van der Leluw de Usu verborum cum propositionibus compositorum in Nov. Test.  
 Van Voorst, Animad. de usu verborum, etc.  
 Vitringæ Dissertationes sacræ.  
 Wagenseilli Exercitationes.  
 Wahlri Clavis N. Test. philologica.  
 Waltoni Introd. ad lectionem ling. Orient.  
 ——— Diss. de linguis Orientalibus.  
 ——— Prolegomena.  
 Werenfelli Opuscula philosoph. et philolog.  
 Whitby, Observationes philologico-criticæ.  
 Wildeshausen Bibliotheca disp. theologico-philologicarum.  
 Winkleri Disquisitiones.  
 Wolfii Curæ philologiæ et criticæ. (Defends the text, notices the principal criticisms of learned men, and will always be a work of great value.)  
 Wytenbachii Bibliotheca critica.  
 Zimmermanni (Mat.) Florilegium.  
 American Biblical Reposit. 1:638. (Style.)  
 3:45. (Greek prepositions.) 8:448. (Lexicography.) 11:131. (Heb. tenses.) 12:113. (Study of Hebrew.) 2d Series. 10:190. (Heb. philology.) 3d Series. 3:1. (Other valuable articles.)  
 Bates' Reply to Sharp on the word *Berith*.  
 Biblioth. Sacra. Periodical. N. York.  
 Blackwall's Sacred Classics.  
 Black's (Jos.) Palæoromaica. (Historical and critical disquisitions; inquiring whether the Hellenistic style is not Latin-Greek, and whether the Greek text of many MSS. is not a retranslation from the Latin.)  
 Bloomfield's Greek Testament, with notes. (Exceedingly valuable.)  
 Christ. Exam. 22:124. 3:247.



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- Christ. Rev. 2:136. 16:461.  
 Collier's Sacred Interpreter.  
 Conybeare's Lectures at Bristol Coll. 1832,3.  
 Cook's Enquiry into the books of the N. T.  
 Cramp's (W.) Philosophy of language.  
 Crane's (G.) Principles of language.  
 Crosby's (Howard) Notes on the N. T.  
 Deysling's Sacred Observations.  
 Doig's Philological Works.  
 Doughty's *Analecta Sacra*.  
 Eclectic Rev. 2d Series. 17:310.  
 Ellis' *Fortuita Sacra*.  
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles. Part 1.  
 Gerard's Institutes of Biblical criticism.  
 Gesenius' Hebrew Lexicon; with geographical names and Chaldee words. (Conant's edition is the best.)  
 Green's Grammar of the New Test. dialect.  
 Guichard's Etymological harmony of lang.  
 Harper's Powers of the Greek tenses.  
 Harris' *Hermes*. (Admirable philosophical analysis.)  
 Heidegger's Dissertations.  
 Hellenistic Greek Testament. London. 1843.  
 (Shows the connection between the LXX. and the Greek Testament.)  
 Horne's Introduction to the study of S. S.  
 Jamieson's *Hermes Scythiæus*.  
 Jebb's Sacred Literature.  
 Kavenaugh on the Science of language.  
 Kennicott's State of the printed text.  
 King's Morsels of Criticism.  
 Kitto's Journal. 4:308. 5:194. 6:193,484.  
 7:216,469.  
 Lamy's Biblical Apparatus.  
 Leigh's *Critica Sacra*. (Observations on every Hebrew and Greek root in the Bible.)  
 Manne's Critical notes on some passages, &c. (Comparing them with anc. versions.)  
 Marshman's Chinese Grammar and dissert.  
 May's Dissertations; philolog. and critical.  
 Michaelis' Introd. to the N. T. (Unsafe.)  
 Middleton's Doctrine of the Greek article.  
 Mitford on the Principles of harmony.  
 Nolan's Integrity of the Greek Vulgate.  
 (Classes the Greek MSS., and vindicates the received text.)  
 North Am. Rev. 24:142. 64:373. 72:261.  
 Paul's (W.) Structure of the Heb. language.  
 Pfannkouche On the language of Palestine.  
 Philological Society's Proceedings. London.  
 From 1842 to the present. 16 volumes.  
 Pirie's Dissertation on Hebrew roots.  
 Planck's Sacred Philology and interpretat.  
 Porson's (Rich.) Tracts.  
 Princeton Rev. 2:293. 13:250. 36:629.  
 Pritchard's Eastern origin of Celtic nations, proved by a comparison of their dialect with the Sanscrit, Greek, Latin, and Teutonic languages. (Edited and brought down to the present state of philological learning, by R. G. Latham. 1857.)  
 Reeves' (John) Collation of the Hebrew and Greek texts of the Psalms.

**Philology—continued.**

- Roberts' (F.) Key to the Bible. (A comprehensive digest of the best observations of critics previous to 1665.)  
 Roberts' Inquiry into the original language of St. Matthew's gospel.  
 Schimmelpennick's Biblical Fragments.  
 Sharp's (Archdeacon Thomas) Works.  
 Sharp (Granville) On the definite Greek article.  
 Sievwright's Hebrew text considered.  
 Simpson's Essays on the lang. of Scripture.  
 Smith's Miscellanea.  
 Souciet's 12 Critical dissertations.  
 Stuart's Greek syntax of the New Testament.  
 Taylor's (John) Power of the Greek article.  
 Titman's Synonyms of the New Testament.  
 Walton's Prolegomena.  
 Wemyss' Biblical Gleanings. (Corrects the translation of many important passages in the English version.)  
 Wilson's Hist. and compar. view of languages.  
 Winning's Manual of comparative philology.  
 For an extensive view of Grammars, Lexicons, Chrestomathies, &c., Greek and Latin, published between 1750 and 1852, see ENGELMAN'S *Bibliotheca Philologica*.  
  
**Philosophical Necessity.**  
 See NECESSITY.  
  
**Philosophy of the Mind.** See MIND.  
  
**Philosophy of Religion.**  
 Biloeth über d. Religions-philosophie.  
 Cocquii Observ. de philosophia morum N. T.  
 Eschenmayer's Religionsphilosophie.  
 Gausseui Diss. de studii theol. ratione et de utilitate philosophiæ in theologia.  
 Lassus, Comm. sur l'évangile de Jean. Pref.  
 Miles' (J. W.) Philosophische Theologie: oder d. letzten gründe alles religiösen Glaubens in d. vernunft beruhend.  
 Ritter's Christliche Phil. nach ihrem Begriff.  
 Schaumann's Philosophie der Religion.  
 Scheuchzerus de Usu matheseos in theologia.  
 Brownson's Quar. Rev. 2d Series. 4:159.  
 Cheyne's Philosophical principles of religion.  
 Chris. Exam. 47:247.  
 Church Rev. 2:226.  
 Davies' Estimate of the human mind.  
 Dick's Works. Vol. 3.  
 Fearn's Essay on the philosophy of faith.  
 Jebb's (Dr.) Friend and Guide.  
 Kitto's Journal. 4:58.  
 Knox's (Alexander) Remains.  
 Laws' (Edmund) Considerations.  
 Literary and Theol. Jour. 2:349,525.  
 Mannyngham's Use of specul. philos. in rel.  
 Meth. Quar. Rev. 10:349,509.  
 Morell's (J. D.) Philosophy of Religion.  
 New Englander. 7:566.  
 North Brit. Rev. 11:1,157,253.  
 Pitt's (C.) Philosophy of Christianity.  
 Powell's (B.) Connect. of Nat. and Div. truth.

Renou's Delineations, physical, intellectual, and moral.

**Photinians.** See TRINITY.

Calovii (Abrah.) Dissertationes.  
Fickleri Hæreticorum novorum Photinian.  
Gerhardi Harmonia P. et Pontificorum.  
Haberhornii Collegium geminum Anti-Phot.  
Hummelii Controversiæ Theologicæ.  
Hunnii Examen errorum Photinianorum.  
Ittigius de Hæresiarchis ævi Apostolici.  
Kesleri Logicæ Photinianæ Examen.  
Larroquani de Phot. et ejus condemnatione.  
Matthiæ Exercitationes.  
Petavii (Dionys.) Dissertationes.  
Schallingii Synopsis Doctrinæ veræ et falsæ.  
Sirmondi (Jacob.) Opera.  
Stegmanni Photinianismus.  
Weinrichii (Ioann. Mich.) Dissertationes.

**Phrenology.**

Azais de la Phrenologie, et de la folie.  
Flourens, de la Phrenologie.  
Noel (R. R.) Grundzüge der Phrenologie.  
Seheve's Katechismus d. P. mit Abbildung.  
Amer. Monthly Rev. 2:365.  
Amer. Quart. Rev. 20:366.  
Amer. Whig Review. 3:32. 12:190.  
Blackwood's Magazine. 1:35,365. 10:73,682.  
13:100,199.  
Boardman's Defence of Phrenology.  
Brit. and For. Rev. 12:142.  
Brit. Quar. Rev. 4:397.  
Chris. Quar. Spectator. 7:274.  
Chris. Review. 1:348. 2:536.  
Chris. Exam. 16:221. 17:249.  
Clarke's (H.) Christian Phrenology; or the teachings of the New Testament respecting the nature of man.  
Combes' System of Phrenology.  
—— Lectures on Phrenology.  
Cowan's Science and Revelation.  
Eclectic Mag. 10:188.  
Edinburg Rev. 2:147. 25:227. 44:253. 45:248.  
74:201.  
Epps' Evidences of Christianity from P. Flourens' Phrenol. examined. Tr. by Meigs. (Powerful attack on the system.)  
Foreign Quart. Rev. 2:1.  
Foreign Rev. 4:263.  
Fowler's Education Complete.  
—— P. proved, illustrated, and applied.  
—— Various other works.  
Frazier's Magaz. 22:509.  
Gall's (Dr. John J.) Works.  
Grimes' Etherology.  
Journal of Science. 39:65.  
Knickerbocker's Mag. 2:103. 11:623. 13:308.  
Lit. and Theol. Rev. 5:641.  
McNish's Introduction to Phrenology.  
Meth. Quar. Rev. 7:165,557.  
Monthly Rev. 94:395,517. 118:534.  
Morel's (J. D.) Strictures.  
New Eng. Mag. 6:467. 7:432.

**Phrenology—continued.**

North Am. Rev. 37:59. 45:505. 51:173.  
North Brit. Rev. 17:22.  
Pamphleteer. 5:219.  
Phrenological Journal. Periodical. N. Y. 1824 to the present.  
Pierpont's Phrenology and the Scriptures.  
Princeton Rev. 10:279. 18:354.  
Quar. Rev. 13:159. 57:92.  
Rice's (N. L.) Phrenology inconsistent with physiology and Christianity.  
Scott's (William) Harm. of P. and Scripture.  
Sewall's (Tho.) Examination of Phrenology.  
Slade's Conversations with Dugald Stewart.  
South. Lit. Journal. 1:393. 2:479.  
South. Review. 1:134. 6:265.  
Spurzheim's Doctrine of mental phenomena.  
—— Outlines of phrenology.  
—— Lectures.  
Tupper's Inquiry into Gall's system.  
United States Lit. Gazette. 6:124.  
Weaver's Mental Science.

**Phrygians.** See MONTANISTS.

**Phylacteries.**

Beck, de usu Phylacteriorum Judaicorum.  
Hiller, de Vestibus Hebræorum.  
Lampe, de Sacco, cinctura, etc., Hebræorum.  
Leydekker, de Ornamentis Hebræorum.  
Wotton's Jewish usages in the time of Christ.

**Picards.** See WALDENSES.

**Pietists.** See BOURIGNONISTS, MYSTICS, QUIETISTS.

Arndt's Gleichnissreden Jesu.  
Binder's Pietism and d. moderne Bild.  
Buddæi Recitationes hist. ecclesiasticæ.  
Duttenhofer's Freimüthige Untersuchungen.  
Francké, Pietas Hallensis.  
Langii Theologia pseudorthoxa.  
Loescher's Vollständiger Tim. Verinus.  
Marklin's Darstellung u. kritik d. Pietism.  
Schelvigii Synopsis contr. sub pietatis pretextu motarum.  
Schmid (H.) Geschichte des Pietismus.  
Spener's Theologische Bedenken.  
—— Natur und Gnade.  
Wurster's Betrachtungen über Pietisten.  
Zentgravii Dissertationes.  
Francké, Life of.  
Gillies' Historical Collections.  
Pusey's Historical Enquiry.  
Spener (Thomas), Life of; by Hossbach.  
Upham's Life of Lady Guion.  
Vaughn's Hours with the Mystics.

The controversy on this subject elicited hundreds of books about the beginning of the 18th century, many of which are named by SCHELVIGIUS, above quoted; and still more by WALCH, in his *Einleitung in die religionstreitigk. der evang. Luth. Kirche.*



**Pilgrim Fathers.**

- Baekus' Hist. of New England. 1620 to 1804.  
 Bailey's History of New Plymouth.  
 Bartlett's Founders of New England.  
 Bradford's Hist. of Plymouth plantations.  
 Cheever's Journal of the Plymouth pilgrims in 1620. Reprinted from the original, with notes, 1848.  
 Christian Disciple. 4:374.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 3:358.  
 Eclectic Magazine. 5:318.  
 Elton's Life of Roger Williams.  
 Hunter's Collections concerning the congregation formed at Scrooby, in England, in the time of James I.  
 Hutchinson's Colony of Mass'ts. 1628-1691.  
 ————— Continued to 1750.  
 Knowles' Memoir of Roger Williams.  
 Matther's Magnalia Dei. 1620 to 1698.  
 Mial's Footsteps of our Forefathers.  
 Morse's History of New England.  
 Neal's History of the Puritans.  
 New York Review. 9:395.  
 North Amer. Review. 53:264.  
 Raffles (Tho.) on the Pilgrim Fathers.  
 Steel's Life and times of Brewster.  
 Uden's New England Theocracy.  
 Vaughn's (Robt.) Essays on hist. and theol.  
 Winthrop's (Gov.) Journal. To 1644.  
 ——— History of New England. To 1649.  
 Young's (A.) Pilgrim Fathers.  
 ——— Chronicles of Massachusetts Bay. 1623 to 1635.

**Pilgrimages.**

- Gregory Nys., Orationes.  
 Jerome, de Institutio Monachis.  
 Benzeli Dissertationes Academicæ.  
 Godsfred ad Codicum Theodosianum.  
 Gretser de sacris peregrinationibus. Papal.  
 ——— Examen tractatus molinæi.  
 Heideggeri Diatriba.  
 Staleni Vind. peregrinantium. Papal.  
 Wesseling, de Causis peregrinationis Hieros.  
 Salter's Hall Sermons. Ser. by Dr. Hunt.

**Pillar Saints.** See SIMONIANS.**Place of Heaven.** See HEAVEN.

- Broughton's Prospect of futurity.  
 Carlisle's Station and occupation in heaven.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 10.  
 Enty's Reply to Hallet's Notes on Scripture.  
 Hallet's Notes on Scripture.  
 Lister's Physico-prophetical Essays.  
 Watts' Death and Heaven.

**Place of the Damned.** See HELL.

- Blackburn's Review of the controversy concerning the dead.  
 Broughton's Prospect of futurity. Disc. 4.  
 Dawes on Hell.  
 Reynolds' Angelic World.  
 Swinden on Hell.

**Places of Worship.**

See CHURCH ARCHITECTURE, WORSHIP.

- Ciampini Synopsis hist. de sacris ædificiis de Constantino constructis.  
 Fabricius de Templis vet. Christianorum.  
 Hospinian de Origine, progressu, usu, et abusu, templorum.  
 Siberi Schediasma de templorum ac dedicandorum ritibus.  
 Voightii Thysiasierologia.  
 Bentham's Origin of Christian temples.  
 Bisse's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Works. Vol. 3.  
 Hook's (Walter F.) Sermons.  
 Mede's Works.  
 Owen's (James) Temples and Altars.  
 Sherlook's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Trebeck's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Wheeler's Primitive Christian temper.

**Plagues of Egypt.**

- Bryant on the Plagues of Egypt.  
 Stackhouse's History of the Bible.

**Planting of Christianity.** See

APOSTLES, CHRISTIAN ANTIQUITIES, COMMENTATORS ON ACTS, JULIAN, MISSIONS.

- Blumhardt's Missions Geschichte.  
 Buddæi Ecclesia Apostolica.  
 Bullet, de l'Etabliss. du Christianisme.  
 Carpvovii de Septem Asiæ ecclesiis.  
 Cellarii Disputationes Academicæ.  
 Chateaubriand, Etudes Historiques.  
 Clerici Hist. eccles. duorum prim. sæculorum.  
 Crusius de Statu Ephesianorum, ante, in, et post, conversionem.  
 Fabricii Dux evangelii toti orbi.  
 Gudeus de Ecclesiæ Ephesiæ statu.  
 Hartman de Rebus gestis Christianorum sub apostolis. Ch. 7. (Gives the names of the churches planted, &c.)  
 Kopkii Status Christianor. sub imperator.  
 Lehmann's (H.) Studien zur gesch. d. apostol. zeitalter.  
 Manso's Leben Constantin.  
 Neander's Pflanzung u. Leistung der kirche.  
 Noack's Ursprung d. Christenthums.  
 Pieteti Diss. de religione Christiana.  
 Rothe's Anfänge d. christl. kirche.  
 Schmid (J. A.) Hist. sec. 4. fabulis maculata.  
 Smithi Septem Asiæ ecclesiarum et Constantinopoles notitia.  
 Socrates, Historia ecclesiastica.  
 Sozomen, Historia ecclesiastica.  
 Stoschius de Ecclesia Thyatarena.  
 Usserii Dissertatio de Asia, Lydiana, etc.  
 Volkmann's Ausbreitung des Christenthums.  
 Apthorpe's (East) Letters. (Very valuable.)  
 Benson's Planting of the Christian religion. (Dull, but useful as explaining the book of Acts.)  
 Bingham's Origines Ecclesiasticæ.  
 Boyle Lectures. 1707, 1730, 1736, 1738.

**Planting of Christianity—continued.**

- Bullet's History of the establishment of Christianity. (Compiled from Jewish and Heathen authors only.)  
 Burton's Ecel. history of the first centuries.  
 Collinson's Preparation for the Gospel, and its progress, to the end of the 1st century.  
 Craddock's Apostolical History.  
 Cureton's Ancient Syriac documents.  
 Dollinger's Foundation of the Church.  
 Hale's (Wm.) Origin of the Church in Britain.  
 Hey's Lectures. Chap. 18.  
 Hind's Rise and early progress of Christ'y.  
 Humphreys' Hulsean Lectures. 1851.  
 Isaacson's Works.  
 Langton's Rise and progress of Christianity.  
 Lardner's Jewish and Heathen testimonies.  
 Littleton on the Conversion of Paul.  
 Lyall's (W. R.) Design of the Old Testament.  
 MacKnight on the Truth of Christianity.  
 Merivale's Boyle Lectures. 1865.  
 Millar's Hist. of the propagation of Christ'y.  
 Milman's Hist. of the Church, to the abolition of Paganism in the Roman Empire.  
 Neander's Planting and training of the Ch.  
 Povah's (Rich.) Establishment of the Chur.  
 Schaaf's History of the Apostolic Church.  
 Smith's (Tho.) Seven churches of Asia.  
 Thompson on Select passages in the Acts of the Apostles.  
 Tillmont's Memoires pour servir, etc.  
 Walsh's Ancient coins, medals, and gems.  
 Watson's Apology for Christianity.  
 Witherspoon's Works. Lect. 7.  
 Wright's Early Christianity in Arabia.

**Platonism.**

- Platonis Opera. Ed. Tiedman. 12 v. 8vo. 1781.  
 ——— cum notis. Ast. 10 v. 8vo. 1829.  
 Ackerman's Christliche im Platon.  
 Bassnage, Histoire de Juifs. Lib. IV, cap. 4.  
 Bekkeri (Imm.) Platonis.  
 Benii Platonis et Aristotelis theologia.  
 Bessarion in Calumniatorem Platonis.  
 Crispii de Ethic. philosoph. caute legendis.  
 Daille de veterum usu patrum.  
 Dionysii (Areop.) Opera.  
 Fabricii (F. A.) Opusculorum Sylloge.  
 Ficini (M.) Opera.  
 Fleury (Abbe), Opuscules.  
 Grotefend, Doct. P. cum chris. comparatur.  
 Hanchii Diatribe de Enthusiasmo.  
 Hermann's Gesch. d. Platonischen philos.  
 Heusdeni Initia philosophiæ Platoniciæ.  
 Janus de Trinitate Platonismi.  
 Keilii Commentationes. (Sometimes bound up with his Opuscula.)  
 Le Clerc, Epistolæ Criticæ. Ep. VII.  
 Lescaloferi Comm. in Ciceronis, lib. de Nat. Deorum.  
 Löffler, Ueber d. Platonism. d. Kirchenvater.  
 Meiner's Hist. de doctrinæ de vero Deo.  
 Porphy de Abstinencia.  
 Puffendorffii Opuscula.  
 Souverain, Platonison dévoilé.

**Platonism—continued.**

- Stallbaum, Platonis opera omnia. (Adds 4 vols. of notes, which are much esteemed.)  
 Stäudlini (C. F.) Philos. Platon. cum relig. chris. cognitione.  
 Stein's (H.) Gesch. des Platonismus.  
 Stephani Theologia Hippocratis.  
 Tenneman's System der Platonisch. Philos.  
 Trevnervs de Platonis et Aristotelis.  
 Vieri Compendium doctrinæ Platoniciæ.  
 Wucherus de Defectis thelogiæ Platoniciæ.  
 Ackerman's Christian element in Plato.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 2:527,649.  
 Brucker's History of Philosophy.  
 Bull's Defence of the Nicene creed.  
 Butler's (W. A.) Sermons. (Diss. prefixed.)  
 Casaubon on Credulity and Incredulity.  
 Cudworth's Intellectual System. (Mosheim's Latin translation has some admirable notes on this subject.)  
 Edinburgh Review. 123:153.  
 Hey's (J.) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
 Lewis' P. against the Atheists. (A comparison between Platonism and some modern theology.)  
 Mills on the Belief of Plato and Aristotle as to a future state.  
 Morgan's Effects of P. on the Christian Fathers. ("Admirable.")—CONYBEARE.)  
 New York Review. 9:336.  
 Ogilvie's Theology of Plato.  
 Patrick's Mysteries of Plato.  
 Plato's Works. Tr. by Carey & Davis.  
 ——— Tr. by Dacier.  
 ——— Tr. by Sydenham & Taylor.  
 (Said to be the best edition in English.)  
 Pond (Enoch) on the Life and influ. of P.  
 Presbyterian Review. 3:53,378.  
 Princeton Review. 36:1.  
 Proclus' Philosophical Commentaries. Tr. by Taylor.  
 Quarterly Review. 61:256.  
 Schleiermacher's Introd. to the dialogues of P.  
 Stanford's Tr. of P. on immortality.  
 Taylor's (Tho.) Miscellanies.

Many other works on Platonism, and commentaries on the works of Plato, are extant in the principal languages of Europe. Those who desire to consult them, will find a list in TENNIMAN'S *History of philosophy*.

**Pleasure.** See LOVE OF PLEASURE.

- Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Ashton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Boston's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Brown's (John) Sermons.  
 Cole's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Collier's Essays. Part 2.  
 Dalton's (John) Sermons.  
 Ferguson's Principles of Moral Science.  
 Hart's (John) Sermons.  
 Hoadley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Houghton's (Pendlebury) Sermons.



**Pleasure—continued.**

Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Lucas' (Richard) Posthumous sermons.  
 Orr's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Pearce's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Platt's P. of life examined, and the mistakes respecting pleasure and happiness.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Reeve's (William) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Gregory, LL.D.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (S. Stanhope) Sermons.  
 Tottie's (John) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Young's (Edward) Centaur not fabulous.

**Pleasures of Piety.** See WISDOM OF BEING RELIGIOUS.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Atkinson's (Christopher) Sermons.  
 Baddely's (George) Sermons.  
 Barnes' (William) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Bentley's Confutation of Atheism.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blackley's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Burder's (Henry F.) Lectures.  
 Cookesley's (W. G.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Enfield's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons. (5 on this subj.)  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Fothergill's (George) Sermons.  
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gisbourne's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Henry's (Matt.) Pleasures of a religious life.  
 Hoadley's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Horneck's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Killingbeck's (John) Sermons.  
 Lawson's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Newlin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Newton's (John) Sermons.  
 Oakes' (John) Sermons.  
 Pearson's (William) Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Stennett's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Wilder's (John) Sermons.

**Pluralities.** See PATRONAGE.

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*Con.*

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 Fleury (Abbé) Opusculs.  
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 Sarchi's Hebrew poetry, ancient and modern.  
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 Williams on the Song of Solomon. (Intro.)

**Polemic Theology.** See CONTENTING FOR THE FAITH, HIST. OF DOCTRINES.

- Affelmanni Syntagma exercitatus academicar.  
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 Alstedii Theologia Polemica.  
 Altingii Theologia Elenctica Nova.  
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 Baumgarten (S. J.) Begriff d. theol. Streitigk.  
 Beckmani Theologia Polemica.  
 Bellarmin (Card.), Disputationes. ("The most acute, comprehensive, and candid of Papal controversialists."—BP. MARSH.)  
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 — Disputationes de præcipuis Chris. relig. capitibus.  
 Calovii de Modo docendi et disputandi.  
 Carpzovii Disputationes Academicæ.  
 Dannhaveri Polemosophia.  
 Essenii Synopsis controversiarum theolog.  
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 Franzii Syntagma controuv. theol. Disp. XII.  
 Gerhards (Ernest.) Sylloge theologicarum.  
 Gerhardi (Io.) Disputat. theologicarum.  
 Hoeneegg, de Disputationibus theologicis.  
 Himmellii Methodus tractandarum controuv. theologicæ.  
 Hoornbeckii Summa controuv. religionis.  
 Hulsii Systema controversiarum theolog.

**Polemic Theology—continued.**

- Hunnii Disputationes Theologicæ.  
 Krackewitsii Disp. de præc. capitibus, etc.  
 Laurentius de publicis disputationibus, et controuv. de religione.  
 Le Vassor de la Maniere d'examiner les differens de religion.  
 Loeschneri Prenotiones Theologicæ.  
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 Muratorius de Ingeniorum negotio.  
 Neumani Theologia Aphoristica.  
 Olearii Synopsis controuv. selectiorum.  
 Osiandri Enchiridion controuv. religionis.  
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 Pfaffius de Prejudiciis theologicis.  
 Prideaux, Manductio ad theolog. polemicam.  
 Quistorpii Aphorismi.  
 Reinhardi Theologia polemica.  
 Rumpæi Introductio in theol. controversar.  
 Sack's Christliche Polemik.  
 Schuberti Institutiones theol. polemicæ.  
 Schulteti Steroma doctrinæ evangelicæ.  
 Sirmondi Opera. (A very extensive collection of patristic and other treatises.)  
 Spanheimii Elenchus controversiarum.  
 Stapferi Inst. theol. polemicæ universæ. ("Luculentum."—WALCH. "A masterpiece."—WILLIAMS.)  
 Turretini Institutiones theol. elencticæ.  
 Usher, Hist. controuv. inter orthod. et pontif.  
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 Vitringæ Hypotyposis Theologicæ.  
 Vossii (G. J.) Hist. de Controversiis.  
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 Wernsdorff, de Fervore, tepore, et frigore, theol.  
 Wildeshausen Biblioth. Disp. theologicæ.  
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 ——— Vita Polycarpi.  
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**Polygamy.** See **MARRIAGE, MORMONS.**  
**Pro.**

- Freudenhofer's Eroerterung der Frage, etc.  
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 ——— Discursus de P. (Answers replies.)  
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 ——— Schediasma de Finibus polygamie licitæ.  
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**Con.**  
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- Calovii (Abr.) Disputationes.  
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**Polytheism.** See **IDOLATRY, MYTHOLOGY.****Pool of Bethesda.**

- Arnold, Dissertationes philologicæ.  
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**Poor Laws.** See **POLITICAL ECONOMY, PAUPERISM.**

- Amer. Quart. Review. 14:66.  
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 11:133,373. 13:113. 16:457. 23:923. 33:811.  
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- Martineau's (H.) Poor laws and Paupers.
- Monthly Review. 87:201. 102:181. 121:309.  
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- Pamphleteer. 8:385. 9:217,563. 10:49,509.  
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- Richards' (Geo.) Sermons. (The immoral effect of poor laws.)
- Sedgwick on the Repeal of poor laws.
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**Poor Men of Lyons.** See WALDENSES.**Pope Joanne.***Pro.*

- Artopoei Dissertationes.
- Bassnage, Histoire de l'Eglise.
- Blasci, Diatribe de Joanna papissa.
- Capelli (Rudolph) Discursus Historicus.
- Carionis, Chronicon.
- Congnard, Traité si une femme? etc.
- Cook, la Papesse Jeanne.
- Deckerus de Papa et Papissa Romana.
- Ehinger's altes und neues Pabstthum.
- Grim's Panselicke Heiligkeit.
- Kleine's (G.) Papstinn Johanna keine Fabel.
- Lehmanni Infelix puerpera Joannes VIII.
- L'Enfant, Histoire de la Papesse Joan.
- Maresii Joanna papissa, restituta.
- Montagne, la Papesse Jeanne.
- Nichols' vom Pabst Johanne.
- Papa Mulier; sive vera narratio de P. Jo.
- Platinæ Vita Christi ac Pontificum omnium.  
(All that relates to Pope Joanne was suppressed after the first edition.)
- Smets, Mährechen von der Pap. Johanna.
- Spanheimii (F.) Disquisitiones historice.  
(Highly commended.)
- Voetii Spicelegium.
- Wagensellii Dissertatio de Joanna Papissa.  
(Gives a candid view of the arguments on both sides.)
- Witekindi Jesuitæ.
- Cook's Dialogue concerning P. J. (Proofs from Popish writers.)
- Mayo's Pope's Parliament.
- North British Review. 12:192.
- Rutherford on Church Gov. Ch. 8, sec. 8.

**Pope Joanne—continued.***Pro.*

- Toplady's (Aug. M.) Works.
- Ware's Pope Joan. (Proofs from Romish authors previous to Luther.)
- Con.*
- Allatii Confutatio fabulæ, etc.
- Baronii Annales. ("Makes havoc of primitive history.")—DOWLING.)
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- Blondell, Eclaircissement de la question.
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- Leibnitzii Flores sparsi in tumultum Papissæ.
- Maresius [or Maret] de Papissa.
- Palthenius de Papissa.
- Raymond, Erreur populaire de la Papesse.
- Schottii Physica curiosa. (Numerous curious dissertations on curious themes.)
- Littell's Living Age. 25:193. (The same as in North British Review.)
- North British Review. 12:354. (Adduces the arguments pro and con.)

Various writers of eminence mention the female Pope as a fact of history, without discussing the proofs—such as Marian, a Scotch monk, 1060; Martin Polæacus, Abp. of Cosenza, 1277; Amabric, an Augustine Prior, 1362; and Korner, a Dominican, 1435. See a collection of the arguments by all the principal writers who reject the story of Pope Joanne, in Allatius, named above.

**Popery.** See ABSOLUTION, AURICULAR CONFESSION, ANTICHRIST, CELIBACY, COUNCIL OF TRENT, DECRETALS, IMAGES, INDULGENCES, INFALLIBILITY, JUSTIFICATION, KEYS OF THE CHURCH, MASS, MIRACLES, PENANCE, PERSECUTION, POPES, PRAYER FOR THE DEAD, PROPHECY, PURGATORY, REFORMATION, RELICS, SUPREMACY, SACRAMENTS, TRANSUBSTANTIATION.

*Pro.*

- The symbolical books of the Roman Church are: The Decrees and Catechism of the Council of Trent, and the Symbol of Pius IV.
- Arnault, Œuvres. (Powerful. Boileau calls him "the most learned man that has ever written.")
- Arsdekini Theologia Uniyersa. (A great storehouse of authorities.)
- Becani Manuale Controversiarum.
- Beelingii Vindiciæ Catholicæ Hiberniæ.
- Bellarmini Opera. (In the judgment of Bayle, the ablest defender of the Roman Church.)
- Bossuet, Expos. de la doct. de l'Eglise.
- Hist. des variations de l'Eglise Protestantes. (Numerous other treatises, in the 59 volumes of his works.)
- Cassandri Defensio traditionum Patrum.
- Catharini Apologia pro veritate fidei.

**Popery—continued.**

- Campiani Rationes propositæ in causam fidei. ("The Romanists account it an epitome of all their doctrine."—A. WOOD.)  
 Cochlæus cont. Augustinam confessionem.  
 — de Actis et scriptis Lutheri.  
 Cotonii Institutio Catholica.  
 D'Antecourt, Defense de l'Eglise.  
 Dens, Manuale Theologicum.  
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 Haunoldus de Infallibilitate eccles. Romanæ.  
 Henrici VIII, Assertio septem sacramentorum adversus Mart. Lutherum.  
 Hosii Conf. Cathol. (A standard authority.)  
 Mesnilli Doctrina et disciplina ecclesiæ.  
 Niolas, du Protestantisme précédé de l'examen d'un ecrit. de M. Guizot.  
 Pole pro Unitate Ecclesiastica.  
 Rocaberti Bibliotheca. (A collection, in 21 volumes, folio, of the principal papal writers previous to 1700.)  
 Sardagna, Theologia dogmatico-polemico.  
 Balmez's Comparison of Prot. and Popery, in their effects on civilization.  
 Berrington & Kirk's Faith of the Catholics.  
 Bossuet's Doctrine of Catholic Church.  
 — Variations of Protestant Churches.  
 Brownson's Quarterly Review.  
 Butler's (Chas.) Book of the Church.  
 — Vindication of Do.  
 Campian's Ten reasons for embracing the Catholic faith.  
 Catholic World. Periodical.  
 Chaloner's Grounds of the old religion.  
 Den's Moral Theology. (Standard work.)  
 Dollinger's Church and the Churches. Trans. by McCabe.  
 Dupin on Ecclesiastical and temporal power.  
 Fisher's (John) Challenge to Protestants.  
 — Conference with Abp. Laud.  
 Gotter's Papist misrepresented.  
 Husenbeth's Faberism exposed and refuted.  
 Keeling's Alliance of heresy with Deism.  
 Kellison's Gag of the deformed gospel.  
 — Examen Reformationis.  
 — Hierarchy of the Church.  
 Kerrick's (Bp.) Primacy of the Apostolic see.  
 Knott's Infidelity unmasked. (Reply to Chillingworth.)  
 — Protestantism unrepented destroys salvation.  
 Lingard's Review of anti-Catholic publicat.  
 Milner's (John) End of relig. controversy.  
 Stapleton's (Thos.) Works.  
 Ward's Errata of the Protestant Bible.  
 Worseley's Protestantism without principles.  
 White's (Alex.) Confutation of Church-of-Englandism.  
 Con.  
 Albert's Wiederlegung einer Pæbstichen Bucher.

**Popery—continued.***Con.*

- Amesii (The Puritan) Bellarminus enervatus.  
 Antonii Pontificiorum doctrina publica.  
 Balduini Diatriba Theologica.  
 Bassnage, Traité des prejuges faux et legit.  
 — Hist. des Eglises réformés. (Answers Bossuet's "Variations.")  
 Baur's Gegensatz des Catholicismus und Protestanten.  
 Baxteri Clavis Catholicorum.  
 Bezae Opera.  
 Beyer's Unterscheidungslehren d. Evang. u. Rom. Kirche.  
 Botsacii Demonstratio quod Ecclesia Romano papistica non sit sanæta.  
 Bucer adv. Axioma Catholicum.  
 Buddei Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Bullengerii Antithesis evangelicæ et papisticæ doctrinæ.  
 Bungener, Rome et le cœur humaine.  
 Calovii Mateologia Papistica.  
 Calvini Institutiones.  
 Capelli Disputationes.  
 Cassandri Consult. de artic. religione inter Catholicos et Protestantas controversis.  
 Chamieri Panstratiæ Catholicæ. ("A perfect encyclopedia on all subjects relating to the Popish controversy."—PALMER.)  
 Coci Censura quorundam scriptorum qui a Pontificiis citari solent. (A most convenient work.)  
 Cranmeri Defensio veræ et Catholicæ doctr.  
 Dallæi Opera. (Voluminous and powerful.)  
 Danhaveri Opera.  
 Dassovii Disputationes.  
 De Croy de les Trois conformites, etc.  
 Deyling, de Insignioribus Rom. ecclesia variationibus.  
 Dominis (De) de Republica ecclesiastica. ("Of great use."—FULLER. "One of the most illustrious victims of the Inquisition."—PEIGNOT.)  
 Drelinecourt, Abrégée des controverses.  
 Dresseri Observationes miscellanæ.  
 Drieri Controversiæ precipuæ.  
 Eckhardi Pandectæ Controversiarum.  
 Flacii Com. de Synodo VI Carthaginensi.  
 — Historia de primatu Papæ.  
 — Protestatio contra Conc. Tridentum.  
 — Catalogus testium veritatis.  
 — Various other treatises.  
 Franckii Dissertationes.  
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 Gaupp, die Römische Kirche.  
 Gomari Enechridion controversiarum.  
 Guntheri Demonstratio solida.  
 Haberkorn's Gründlichen Wiederlegung.  
 Heilbrunner's (J.) Uncatholisch. Pabsthum.  
 Heshusius de Erroribus Pontificiæ ecclesiæ.  
 — de Vera Ecclesia.  
 Hieronymi (Pragensis) Opera. (Noble.)  
 Hinkelmanni Papismi errores præcipui.  
 Hoeneegg's Evangelisches Handbüchlein.  
 Hoepfneri Saxonia Evangelica.



**Popery—continued.**

Con.

- Hospiniani Opera. (Learned elucidations of the history of the errors of Popery.)  
 Hunnii Opera. (Greatly prized.)  
 Hussi (Ioann.) Scripta.  
 Illyrici Opera. (Discusses most of the points in controversy.)  
 Illyrici Catalogus testium veritatis. (Written to show what learned and pious men had admitted concerning the corruption of the Roman Church, before Luther.)  
 Jameson, Roma-racoviana, et Racovia-rom.  
 James (Tho.), Bellum Papale. (Shows 2000 instances in which the two "infallible" Papal editions of the Vulgate contradict each other.)  
 Jewelli Apologia Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.  
 Jurieu, Système de l'Eglise.  
 ——— la Morale des Reformés.  
 Kesleri Bellum religiosum Petri ac Papæ.  
 Koecheri Biblioth. Theol. Symbol. (List of authors against the Council of Trent.)  
 ——— Observationes Selectæ.  
 Kortholti Papa Schismaticus.  
 ——— Disquisitiones.  
 Krackewitzius de Ecclesiæ Rom. apostasia.  
 Kromayer, de Ecclesiæ Romanæ apostasia.  
 La Motte, les Fourberies de l'Eglise.  
 Le Blanc, Theses Theologicæ.  
 Leopard (C.), Le Glaive du géant Goliath. (Highly commended.)  
 Leydekker de Veritate religionis Reformatæ.  
 Lutherus, Opera varia.  
 Maccovii Πρωτον ψευδος Pontificiorum.  
 Magnin, La Papauté considérée dans son origine, développement, et état actuel. 1841  
 Megandri Petrus nec papa nec papistica.  
 Meisneri (Balthas.) Consultatio Catholica.  
 ——— Prælectiones.  
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 Molinæi Jugulum causæ pontificiæ.  
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 Mori Inquisitio in mysterium iniquitatis.  
 ——— Antidotus adversus Idolatriam.  
 ——— Magni mysterii pietatis explanatio.  
 Mornæi (Phil.) Tractatus de ecclesia.  
 ——— Mysterium Iniquitatis.  
 Mylii Disquisitiones theologicæ de ecclesia.  
 Neumannus de Petro a Petro alieno.  
 ——— Dissertationes.  
 Osiandri Opera. ("Papa non papa." "De antichristus," etc.)  
 Pfaffii Demonstrationes solidæ.  
 Pictet, la Religion des Protestants.  
 Placette, Œuvres. (Greatly esteemed.)  
 Puffendorf, von der geistliche Monarchie.  
 Rainoldus de Romanæ eccl. idolatria.  
 Richter's Evangelische und Roemische Kirchen Lehre.  
 Riveti Catholicum orthodoxum.  
 Salmasius de Episcopis et Presbyteris.  
 Scherzeri Dissertationes Theologicæ.  
 Schmidii (Sebast.) Syncretismus.

**Popery—continued.**

Con.

- Schmidii (Sebast.) Petrus non Papa.  
 Schulteti Panoplia Sacra.  
 ——— Medulla theologica patrum.  
 Seldii Papismi et gentilismi comparatio.  
 Spanheimii (Senior.) Epitome panstratiæ chamieri.  
 Spanheimii (Junior.) Dissertationes.  
 Speneri Opera varia.  
 Steinbergii Anatome papismi.  
 Stillingfleet, Opera varia.  
 Taxe, des Parties casuelles de la boutique du Pape. (A damning exposure of corruptions as existing in 1564.)  
 Turretini (Alph.) Pyrrhonismus Pontificius.  
 Turretini (Franc.) Institutiones.  
 Usseri Hist. contro. inter orthodoxos et pont.  
 Van Till, de Petro non Pontifice.  
 Viret, la Physique papale.  
 ——— la Nécromance papale.  
 Voetii Disputationes Theol. Pars 1.  
 Vorstii Anti-Bellarminus.  
 Wylie's Geschichte, Lehren, Geist, und Aussichten des Papstthums. (Prize essay.)  
 Zuinglii Opera.  
 Abbott's Roman and English hierarchies, and the abuses of Episcopacy.  
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 Abernethy's Letters to Bp. Hay.  
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 ——— Papal Claims.  
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 Bagge's Development of the Roman system not consistent with the welfare of the state.  
 Balme's Protest. and Popery compared, in their effects on the civilization of Europe.  
 Barbeyrac's Spirit of the Ecclesiastics.  
 Barlow's Principles and positions of the Church of Rome.  
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 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.  
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 Beard's (John R.) The Confessional. (Extracts from Papal sources.)  
 Beecher's (Edw.) Papal conspiracy exposed.  
 Becon's Display of the Popish Mass.  
 Bedell's (Bp.) Life and Letters.  
 Bell's (James) The Mystery unveiled.  
 Bennet's (W. J. E.) Distinctive errors of Popery.  
 Bennet's (Tho.) Confutation of Popery.  
 Bentley's (Rich.) Doctrinal corruptions of Popery.  
 Beza's Ten discourses.  
 ——— Patched Pelagianism.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 2:451,757. 8:64.

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 Blackmoor on the Present state of the controversy between Protestants and Papists. 1765.  
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 Blair's Letters to Wilberforce.  
 Blakency's Awful disclosure of the principles taught by the Church of Rome: being extracts from the Moral theology of Alphonsus Liguori.  
 Boyd's Fathers not Papists.  
 Bramhall's Safeguards against Popery. (A great collection of treatises by eminent divines of the 17th century.)  
 Bray's Papal Usurpation in anc. and mod. times. (Contains much curious matter, especially in relation to y<sup>e</sup> old Waldenses.)  
 Brit. and For. Review. 6:420. 7:457. 8:1.  
 Brogden's Catholic Safeguards. (A very large collection of tracts by distinguished writers of the 17th century.)  
 Brownlee on the Rom. Catholic controversy. — Popery an enemy to civil liberty.  
 Bull's Corruptions of the Church of Rome.  
 Burnap's Superstitions of the Ch. of Rome.  
 Burnett's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Burroughs' (Joseph) Creed of Pope Pius IV.  
 Burton's Truth's triumph over Trent.  
 Campbell's (John) Popery; anc. and mod.  
 Capper's Acknowledged doctrines of the Church of Rome, as set forth by its standard writers. 1849.  
 Cardwell's Enchiridion. (A collection of important tracts in 3 volumes.)  
 Cartwright's Pope's deadly wound. — Sermons at the Jews' Chapel.  
 Cheever on the Mixture of civil and eccles. power. (Reply to Bp. Hughes of N. York.)  
 Chillingworth's Safe way to heaven. ("That masterpiece of human reasoning."—WARBURTON.)  
 Christian Examiner. 2:353. 14:371. 39:284. 48:227,341. 56:223. 65:1.  
 Churchman Armed. (A collection of effective treatises.)  
 Clagget's (William) Works.  
 Clarkson's Practical divinity of Papists destructive of Christianity.  
 Claude's Posthumous Works.  
 Cobbin's (Ingram) Book of Popery.  
 Collette's Novelties of Romanism. — Popish frauds exemplified in Dr. Wiseman's Lectures.  
 Comber's Forgeries in the Councils of the first four centuries.  
 Cox's (John E.) Protestantism contrasted with Popery. (Consists of quotations from authors on both sides.)  
 Cramp's Text-book of P. (Very useful.)  
 Cranmer's Works.

**Popery—continued.**

Con.

- Croft's (Bp.) Naked Truth.  
 Culbertson's Lectures on the Apocalypse.  
 Cullen's (J. E.) Voice of truth. (Small, but effective.)  
 Cunningham's Apostacy of the Ch. of Rome.  
 Curtis' Mystery of Iniquity.  
 Dalton's Word of God vindicated.  
 De Coetlogon's Sermons.  
 De Croy's Harmony of the Roman Church with Gentilism, Judaism, and ancient heresies.  
 De Foe's Curse of Popery. (Powerful.)  
 De Sanctis' Rome. (As in 1857.)  
 Dillingham's Mystery of Iniquity.  
 Dodwell's Fundamental principles of P.  
 Drelinecourt's Summary of Popish errors.  
 Dublin University Mag. 7:437. 12:548,686. 16:197,511. 23:715. 36:494. 38:369,719.  
 Du Moulin's Keys of the Church. — History of Monks. — Defence of the Reformed churches.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 11:103. 22:299. 29:97. 30:296. New Series. 6:33.  
 Edgar's Variations of Popery. (Very able.)  
 Edinburg Rev. 72:119.  
 Elliot's (Charles) Delineation of Romanism. (Drawn from acknowledged standards of the Papal Church.)  
 Elliott's (E. B.) Warburton Lectures. 1856.  
 Emlin's Frauds of monks and priests.  
 Enchiridion Theologicum. (Tracts by Taylor, Barrow, &c.)  
 Erskine's Spirit of Popery.  
 Evangelical Review. 1:561.  
 Evans' (B.) Modern Popery. 1855.  
 Faber's Difficulties of Romanism.  
 Fleming's (Robt.) Apocalyptical Key.  
 Fletcher's (Jos.) Works. (His Lectures on Popery are highly praised by ROBERT HALL and J. PYE SMITH.)  
 Foreign Quarterly Rev. 27:184. 1:515.  
 Foulis' History of Romish treasons and usurpations, collected out of their own approved authors.  
 Fox's Book of Martyrs.  
 Foye's Romish offices, legends, &c., literally translated.  
 Fulke's Rhemish and Prot. translations of New Test. side by side; with a confutation, &c. (Embodies the whole Popish controversy respecting the Scriptures.)  
 Garbett's Nullity of the Roman faith.  
 Gautt's P. the man of sin. (Prize ess. 1854.)  
 Gavin's Master Key to Popery.  
 Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.  
 Gibbings' P. falsifications of records.  
 Gibson's Preservatives against P. (The treatises are mostly those published during the reign of James II. The whole 18 vols. have been lately reprinted.) — Supplement to Do. 8 vols. 1849.  
 Gilley's Vigilantius and his times.  
 Gray's Bampton Lectures. 1796.



**Popery—continued.**

Con.

- Giustiniani's Papal Rome. (Dr. G. was a Romish priest.)
- Gordon's (J.) Lives of Alexander VI. and his son, Cesar Borgia.
- Gordon's (W.) Popery against Christianity. (Describes the condition of the City of Rome in 1719.)
- Grier's Ans. to Milner's End of controversy.
- Grosier's (W.) Lectures at Maidstone.
- Glanvill's Less heeded dangers of Popery. 1681.
- Gurney's (John H.) Sermons at St. Mary's.
- Halifax's 12 Sermons on prophecy.
- Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.
- Hamilton's (Archibald) Tracts.
- Harness' Errors of the Roman Creed.
- Harrison's (E.) Protestant Instructor.
- Heshusius On the true Church.
- Horne's (T. H.) P. the enemy and falsifier of Scripture.
- Popery delineated. (As in 1848.)
- Horneck's Tracts.
- Howell's (L.) View of the Pontificate.
- Howick's Triple Crown.
- Hulme's Comparison of P. and Christianity.
- Jackson's (Dr. Tho.) Works. ("I have not read so hearty and vigorous a champion against Rome."—GEO. HERBERT. "The most valuable of all our English divines."—ROBT. SOUTHEY.)
- James' Corruptions of the Councils, Fathers, and Scriptures, for the maintenance of P.
- Defense of the Bellum Papale.
- Table of books first approved and then censured by Papists.
- Jewell's Apol. for the Church. (Powerful.)
- Johnson's Julian. (Learned, but violent.)
- Jurieu's Council of Trent.
- Pastoral Letters. (The sophistries and inexpressible cruelties of Papists laid open.)
- Keach's Antichrist stormed.
- Keary's Commonplace book to the Fathers. (A selection of anti-papal passages.)
- Kidd's (Rich.) 14 Lectures on Romanism.
- Kirwan's Letters to Bp. Hughes of N. York.
- Letters to Hon. R. B. Taney.
- Knowles' (J. Sheridan) Rock of Rome.
- Le Blanc, Theses Theologicæ.
- Le Mesurier's (T.) Works.
- Leslie's Case truly stated.
- Lloyd's Popery no Christianity.
- True way to suppress Popery.
- Lorrain's (H.) Sermons.
- Lorin's (P.) Christianity vs. Paganism.
- Lovell's (Edward) Sermons.
- Lowman's Principles of P. schismatical.
- Luscombe's Church of Rome. Tr. by Wright.
- Luther's (Martin) Works.
- Malan's (C.) Church of Rome examined.
- Mariot (H.) on the Catholic religion.
- Marsh's (H.) Comparative view of the Churches of England and Rome.

**Popery—continued.**

Con.

- Marvel's Rehearsal transposed. (Very keen.)
- Massey's Secret history of Romanism.
- Matthias' (B. W.) Popery not Catholicism.
- McGavin's (W.) Protestant. Comprehensive.
- Strictures on Milner's End of controversy.
- Mendham's Spiritual venality of Rome.
- Middleton's Letters from Rome. (Comparison of Popery and Paganism.)
- Milton (John) On true religion.
- Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Discourses by Bates, Calamy, Howe, Poole, Owen, Baxter, Tillotson, &c.)
- Morris' Arraignment of Popery.
- Murray's (James) Sermons.
- Mussard's Modern and ancient ceremonies. (To prove that the papal ceremonies are derived from the pagan.)
- New Englander. 2:333,414,568. 3:125,172. 5:136.
- New York Review. 2:146.
- Nightingale's Portraiture of Catholicism. (Gives the history, doctrines, and present state. 1812.)
- Nolan's Catholic Christianity.
- North Brit. Review. 10:21. 11:254. 15:257. 17:56,258.
- Olmsted's Picture of Popery.
- Ormerod's Picture of a Papist.
- Ouseley's Old Christianity. (Replies to Milner's End of controversy.)
- Owen's Church of Rome. (Powerful.)
- Palmer's Letters on Romanism.
- Pamphleteer. 2:71.
- Patrick's (Symon) Sermons.
- Percy's Romanism as it exists in Rome. 1847. (In an appendix the original documents are given.)
- Philpot's Theological Letters.
- Pike's Curse of Christendom.
- Placette's Incurable skepticism of Rome.
- Poole's (M.) Blow at the root.
- Poole's (Geo. A.) Testimony of Cyprian.
- Poole's (Matt.) Nullity of the Roman faith.
- Pope's (R. T.) Misquotations, &c.
- Porteus' Brief confutation, &c.
- Powel's Roman fallacies and Catholic truths.
- Poynder's Popery allied with heathenism.
- Price's (E. S.) Is it not written?
- Princeton Review. 5:229. 9:230,487. 18:320. 19:196. 26:454. 35:177.
- Prior's Popery not Christianity.
- Protestant, The. Pub. at New York from 1830 to 1834, by Rev. G. Bourne and Dr. Brownlee. (Violent.)
- Protestant Herald. Periodical.
- Pryce's Testimonies of Scripture.
- Prynne's Tracts. (Powerful.)
- Pyle's Paraph. and notes on the Apocalypse.
- Quarterly Rev. 3:114. (Demands of Irish Catholics.) 33:134. 58:502. (Schisms in.) 70:108. (Antichrist.) 89:233.
- Reformation Society's Tracts. London.

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Rice's (N. L.) Romanism not Christianity.  
 Richardson's Popery unmasked.  
 Rivaloro's Echo from the Vatican.  
 Robinson's (C.) Impending doom of Papacy.  
 Robins' (Sanderson) Claims of the Roman Church. (A storehouse of facts.)  
 Rogers' P. unreasonable, unscript., and novel.  
 Russel's Catholic and Protestant nations compared in relation to wealth, knowledge, and morality. 1855.  
 Sandford's Romanism considered.  
 Salter's Hall Sermons. (Discourses by distinguished men. "Inestimable."—LOWNDES.)  
 Scolland's Ch. of R. weighed in the balances.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Works.  
 Seward's (Tho.) Popery and Paganism.  
 Seymour's Mornings among the Jesuits.  
 ——— Evening with the Romanists.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Works.  
 Smith's (Jas.) Errors of the Romish Church.  
 Smith's (Sir C. E.) Romanism of Italy.  
 Soll's True Catholic and Apostolical faith.  
 Sortain's (Joseph) Lectures.  
 Sparry's Mysteries of Romanism.  
 Steinmetz's Novitiate. ("A revealer of secrets, and full of materials of thought; written with every appearance of truthfulness."—QUARTERLY REVIEW.)  
 Stephens' Spirit of the Roman Church.  
 Steel's Account of the Roman Cath. religion throughout the world. 1715.  
 Stewart's Conformity of P. and Paganism.  
 Stillfleet's Idol. and fanatic. of the Ch. of R.  
 Stopford's Pagano-Papismus. (A parallel between Rome Pagan and Rome Papal.)  
 Stovel's (Cha.) Popery in England. 1840.  
 Stowell's (Hugh) Blots on the escutcheon of Rome.  
 Sturgess' Defence of Protestantism.  
 ——— Principles and institutions of P.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Dissuasive against Popery.  
 ——— (Other powerful tracts.)  
 Thorold's View of Popery.  
 Tennison's Popery not found in Scripture.  
 ——— Incurable skepticism of Ch. of Rome.  
 The Protestant. Periodical.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Works.  
 Tindal's Rights of the Christian Church.  
 Tottle's (Archdeacon) Charges.  
 Trahern's Roman Forgeries.  
 Trapp's Popery truly stated and confuted.  
 Urwick's Triple Crown.  
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Warburtonian Lectures.  
 Warburton's Portrait of Popery.  
 Weaver's Popery calmly considered.  
 Wesley's (John) Works.  
 Whately's (Abp.) Errors of Romanism traced to their origin in human nature.  
 Whicocot's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Whitaker's Reply to Stapleton & Bellarmine.  
 Whitby's Idolatry of the Church of Rome.  
 White's (Blanco) Evidences agt. Catholicism.

**Popery—continued.***Con.*

Williams' Popery unmasked.  
 Willet's Synopsis Papismi. (10 volumes of important tracts, ancient and modern.)  
 Winter's Present state of Popery. 1800.  
 Wylie's The Papacy; its genius, dogmas, history, and prospects. 1851.  
 Young's Chief points of controversy, &c.

At the Reformation, writers on this subject were innumerable. Just after the Reformation, most theological writers handled the question, more or less. When Papacy seemed about to be restored in England, another multitude of works, on both sides of the subject, appeared. The above extensive list comprises most of the best treatises now accessible. Those who desire to look further into the controversy will find hundreds of other writers on both sides in PECK's *Complete catalogue of all the discourses written for and against Popery in the time of James II., 1779*; CLAGGETT's *Present state (1687) of the controversy between the Church of England and the Church of Rome*; and in LOWNDES' *British Librarian*. The last named quotes over 900 English writers on the subject.

**Popery, History of.** See POPES.

Bacchini de Eccles. hierarchiæ originibus.  
 Beaufort, Histoire des Papes.  
 Daur, Libri symbolici Eccles. Cath. Lect.  
 Forbesii Instructiones Historico-theologicæ.  
 Goebeli Cæsareo-papia Romana.  
 Hamelli Theolog. speculativa et practica.  
 Heideggeri Historia Papatus.  
 Helyott, Histoire des ordres monastique.  
 Lisle, Monumenta vetera Anglo-Saxonica.  
 Molinæus in Novitate papismi.  
 Mornæ Mysterium iniquitatis.  
 Puffendorff Introductio in historiam, etc.  
 Seckendorffii Commentarius historicus.  
 Spanheimii Christianæ religionis apud Germanos restitutæ historia.  
 Streitwolf, Libri symbol. Ecc. Catholicæ.  
 Wagenseilii Dissertationes.  
 Wylie's Gesch. Lehren, Geist, u. Aussichten.  
 Butler's English, Scotch, and Irish P. 1822.  
 Dodd's Church History of England. (Intended as an antidote to Burnett.)  
 Greenwood's Cathedra Petri. (Political. 1858.)  
 Gavin's History of Popery.  
 Gill's Rise and progress of Popery.  
 Gillies' Vigilantius and his times.  
 Howell's View of the Pontificate.  
 Hussey's (Robt.) Rise of Papal power.  
 Lathbury's State of Popery in England, from the Reformation to 1829.  
 Milman's History of Latin Christianity, including that of the Popes to Nicholas V.  
 Montgomery's Popery as it exists in Great Britain and Ireland. 1854.



**Popery, History of—continued.**

- Moehler's Symbolism. (Appendix containing the state of Protestantism and Popery since 1740.)
- Mornay's Mystery of Iniquity. Translated by Lennard.
- Murray's (N.) Romanism at home. 1850.
- O'Sullivan's Popery in Ireland.
- Paul's (Father) Hist. of the Coun. of Trent.
- Petrie's Hist. of the Catholic Church, from 600 to 1600. (An able Protestant work.)
- Riddle's History of the Papacy.
- Sleidan's History of the Reformation.
- Soimes's Latin Ch. in Anglo-Saxon times.
- Stephens' Popery in Foreign parts. 1728.
- Townsend's Accusations of history.
- Turnley's (Jos.) Popery in power. Plates.
- Weekly Packet of advice from Rome. (A series of 240 pamphlets, begun in 1678. Reprinted, 1735, under the title of "History of Popery.")

**Popes.** See TEMPORAL POWER.

- Anastasii Hist. Vitis Rom. Pontif. a Petro ad Nicolaum I.
- Artaud, Hist. du Pape Pie VII.
- Baille, Vie des papes de Rome.
- Barnes, Vitæ Romanorum Pontificum.
- Barraterii Successio antiquissima Episc. Romanorum, a Petro usque ad Victorem.
- Bartholomæi Vitæ pontificum.
- Bonanni Historia Pontificum.
- [Bruys] Histoire des Papes. (To Benoit XIII. Satirical, and often abusive.)
- Burmanni Analecta de Hadriano VI.
- Carrierii Hist. Chronologica Pontificorum.
- Ciaconii Vitæ et res gestæ P. gestis.
- Danzii Analecta crit. de Hadriano VI.
- Dollinger, d. Papst fabeln des mittelalters.
- Du Chesne, Hist. des Papes et Souverains chefs de l'Eglise, jusqu'aujourd'hui. 1646.
- Eccardi Corpus histor. mediæ ævi.
- Glen, Histoire Pontificale.
- Guarnacci Vitæ et res gestæ Pont. Rom. (From Clement X to Clement XII.)
- Herter's P. Innocenz III. u. seiner. Zeitg.
- Keuffelii Hist. Pontificatus Romani.
- Krug's (W. T.) Gregor VII. u. Gregor XVI.
- Laviconterie Les crimes des Papes.
- Lippold (G. H.), Gesch. des Papstthums.
- Maimbourg, Pontificat. de Leon le grand.
- Mirbach, Papst Clemens XIV.
- Montor, Hist. des pontifes. To Pius VI.
- Palatii Gesta Pontificum. To Innocent XI.
- Papebrochii Conatus chronico-historicus.
- Pearsonii Dissertationes.
- Platina de Vit. pontif. omnium.
- Poloni Chronicon summorum pontificum.
- Ranke die Römische Papste.
- Sandini Vitæ Pontificum Romanorum.
- Schelstrate, Antiquit. ecclesiæ illustrata.
- Simon (E. O.), Urbani II. Papæ, vita.
- Spittler's Geschichte des Papstthums.
- Stellæ Vitæ 230 summorum pontificum.
- Voigt's Gregor VII und sein Zeitalter.

**Popes—continued.**

- Walch (C. G. F.), Vollständigen Hist., etc. Amer. Eclec. Rev. 1:229.
- Baille's Lives of the Popes.
- Bowden's Life of Gregory VII.
- Bower's Lives of the Popes. To 1749.
- Bruy's History of the Popes.
- Cormenin's History of the Popes. To 1840.
- Foulis' History of Romish usurpations.
- Howell's History of the Pontificate. (To the end of the Council of Trent.)
- Leti's Pope Pius V. (Valuable.)
- Pope Sextus V.
- Lit. and Theol. Rev. 2:239.
- Mendham's Life of Pius V.
- Mills' History of the Popes.
- Mornay's Mystery of Iniquity.
- Morton's History of the Popes.
- Museum of For. Lit. 28:543.
- New York Review. 8:157.
- Nicolini's Pontificate of Pius IX.
- Puffendorf's History of Popedom.
- Quar. Rev. 55:287. 58:371.
- Ranke's History of the Popes.
- Roscoe's (Wm.) Life of Leo X.
- Walch's (C. W. F.) Hist. of the P. To 1755.
- White's (Joseph B.) Works.
- Wilks' (G. A. F.) The Popes. To Pius IX.
- Wiseman's Recollections of the last 4 Popes, and of Rome in their time. 1858.

**Popes of Avignon.**

- Baluzii Vitæ paparum Avenionensium.
- Dupuy, Histoire generale du schisme, etc.
- Frizonii Gallia Purpurata.
- Imberdis, Hist. des guerres religieuses.
- Maimbourg, Grande Schisme d'Occident.
- Mittler, de Schismate in Eccles. Roman.
- Tessier, Hist. des souverains Pontifes.
- Wagenseilii Exercitatus de Romanis pontifici.
- Wietrowski, Hist. de magno schismate.

Very many other histories of the Popes, general and particular, are cited by BRUNET, in his *Manuel de libraire*.

**Poplicans.** See WALDENSES.**Popularity.**

Oxford Prize Essays. 1793.

**Population of the World.**

See DECREASE OF MANKIND.

- Alison's (A.) Principles of pop., and their connection with human happiness.
- Black's Comp. view of the mortality of the human species, in all ages.
- Bridges' (Sir E.) Population and riches of nations considered together.
- Cheyne's Philosophical Principles.
- Doubleday's (T.) Law of population.
- Goodwin's (W.) Inquiry concerning increase of population.
- Graham's (J.) Principles of Population.
- Hume's Essay on the populousness of ancient nations.

**Population of the World—continued.**

- Malthus' Principles of population.  
 Moreton (A. H.) on Civilization. (Analyses the natural laws which regulate popul'n.)  
 Petty (Wm.) on the Multiplieat. of mankind.  
 Place's (F.) Principles of population.  
 Purves' (G.) Principles of P. and production.  
 Ross' Examination of the "Principles, &c.," by Malthus.  
 Sadler's (M. T.) Law of population.  
 Wallace's Diss. on the numbers of mankind.  
 Westminster Review. New Series. 1:468.  
 Weyland's (J.) Principles of population.

**Port Royal.** See JANSENISTS, SORBONNE.

- Besogne, Hist. de Port Royal.  
 Clemenset, Hist. de P. R. jusqu'à son entière destruction.  
 Du Fosse, Memoires de Port Royal.  
 Fontaine, Memoir pour servir à l'histoire de Port Royale.  
 Le Maître [Commonly called De Sacy], Lettres Chrétiennes.  
 Memoires de Port Royal.  
 Moleon, Voyages Liturgiques.  
 Nicole, Essais de morale.  
 [Nogent], Hist. de l'Abbaye de Port Royal.  
 Pinault, Hist. abrégée de la dernière persécution de Port Royal.  
 Racine, Histoire de Port Royal.  
 Reuchlin's Geschichte von Port Royal.  
 Tillemont, Memoires pour servir, etc.  
 Vie de Maria Angelique D'Arnaud.  
 Vies des Religieuses de Port Royal.  
 Edinb. Review. 73:167.  
 Pascal's Provincial Letters.  
 Schimmelpennick's Narrative of the destruction of the monastery of Port Royal, including biographical memoirs of its latter inhabitants.  
 Stephens' (Jas.) Essays in Eccl. biography.

**Positive Precepts.**

- Benson's (Charles) Lectures.  
 Booth's Infant Baptism examined.  
 Burroughs' Diss. on positive institutions.  
 ——— Defence of Dissertations.  
 Butler's Analogy of religion to nature.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Clagget's Preservative against Popery.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 153.  
 Gerard's (Alexander) Sermons.  
 Grosvenor's Obligation of positive precepts.  
 Hallet on Scripture.  
 Hicks' (Dr. Geo.) Posthumous Discourses.  
 Hoadley's Nat. and end of the Lord's supper.  
 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Leland against Tyndall. (Preface.)  
 Owen on the Holy Spirit. Bk. 1, ch. 3.  
 Reeve's Apologies of Justin Martyr, Tertullian, and Minucius Felix.  
 Robinson's Claude on the comp. of a sermon.  
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.  
 Taylor's Ductor Dubitantium.

Waterland's Comparative view of moral and positive duties.

Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Posture in Public Prayer.**

See PRAYER.

Caswall's (E.) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 24:9,150.

**Poverty** See AGUR'S PRAYER.

- Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.  
 Brown's (Will. L.) Sermons.  
 Collier's (Jeremy) Essays. Essay 6.  
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Donne's (John) Sermons.  
 Dyke's (Oswald) Sermons.  
 Erskine's Sermons.  
 Evans' (Arthur) Nine plain sermons.  
 Exeter Hall Lectures to young men.  
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Duties of the poor.  
 McCall's (Alex.) Practical sermons.  
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Norden's Poor man's rest.  
 Oliver (Benj.) on the Pursuit of happiness.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.

**Poverty of Spirit.**

See BEATITUDES, MECKNESS.

- Blackall's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Blair's, James, Sermons.  
 Clarke's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Cobden's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Dawes', Abp., Sermons.  
 Dunlop's, William, Sermons.  
 Francklin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Grove's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Harris', Robert, Sermons.  
 Horneck's, Anthony, Sermons.  
 Kimber's, Isaac, Sermons.  
 Littleton's, Adam, Sermons.  
 Orr's, John, Sermons.  
 Pascal's Thoughts.  
 South's, Robert, Sermons.  
 Sumner's, John Bird, Sermons.  
 Thayer's, Elihu, Sermons.  
 Young's, Edward, Sermons.

**Power of the Keys.** See KEYS.**Practical Piety.** See DEPORTMENT, QUIETNESS, RELIGION AND BUSINESS.

- Basil, Homiliæ de diversis.  
 ——— Ascetica.  
 Jerome, de Vitis Apostolorum.  
 Augustine, Sermones.  
 Ebellingii Ethica Christiana.  
 Erasmi Enochiridion militis Christiani.  
 Moulin, Traité de la paix de l'ame.  
 Palingenii Zodaicus vitæ. (Translated into many languages.)  
 Pfaffii Institutiones.  
 Poirer, Œconomia Divina.  
 Sacy [or De Sacy], Lettres Chrétiennes.  
 Saint Marthe, Lettres. (Precious.)  
 Abbott's (Jacob) Corner-stone.



**Practical Piety—continued.**

Abbott's (Jacob) Young Christian.  
 Adams' Private Thoughts. (A selection of precious sentences from his works.)  
 Addington on a Devout life.  
 Allen's (Tho.) Practice of a holy life.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 3:91.  
 Amer. Quart. Register. 2:1. 7:1. 9:150.  
 Arnold's (Dr. Tho.) Miscellaneous Works.  
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons and Miscellanies.  
 ("Nothing dark, nothing redundant, nothing misplaced.")—DODDRIDGE.)  
 Bacon's (Leonard) Christian Self-culture.  
 Bailey's (Lewis) Practice of piety. (Many editions, and several translations.)  
 Bates' (Ely) Rural philosophy. ("A very valuable specimen of the moral literature of the 19th century."—BR. BURGESS.)  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Directory.  
 ——— Saint's everlasting rest. (One of the best books in existence.)  
 Beveridge's Private Thoughts.  
 Binsley's The true watch and rule.  
 Bogatzky's Golden Treasury.  
 Boardman's (W. E.) Higher Christian life.  
 Boston's Fourfold State.  
 Bradley's Select British divines. (Comprises in 25 vols. the devotional works of Beveridge, Leighton, Henry, Flavel, &c., &c.)  
 Brooks on Assurance.  
 Brown's Select Remains.  
 Buck (C.) on Religious Experience.  
 Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress.  
 ——— Holy war.  
 ——— (Many other precious treatises.)  
 Cattermole & Stebbing's Sacred classics. (A choice selection from 40 writers of the 17th century.)  
 Christian Disciple. 1:110.  
 Christian Exam. 38:108. 4:4.  
 Chris. Quart. Spectator. 5:552. 6:267. 7:546. 8:663.  
 Christian Review. 8:50.  
 Clarkson's This world or the next? The possibility of making the best of both.  
 Coles on the Divine sovereignty. ("One of the most useful books in our language."—RYLAND.)  
 Duchall's (James) Sermons.  
 Eastcheap Lectures. (Delivered between 1708 and 1717, in London.)  
 Edwards on the Religious Affections.  
 Evans' (Arthur B.) Sermons on the Christian life and character.  
 Evans' (John) on the Christian temper.  
 Fellows' Manual of Piety.  
 Fish's (H. C.) Prim. piety revived, Prize Ess.  
 Flavel's Saint indeed.  
 ——— Providence. (Works.)  
 Fuller's (Thomas) Works.  
 Godwin's Child of light walking in darkness.  
 Gouge (T.) on Walking with God.  
 Goulburn (E. M.) on Personal Religion.  
 Gurnall's Christian Armor.  
 Hallet's (J.) Consistent Christian.

**Practical Piety—continued.**

Hall's (Bp.) Works.  
 Hawker's Zion's Pilgrim.  
 Hill's (Rowland) Village Dialogues.  
 Hinton's Active Christian.  
 ——— Lectures on Revivals.  
 Hoare's (Cha. J.) Sermons on Chris. charac.  
 Hodge's Way of Life.  
 Horneek's Great law of Consideration.  
 Howe's (J.) Practical Works.  
 James' (John A.) Christian Professor  
 Jay's Exercises for the closet.  
 ——— Christian contemplated.  
 Jebb's (Bp.) Piety without Asceticism.  
 Jowett's Manual of instruction on the use of time and temper.  
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ. (Malcom's ed.)  
 Krummacher's Dew of Israel.  
 Law's Serious call to a holy life.  
 Mallary's Soul prosperity.  
 Mason's (John) Select Remains. (Very precious.)  
 Mason (Grandson of preceding) on Self-knowledge.  
 Mason's (Will.) Spiritual Treasury.  
 Mastrieh's Theologia Practica.  
 Meade's Almost Christian.  
 Mitchell's Guide to young Christians.  
 Moore's Practical Piety.  
 New Englander. 3:373.  
 Norris' (J. A.) Religion and business; or spiritual life in its secular department.  
 Palingin's Life of man.  
 Parsons' Christian Directory.  
 Pascal's Thoughts.  
 Phillip on Manly Piety.  
 Plumpton's Sermons on Christian duty.  
 Poirer's Divine Economy.  
 Rauch's Inner life of the Christian.  
 Romaine's Life, walk, and triumph of faith.  
 Rutherford's Letters. (Exceedingly devout, but badly edited, and full of repetitions.)  
 Sale's Introduction to a holy life.  
 Scott's (John) Christian life.  
 Seougal's Life of God in the soul.  
 Scudder's Christian's daily walk.  
 Secker's Non-such Professor. (Precious.)  
 Serles' Christian Remembrancer.  
 Sibbe's Soul's comfort and victory.  
 ——— Evangelical sacrifices.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 5:277.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Traits of Chr. character.  
 Spurgeon's Smooth stones from ancient brooks.  
 Stennet's Discourses on personal religion.  
 Stuckley's Gospel Glass. ("Pungent, heart-searching."—DR. JOHN RYLAND.)  
 Sturm's Reflections.  
 Swinnock's (Geo.) Christian man's calling.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy Living.  
 ——— Religious Wisdom.  
 [Venn's] Complete duty of man. (Millions of this precious book have been printed, but the author remains unknown.)  
 Walker's (O.) Motives to holy living.

**Practical Piety—continued.**

Walker's (S.) Practical Christianity.  
 Watson's Divine Cordial.  
 Wayland's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Welsford's Lights and shadows of spirit. life.  
 Wilberforce's Practical view of the religious system of professed Christians in the higher and middle classes, contrasted with real Christianity. 1797.  
 Williams (W. R.) on Religious Progress.  
 Wilmot's (R. A.) Christian Life.  
 Winslow's (Octavius) Man of God.  
 Wright's Great concern of life.  
 Wynyard's Sermons on Christian duty.  
 Zollikoffer's Exercises of piety.

**Pragmatic Sanction.**

De Boulay, Hist. Academie de Paris.  
 Harduini Conciliæ Collectio.  
 Koch, Sanctis Prag. Germanorum illustrata.  
 Leibnitz, Mantissa codicis diplomat.  
 Burnet's (Bp.) Hist. of the right of Princes.  
 Heylin's History of France.

**Praise.** See THANKSGIVING.

Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. Vol. 1.  
 Fowler's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons.  
 Hunter's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Reynolds's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Samuel S.) Sermons.  
 Vance's (W. F.) Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 White's (Hugh) Sermons.

**Praise, Love of.** See LOVE OF PRAISE.**Prayer.** See ANSWERS TO PRAYER, DEVOTION, FORMS, LITURGIES, LORD'S PRAYER, PRAYER BOOKS, PRAYER FOR THE DEAD, SECRET PRAYER.

Augustine, Opera.  
 Chrysostom, Orationes.  
 Cyprian, de Oratione Dominica.  
 Gregory Nys., de Oratione Dominica.  
 Origen, de Oratione.  
 Tertullian, de Oratione.  
 Amyraldus in Orationem.  
 Hildebrandi de Precibus vet. Christianorum.  
 Rechenbergii (Adam.) Dissertationes.  
 Thomas, de Ritu veterum Christianorum.  
 Zornii Delineatio theologiæ patristicæ.  
 Abernethy on the Divine Attributes.  
 Adey's (William) Sermons.  
 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Andrews' (Bp.) Manual of private devotions.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Archer's (John) Essay on Prayer.  
 Baine's (James) Sermons. (Earnest prayer.)  
 Baker's Motives to daily prayer.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.

**Prayer—continued.**

Ben Mordecai's Apology.  
 Bennett's (Benj.) Christian Oratory.  
 Bennett's (Thomas) Devotions of the Closet.  
 Beveridge's Adv. and necessity of public P.  
 Bickersteth (Edward) on Prayer.  
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Boston's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.  
 Bullinger's Decades. (Parker Soc. publ.)  
 Burnett's (Mrs.) Method of Devotion.  
 Chalmers' Natural Theology.  
 Charlesworth on Private prayer.  
 Charnoek's (Stephen) Works.  
 Christian Disciple. 1:21. 4:186. 5:9,359.  
 Chris. Month. Spect. 2:352,522. 5:113. 6:393.  
 Chris. Quart. Spect. 4:251. 5:46. 6:250.  
 Chris. Observer. 11:555,626. 12:753. 17:430.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Clowes' (J.) Sermons on Prayer.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Crossinge on the Great duty of prayer.  
 Dallas' (A.) Sermons on Prayer.  
 Donne's (John) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Theology. Sermons 139-144.  
 Eastcheap Lectures. Part 2. (Discourses on this subject by Bradbury, Earle, Harris.)  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Emmon's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gill's (Dr.) Sermons and Tracts.  
 Goodwin's (Tho.) Select Cases. Case 2.  
 Goodrich's Bible history of prayer. (A collection of the prayers recorded in Scripture, in chronological order.)  
 Grove on Secret prayer.  
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations. Part 2.  
 Harrison's (Thomas) Divine Logic.  
 Hastings' (Henry J.) Parochial sermons.  
 Heles' Offices of private devotion.  
 Henry (Matt.) on Prayer. (Very useful for young Christians.)  
 Hinton's Guide to prayer.  
 Holdsworth's (R.) Sermons.  
 Horlock's (H. D.) Sermons.  
 Horneck on the Exercise of P. (Many edit.)  
 Howe's (John) Works. ("I have learned more from John Howe than from any other author."—ROBT. HALL.)  
 Ibbot's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Innett's Guide to the devout Christian.  
 Jebb's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) Prayers and meditat.  
 Jones' (Joseph) Sermons on prayer.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Kettlewell's (John) Sermons.  
 Knight's (James) Sermons on prayer.  
 Law's Serious call to a holy life.  
 ——— Spirit of prayer.  
 Leighton's Lectures on the 1st Epistle of Peter. (Chap. 3, verse 12.)  
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 MacDonough's Fourteen Discourses.



**Prayer—continued.**

Magee on Atonement. No. 8.  
 Mann (Tho.) On the gift of prayer.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Masillon's Sermons.  
 Mason's Student and Pastor.  
 Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Moore's (Hannah) Spirit of prayer.  
 Moore's (H.) Reflections on prayer.  
 Nance's (J.) Sermons on prayer.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Orr's (John) Sermons.  
 Orton's Religious Exercises.  
 Owen on Spiritual-mindedness. (Nature and use of mental prayer and forms.)  
 Paley's Moral Philosophy. Book 5, ch. 2-5.  
 Pettis on Prayer.  
 Porter's (Prof.) Lectures.  
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Price's (Rich.) Dissertations. Diss. 2.  
 Prime's Power of prayer. (Many editions.)  
 Princeton Rev. 19:61. 35:353. 37:69.  
 Rowsell's (T.) Sermons on prayer.  
 Scott's Essays. Ess. 23.  
 Shepherd's Persuasives to private devotions.  
 Sherlock's Practical Discourses.  
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's System of prayer.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays. Ess. 11.  
 Stanhope's (George) Sermons.  
 Stillman's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Tappan's (David) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Christian consolation.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Taylor's (John) Scripture account of prayer.  
 Thompson's The Mercy Seat.  
 Thornton's Discourse on prayer.  
 Topping's Whole duty of prayer.  
 Townsend's Nine sermons on prayer.  
 Vincent on the Nature and kinds of prayer.  
 Walker's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Watts' Guide to prayer.  
 Wayland's Elements of Moral Science.  
 Webster's (William) Sermons.  
 West's Nat., design, tendency, &c., of prayer.  
 Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wettenhall's Enter into thy closet.  
 Whitefield's Sermons.  
 White's (Hugh) Meditations and Addresses.  
 Wilkins' Gift of preaching and praying.  
 Witherspoon's Works.

**Prayer Books.** See FAMILY WORSHIP,  
 FORMS OF PRAYER, LITURGIES.

Andrews' Private Devotions.  
 Arnold's Garden of Paradise.  
 Baird's Book of public prayer. (Compiled from authorized formularies of the Presbyterian Church, as prepared by Calvin, Knox, Bucer, &c.)  
 Barnes' Prayers for the use of families.  
 Bean on Family worship. (Prayers for every day in the year.)

**Prayer Books—continued.**

Beard's Family prayers.  
 Bennett's (B.) Christian Oratory.  
 Bennet's (Thos.) Daily Devotions.  
 Bernay's Family prayers.  
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Family prayers.  
 Bowdler's Prayers for the household.  
 Brooks' (C.) Family prayers.  
 Burnet's Rules of holy living.  
 Carpenter's Family prayers.  
 Clapham's Prayers, selected from the works of Jeremy Taylor.  
 Clishold's Prayers of eminent persons.  
 Cochrane's Manual of devotion. ("None better."—CHALMERS.)  
 Codrington's Family prayers.  
 Cotterill's (T.) Family prayers.  
 Crossman's (F. C.) Family prayers.  
 Day's Christian prayers. 1569. (Out of ancient writers: commonly called Queen Elizabeth's Prayer Book.)  
 Enfield's Family prayers.  
 Evans' Family prayers.  
 Fletcher's (W. K.) Liturgical prayers.  
 Gilderdale's Family prayers.  
 Gladstone's Family prayers.  
 Gray's Family prayers.  
 Hamilton's Family prayers.  
 Hardman's Family prayers.  
 Hinton's (Jas.) Guide to prayer.  
 Hook's (W. F.) Family prayers.  
 Horsfall's Manual of family prayer.  
 Jay's Prayers for families.  
 Jenks' Offices of devotion.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) P. and Meditations.  
 Kennaway's Family prayers.  
 Kent's (Bp.) Manual of prayer.  
 Kingsbury's Prayers for families.  
 Mant's Book of family prayers.  
 May's (R.) Family prayers.  
 Morrison's Family prayers. (Recommended by Wardlaw and Raffles.)  
 Murray's Prayers from Calvin.  
 Murey's Closet devotions in Scripture expressions.  
 Palmer's (J.) Family prayers.  
 Palmer's (S.) Family prayers.  
 Parr's (Cath.) Prayers and Meditations  
 Patrick's Devout Christian.  
 Pearson's (E.) Family prayers.  
 Plumer's (J. J.) Family prayers.  
 Poppewel's Family assistant.  
 Richardson's (J.) Family prayers.  
 Rogers' (T.) Family prayers.  
 Sheppard's (J.) Family prayers.  
 Sibthorpe's (R. W.) Family liturgy.  
 Soltan's Family prayers.  
 Spinke's Manual of private devotion.  
 Sutcliffe's (W.) Family prayers.  
 Swete's Family prayers.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Golden Grove. 1650. (30 ed.)  
 Temple's (E.) Family prayers.  
 Thornton's (H.) Family prayers.  
 Toplady's Family P. for each day in the week.  
 Wainwright's Family prayers.

Whitmore's Family prayers.  
Wilberforce's (W.) Family prayers.

Books of prayers are very numerous. More than four hundred are mentioned in booksellers' catalogues. Very few of them are valuable.

### Prayer for the Dead.

Frantz's Gebet für die Todten, in seinen zusammenhänge m. schriften Augustinus. Hildebrandi Offertorium Primitivum. Klüpfel, Tractatus Theologicus. Pfaffi Opera.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.  
Butler on Praying for the dead.  
Cameron's (Bp.) Primitive doct. reviewed.  
Hall's (W. J.) Doctrine of Purgatory.  
Paget's (F. E.) Sermons.  
Usher's (Abp.) Works.  
Wake's (Abp.) Works.

### Prayer Meetings. See SOCIAL WORSHIP.

### Preaching. See EXTEMPORE PREACHING.

Augustine, de Doctrina.  
Ammon, Gesch. der Homiletik, von Huss, bis Luther.  
— Anleitung zur Kanzelberedsamkeit.  
Baur's Grundlage zur Vorlesungen über Homiletik.  
Chemnitii Methodus Concionandi.  
Erasmi Ecclesiastes.  
Fabricii Orator sacer.  
Ferrarius de Ritu sacrarum eccles. veterum concionum.  
Gausson de Ratione Concionandi.  
Gerard, Rechtfertigung d. Predigerstandes.  
Hildebrandi Diss. de veterum concionibus.  
Hollebek de Optimo concionum genere.  
Hoorneck de Ratione concionandi.  
Houdry, Biblioth. des prédicateurs. (23 quarto volumes.)  
Hulsemanni Oratoria Ecclesiastica.  
Joly, Hist. de la Prédication.  
Knibbii Manductio ad oratoriam sacram.  
Lampii Methodus concionandi.  
Langii Oratoria Sacra.  
Lentz's Gesch. der Christlichen Homiletik.  
Maitre, Reflex. sur la maniere de prêcher.  
Marheinecke's Grundlage des Homiletik.  
Matthiæ Concionadi ratio et causa eloquent.  
Melancthonis de Arte concionandi.  
Osiander de Ratione Concionandi.  
Pfenninger, von der Popularität. im Predig.  
Placette sur le Maniere de prêcher.  
Schubert, de Abusu philosophiæ in orationibus sacris.  
Schuler's Gesch. d. Veränderung d. Geschmacks im Predigen.  
Tharin, Atlas des prédicateurs. (A mass of good plans of sermons, or skeletons.)  
Titmann's Lehrbuch der Homiletik.  
Van Till, Methodus Concionandi.  
Vinet, Histoire de la prédication parmi les réformés de France au 17 siècle.

### Preaching—continued.

Vitringæ Animadversiones.  
Zuinglii Ecclesiastes.  
Alexander's (J. W.) Thoughts on preaching.  
Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 2:139,330.  
1:341. 3:78,569. 4:9. 5:317,384. 12:85.  
3d Series. 7:221.  
Amer. Quart. Observer. 1:80. 2:325.  
Amer. Presb. and Theol. Review. 3:384. 4:9.  
Arthur's (Will.) Tongue of fire.  
Barecroft's Instructions to young students.  
Bennett's (James) Lectures on the preaching of Christ.  
Benson's Christian preaching considered.  
Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus. (A great aid.)  
— Sermons.  
Bibl. Sacra. 2:12,683. 4:96,247. 5:731. 14:1, 282. 18:610. 24:95.  
Bickersteth (Ed.) on Preaching and Hearing.  
Blackwell's Method of preaching.  
Blair's Lectures on Rhetoric.  
Boggs' (James) Art of preaching.  
Bray's Pastoral Letters.  
Bricknell's Warrant and effect of preaching. (A review of "Tracts for the Times.")  
Casaubon on Preaching. (Excellent.)  
Chandler's (S.) Letter to Rev. John Guyse.  
— Second letter to Do.  
Christian Disciple. 5:427.  
Christian Examiner. 29:19. 35:385. 37:80. 38:107. 41:49. 45:427. 78:157. New Series. 3:51.  
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Christian Review. 4:481. 10:609. 14:381.  
Claude on the Composition of a sermon.  
Close's (Francis) Sermons on the Liturgy.  
Cook's (Jas.) Preacher's Assistant. (A series of texts.)  
Democratic Rev. 17:31.  
Dublin University Mag. 61:131.  
Dwight's Theology. (Preaching of Christ and the Apostles.)  
Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 5:20. 10:121. New Series. 7:220.  
Edinburg Rev. 64:228. 72:34.  
Edwards' Christian Preacher.  
— Vindication. (Reply to Lightfoot.)  
Enfield's Preacher's Directory. (A series of topics, with appropriate texts.)  
Fordyce's Dialogue on the art of preaching.  
Frank's (Prof.) Useful way of preaching.  
Frank's (J. C.) Hulsean Lectures. 1823. (Evidences of Christianity from the preaching of the Apostles.)  
Fuller's (And.) Works.  
Glanvill's Essay concerning preaching.  
Gouldburn's (Edward M.) Sermons.  
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Gresley's (W.) Ecclesiastes Anglicanus. (On P. as adapted to Ch. of England pulpits.)



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- Henley on Action in preaching.  
 Holden's (G.) Ordinance of P. considered.  
 Jennings' (John) Discourses.  
 Kidder's (D. P.) Homiletics.  
 Knickerbocker Mag. 4:13.  
 Knox's (V.) Essays.  
 Langhorne's Eloquence of the pulpit.  
 Leifeild (John) on Preaching and preachers.  
 Lightfoot's (R.) Remarks on some passages in Dr. Edwards' preacher.  
 ——— Dr. E.'s vindication considered.  
 Lloyd's (R.) Best mode of preaching Christ.  
 London Quart. Rev. 5:179.  
 Maberly's Preach the word; or preaching considered.  
 Mainwaring's Sermons. (Appendix contains a good dissert. on the comp. of sermons.)  
 Meth. Quart. Rev. 1:283. 7:63.  
 Moore's Thoughts on preaching, especially in relation to the requirements of the age. 1861.  
 Moore's (Steph.) Wise gospel preacher.  
 Murray's (N.) Preachers and Preaching.  
 New Englander. 3:548, (Use of imagination.) 5:90.  
 North Amer. Rev. 19:297.  
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 Petherick on Primitive preaching.  
 Pike's Essay on preaching.  
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 Porter's (E.) Lectures on preaching.  
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 27:1. 28:655. 35:117. 38:513.  
 Reybaz on the Art of preaching.  
 Robertson's (John) Sermons.  
 Ryland's (Dr.) Sermons.  
 Sedwick on Evangelical preaching.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Discourses on preaching.  
 Short's (T. V.) Sermons.  
 Stevens' Essays on the preaching required by the times: with illustrations of Methodist preaching. 1855.  
 Stillman's (Sam.) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Stuart's (Prof.) Preacher's Manual.  
 Sturtevant's Preacher's Manual.  
 Styles' Nature and effect of evangelical P.  
 Sumner (Bp.) on the Epistles of Paul.  
 Venn's (John) Sermons.  
 Vinet's Homiletics. Tr. by T. H. Skinner. (On the theory of preaching.)  
 ——— History of preaching among the Reformed churches of France in the 19th cent.  
 Warner on Evangelical preaching.  
 Weale's Christian Orator.  
 Wilkins' (Bp.) Ecclesiastes.  
 Williams' Christian Preacher. (A collection of treatises by Wilkins, Jennings, Franck, Claude, &c.)  
 Wilson's (Wm.) Popular preachers of the ancient church.

As model sermons, there are none better than those of Robert Walker, of Edinburg, 3 vols. 8vo. "Walker is Whitefield polished by Blair."—DR. WILLIAMS.

**Pre-Adamites. See TRANSDUCTION.****Pro.**

Peyrerii Præ-Adamitæ, aut Exercitatio super Rom. 5:12-14. (This famous book, published 1645, was refuted by a crowd of authors. It was sentenced to be burnt by the common hangman.)

—— Systema theol. ex præadimitarum hypothesi.

Beecher's (Edward) Concord of ages.  
 Berrow's (Capel) Lapse of souls. (Attempts to account for original sin.)  
 Huxley's Origin and antiquity of man.  
 Lyell's Geological evidences of the antiquity of man.

Peyrere's Man before Adam.  
 Preadamite Man. Anonymous. 1860.

**Con.**

Calovii Biblia Illustrata.  
 Crameri (L. D.) Dissertationes.  
 Danhaveri Præ-adamitæ fabulæ explosa.  
 Felgenhaver, Prüfung über des lateinische Buch preadamitæ.  
 Gregoire, Histoire des sectes.  
 Maresii Refutatio fabulæ præadamitæ.  
 Micrælius, Monstræ de præad. opinionis.  
 Petit Didier, Dissertationes. Diss. XXII  
 Priorii Animadversiones in librum præad.  
 Pythii Responsio Exetastica.  
 Quenstedtii Dissertationes.  
 Schelvigius de Præ-adamitis.  
 Ursinus de novo Prometheus.

British Quart. Review. April, 1863.  
 Christian Examiner. 55:394.  
 North Brit. Rev. 27:226. (Very strong.)  
 Parker's (Benj.) Review of the antediluvian world.  
 Parker's (H.) Harmony of ages.

**Precepts of Noah.**

Buddens, Introd. ad hist. philosophiæ Heb.  
 Fabricius, Apocryph. Veteris Testamenti.  
 ——— Bibliographia Antiquaria.  
 Frischmuthii Diss. theol. philol. Diss. 2.  
 Leidekker de Vario Reipublicæ Hebr. statu.  
 Selden de Jure Nat. et Gentium.

**Predestination. See CALVINISM, DECREES, ELECTION.****Predictions by Christ.**

Vinke, Vatican. C. de perpeccionibus suis.  
 Allix's Reflections.  
 Greenhill's (Jos.) Prophecies of the N. Test.  
 Hodge's (John) Sermons.  
 Holmes' Bampton Lectures. 1782.  
 Jenkins' Certainty of the Christian religion.  
 Jortin's Remarks upon ecclesiastical history.  
 Kidder's Demonstration of the Messiah.  
 Lardner's Jewish and heathen testimonies.  
 Limborech's Colloquy with a Jew.  
 Mede's (Joseph) Works.  
 More's (Dr. Henry) Works.  
 Myers' (Tho.) Proph. delivered by Christ.

Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.

Newton's (J.) Dissertations on prophecy.

Sharp's Rise and fall of the Holy city.

Tillotson's Sermons.

Warburton's Julian.

Whitby's General preface to Annotations.

Annotations.

**Pre-Existence of Christ's Human Soul.** See ARIANISM, HYPOSTATIC UNION.

*Pro.*

Alderson's (Jos.) Pre-existence of Christ.

Allen on the Pre-existence of Christ.

Fawcett (Benj.) on the Doct. of the Trinity.

Flemming's Christology.

Glanvill's Lux Orientalis.

Hawker on the Divinity of Christ.

Jortin's (John) Works.

Magee on Atonement. No. 1.

Parkhurst on the Divinity of Christ.

Robinson's Plea for the divinity of Christ.

Rudd's (Sayer) Sermons.

Simpson on the Trinity.

Stevens' Script. display of the Triune God.

Stockwell on the Pre-existence of Christ.

Watts' Glory of Christ.

*Con.* Unitarian and Socinian writers in general, whenever they allude to this topic.

Carpzovius de Anima Christi.

Hagemanni Dissertationes.

Markius de Anima Christi.

Edwards' (Pres.) Works.

Grotius' Commentary.

Haynes on the Attributes of God.

Lardner on the Logos.

Lindsey's Works.

Priestley's History of corruptions.

Taylor's (Abr.) Reply to Watts' Glory, &c.

Whiston's Primitive Christianity.

**Pre-Existence of Human Souls.**

See PRE-ADAMITES, TRADUCTION.

*Pro.* All the ancient Pythagoreans and Platonists.

Justin Martyr, Origen, Methodius.

Arnobius adversus Gentes.

Aristotle de Generatione et corruptione.

Beausobre, Hist. de Manicheism.

Ciceronis Tusc. Disputat. Lib. 1, cap. 3.

Mori Opera philosophica.

Origen de Principiis.

Peyrere, Exercit. super Rom. 5:12-14.

Platonis Phædo.

Reynaud, Philosophie religieuse.

Sandius de Origine Animæ.

Sibbern, de Præexistentia.

Beecher's (Edw.) Conflict of Ages.

—— Concord of Ages.

Benneck's Exposition of the Epistle to the Romans.

Berrow's (C.) Lapse of souls.

Colliber's (S.) Theological Treatises.

Glanvill's Lux Orientalis. (Exhibits the opinions of Eastern philosophers.)

**Pre-Existence, &c.—continued.**

*Pro.*

Helmont's (F. M.) Works. Ch. 46.

Hume's (David) Essays.

More's (Henry) Works. (As able as any on this side of the question.)

Rust's (Bp.) Discourses on truth. (Generally bound up with Glanvill.)

*Con.*

Augustine, contra Manichæos.

Cyril Alex., Epistolæ Canonicæ.

Bebelii (Balthasar.) Exercitationes.

Bertram's Prüfung der Meinung von der präexistenz, etc.

Cramer, de Doctrina Judæorum.

Pereira, Antoniana Margaritta.

Thomasius de Præexistentia animarum.

Barrow's Works. (Answer to More.)

Baxter's Placid collation with Dr. H. More.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 12:156.

Christian Exam. 54:419.

Cudworth's Intellectual System. Bk. 1, ch. 1.

Dunton's (J.) Visions of the soul. (Ironical.)

Hale's Origin of Mankind.

Leland's Adv. and nec. of Revel. Pt. 3, ch. 5.

Parker on the Platonic philosophy.

Presbyterian Quart. Review. 11:546.

Warren (Edw.) on the Pre-existence, &c.

Watts' Ruin and Recovery. Question 2.

**Prejudice.**

Biblical Repos. April, 1840.

Christian Observer. 2:405.

Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.

Du Marsais on Prejudice.

Foster's (James) Sermons. (John 1:45-47.)

Horberrys (Matt.) Sermons.

Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.

[Kennedy's (A. H.)] Letters on prejudice in religion.

Lindsley (Philip) on Religious prejudices.

Mason on Self-knowledge. Ch. 9.

Meth. Quart. Rev. 7:53.

Retrospective Rev. 1:70.

Simondi on Prejudice.

Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons. (Prejudices of education.)

Tottie's (John) Sermons before the University of Oxford.

Williamson's Boyle Lectures. 1788. (Prejudices of the learned.)

**Presbyterians.**

*Pro.*

Blondel, de Episcopis et Presbyteris. ("The most learned work in favor of Presbyterianism."—DARLING.)

Catechismus Genevensis.

—— Palatina.

Confessio Helvetica.

—— Tetrapolitana.

Consensus Tigurini.

Heideggeri Corpus Theologiæ.

Mollinæus de Munere pastoralis.



**Presbyterians—continued.***Pro.*

Picteti Medulla.  
Riveti (And.) Opera.  
Vitrinæ de Synagoge vetere.  
Zuinglii Fidei Ratio.

Amer. Bibl. Repos. (Various articles.)  
Amer. Presbyterian and Theolog. Review.  
Anderson (John) on Church government, &c.  
Ayton's Constitut. of the Christian Church.  
Barnes' (A.) Organization of the Apostolic Church.  
Baird's (Sam.) Collection of Acts, &c., of the General Assembly; with notes. 1856.  
Blondell on Bishops and Presbyters.  
Brown's Vind. of the Scotch form of ch. gov.  
—— Letters to King James.  
Calamy (Edmund) on Church government.  
Calderwood's Hist. of the Chur. of Scotland.  
Campbell's (Dr. W.) Presbyterians of Ireland. 1787.  
Clarkson on Episcopacy.  
Dickinson's Defence of Presb. ordination.  
Durell on the Govt. and worship of the Ch.  
Edwards' Reasons against the independent form, &c.  
Forrester (T.) on the Claims of hierarchical bishops.  
Gillespie's (Geo.) Aaron's rod blossoming.  
Hall's (Archib.) Const. and order of the Ch.  
Harrington's Notes on the Ch. of Scotland.  
Hill's (Geo.) Theological Institutes.  
—— Constitution of the Ch. of Scotland.  
Hodge's (Cha.) What is Presbyterianism?  
Jameson's Sum of the Episcopal controversy.  
Jamieson's Nazienzen querula.  
Killen's Const. and worsh. of the ancient Ch.  
King's (Dav.) Exposition of the P. form, &c.  
London Minister's Jus Divinum.  
Love's Main points of Church government.  
Mason's (Dr. John) Essays on the Church.  
Miller's (Prof.) Letters on Ch. government.  
—— Primitive order of the Ch. vindicated.  
Paget (John) on Church government.  
Pierce's Defence of the dissenting ministry.  
Pon's Doctrine of the Church of Geneva.  
Presbyterian Review. Edinburg. 1828 to the present.  
Princeton Rev. 15:286. 21:355,542. 26:377.  
And others.  
Robinson's (Prof. S.) Church of God.  
Rockwell's (J. E.) Sketches of the Presbyterian Church. (For youth.)  
Rule's Vindication of the Ch. of Scotland.  
Rutherford's Government of the Church.  
—— Divine right of Presbyteries.  
Schlatser's Original draft of the primitive church.  
Skinner's Truth and Order.  
Smyth's (Thomas) Presbytery the primitive policy, &c.  
Westminster Catechism and Confession.  
Wilson's (J. P.) Primitive government, &c.  
Wood's Old and New Theology.

**Presbyterians—continued.**

Con. See APOSTOLICAL SUCCESSION,  
CONGREGATIONALISM, EPISCOPACY.

Campegii Utriengiae Archisynagogus.  
Hammond adversus Blondellum.  
Pearson, Vindic. Ignatii Epistolarum.  
Usserus de Eccles. successione.  
Ashton (Sir T.) on Presb. government. ("A remonstrance by divers of the nobilitie." 1641.)  
Bancroft's Survey of the pretended holy discipline.  
—— Dangerous positions and proceedings.  
Bellamy's Impossibility of being Presbyterians and not Rebels.  
Beveridge (Bp.) on the Apostolical Canons.  
Bilson's Government of the Church.  
Bingham's Origines Ecclesiasticæ.  
Birkenhead's Assembly-man. (Bitter satire.)  
Boyd on Episcopacy and Presbytery.  
Brokesby's Govt. of the primitive church.  
Carson (Alex.) on Church Government.  
—— Reply to Brown's Vindication.  
—— Reply to Ewing.  
Cook's Invalidity of Presb. ordination.  
Ferne's Presbytery considered.  
Fitz's Modern Presbyt. unmasked. 1830.  
[Grey's (Zech.)] Presb. ordination null.  
Hall's (Bp.) Lay eldership contrary to Scripture and antiquity.  
Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
Jackman's P. ordination presumptuous.  
Jaques' Ordination by P. null and void.  
King's (Sir P.) Const. of the primitive church.  
Lloyd on Church Government.  
Maurice's Defence. (Reply to Clarkson.)  
Maxwell's (Bp.) Tyrannical power and practice of Presb. government in Scotland.  
Milbourne's Legacy to the Ch. of England.  
Owen's (Dr. John) Works.  
Parker's (Henry) Trojan Horse.  
Sage's Fundamental charter of Presbytery.  
Saltmarsh's Divine right of Presbytery.  
—— Presbyterian groans.  
Skinner's (John) Primitive truth and order.  
Stillingleet's Origines Sacræ.  
Stock on Presbyterian principles. (Reply to Campbell.)  
Thorndike's Armor for churchmen.  
—— Rights of the church.  
Wells' Theses. (Reply to Pierce.)  
Woodhead on Ancient Church Government.

**Presbyterianism, History of.**  
Acts and Testimonies of the Gen. Assembly.  
Alexander's (S. D.) History of the P. Church in Ireland. (An abridgment of Reid.)  
Baird's Acts and testimonies of the General Assembly of the United States. (From the beginning to 1856.)  
Basier's Hist. of English and Scotch Presb.  
Brown's Vind. of the abrogation of the plan of union by the P. Church of the U. S.  
Brown's Hist. of the P. Church in the U. S.

**Presbyterianism, Hist. of—continued.**

- Cheeseman's Differences between old and new school Presbyterians.  
 Crocker's Catastrophe of the P. Ch. in 1837.  
 Davidson's (R.) P.; its place in history.  
 ——— Hist. of the P. Church in Kentucky.  
 Dundas' Acts of the Gen. Assembly of the Ch. of Scotland. (From 1638 to 1720.)  
 Engles' Presb. Church in the United States.  
 Foote's Sketches of Virginia.  
 Gillett's P. Church of the United States.  
 Heylin's History of the P. (1536 to 1647.)  
 Hill's Rise and prog of Amer. P. (To 1839.)  
 History of the Division of the P. Church, by a committee of the Synods of New York and New Jersey. 1832.  
 Hodge's Hist. of the P. Ch. in the U. S. 1788.  
 Hotchkiss's History of the Presbyterian Church in New York. 1848.  
 Laird's History of early American Presbyt.  
 Minutes of the Gen. Assembly of the P. Ch.  
 Moore's Digest of the acts and deliverances of the General Assembly of the U. S.  
 Nevin's Church of the Valley. (Interior of Pennsylvania.)  
 Peterkin's Records of the Kirk. 1638–1843.  
 Quart. Christian Spectator. 9:597. 10:337.  
 Presbyterian Review. (Many valuable articles. Very full on the separation of Amer. Presbyterians into new and old school.)  
 Records of the P. Ch. of U. S. 1706 to 1788.  
 Reid's History of Irish Presbyterians. 1833.  
 ——— Continued to 1853, by

W. D. Killen.

- Rockwell's Sketch of the P. Church.  
 Smith's Old Redstone. (A history of P. in Western America, to 1854.)  
 Spence's (Irving) Letters. (P. in America.)  
 Webster's (Rich.) Pres. Church in America. (With Biographical sketches. 1850.)  
 Wilson's History of the principles, opinions, and usages of the English Presbyterians.  
 Wood's (Henry) History of the Presbyterian controversy. (In America.)  
 Wood's (James) Doctrinal differences which have divided the Presb. Church. 1853.

**Present State of the Jews.**

See JEWS, PRESENT CONDITION.

**Presumption.**

- Adams' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Austin's Presumptuous man's mirror.  
 Brady's (Nicolas) Sermons.  
 Burnside's Religion of mankind.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.  
 Hoole's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Lucas' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by T. Cole.)  
 Orr's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.

**Sacheverille on Presumptuous sins.**

- Smith's (Elisha) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Sumner's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Thomson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.

**Presumptuous Sins. See WILFUL SINS.****Pride. See HUMILITY, MEERKNES.**

- Balguy's (John) Sermons.  
 Bell's (William) Sermons.  
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.  
 Brown's (Will. Laurence) Sermons.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Collier's (Jer.) Essays on moral subjects.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Gisbourne's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons.  
 Hooker on the Nature of Pride.  
 Hussey's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Lamont's (David) Sermons on preval. vices.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Marriot's (Harvey) Sermons for families.  
 Placette on Pride.  
 Rees' (Abraham) Practical Sermons.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (John) Sermons.  
 Vincent's (John) Sermons.  
 Waterland's (Dean) Sermons.  
 Wheatland's Sermons.

**Priestcraft.**

- Barbeyrac's Spirit of the Ecclesiastics in all ages.  
 Hieckeringill's (Edm.) Miscellaneous Tracts. (A powerful exposure by an Episcopal clergyman.)  
 Howitt's Hist. of P. in all ages and nations.  
 [Macgowan's] P. defended. (Satirical.)  
 Mills' (J. B.) History of the Christian priesthood. (Reply to Howitt.)

**Priesthood, Jewish. See JUDAISM.**

- Carpzovius de Pontificis Hebræorum.  
 Deckeri Catalogus Pontificum vet. legis.  
 Dodwell de Uno Sacerdotio et uno altare  
 Selden de Successione in sacerdot. Hebr.  
 Ziegler de Ordinatione sacerdotum Hebr.  
 Calmet's Commentary on Judith. (Preface.)  
 Prideaux's Orations. Orat. 2.  
 Sheringham's Codex Talmudicus.  
 Tholuck's Priesthood of the Old Testam. (A diss. at the end of his Com. on Hebrews.)

**Priesthood of Christ. See JESUS CHRIST.****Primitive Christianity. See CHRISTIAN ANTIQUITIES, HISTORY OF DOCTRINES.**

- Hagēnbach's Vorlesungen über d. Kirchengeschichte.  
 Rothe, die Aufaenge der Christlichen Kirche in ihrer Verfassung.



Baynes' (H. S.) Church at Philippi.  
Hall's (Bp.) Important points.  
Holcombe's Lectures on Prim. Christianity.  
Kett's Bampton Lectures. 1790.  
Knowles' Primitive Christianity.  
Semler's State of the early Church.  
Whately's Rise and corruption of church.

### Primitive Language.

See ORIGIN OF LANGUAGE.

### Primitive State of Man.

See STATE OF INNOCENCE.

### Primogeniture. See POLITICAL ECONOMY.

*Pro.*

Puffendorf de Jure. Lib. IV.  
Fleetwood on Relative Duties.  
Paley's Principles of moral philosophy.  
*Con.*  
Condorcet's Life of M. Turgot.

### Printed Editions of Scripture.

Adleri Biblioth. Biblica. 1770. (An extensive catalogue of Bibles in various languages.)  
Baumgarten (M.), Vindiciæ textus Nov. Test. 1836.  
Bibliotheca Sussexiana. (A descriptive cat. of Hebrew, Greek, and Samaritan Bibles.)  
Crow, Elenchus scriptorum in S. S. 1672.  
De Rossi, de Heb. textus editionibus. 1780. (Republished with a valuable appendix by Marsh. 1784.)  
Kortholtus de variis Scripturæ editionibus, et translationibus. 1686.  
Le Long, Biblioth. Sacra. 1723. (There is scarcely an edition, Hebrew, Gr., Latin, or Polyglott, then extant, but is here accurately described. Edited, with important additions, by A. G. Marsh. 1785.)  
Lorek's Bibelgeschichte.  
Simoni Disquisitiones de variis editionibus, etc. 1684.  
Winer's Handbuch d. theol. Litteratur. 1842.  
Bates' (Julius) Integrity of the Hebrew text. (Opposes many of the constructions of Kennicott.)  
Butler's (Cha.) Horæ Biblicæ.  
Cotton's (Henry) List of editions of the Bible and parts of it, from 1520 to 1820.  
Dibdin's Acc. of Polyglotts, Heb. and Greek. Bibles, portions of the Bible, &c. 1827.  
Horne's Biblical Bibliography. 1814.  
Kennicott's State of the printed Hebrew text. 1754.  
Lowndes' British Librarian. 1832.  
Nolan on the Text of the N. Test. 1815.  
O'Callahan's List of Bibles printed in Amer.  
Orme's Biblioth. Biblica. 1824. (Enumerates not only the editions of Hebrew and Greek Scripture, but of the lexicons and concordances.)  
Pilkington's Errors in the Hebrew text and versions.

### Printed Editions—continued.

Reeves' Collation of the Hebrew and Greek texts of the Psalms. 1800.  
Simon's Critical enquiries into the various editions of the Bible. 1680.  
—— Critical history of the text of Old and New Testaments. 1689.  
Tregelles' Account of the printed text of the N. T. (With a collation of the texts of Griesbach, Scholz, Lachman, and Tischendorf.)  
See LOWNDES' *British Librarian*, JOHN-SON'S *Catalogus Biblioth. Harleianæ*, and especially BRUNET'S *Manuel du libraire*.

### Priscillianists. See HERESY.

Assemani Biblioth. Orientalis Vaticana.  
Augustinus ad Orosium contra Priscill.  
Beausobre, Histoire de Manicheisme.  
Calogea, Opusculum Scientificum.  
Girvesii Historia Priscill. chronologica.  
Lubbertus de Hæresi P. de fontibus denuo collatis. 1840.  
Raccoletæ Opuscula.  
Sulpitii (Severi) Historia Sacra. (Valuable for little else than its account of this sect.)  
Uries, de Priscillianistis eorumque fatis, doctrinis, et moribus.  
Voigtii Biblioth. Historica.

### Prisoners. See PRISON DISCIPLINE.

Adshead on Prisons and Prisoners.  
Brewster's (John) Sermons for prisoners.  
Chesterton's Revelations of prison life.  
Christian Observer. 17:446.  
Clay's Prison Chaplain.  
Dodd's Prison Thoughts.  
Edinburg Review. 85:320.  
Edwards' (David) Sermons.  
Russel's Prisoner's Directory.

### Prison Discipline.

Brissot, Bibliothèque Philosophique.  
Julius, Vörlungen ü. d. Gefängnisskunde.  
Adshead on Prisons and Prisoners.  
Amer. Quart. Review. 14:228. 18:451.  
Beaumont on the Penitentiary system of the United States. Trans. by Lieber. 1833.  
Beccaria on Crime and Punishment. 1780.  
Bentham's (Jer.) Rationale of punishment. 1818.  
Blackwood's Magazine. 42:145.  
Breton on the Defects of prisons.  
British Quarterly Review. 1863.  
Burt's Results of solitary confinement.  
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- Allestree's, Richard, Sermons.  
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 Lowell's, Samuel, "  
 Monkhouse's, Richard, "  
 Parry's, Joshua, "  
 Reese's, Abraham, "  
 Saurin's, James, "  
 Scott's, John, "  
 Shuttleworth's, P. N., "  
 Skelton's, Philip, "  
 Smallridge's, George, "  
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 Wake's, Abp., "  
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 Whichcot's, Bp., "  
 Wilson's, Bp., "  
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 Hewlett's (John) Sermons.  
 Kettlewell's (John) Discourses.

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 Lavaterus, De spectris variisque præagitionibus.  
 Salvete, du Sciences occultes.

Farmer on Miracles.

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Baumgarten-Crusii Theses theologicæ.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Becon's (Thomas) Works.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bishop's (William) Sermons.  
 Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Boyle's (Robt.) Dissuasive from cursing.  
 Christian Observer. 18:15.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Disney's Ancient laws agt. profaneness, &c.  
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 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Francis' (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Gahan's (W.) Sermons.

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Gibson's Admonition to swearers.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Notes of Sermons.  
 Lamont's (David) Sermons on preval. vices.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripple-gate. (Duty of magistrates to suppress it.)  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Reading's (William) Sermons.  
 Riddock's (James) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
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 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
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 Tombs' Sepher Sheba.  
 Wake's (Abp.) Discourses. (Several.)  
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Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Buckminster's, Josph, "  
 Cooper's, Edward, "  
 Hurd's, Bp., "  
 Lewis', W. H., "  
 Rogers', John, "  
 Secker's, Abp., "  
 Slade's, James, "  
 Stillingfleet's, Bp., "

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Gerard's (Alex.) Sermons.  
 Venn's (John) Sermons.  
 Young's (Dr. Edw.) Sermons.

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**Prohibition of Blood.**

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 Dorsehei (I. G.) Dissert. (Rep. to Grotius.)  
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 Heideggeri Libertas Christianorum et lege.  
 Nitzsch, de Sensu et consilio decreti apostol. Acts xv.  
 Spencer, de Legibus Hebræorum.  
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 Bloomfield on the Lawfulness of eating blood, Christian's Magazine. 3:559.  
 Delany's (P.) Abstinence from blood defended. (Sometimes appended to his Revelation examined with candor.)  
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons. (Six against the lawfulness of eating blood.)  
 Glas' (John) Works.  
 Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.  
 Jenning's Jewish Antiquities.

**Prohibition of Blood—continued.**

Lardner's Remarks on Ward's Dissertation.  
 Maimonides' Reasons for the law of Moses.  
 Moore's Moses revived.  
 Newman's Perpetuity of baptism. Appendix.  
 Pirie's (A.) Posthumous Works.  
 Sharp (Tho.) on the Lawfulness, &c.  
 Shuckford's Connexion of sac. and prof. hist.  
 Stackhouse's Hist. of the Bible. Bk. 2, ch. 1.  
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**Prohibitory Index.** See INDEX.**Promises.** See VOWS.

Cicero de Officiis. Lib. I.  
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 Sanderson (Bp.) de Juramento.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, Lect. 69.  
 Godwin on Political Justice.  
 Grove's Ethics.  
 Leigh (Edward) on the Divine promises.  
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**Promises of the Gospel.**

Carter's (N.) Sermons.  
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Promises. (A small but convenient commonplace book.)  
 Colquhoun's Treatise on the Promises.  
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 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Spurstow's Wells of Salvation.

**Propagation of the Soul.**

See TRANSDUCTION.

**Property, Right of.** See SOCIALISM, POLITICAL ECONOMY.

Angel on Corporations and Limitations.  
 Bingham on Infancy.  
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 Collinson on Idiots and Lunatics.  
 Dalrymple on Feudal Property.  
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 Kyd on Awards.  
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 Patton's Effects of property upon society and Government.  
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 Reeve's Domestic Relations.  
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Story on the Conflict of laws.  
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 Woodfall's Landlord and Tenant.

**Prophecy.** See DOUBLE SENSE, NUMBER 666, PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, SEALS AND TRUMPETS, SEVENTY WEEKS, SIGNS OF THE TIMES.

Baltus la Relig. chrét. prové par les proph.  
 Carpzovii Introd. ad libros propheticos.  
 Crameri Schola Prophetica.

— Isagoge ad libros propheticos.  
 Crusii (C. A.) Hypomnemeta.  
 Dupin, Prolegomena sur la Bible.  
 Frankii Introd. ad lectionem prophetiarum.  
 Gulick, Theol. prophetica de rebus V. Test.  
 Gurtleri Systema theologiæ propheticae.  
 Hengstenberg's Christologie des A. Test.  
 Hulsii Nucleus propheticae Script.  
 Jurieu d'Accomplissement de prophéties.  
 Maii Theol. proph. ex select V. T. oraculis.  
 Van Till, Phosphorus propheticus.  
 Vitringæ Typus doctrinae propheticae.  
 Abbadie's P. accomplished in Christ.  
 Addis' Theory of prophecy.  
 Aiton's Drying-up of the Euphrates.  
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 5:33. 2d Series. 3:35.  
 Appleton's Works. Lect. 23,24.  
 Arnold on the Interpretation of prophecy.  
 Auberlin's P. of Daniel and John viewed in their connection. Tr. by Adolph Saphir.  
 Barker's P. concerning Messiah.  
 Bates' Use and intent of prophecy.  
 Bentley's Remarks on free-thinking.  
 Bieheno's Signs of the times.  
 Bickersteth's Guide to the prophecies.  
 Bonnet's Enquiry. Bk. 4.  
 Bouchier on P. and its fulfilment.  
 British Critic. 7:328.  
 Brooks' (J. W.) Elements of prophetic interpretation. (A convenient compend.)  
 Browne's (E. H.) P. relating to the Messiah.  
 Brown's (J.) Harmony of prophecy.  
 Bullock's Reasoning of Christ and the Apos.  
 Burton on the Numbers of Daniel and John.  
 Butler's Analogy. Part 2, ch. 7.  
 Butler's (W. J.) Testimony of History.  
 Caulfield's Fall of Babylon.  
 Chandler's Antiq. and auth. of the P. of Dan.  
 Chauncey (W. S.) on Unaccomplished P.  
 Clarke's (S.) Connexion of the prophecies.  
 Clayton's Dissertations on prophecy.  
 Cobb's Bampton Lectures. 1783.  
 Cole (J. W.) on the Prophecies.  
 Collyer's (Wm. B.) Lectures on prophecy.  
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 Cumberland's Origines Gentium.  
 Cunningham's Remarks on David Levi.  
 — (Several other treatises.)  
 Curtis' Folly and danger of Infidelity.  
 Davidson's (D.) Test of prophecy.  
 De Burgh's Early prophecies of a Redeemer.  
 Dobb's Prophecies which have been fulfilled.  
 Duffield (Geo.) on the Prophecies.  
 Durell's Parallel proph. of Jacob and Moses.  
 Elliott's Warburton Lectures. 1849 to 1853.



**Prophecy—continued.**

Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 16:625. N. Series. 7:69.  
 Ellis' (W. W.) Proph. relating to Christ.  
 Faber's Calendar of the P. (Chiefly those which relate to Antichrist.)  
 ——— P. relating to the Jews.  
 Fairbairn on P. (Its nature, functions, &c.)  
 Frazer's Key to the unaccomplished P.  
 Frere's Combined view of Esdras, Daniel, and John.  
 Fry (John) on the Unfulfilled prophecies.  
 Fry's (T.) Scripture prophecies.  
 Gill's Preface to Vol. 5 of Commentary.  
 Greenhill's (Jos.) Proph. of the N. Testam.  
 Habershon's Connection of prophecies of the Apocalypse and Daniel.  
 ——— on the Chronological prophecies.  
 Hale's (Wm.) Dissertations.  
 Hardy's Prophecies of the Bible, particularly those of John.  
 Hengstenberg's Nature of the prophecies.  
 Hey's Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 17.  
 Holmes' (Robt.) Bampton Lectures. 1782.  
 Hoare's (W. H.) Harmony of the Apocalypse with other prophecies; with an outline of the various interpretations.  
 Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons. Ser. 15–18.  
 ——— Prophecies of Messiah dispersed among the heathen.  
 Hurd's Intro. to the study of the prophecies. (Chiefly those relating to Popery.)  
 Jeffries on the Perfection of religion.  
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.  
 Jones' Key to prophetic language.  
 Jortin's Boyle Lectures. 1730.  
 Jurieu on the Accomplishment of prophecy. (A strong attack on Popery.)  
 Keith's (A.) Signs of the times. 1833.  
 ——— On the Prophecies.  
 Ketts' History the interpreter of prophecy. ("Written with great elegance and judgment.")—Bp. TOMLINE.)  
 Kelly's (James) Lectures on subjects connected with prophecy.  
 King's (Edward) Morsels of criticism.  
 Kitto's Journal. 6:389. (Literal interp.)  
 Lardner's Destruction of Jerusalem.  
 Leach's Lectures on fulfilled prophecies.  
 Lee's (S.) Sermons and Dissertations. (Takes the ground that all the prophecies of the Apocalypse are fulfilled.)  
 Lyall's Propædia Prophetica.  
 McCaul's Warburton Lectures. 1846. (Prophecy as a proof of Christianity.)  
 McLaurin on the P. relating to Messiah.  
 McLeod on the Principal prophecies.  
 Maitland's Connected view of prophecy. (A valuable collection of authorities from the Fathers down to 1849.)  
 Marsh's Lectures. Lect. 20, 21.  
 Mead on the Prophecies.  
 Meth. Quarterly Rev. 4:364.  
 Morning Watch; a quarterly journal. From 1828 to 1834. London.

**Prophecy—continued.**

Monthly London lectures on prophecy. (Able sermons by Collier, Bird, Pye Smith, Fletcher, Orme, &c.)  
 New Engländer. 1:103.  
 Newton (Bp.) on P. which have been fulfilled.  
 Newton (Sir I.) on Daniel and the Apocal.  
 Nolan's (F.) Warburton Lectures. 1837.  
 Penn's (Granville) Christian Survey.  
 Philips (J. S.) on the Interpretation of P. Princeton Rev. 4:358, 511. 29:598.  
 Purves on Prophetic time.  
 Randolph's Prophecies cited in the N. Test. compared with the Hebrew original.  
 Roberts' Manual of prophecy. (Compares the prophecies with the events which fulfilled them.)  
 Robinson's Prophecies of the Messiah.  
 Rule's Calculations of time, &c.  
 Sharp (Granville) on Several important P.  
 Sherlock's Use and intent of prophecy.  
 Simpson's Key to the P. (Many editions.)  
 Smith's (J. Pye) Dissertations.  
 ——— Discourses.  
 Smith's (Dr. John) Summary view of prophecy. (A good abstract from Lowth, Newcombe, Newton, and Blaney.)  
 Southwark Morning Lectures. (By Baxter, Fowler, Manton, Poole, Owen, &c.)  
 Taylor's Comp. of Revelations with Daniel. Theol. and Lit. Journal. (Many articles.)  
 Thompson (Ed.) on Prophecy and Miracles.  
 Thurston's Researches on P.  
 Tower's Illustrations of prophecy.  
 Townsend's Illustrations of prophecy.  
 Turner's Origin, character, and interp. of P.  
 Twell's Boyle Lectures. 1733.  
 Van Mildert's Boyle Lectures. 1802–4.  
 Vint's Dissertations on prophecy.  
 Wangh's (J. S.) Diss. on the prophecies.  
 Ward's (Wm.) Declensions and restorations of the church.  
 Wellwood on Prophecy.  
 Whiston's Boyle Lectures. 1707.  
 Whitaker's General and connected view.  
 White's Christianity and Mahometanism.  
 Whiteley's Scheme and completion of P.  
 Williams' Boyle Lectures. 1695.  
 Wilkin's Hist. of the destruction of Jerusalem, as connected with prophecy.  
 Winchester on the Prophecies.  
 Zouch's Attempt to illustrate some of the prophecies. (Learned and cautious.)  
 A "Dictionary of writers on the prophecies," with the titles, was published in 1835 by the Editor of the London Investigator—M. BROOKS.

**Prophecy as a Proof of Revelation.**

Baltus, La Religion chretienne prouvée par l'accomplissement des propheties.  
 Bates' Div. of the Christian religion. Ch. 4.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Bonnet's Enquiries.

**Prophecy as a Proof, &c.—continued.**

- Boyle on the Fulfilment of Script. prophecy.  
 Brown's Harmony of Scripture prophecies.  
 Chalmers' Evidences of Christianity.  
 Chandler's (Bp.) Defence of Christianity.  
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Flemming's Fulfilling of Scripture.  
 Gordon's Christianity supported by P.  
 Hey's Lectures. Chap. 1.  
 Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hurd's Lectures on prophecy.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 Keith's Truth of the Christian religion as derived from P., especially as illustrated by travellers. 1830.  
 La Pluches' Truth of the Gospel.  
 Lardner's Works. (Destruct. of Jerusalem.)  
 Newton's (Bp.) Boyle Lectures. 1756.  
 Paley's Evidences. Part 2, ch. 1.  
 Powell's (Samuel) Sermons.  
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 Warburton Lectures, viz.:  
   Allwood, 1815. Apthorp, 1786. Bagot, 1780. Davidson, 1824. Halifax, 1776.  
   Hurd, 1772. Nares, 1805. Nolan, 1837.  
   Pearson, 1811.  
 Watson's Tracts.  
 Weaver's (Robt.) Fulfilling of Scripture.  
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 Wilkinson on the Insp. of the Holy Script.  
 Wilkins' Hist. of the destruct. of Jerusalem.

**Propitiation.** See ATONEMENT.**Proprieties of Worship.**

- Barrow's (William) Sermons.  
 Buddicom's (Robert P.) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.  
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons. (2 on this subj.)

**Proselyte Baptism.**

*Pro. i. e. that there was such a thing.*

- Bengel (E. G.) über d. Proselytentaufe.  
 Benzelti Syntag. Diss. in Academ. Lundensi.  
 Butcher, de Initiis baptismi initiationis Judæorum.  
 Danz, Baptismus proselytorum Judaicus. (Ugolini.)  
 Reiskii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Schneckenburger's Alter der jüdischer Proselytentaufe.  
 Spencer (J.) de Lustrationibus et purif. Heb.  
 Lightfoot's Miscellanies, Christian and Judaical.  
 Selden's Works.  
 Wall's History of Baptism.

*Con.*

- Buddei Inst. theol. dogmaticæ. Lib. V, c. 1.  
 Carpzovii (B. D.) Exercitationes.  
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 Maii Diss. de lustrationibus et purificationibus Hebr. (Against Spencer.)

**Proselyte Baptism—continued.**

*Con.*

- Matthies, Baptismatis Expos. bibl. hist. dogmatica.  
 Mulleri (J. G.) Dissertationes.  
 Schyn, Historia Mennonitarum.  
 Slevogtii Dissertationes.  
 Van Dale, Diss. super Aristeia de LXX, etc.  
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 Benson's Paraph. and notes on the Epistle of Paul. Diss. 8, part 2.  
 Gale's Reflections on Wall's Hist. of baptism.  
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 Gill's (Dr. John) Body of Divinity.  
 ——— Preface to Com. on the N. Test.  
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.  
 Knatchbull's Annotations on difficult texts.  
 Owen's (John) Exercitationes. Exerc. 8.

**Proselytes, Jewish.** See JEWISH ANTIQ.

- Maimonides de Proselytos.  
 Van Dale (Ant.), Dissertationes.  
 Beausobre & L'Enfant's Introd. to Old Test.  
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.  
 Josephus' Jewish Antiquities.

**Proseuchæ.**

- Bennet's (Benj.) Christian Oratory.  
 Coleridge's Dissertations on Judges 17, 18.

**Prosperity.** See RICHES, POWER.

- Bates' (Will.) Discourses.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Burnett's (Gilbert) Discourses.  
 Downame (John) on Contempt of the world.  
 Fell's (Hunter F.) Sermons.  
 Hastings' (H. J.) Sermons.  
 Heurtly's (Cha. S.) Sermons.  
 Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Mason's (John) Sermons.  
 Monsel's (C. H.) Sermons.  
 Moroney's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.  
 Roe's Sermons.  
 South's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Trebeck's (Andrew) Sermons.  
 Witherspoon's (Dr. John) Sermons. (Two on this subject.)

**Prostitution.** See ADULTERY, CHASTITY, FORNICATION, SEDUCTION, UNCLEANN.**Protestantism.**

- Baur (F. Ch.) Gegensatz d. Kath. and Prot. nach d. Principien der Lehrbegriffe.  
 Calvini Opera.  
 Evenii Demonstratio Apologetica.  
 Guntheri Demonstratio solida.  
 Handeshagen, der deutsche Protestantismus.  
 Illyricus de Voce et re Fide.



**Protestantism—continued.**

- Larroque, Conformité de la discipline eccl. de Protestantes avec celle des anciens Chrétiens.  
 Morneus de Ecclesia.  
 Mylii Dissertationes.  
 Planck, Gesch. d. Entstehung, etc., d. protest. Lehrbegriffs.  
 Schenkel, das Wesen d. Protestantismus.  
 — d. Princip. d. Protestantismus.  
 Spanheimii Dissertationes.  
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 Baird's Protestantism in Italy; past and present. 1847.  
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 Edinburg Review. 54:238. (Rev. of Hugh Rose.)  
 Felice's Hist. of the Protestants of France.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works.  
 MacGavin's Protestant. (Very useful.)  
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 New Englander. 2:66.  
 Princeton Review. 9:1. 17:626.  
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 Smedley's Hist. of the Protestants of France.  
 Sturgess' Defence of Protestantism.  
 Tillotson's Works.

**Proverbs.** See COMMENTATORS.

- Crenii Opusculorum Fasciculus.  
 Debrii Adagialia Vet. et Nov. Testament.  
 Drusii Adagia Hebraica.  
 Schottii Adagialia sacra Nov. Test.  
 Vorstii Diatribe de adagiis Nov. Test.

**Providence of God.** See CHANCE, FATE, GOVERNMENT OF GOD, UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF GOOD AND EVIL.

- Lactantius, de Mortibus Persecutorum.  
 Theodoret, Oratio de Providentia.  
 Basil, Conciones.  
 Chrysostom, de Providentia Dei.  
 Backerus de Dei providentia circa mala.  
 Bairus de Prov. Dei circa peccata hominum.  
 Beza de Prov. Dei circa res temporale.  
 Bormann's Lehre der Vorsehung.  
 Burmanni Dissertationes quatuor.  
 Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicæ.  
 De Vries, Exercitationes Rationales.  
 Gomari Conciliatio doct. orthodoxæ de P.  
 Heinii Dissertationes.  
 Maii Œconomia temporum Vet. Test.  
 Martinii Com. de gubernatione mundi.  
 Rechenburgius de Prov. Dei circa minima.

**Providence of God—continued.**

- Reynoldi Dissertationes Philosophicæ.  
 Spanheimii Dissertationes theol. miscel.  
 Turretini Dissertationes. Diss. iv, v, vi.  
 Twisse, Vindictio Providentiæ Dei.  
 Viret, de la Providence.  
 Weismannus de Prov. Dei contra malum.  
 Wittichii Exercitationes Theologicæ.  
 Zuinglii Sermones.  
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Lect. 8.  
 Arnold's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Arrowsmith's (John) Discourses.  
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Balguy's (Dr. Thomas) Discourses.  
 Balmer's Academic Lectures.  
 Barrow (Isaac) on the Creed.  
 Baxter's (Richard) Works.  
 Bennet's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Bidlake's Bampton Lectures. 1811.  
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 Bledsoe's Theodicy.  
 Boston's (Tho.) Sermons.  
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 Bullinger's Decades. (Parker Society publ.)  
 Bundy's (Richard) Sermons.  
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 Carson's (Alex.) Works.  
 Cawton on Divine providence.  
 Chace's Relation of Div. P. to physical laws.  
 Chandler's (Samuel) Discourses.  
 Charnock's Works. (Extremely clear.)  
 Cheyne's Philosophical Principles.  
 Christian Month. Spect. 9:175  
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 Clarke's (Adam) Discourses.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Discourses.  
 Colling's (Dr. Jno.) Sermons on Providence.  
 ("Well done."—COTTON MATHER.)  
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Craddock's (Z.) Sermons.  
 Crane's Prospect of Divine Providence.  
 Croley on Divine Providence.  
 Crombie's Natural Theology. Essay 2.  
 Crosthwaite's History of Esther.  
 Cudworth's Intellectual System. Bk. 1, ch. 5.  
 Davies' (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Dewdney on Special providences.  
 Doddridge's Sermons.  
 — Lectures.  
 Dowling's (J. G.) Sermons.  
 Dwight's (Tim.) Theology. Disc. 26 to 34.  
 Duncanson's P. manifested in natural law.  
 Fawcett on Divine Providence.  
 Field on Divine Government.  
 Flavel's Works. (Exceedingly precious.)  
 Forsyth on Divine Providence.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
 Gifford's (G.) Great mystery of Providence.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.

**Providence of God—continued.**

- Goodman's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Gordon's Particular providence in distinction from general.  
 Hakewell on Providence. (Highly commended by DUGALD STEWART.)  
 Hastings' (H. J.) Sermons.  
 Holwell on Divine Providence.  
 Hook's (Walter F.) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Horsley on Providence and free agency.  
 Hunter's Moral Discourses.  
 Jackson's Prophecies viewed in the light of Scripture.  
 Jamieson's Sacred History.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Kattern's (Dan.) Sermons.  
 Kitto's Journal of Sac. Lit. 6:422.  
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.  
 Leland's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 McBrier's Goodness of Providence.  
 McCosh's Method of Divine government. (Great.)  
 Methodist Quarterly. 11:292.  
 Moore's Divine dialogues.  
 Natural history of enthusiasm.  
 New Englander. 6:249.  
 Parker on God and Divine Providence.  
 Pilkington (Geo.) on Particular Providence.  
 Plummer's (W. S.) Jehovah Jireh.  
 Price's (Rich.) Four Dissertations. Diss. 1. Princeton Rev. 21:97. 30:319.  
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Works.  
 Rutherford's Scholastic Disputations concerning Prophecies.  
 Sedgewick's Shepherd of Israel.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's (Dean) Discourses.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Spurgeon's (Charles H.) Sermons. 1st and 6th Series.  
 Stebbing's (H.) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 St. Pierre's Vindication of Divine P.  
 Stokes' Doct. of special Providence.  
 Taylor's (Joseph) Remarkable Providences.  
 Topping's Certainty of an overruling P.  
 Townsend's (G. F.) Warnings from the past.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
 Turner's Hist. of remarkable providences.  
 Watts' Essays.  
 Welsted's Scheme of Providence.  
 Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.  
 Wilcox's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Wilkins on the Beauty of Providence.  
 Williams' Equity of the Divine government.  
 Wisheart's (William) Sermons.  
 Wollaston's Religion of nature.

See an extensive list of Latin and German writers of the last century on this subject, in ARPE, *Theatrum Fati*.

**Province of Reason in Religion.**

See DEISM, HARMONY OF REASON AND FAITH, PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION, WEAKNESS OF HUMAN REASON.

- Conradus de Rationis usu in religione.  
 Crusius de Usu et limitibus rationis.  
 Ernesti (Jo. Aug.) Prolusiones. (Discards philosophy in the interpretation of the sacred writings.)  
 Friedmann's Christenthum. und Vernunft.  
 Mayeri (Jac.) Dissertationes.  
 Michaelis de Distinctione inter ea quæ supra et contra rationem sunt.  
 Musæus de Usu principiorum rationis et philos. in controversiis theologicis.  
 Reinhold: d. alte Frage—was ist Wahrheit?  
 Salat's (Joseph) Sokrates.  
 Schmidius de Usu principiorum rationis.  
 Schramm, de Principiorum rationis in theologia valore.  
 Schulz's Selbstständigkeit u. Abhängigkeit.  
 Velthuisus de Usu rationis in rebus theol. et præsertim in interpretatione S. S.  
 Voetius de Ratione humana in rebus fidei.  
 Weidner, de Limitibus rationis in theol. definend.  
 Wendt, de Ratione inter relig. et philosoph.  
 Witsius de Usu et abusu rationis.  
 Abercrombie's Intellectual Powers.  
 Baker's Reflections upon Learning.  
 Balguy's (John) Discourses.  
 Bourn's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Boyle's Use of reason in religion.  
 Brown's Procedure and extent of the human understanding.  
 [Calamy's (Ed.)] Philologus' Use and abuse of reason.  
 Campbell (Abp.) on the Necessity of Revelat.  
 Clark's (John) Office of reason in religion.  
 Croft's Bampton Lectures. 1786.  
 Curry's Confirmation of faith.  
 Davies' (J.) Estimate of the human mind.  
 Eclectic Review. 1859:225.  
 Ellis' Knowledge of Divine things.  
 Ferguson's Interest of reason in religion.  
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles. Part 3.  
 Gilderdale on Natural Religion.  
 Glanvill's Vanity of dogmatizing.  
 Holden's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Letters Between Ant. Tuekey & B. Whicheot.  
 Manning's (James) Sermons.  
 Manningham's Use of speculative philosophy in religion.  
 Mansel's Bampton Lectures. 1858.  
 Nelson's (G.) Use of human reason. (Written against the Methodists.)  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Norris' Mysteries of Christianity.  
 Princeton Review. 32:648.  
 Rust on the Use of reason.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's Danger of corrupting religion by philosophy.  
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.  
 Smith's True Method of obtaining divine knowledge.



**Province of Reason—continued.**

Stephens' Human nature delineated.  
 Stone's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
 Tuckey's Letters.  
 Twinning's Reason in regard to revelation.  
 Van Mildert's Boyle Lectures. 1802.  
 Wardlaw's Christian Ethics.  
 Whately's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Whichcot's Aphorisms in religion.  
 Whiston's Reason and philos. no enemies.  
 Witsius on the Abuse of reason.  
 Worseley's P. of reason in religion deduced from the Sermon on the Mount.  
 Young's Province of reason. (An able criticism on Mansell.)

**Prudence.** See DISCRETION.

Diogenes Laertii Apothegmata clarissimorum. Philosophorum.  
 Plutarch de Digne scitis regum.  
 ——— Apothegmata Laconica.  
 Stobæus de Prudentia.  
 Abernethy's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Bright (G.) on Christian Prudence.  
 Burgh's Dignity of human nature.  
 Cappe's (Newcombe) Practical Discourses.  
 Carleton's (George) Sermons.  
 Chris. Rev. 6:213.  
 Dodwell's (William) Sermons.  
 Enfield's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Evans on Christian Temper. Ser. 19.  
 Kettlewell's (John) Sermons. (Prudence distinct from craft.)  
 Lawrence's (J.) Beauty of a Christian life.  
 Mason's (John) Sermons.  
 Norris on Christian Prudence.  
 Paley's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Pott's (Archdeacon) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued. Ch. 30.

**Prudentius.**

Gundlingii Observationes selectæ.  
 Le Clerc, Vie de Prudence.  
 Ludovici (Io. Pet.) Opusculæ Miscellanæ.  
 Manutii Vita P. ejus operibus præmissa.

**Psalmody.** \*See HYMNOLOGY, INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC, SINGING.

Athanasius, Epist. ad Marcellinum.  
 Augustine, Confessiones. Lib. IX, c. 6.  
 Basil, Homiliæ in Psalmos. Hom. I.  
 Chrysostom, Homiliæ in Epist. ad Rom. Hom. XXVIII.  
 Lactantius, Institutiones. Lib. VI, c. 21.  
 Knapp's (A.) Evangelischer Leiderschatz.  
 Schurzleischii Disputationes.  
 Allen's Essay on Singing.  
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 7:361. 11:425.  
 Am. Quart. Register. 5:25.  
 Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Baird's (T. D.) Inquiry into the duty of the church in the exercise of praise.  
 Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.  
 Beachcroft's (Robt. P.) Sermons.

**Psalmody—continued.**

Bennet's Christian Oratory.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 9:565. 41:479.  
 Boyse (Gilbert) on Singing in pub. worship.  
 Brown's Natural and revealed religion.  
 Burne's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Christian Disciple. 3:360.  
 Chris. Exam. 3:489. 4:67,300. 6:189. 13:163.  
 21:254. 29:337. 38:1. 39:102. 40:29. 41:422.  
 46:88. 47:204. 59:221. 65:230. 69:402.  
 Chris. Month. Spect. 3:526. 6:544. 7:34. 8:46.  
 9:378,604.  
 Chris. Quart. Spect. 3:526. 6:208.  
 Chris. Review. 2:421.  
 Clarke's (W. B.) Sermons.  
 Close's (Francis) Sermons on the liturgy.  
 Cole's View of modern Psalmody.  
 Collyer's Practical Discourses.  
 Dehon's (Dr. T.) Sermons.  
 Eastcheap Lectures. 1708-17.  
 Eclectic Rev. 10:535.  
 Edinb. Rev. 95:64.  
 Edwards (John) on the Creed. Art. 9.  
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Engel's (C.) Reflections on church music.  
 Exeter Hall Lectures to young men.  
 Frazier's Mag. 44:609.  
 Gill's Body of Divinity.  
 Gould's (N. D.) Church music in America; its history, peculiarities, &c.  
 Grosvenor's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Hastings on Musical taste.  
 Henry's (Matt.) Miscellaneous Works.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hughes (Henry) on Congregational P.  
 Kidder's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Latta (Dr.) on Psalmody.  
 Law's Serious call. Ch. 15.  
 Lit. and Theol. Rev. 3:66. 4:59. 6:360.  
 Littell's Living Age. 25:241.  
 London Quart. Review. 38:16.  
 Mason's (Wm.) Hist. and critical Essays.  
 Meth. Quart. Review. 2:245. 4:165. 8:283, 602. 9:662.  
 New Englander. 2:335. 4:312. 6:424. (T. Hastings.) 7:55,350.  
 N. A. Rev. 11:38. (E. Everett.) 15:402.  
 Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.  
 Princeton Rev. 15:88.  
 Rawlin's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.  
 Romaine's (W.) Essay on Psalmody.  
 Stillingfleet on Church music.  
 Stone's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Taswell's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jno.) Spirit and practice of P.  
 Vincent's (William) Sermons.  
 Westminster Review. 38:76.

About 90 hymn books are mentioned by LOWNDEN, and nearly 2000 by SEDGWICK, in his Catalogue of hymn books. DR. WATTS says: "Of all our religious solemnities, psalmody is the most unhappily managed." He himself did more to remedy this evil than all other writers.

**Psychology.** See MIND.

**Psychodunamy.** See ANIMAL MAGNETISM.

**Psychopannychy.**

See SLEEP OF THE SOUL.

**Public Charities.**

See BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES, ENDOWMENTS, VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS.

**Public Worship.** See PLACES OF WORSHIP, PROPRIETIES, WORSHIP.

Harenbergii Theologia dogmatica ex monumentis patrum.

Mercier (L.), sur le Culte public.

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.

Barbauld's Remarks on Wakefield's enquiry.

Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ecclesiastics.

Bennett's (Benj.) Sermons on Chris. Order.

Beveridge's Nece. and adv. of public prayer.

Bruckner's Thoughts on public worship.

Burgess' Reply to Wakefield.

Burnett's (Gilbert) Sermons.

Carr's (George) Sermons.

Charlesworth on Public worship.

Clagget's (Nicholas) Sermons.

Clarke's (Stephen) Sermons.

Clarkson's (David) Sermons.

Clayton's (Thomas) Sermons.

Craig's (William) Sermons.

Fothergill's (George) Sermons.

Gardner's Duties of public worship.

Gill's (John) Occasional Sermons.

Jones' (Herbert) Sermons.

Jortin's (John) Sermons.

Kinghorn on Public worship.

Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.

Langhorne's (J.) Sermons.

Maynard's (Edward) Sermons.

Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.

Mudge's (Zachary) Sermons.

Munton's (Anthony) Sermons.

Newman on Early attendance.

Nott's Sermons on P. W. suited to the times.

Parry's Vind. of P. W. (Rep. to Wakefield.)

Pope's P. W. founded in nature. (Do.)

Priestley's Letters to a young man.

Rogers' (Dr. John) Sermons.

Saunders on Public worship.

Sharp's (Thomas) Sermons.

Stillingfleet's (John) Shekinah.

Talbert's Duty of frequenting P. worship.

Toulmin's (J.) Sermons.

Trapp's (J.) Duties of public worship.

Wakefield's Enquiry, &c. (Against P. W.)

Waples' (Edward) Sermons.

Wilson's Def. of P. W. (Rep. to Wakefield.)

Wisheart's (William) Sermons.

**Pulpit Eloquence.** See ELOQUENCE.

**Punctuality.** See PROCRASTINATION.

**Punishment.**

See JUSTICE, PRISON DISCIPLINE.

Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 10:1.

Bentham's (Jer.) Rationale of punishment.

Sampson on Crime and its treatment.

**Purgatory.** See INTERMEDIATE PLACE, SPIRITS IN PRISON.

Allatii de Utriusque ecclesiæ occidentalis et orientalis perpetua in dogmate de Purgatorio consensione. (Papal.)

Austin, Cura de Mortuis.

Beckers' Mittheilungen aus d. merkwürdigst.

Blondel (D.), de la Creances des pères touchant l'état des âmes d'après cette vie.

Britzer, Quid doceat eccl. de P.? (Papal.)

Calixti (Georg.) Dissertationes.

Calixti (Ulric.) Dissertationes.

Chytræus de Animarum immortalitate.

Du Moulin, les Eaux de Siloë.

Faber, Disputationes Theologicæ.

Forbesii Considerationes modestæ.

Godeschalcii Confessionale.

Hoffner die Schicksale der Seele.

Hulsemanni (Ioann.) Dissertationes.

Kortholti Disquisitiones anti Baronianam.

Laurentius in Fabula Papistica.

Le Quien, Oriens Christianus.

Lensesæ de Fidelium animarum purgatorio.

Lutheri Opera.

Meisneri (Io. H.) Dissertationes.

Quenstedius de Ecclesiæ Orient. et Lat. dissensione.

Scherzeri Fasciculus Diss. theologicarum.

Schröckh's Kirchengeschichte.

Thummii Ignis purgat. Pontificii fatuus.

Wallenburch, Tractatus de sanctis.

Wessellii (Ioann.) Opera.

Wetstein, de Vanitate Purgatorii.

Allen's Defence of purgatory.

Beza on the Pope's Canons.

Billingsley's (John) Sermons.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.

Bunn's Reasons why Protestants reject the doctrine of purgatory.

Burnet on the 39 Articles.

Collet's Popish frauds exemplified.

Deacon's P. proved to be contrary to Catholic tradition. (Cites many authors.)

Donne's (John) Sermons.

Fletcher's (Jos.) Lectures on the Roman religion.

Fulke (Wm.) on Popery.

Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.

Grotius' Collection of the Fathers.

Hall's (Wm. J.) Doctrine of purgatory.

Hey's (Dr. J.) Lectures. Bk. 4.

Johnson's (Sam.) Purgatory proved by miracles. (Satirical.)

Kitto's Journal of Sac. Lit. 1:289

Latimer's (Bp.) Works.

Limborech's Theology.

Marshall's Doct. of P. patriarchal, papistical, and rational.

Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Edw. West.)

Rogers (Tho.) on the 39 Articles.

Salter's Hall Sermons. Ser. by Dr. Earle.

Stillingfleet on the Satisfaction of Christ.

Tillotson's Sermons.

Tuckney's Prelectiones.



Wake's (Abp.) Discourses.

On the history of this doctrine, see VALVERDE, *Ignis purgatorius assertus*, BELLARMINE, *de Controversiis fidei*, on one side; and USHER's *Answer to a Jesuit's challenge*, and HALL's (W. J.) *Doctrine of Purgatory*, on the other.

**Puritans.** See HALF-WAY COVENANT, PILGRIM FATHERS.

Niemeyer, *Puritanorum libri symbolici*.

Ames' English Puritanism. (Severe.)

Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 2:217. 11:77. 3d Series. 2:226. 4:1.

Backus' Hist. of New England. (To 1784.)

Bradshaw's (William) English Puritanism; containing the opinions, &c. (Valuable as showing the difference between ancient and modern Nonconformists. 1605.)

Brook's Lives of the Puritans. (Professes to be "drawn from 55 vols. in folio, 26 in quarto, 36 in octavo, besides various manuscripts;" and gives memoirs of nearly 500 persons, with lists of their writings.)

Cambridge University Transactions in the 16th and 17th centuries. Collected by J. Heywood and Tho. Wright.

Chris. Exam. 38:126.

Chris. Observer. 14:386,449.

Chris. Review. 8:481.

Church Rev. 2:370. 3:208,559. 4:203.

Coit's History of P. (A bitter invective.)

Eclec. Rev. 4th Series. 24:219. New Series. 5:213.

Edinburg Rev. 42:338.

Grey's Exam. of 2d vol. of Neal's history.

Hall's (Edwin) Puritans and their principles.

Headley's Life of Cromwell.

Heywood's Cambridge Univer. Transactions during the Puritan controversy.

Hopkins' (Samuel) The Puritans. (Traces them from their origin to 1575.)

Hutchinson's History of Massachusetts.

Hubbard's " " To 1683.

Knickerbocker Mag. 33:508.

Knowles' Memoir of Roger Williams. (Many valuable documents.)

Lee's The family and its duties.

Lond. Quart. Rev. 78:94.

Marsden's History of the early Puritans.

—— History of the later Puritans.

Mather's Magnalia Dei Americana. To 1698.

Meth. Quar. Rev. 5:54. 6:534. 9:217.

Morse's History of New England.

Neal's History of the Puritans.

New Englander. 1:362. 4:288. 9:531.

New York Review. 6:48.

Nichols' (Josiah) Plea for the innocent.

North Am. Rev. 50:432. 51:252. 60:214.

Princeton Rev. 17:1. 18:133.

Quar. Review. 10:90.

Stoughton's Two hundred years ago. (Sketches of the Puritans and Spiritual heroes of 1660 to 1663.)

Stowell's Hist. of the Puritans in England.

Trumbull's (Benj.) History of Connecticut.  
Tulloch's Eng. Puritanism and its leaders.  
Uhlen's New England Theocracy.  
Wilson's History of the Pilgrim Fathers.  
Winthrop's (Gov.) Journal. To 1644.  
Young's Chronicles.

**Purity of Heart.** See BEATITUDES, GOVERNMENT OF THE HEART, THOUGHTS.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.

Alford's Hulsean Lectures. 1842.

Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.

Blackley's (Thomas) Sermons.

Bloomfield's (Cha. J.) Sermons.

Burton's (Hezekiah) Sermons.

Cook's (John) Sermons.

Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.

Evans on Christian Temper. Ser. 4.

Gale's (John) Sermons.

Hincks' (John) Sermons.

Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons.

Nicholson's (William) Sermons.

Paley's (William) Sermons.

Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.

Saurin's Sermons.

Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.

South's (Robert) Sermons.

Spencer's (Bp.) Sermons.

Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.

Stennett on the Moral law.

Sumner's (John Bird) Sermons.

Wesley's (John) Works.

Whitaker's (Edward W.) Sermons.

Witherspoon's (Dr. John) Sermons.

**Puseyism.** See OXFORD THEOLOGY.

**Pyrrhonism.**

Crouza, Examen du P. ancien et modérn.

**Quenching the Spirit.**

See GRIEVING THE SPIRIT.

Boyse's (Joseph) Sermons.

Brage's (Francis) on Undissembled religion.

Dyke's (Jeremy) Discourses.

Greenham's (Richard) Sermons.

Polwheel on Quenching the Spirit.

Sumner's (John Bird) Sermons.

Winslow's Practical view of the Holy Spirit.

**Quietists.** See BOURIGNONIETS.

*Pro.*

Abelly, Meditations.

Ameline de l'Amour de souverain bien.

Brisaceriusin, de Jansenismo.

Croizet, Exercices de piété.

Cibole, la Sainte meditation sur soimême.

Dupont, Meditations sur les mystères.

Fenelon, Œuvres. (Almost every volume contains more or less of this phase of piety.)

Malaval, Pratique facile pour elever l'ame.

Molinosi Opera.

Palamas, Orations duæ.

[Pean.] le Combat du Molinisme contre le Jansenisme.

Poiret, de Economia Divina.

**Quietists—continued.****Pro.**

Poiret, *Cogitationes rationales de Deo.*  
— *de Eruditione triplici: solida, super-*  
*ficiaria, et falsa.*

(Many other treatises.)

Scharling's Michael de Molinos: ein Bild  
aus der kirchengesch. des 17 Jahrh.

Theologia Germanica. (Edited by Arndt and  
others, at different times, and thought by  
Bp. Jebb to be the source of German  
Quietism. To these volumes Dr. H. Moore  
attributes his "deepest and happiest views  
of religion.")

Amour's Journal of the disputes between  
the Jansenists and Molinists.

Burnet's (Bp.) Lectures.

Butler's Life of Fenelon.

Fenelon's (Abp.) Works.

Memoirs of Mad. Guion. (A very precious  
book, though containing many errors.)

Molinos' Works. (M. is generally regarded  
as the founder of Quietism. For his writ-  
tings he was condemned to perpetual  
imprisonment.)

**Con.**

Aeindyni Carmen Jambicum. (Reply to  
Palamas.)

Argentre, *Collectio judiciorum de novis*  
*erroribus.*

Aurignis, *Memoires chronologiq. et dogmat.*  
Bossuet, *Instruction sur les etats d'oraison.*

— *Relation sur le Quietisme.*

— (Many other treatises, contained in  
vols. 30, 40, 42, and 50 of the Versailles  
edition of his works.)

Carpzovii *Disputationes Academicæ.*

Colberg's *Platonisch-hermetisches Christen-*  
*thum.*

Foertschii *Breviar. select. theol. Par. II.*

Gregoire, *Histoire des Sectes.*

Hases' *Zeugniss der Wahrheit.*

Jaegeri *Historia Ecclesiastica.*

— *Examen Quietismi.*

Langii *Dissertationes.*

Mayeri *Dissertationes Selectæ.*

Schmidius de *Quietismi revolutione, etc.*

Weismanni *Hist. ecclesiastica. Sæc. XVII.*

*Eclectic Review. New Series. 10:437.*

See a very full, if not complete, catalogue  
of books written by Quietists, in the *Memoirs*  
of J. P. NICERON. A large list is also given  
by FLACIUS, *Catal. testium veritatis.*

**Quietness of Spirit.** See RESIGNATION,  
PEACEABleness.

**Quotations from the O. Testament  
by New Testament Writers.**

Altingii *Parall. vaticinorum V. T.*

Drusii *Parallela Sacra.*

Frisii *Demonstratio Exegetica.*

Hottinger, de *Usu scriptorum Ebraicum in*  
*Nov. Test.*

**Quotations—continued.**

Hoffmanni *Demonstratio Evangelica.* (Every  
quotation recited in full: 1st, as quoted;  
2d, as in the original; and 3d, as in the  
Septuagint version.)

Keslerus de *Dictorum V. T. allegatione in N. T.*  
Knappii *Recensus locorum, etc.* (Appended  
to his edition of the New Testament.)

Melchoir, *Paral. locorum Vet. Test. in novo*  
*citorum.*

Pfaffii (Christop.) *Dissertationes.*

Sontagius de *Allegatis apocryphis, etc.*

Surenhusii *Βιβλος κατ'αλλαγης.*

Workenii *Harm. vet. et novi Test.*

**Rabbinical Literature.**

Abarbaneli *Opera.*

Aben Ezra, *Comm. in aliquot libros biblicos.*

Ben Gerson, in *Pentateuchum.*

*Biblia Hebraica; cum utraque Masora et*  
*Targum; item cum Comment. Rabbiorum.*  
Studio J. Buxtorfii.

*Biblia Hebraica magna Rabbinica.*

Bombergii *Biblia cum Rabbiorum Com.*

Cellarii *Institutio Rabbinica.*

Eisenmeyer's *Endecktes Judenthum.*

Genebrardi *Isagoge.*

Hottinger, de *Usu script. Ebraicor. in N. T.*

Jarchi *Com. in Vet. Testamentum.*

Kimchi *Com. in aliquot libros, etc.*

Lightfoot, *Horæ Ebraicæ.*

Lipmanni *Liber Nizaehon.*

Maimonides *Opera Varia.*

Meuschenii N. *Test. ex Talmude illustratum.*

Plantevitii *Florilegium Biblicum.*

Relandi *Analecta Rabbinica.*

Rhenferdi *Syntagma Dissert. philolog.*

Schoettgenii *Horæ Ebraicæ et Talmudicæ.*

See EISENMEYER, above cited, who gives  
a list of one hundred and ninety-three Jew-  
ish writers. "Stupendum hoc est opus."—  
RIEMMAN. DR. GILL, in his Commentary,  
brings to the service of New Testament crit-  
icism, about as much Rabbinical literature  
as is useful.

**Races of Men.** See ETHNOLOGY.

**Rapture of St. Paul.**

Ludwig (A. C.), *Disputationes Theologicæ.*

**Rash Judgment.**

Balguys (John) *Sermons.*

Blair's (James) *Sermons.*

Brackenbury's (Edward) *Sermons.*

Enfield's (William) *Sermons.*

Gale's (John) *Sermons.*

Haggitt's (George) *Sermons.*

Hill's (Bryan) *Sermons.*

Jortin's (John) *Dissertationes. Diss. 3.*

Kolloek's (Shepard K.) *Sermons.*

Mason's (John) *Lord's day entertainments.*

Norris' (John) *Sermons.*

Wesley's (John) *Sermons.*

Wilder's (John) *Sermons.*



**Rationalism.** See **NEOLOGY.***Pro.*

Ammon's Entwurf einer Wissenschaftlich Theologie.

— Abhandlungen zur Erläuterung, etc.

— Handbuch d. ehrl. Sittenlehre.

— (Other works.)

Bauer's Christliche Gnosis.

— Untersuchungen über d. Evangelien.

— Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte.

Compte, Systéme universel des conceptions. De Wette, Kurzgefasstes Exegetisches.

— Biblische Dogmatik.

— Religion und Theologie.

Eichhorn's Einleitung ins Alte Test.

— (Other works.)

Flugge's Versuch einer Darstellung, etc.

Gesenius' Thesaurus philolog. criticus.

Gieseler's Lehrbuch d. Kirchengeschichte.

Hase, die Leipziger Disputation.

— Streitschriften.

— die Tübingen Schule.

Kant's Sammtliche Werke.

Michaelis' Vermischte Schriften.

Michelet's Philosophischen Moral.

— Philosophie vom Kant bis Hegel.

Noach's Biblische Theology.

— Freidenker in der Religion.

Reinhard's System d. Christlichen Moral.

Schmidt's (J. E. C.) Kirchengeschichte.

Spittler's Grundes d. Gesch. der Kirchen.

Staudlin's Ideen sur Kritik der religion.

— Dogmengeschichte.

Strauss, das Leben Jesu.

— Predigten.

Tieftrunk's Versuch einer Kritik d. religion.

— Dilucidationes.

— Religion der Mundigen.

Bohlen's [or Van Bolen] Introd. to Genesis.

Combe's Vestiges of the history of Creation.

De Wette's Introduction to S. Scripture.

Donaldson's Jasher.

Essays and Reviews. (By Temple, Pattison,

Powell, Wilson, Goodwin, Jowett, &c.)

Hase's Life of Jesus.

Powell's (B.) Claims of Revelation.

Williams' (R.) Rational Godliness.

*Con.*

Baumgarten (M.) Theologischer Commentar.

— Apostelgeschichte.

Eschenmeyer's Religions-philosophie.

Glaseri (C.) Dissertationes.

Grimm's Glaubenswürdigkeit.

Grohmann, Kritik d. Christl. Offenbarung.

Guériché's Gesamt-geschichte des N. T.

Hahnii (A.) Dissertationes.

Harless' Bearbeitung des Leben Jesu von Strauss.

Hug, über d. Leben Jesu von Strauss.

Korner's Philosophie d. Rationalismus.

Kuhn's Philos. und Theol. Rationalismus.

Maret, Théodocée Chrétienne.

Müller's Wahren und Gewissen.

Röhr's Brief über d. Rationalismus.

**Rationalism—continued.***Con.*

Rosenkranz's Principien der Strauss.

Sack's Bemerkungen über d. Standpunkt der Schrift.

Schäffer's Apologie der Offenbarung.

Schirmer's Würdigung d. Supernaturalis.

Schott, Isagoge in libros N. T. sacros.

Thiersch, über die Aechtheit der N. Test.

— (Other works.)

Tholuck's Glaubwürdigkeit d. evangelischen Geschichte.

— Predigten.

— Theologische u. exeget. Schriften.

Titman, über Rationalismus u. Atheismus.

Uhlig's Wahre Rationalismus.

Uster's Comm. über den Brief an die Galater.

Vater's Gefühlsreligion u. Christenthum.

Weber, Libri symbolici eccl. Lutheranae.

Alford's Principles of the oracles of God.

Amer. Eclectic Rev. 2:545.

Amer. Quart. Rev. 2:171. 3:150. 4:157.

Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 2:198.

Brownson's Review. 2d Series. 2:143. 6:248.

Christian Quart. Spect. 6:509.

Christian Rev. 2:171. 4:370. 5:243,533. 6:269.

D'Aubigné on the Authority of God.

— Rationalism and Popery.

Democratic Review. 12:467.

Eclectic Mag. 19:289.

Eclectic Review. New Series. 11:105.

Edinburg Rev. 7:13. 46:304. 63:232. 90:155.

Frazier's Mag. 4:53.

Gasparin's Schools of doubt.

Irons' (W. J.) Sermons.

Kitto's Journal. 1:126,257.

Lee's (Prof.) Dissertations.

Littell's Living Age. 24:1.

Literary and Theol. Journal. 3:122.

London Quart. Rev. 2:1. 7:1.

MacCaul's Thoughts on Revelation. (Gives

the state of religion in Germany in 1849.)

Monthly Rev. 114:322. 116:305. 117:447.

Neander's Life of Christ. (Written against

Eichhorn, but not much more orthodox.)

Parkinson's Hulsean Prize Essay. 1837.

Plank's Introd. to Theological literature.

Princeton Review. 26:689.

Vaughn's (Robert) Essays.

Rationalism differs from Neology chiefly in that it is the more recent form of the Theology which has prevailed for some years in Germany. I distinguish Rationalists from Atheists in that they acknowledge a Supreme Power; and from Deists in that they are professed Christians. The writers cited are a mere specimen, but are more than sufficient.

It is not possible to draw an exact line between Neology and Rationalism, as they are but phases of the same thing. For other writers, see *SAINTÉ, Histoire critique de Rationalismus*, jusq. 1841; and *STAUDLIN's Geschichte d. Rationalismus*.

**Rationalism, History of.**

- Gieseler's Lehrbuch d. Kirchengeschichte.  
 Rosenbaum, de Controv. inter Rationalismum  
 et Supernaturalismum.  
 Schwarz's Gesch. der neuesten Theologie.  
 Stäudlin's Gesch. u. Geist d. Skepticismus.  
 ——— Rationalismus u. Supernaturalismus.  
 Tafel's Gesch. u. Kritik d. Skepticismus.  
 Tholuck's Borgeschichte des Rationalism.  
 Beard's Crit. history of German Rationalism.  
 Cottrell's Religious movement in Germany  
 in the 19th century.  
 Hagenbach's History of the Church in the  
 18th and 19th centuries.  
 Kahnis' History of German Protestantism.  
 Pusey's (H. B.) Causes of the rationalist  
 character of late German theology. 1830.  
 Rose's (Hugh J.) Works.  
 St. Armand's Critical history of Rationalism  
 in Germany. (To 1849.)

**Reading the Scriptures.** See STUDY  
 OF THE SCRIPTURES, USE OF THE BIBLE  
 IN SCHOOLS.

- Augustine, Homiliæ.  
 Bibliandri "Quo modo oportet legere S. S.?"  
 Hyperius de S. Scripturæ lectione.  
 Kortholtus de Lectione Bibl. in linguis  
 vulgo cognitis.  
 Loescheri (Jac.) Philomusi vatis.  
 Usseri Historia dogmatica controversiæ  
 orthodoxos et Pontificos, de Scripturis  
 vernaculis. (Proves that from the first,  
 Christians read the Scriptures in the  
 common language; and that public wor-  
 ship was not conducted in Latin till the  
 time of Charlemagne.)

- Adams' (T.) Select Sermons.  
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Barker's (C.) Sermons.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical Works.  
 Beren's (Edward) Village Sermons.  
 Bernard's Rhemes against Rome.  
 Billingsley's Right of the people to read.  
 Burrows' (William) Sermons.  
 Carrington's (James) Sermons.  
 Clay's (John) Sermons.  
 Collyer's (W. Bengo) Practical discourses.  
 Cotton's (R. L.) Sermons.  
 Craig's (Dr. W.) Sermons.  
 Cranmer's (Abp.) People's right to read.  
 Cunningham's (J. W.) Sermons.  
 D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.  
 Eveleigh's (John) Sermons.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Fowles' (F. W.) Sermons.  
 Frank's (J. C.) Hulsean Lectures. 1821.  
 Frost's (John) Sermons.  
 Graves' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Hawkins on the Object and uses of the his-  
 torical books of the Old Testament.  
 Hervey's (James) Sermons.  
 Hewlett's Duty of studying the Scriptures.  
 Irving's (Edward) Orations.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works.

**Reading the Scriptures—continued.**

- Maturin's (C. R.) Sermons.  
 Millar's Right of the people to search the  
 Scriptures.  
 Newton's (John) Sermons.  
 Nourse's (P.) Sermons.  
 Patrick's Duty of Christians to read.  
 Ravenscroft's (Bp.) Works.  
 Roberts' (Arthur) Plain sermons.  
 Smith's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Stratford's People's right to read.  
 Taylor's (C.) Sermons.  
 Twells' Boyle Lectures.  
 Whately's Mode of conveying moral pre-  
 cepts in the N. T.  
 White's Directions for reading.  
 Whitefield's (George) Sermons.  
 Whitgift's (Abp.) Works.  
 Williams' Scripture rule of faith.

**Reading Sermons.** See EXTEMPORE PR.**Realists.** See NOMINALISTS.

**Real Presence.** See CONSUBSTANTIATION,  
 LORD'S SUPPER, MASS, TRANSUBSTAN-  
 TIATION.

**Reason.** See MIND, PROVINCE OF REASON.**Reasoning.** See LOGIC, PROV. OF REASON.**Rechabites.** See TEMPERANCE.

- Bartolucci Dissertatio de Rechabitis.  
 Drusius de Sectis Judaicis.  
 Maimonides Opera.  
 Witsii (H.) Exercitationes Sac. Exerc. IV.  
 Calmet's Preface to Jeremiah.  
 Foster's (John) Broadmead Lectures.  
 Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.  
 Mill's (W. H.) Lent Sermons.  
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Reading's (W.) Sermons.  
 Townson's History of the Rechabites.  
 Warter's (J. W.) Sermons.

**Reciprocal Influence of Mind and Body.**

- Bacon (Lord), de Augmentis Scientiarum.  
 Leuret, Anatomie comparée du système  
 nerveux.  
 American Institute of Instruction. Periodi-  
 cal. (Several articles.)  
 Barlow's Connection between physical and  
 intellectual philosophy.  
 Brodie on Matter and mind.  
 Carpenter's Principles of human physiology.  
 Cheyne's Philosophical principles of religion.  
 Ch. 3, sec. 39.  
 Christian Spect. April, 1826, and April, 1827.  
 De Cartes on the Passions.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Prop. 3.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 31:422.  
 Falconer on the Infl. of climate, food, &c.,  
 on the temper, laws, and relig. of mankind.  
 Flavel's Pneumatics.



**Reciprocal Influence**—*continued.*

Gregory on the Duties and qualifications of a physician.  
 Haller's Elements of Physiology.  
 Hervey's (James) Contemplations.  
 Holland's Medical notes and reflections.  
 — Mental Physiology.  
 Lee's Animal Magnetism.  
 Locke on the Understanding. Bk. 3, ch. 1.  
 Mayo's Lectures on medical testimony in cases of lunacy.  
 Moore's Power of the soul over the body, in relation to health and morals.  
 Newnham's Reciprocal influence of body and mind.  
 Quarterly Review. 45:341.  
 Southern Review. 6:116.  
 Vizard's Principles of philos. and religion.  
 Wilkinson on the Human body.  
 Willis on Cerebral Anatomy.  
 — on the Minds of brutes.

**Reciprocity.** See LOVE OF NEIGHBOR.**Recognition of friends in Heaven.**

Christian Exam. 18:222.  
 Christian Review. 7:47.  
 Gisbourne's (Tho.) Essays.  
 Harbaugh's Recog. of friends in Heaven.  
 Mant's Happiness of the blessed.  
 Meek on the Felicity of glorified saints.  
 Muston's Friendship on earth perpetuated.  
 Partridge's (Samuel) Discourses.  
 Thompson's (A. C.) The Better land. Ch. 5.

**Reconciliation.** See ATONEMENT.**Reconciliation of Paul and James.**

See PAUL AND JAMES.

**Recreation.** See AMUSEMENTS.

Balguy's (Thomas) Sermons  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical Works.  
 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Bruder on Amusements.  
 Grove on Diversions.  
 Watts on the Improvement of the mind.  
 — on the Passions.

**Redemption.** See ATONEMENT.

Davenantii Dissertationes duæ.  
 Harenbergii Theologia dogmatica.  
 Balguy's Essay on Redemption.  
 Bates' Harmony of the Divine attributes.  
 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Bennet on the Apostles' Creed.  
 Berriman's Boyle Lectures. 1730.  
 Bowdler's Sermons.  
 Broughton's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Burnett on Redemption.  
 Charnock's Works.  
 Clarke's (A.) Sermons.  
 Cotton's (R. L.) Sermons.  
 Creighton's (R.) Sermons.  
 Cruso's (Timothy) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 8.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) History of Redemption.

**Redemption**—*continued.*

Ersking's Harmony of the Divine attributes.  
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Sermons.  
 Felton's (H.) Sermons.  
 Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acceptance.  
 Haldane's (F. A.) Works.  
 Hamilton's Scheme of human redemption.  
 Hill's (John) Sermons.  
 Hill's (Bryan) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (S.) Sermons.  
 Hurron on Particular Redemption.  
 Hussey's (Christopher) Sermons.  
 Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Lawrence's Bampton Lectures.  
 Lime Street Lectures.  
 Magee on Atonement.  
 Meyrick's Christian Faith.  
 Moore's (Geo.) Sermons.  
 Morton's (Joshua) Sermons.  
 Owen's (John) Death of death.  
 — Meditations.  
 Parkinson's (R.) Sermons.  
 Pennington's Rise and progress of the Christian religion.  
 Rawbone's Path to Liberty.  
 Rennel's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Riche on the Doctrines of Revelation.  
 Richardson's (W.) Sermons.  
 Rymer on Revealed Religion.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Smith's (John Pye) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Theyre) Sermons.  
 Still's (John) Sermons.  
 Strong on the Two Covenants.  
 Sykes on Redemption.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Tucker's Light of Nature.  
 Turner's Boyle Lectures. 1708.  
 Wardlaw on the Socinian Controversy.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Ruin and Recovery.  
 Wintle's Bampton Lectures. 1794.  
 Woodward's Boyle Lectures. 1710.  
 Worthington's Scheme of Redemption.  
 See critical and bibliographical notices in the supplement to JOHN PYE SMITH'S *Four Discourses on the Priesthood of Christ.*

**Reformation.** See CHURCH HISTORY, FORERUNNERS, LUTHER.

Bassnage, Histoire des Eglises Reformé.  
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 Corse, Instructiones historico-theologicæ.  
 Fuesslin's Erläuterung d. Ref. Gesch.  
 Gerdesii Annales Evangelii. Sec. XVI.  
 (Gives original documents.)  
 Gieseler's Lehrbuch d. Kirchengeschichte.  
 Hagenbach's Vorlesungen über Wesen u. Geschichte der R.  
 Hase's Kirchengeschichte.  
 Hermannii Concilium provinciale Colonienae.  
 Jurieu, Histoire du Calvinisme.  
 Kreussler's Denkmaler der Reformation.  
 Lubienetski, Hist. Reform. Polonicæ.  
 Musæus de Statu Relig. seculo XVII.  
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**Reformation—continued.**

- Pellicani Opera.  
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 Rank's Deutsche Geschichte.  
 Ruchat, Hist. de la R. de la Suisse.  
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 Schlegel's Kirchen und R. Geschichte.  
 Schenkel's Reformatoren im Zusammenhange mit d. evangelischen Kirche, etc.  
 Seckendorf, Commentarius historicus. (Gives Papal as well as Protestant accounts.)  
 Sleidan, de Statu religionis Carolo V. (Gives original documents entire.)  
 Villers, sur l'Esprit et l'Influence de la R.  
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 Beausobre's History of the Reformation. Trans. by T. Macauley.  
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 Bower's History of the Popes.  
 ——— Life of Luther.  
 Brandt's Ref. in the Low Countries. (Great.)  
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 Calderwood's True History of the Church of Scotland from the beginning of the Ref. to the end of the reign of James VI.  
 Cantu's History of the Reformation.  
 Casaubon's Necessity of Reformation in and before Luther's time.  
 Christian Examiner. 14:273. 28:20. 32:19. 35:521. 37:130.  
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 4:142.  
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 Cook's (Geo.) Reformation in Scotland.  
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 D'Aubigne's History of the Reformation.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 5:485. (Bohemia.) 8:186. (France.) 12:106. (Poland.) 16:329. (England.)  
 Frazier's Mag. 24:479. 26:1.  
 Fuller's Worthies.  
 Gilpin's Lives of Wickliffe, Cranmer, Latimer, etc.  
 Gray's Bampton Lectures. 1796.  
 Heeren's Treatise on the Reformation.  
 Hermann's Consultation by what means a reformation, &c., may be accomplished. (A remarkable Papal work of 1555.)  
 Herveis' (J. O. W.) Elizabethan age.  
 Heylin's Reformation in England.  
 Horne's Bampton Lectures. 1828.  
 ——— Protestant Memorial.  
 Jortin's Life of Erasmus.  
 Knox's History of the Ref. in Scotland.  
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- Lavalle's Hist. of the Reformation in France.  
 Mackay's Effect of the Reformation on civil society in Europe.  
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 McCrie's Reformation in Italy.  
 ——— Spain.  
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 Dewitt's History of the Collegiate Reformed Dutch Church. New York.  
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 Blackwood's Mag. 6:169, 513, 663. 7:48, 157, 277, 374, 482, 508.  
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 Haferungius de nomine Regenerationis ejusque usu et abusu.  
 Henrici Tractatus de Regeneratione.



**Regeneration—continued.**

Krackewitz, de Regeneratione.  
 Maccovii Loci Communes.  
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 Neumanus de Differentia regeneratione, justificatione, et sanctificatione.  
 Perkinsii Theologia Metaneologia.  
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 Backus' 5 Sermons on Regeneration.  
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 — True Religion delineated.  
 Beveridge's Private Thoughts. Inestimable.  
 Boston's Fourfold State.  
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 Christian Month. Spect. 1:169,287. 5:118.  
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 Coles (E.) on Divine Sovereignty.  
 — on Regeneration. (Both excellent works.)  
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Cutler's (B. C.) Sermons.  
 Davies' (Pres.) Sermons.  
 Dickinson on the Five Points.  
 Doddridge's Sermons on R. (Many editions.)  
 Draper (H.) on Regeneration.  
 Duffield's (Geo.) Spiritual life.  
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 Emmon's (Nath.) Sermons.  
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 — Friendly letters to the author of "Plain Tracts."  
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 Griffin's Park Street Lectures.  
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 Hebden on Regeneration.  
 Hopkins' (Dr. S.) Works.  
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 Jamieson's Use of Sacred History.  
 Law's Grounds and Reasons of Christian R.  
 Leighton's Lectures on 1st Peter. Lectures 15 and 16.  
 Literary and Theol. Review. 5:333.  
 Owen on the Spirit.  
 Princeton Review. 8:477.  
 Quincy's (S.) Sermons.  
 Robinson's Christian System.  
 Simeon's (C.) Christians born of God.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:595.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays.  
 Stanhope's (George) Sermons.  
 Stoddart's Nature of Conversion.  
 Sutcliffe's Sermons on Regeneration.  
 Swinnoek's Door of Salvation.  
 Theological Essays: reprinted from the Princeton Review.  
 Tillotson's Works.

**Regeneration—continued.**

Waterland's Regeneration stated and explained.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Whitby's Discourses.  
 Williams' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (D.) Sermons bef. the Univ. 1817.  
 Witherspoon's Works. (Excellent.)  
 Witsius on the Covenants.  
 Wright on the Doctrine of the New Birth. (Gone through very many editions.)

**Regium Donum.**

Eclectic Review. 15:181.

**Reign of Christ.** See MILLENNIUM.**Relative Duties.** See FAMILY RELIGION, FEMALE SEX, FIFTH COMMANDMENT, FILIAL DUTIES, HUSBANDS, PARENTAL DUTIES, SERVANTS, WIVES, YOUTH.

Adams' Duties of Parents, Children, &c.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical Works. (All the relations.)  
 Beattie's Elements of Moral Science.  
 Bishop's (Charles) Village Sermons.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
 Delany's 15 Sermons on Relative Duties.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 62,63.  
 Elliott's Advice to Christian Parents.  
 Evans' (A. B.) Plain Sermons.  
 Evans' (Dr. John) Christian Temper.  
 Fleetwood's 16 Discourses on Relat. Duties.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
 — on Social Virtue.  
 Franklin's Sermons on Relative Duties.  
 Gisbourne's Duties of persons in the higher and middle classes.  
 — Duties of Women.  
 Gouge's Domestic Duties.  
 Hanway's Virtue in humble life.  
 Jackson's (A.) Pious Prentice.  
 James' Family Monitor.  
 Jay's Mutual Duties of husbands and wives.  
 Jerment's Parental Duties.  
 Kitchener's Letters on Marriage.  
 Lewis' Christian Duties.  
 Nichols' Duty of Inferiors toward Superiors.  
 Paley's Principles of Moral Philosophy.  
 Puffendorf's Offices.  
 Risley on Family Religion.  
 Saunders' Domestic Charge.  
 Stennett's (Sam.) Disc. on Domestic Duty.  
 Waugh's Duties of apprentices and servants.

**Relics.**

Agricola de Reliquis sanctorum.  
 Bochart, de l'Origine du service des reliques.  
 Calvini Admonitio. (In tract. theolog.)  
 Dorchæi Specimen sceletomanie pontificæ.  
 Kortholti (Christian.) Disquisitiones.  
 Mabillon, de la Veneration rendue aux reliq.  
 Molinæi Thesaurus Disput. theol. Sedanus.  
 Rainold, de Romanæ eccles. idolatria.  
 Stengelius de Reliquiarum cultu.  
 Vossii Historia de Controversiis, etc.

Calvin's (John) Treatise declaring what great profit might come to all Christendom if there was a *register* of all the saints' bodies and other relics!  
 Evans' Modern Popery. 1855.  
 Wythers on Saints' bodies and other relics.

### Relief Kirk.

Adams' Religious World.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 15:319.  
 Edinburg Theolog. Rev. 1830.  
 Princeton Review. 18:26.  
 Smith's History of the Relief Church.

**Religion of Nature.** See LAW OF NATURE, LIGHT OF NATURE, NAT. THEOLOGY.

**Religions.** See BUDDHISM, FETICHISM, HINDUISM, IDOLATRY, JUDAISM, PARSEES, MAHOMETANISM, MYTHOLOGY, &c.

Creuzer, Religions de l'Antiquité. (Also in German.)  
 Dupuis, l'Origine de tous les cultes. ("The ne plus ultra of infidelity.")—PRIESTLEY.)  
 Hyde, Historia religionis vet. Persarum.  
 Jamblicus de Vita Pythagoricæ.  
 Jessin, de Finorum, Lapponumque, Norwegicorum religione.  
 Jowett, Hist. des relig. de tous les royaumes.  
 Jurieu, Hist. critique des dogmes.  
 Lindeman's Gesch. d. Meinungen. (Egypt, Persia, Chaldaea, Phœnicia, Greece, &c.)  
 Müller's Geschichte der Amerikanischen Urreligionen. (Highly valued.)  
 Meyer's Historia Religionum.  
 Niemeyer, Collectio confessionum fidei. (The creeds of all the Reformed Churches.)  
 Picart, Hist. des ceremon. mœurs, et coutumes relig. du Monde. Plates.  
 Richter's altesten Religionen d. Orients.  
 Sagittarii Hist. Eccles. (Introductio.)  
 Schlegel's Geist der Religion statt alter Zeiten und Völker.  
 Simon, Fides Ecclesiast. Oriental.  
 Sinnerti Exercitationes historico-theol.

Adams' (H.) View of all religions.  
 Adams' (Robt.) Religious world displayed.  
 Alley's Genius and temper of the Roman, Greek, Hindu, and Mahometan religions.  
 Bellamy's (John) History of all Religions.  
 Benedict's History of all Religions.  
 Boone's Book of Churches and Sects. (Points out about 200 passages of the N. T. which give rise to conflicting interpretations.)  
 Brerewood on the Diversities of language and religion.  
 Broughton's Historical Dictionary of all Religions to the present time. 1742.  
 Brown's (Dr. Will.) View of Christianity and other forms of religion, with regard to their moral tendency.  
 Conder's View of all Religions.  
 De Foe's Dictionary of all Religions.  
 Duncan's Religions of profane antiquity.  
 Enfield's History of Philosophy.  
 Gladwin's Lux Orientalis.

### Religions—continued.

Heckford's Account of all religions and sects. (Small, and of small use.)  
 Hurd's Universal History of Religious rites.  
 Jones' Dictionary of religious opinions.  
 Jurieu's Crit. hist. of doctrines and worship from Adam to Christ. (With the origin of the various idolatries.)  
 Malcolm's History of Persia.  
 Marsden's History of Churches and sects from the earliest times. (To 1855.)  
 Maurice's Indian Antiquities.  
 — Religions of the world and their relations to Christianity.  
 Mitford's Observations on Christianity and on the primeval Judaic and Heathen religions. (Learned.)  
 Morrison's (D.) Religious history of Man.  
 More's Divine Dialogues.  
 Nightingale's Rites, ceremonies, faith, &c.  
 Phillips' Learning and Manners of Malabar.  
 Picart's Religious ceremonies of all ages.  
 Potter's Grecian Antiquities.  
 Prichard's Analysis of Egyptian mythology. Quarterly Review. 28:1,493.  
 Robinson's Theological Dictionary.  
 Ross' View of Church government, religions, and heresies in all ages. (To 1690.)  
 Rupp's Hist. of Religious Denominations.  
 Ryan's History of the effects of Religion on mankind. (Embraces ancient and modern, barbarous and civilized countries.)  
 Simons' (Father) Critical History of the Religions and customs of Eastern nations.  
 Smith's (George) Gentile nations. (Egypt, Babylon, &c.)  
 Stanley's History of Philosophy.  
 Taylor on the Eleusinian and Bacchic Mysteries.  
 Turner's History of all religions from the Creation. (To 1695.)  
 Ward's Hist., Lit., and Relig. of the Hindus.  
 Wilkes' State of man in all ages.  
 Williams' Dictionary of all Religions and Religious denominations.  
 Williamson's Four principal Religions.

### Religious Affections.

Buckminster's (Jos. S.) Sermons.  
 Edwards on the Affections.  
 Maclaurin's Essays.  
 Pike & Hayward's Cases of Conscience.  
 Tottie on Sympathizing affection.  
 Watts on the Passions.  
 Winslow on the Declension and revival of religion in the soul.

### Religious Controversy.

See POLEMICS.

### Religious Declension.

See BACKSLIDING.

**Religious Intercourse.** See COMPANY, SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, VISITING.

**Religious Liberty.** See CHRISTIAN.



**Religious Orders.** See MONASTICISM, CARMELITES, DOMINICANS, JANSENISTS.

**Remission of Sins.** See FORGIVENESS.

**Remonstrants.** See SYNOD OF DORT.

*Pro.* See ARMINIANS.

Confessio: sive Declaratio sententiæ pastorum in Belgio.

Cattenburgii Spicilegium Theologiæ.

Curcellæi Opera Theologica.

Drieberge, de Predestinatione.

Grotii Opera Theologica.

Herbert (Herm.) de Predestinatione.

Limboreh, Theologia Christiana.

Molinaus, (Io.) Armamentarium Spirituale.

Vorstius, de Natura et attributis Dei.

—— (Opera Omnia.)

*Con.* See CALVINISTS, DECREES, ELECTION, and the various other subjects on which Calvinists and Armenians disagree.

For a great list of Remonstrant writers see CATTENBURG, *Bibliotheca Scriptorum Remonstrantium*, and THEODOCTUS, *Seeta Belgii*.

**Remorse.** See REPENTANCE.

**Repentance.** See CONVERSION, DEATHBED REPENTANCE, PARAB. OF PRODIG. SON.

Basil, ad Amphiloichium.

Chrysostom, de Compunctione cordis.

Tertullian, de Pœnitentia.

Antoninus de Contritione salutari.

Bebellii Disputationes Theologiæ.

Breithauptus de Contritione.

Eckhardi Dilucidatio Controv. Theol.

Hoffmani Commentatio de Pœnitentia.

Kortholti Disputationes Theologiæ.

Mayi Comm. in VII Psalmos pœnitentiales.

Molinaus de Pœnitentia et Clavibus.

Perkinsii Theologia Metanœologia.

Reudenii Siagraphia loci de pœnit. et ejus fructibus.

Riveti Com. in VII Psalmos pœnitentiales.

Sennerti “ “ “

Sontagii Disputationes Theologiæ.

Tarnovii Comm. in VII Psal. pœnitentiales.

Titii Disputationes Theologiæ.

Abernethy's (Dr. John) Sermons.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.

Allen's (Joshua) Sermons.

Allix (Peter) on Repentance. (Against Papists.)

Ambrose's (Isaac) First, middle, and last things.

Arnold's (of Rugby) Sermons.

Bailey (B.) on the Lost piece of money.

Baker's (Arthur) Sermons on the saintly character.

Balguy on Redemption.

Baxter (R.) on the Penitential psalms.

—— Persuasions to a sound conversion.

—— Saint's Everlasting Rest.

Bellamy's Nature of the Gospel.

**Repentance—continued.**

Bern's Lectures on the penitential psalms.

Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.

Biddulph on the 51st Psalm.

Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.

Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons.

Boston's Repentance unto Life.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Good old way.

Brewster's Meditations.

Bulkley's (C.) Discourses.

Bull's (J.) Sermons on the 51st Psalm.

Bullinger's Decades.

Carter's (John) Sermons.

Case's Sermons.

Chandler's (S.) Sermons.

Charnock's Works.

Clay's (John) Sermons.

Cole's (Thos.) Discourses. (“Highly evangelical and judicious.”—WILLIAMS.)

Colquhoun's Treatise on Repentance.

Cooke's (W. G.) Sermons.

Cooper's (William) Sermons.

Davis' (Pres.) Sermons.

Davies' (S.) Nature and Necessity of R.

Decoeleton's Portrait of the Christian Penitent.

Dickinson's Letters. Let. 9.

Dickson's Therapeutica Sacra.

Edwards' (Pres.) Works.

Ellis' Necessity of serious consideration and Repentance.

Evans' (R. W.) Parochial Sermons.

Finney (C. G.) on True and false Repent.

Fisher on the Seven penitential psalms.

Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acceptance.

Gilpin's (Will.) Sermons.

Goodman's (John) Penitent pardoned.

Graham's Only condition of final acceptance.

Grant's (Johnson) Sermons.

Gregory's (Thomas) Sermons.

Grinfield's (E. W.) Sermons.

Hall's (Robt.) Notes of Sermons.

Hammond on R. (Practical Discourses.)

Hervey's (J.) Sermons.

Heylin's (John) Prodigal Son.

Hildersham on the 51st Psalm.

Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons.

Hooker on Contrition.

Hopkins' Body of Divinity.

Howe's Living Temple.

Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.

Hutton's (F. H.) Sermons.

Jackson's (Dean Tho.) Lent Sermons.

Jebb's (Bp.) Angelic Joy.

Kennaway's (C. E.) Sermons.

Le Bas' (C. W.) Sermons.

Logan's (John) Sermons.

Magee on Atonement. Nos. 4, 5.

Manston's Lectures to young persons.

Margoliouth's Genuine R. and its effects.

Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Morgan's Exposition of the 51st Psalm.

Morton's (J.) The Penitent's prayer.

Moss' (Robert) Sermons.

Neal's (D.) Berry Street Sermons.

**Repentance—continued.**

Noel's (G. T.) Sermons.  
 Osterwald's Theology.  
 Owen on the 130th Psalm.  
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Payne on Repentance.  
 Payson's (Edward) Works.  
 Pearson's (H.) Sermons.  
 Penn's (James) Sermons.  
 Pratt's (C. O.) Sermons.  
 Pyles' (J.) Sermons.  
 Robinson's Christian System. Ess. 40.  
 Ross' (John) Sermons.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Scott's (Tho.) Theological Essays.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sellon's (W.) Sermons.  
 Sheppard's Sound Believer.  
 Short's (William) Sermons.  
 Smith (Sam.) on the 51st Psalm.  
 Smith's (H.) Sermons.  
 Spring's (G.) Essays. Ess. 7.  
 Stillingfleet's (James) Sermons.  
 Styles' (John) Sermons.  
 Swinnock's Door of Salvation.  
 Sykes on Redemption.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Doctrine and practice of R.  
 ——— Life of Christ. Discourse 9.  
 ——— Holy Living.  
 Taylor's (John) Sermons.  
 Thompson's (T.) Sermons.  
 Toplady's (A.) Joy in heaven over a repent-  
 ing sinner.  
 Trench's (R. C.) Notes on the Parables.  
 Usher's (Abp.) Sermons. (18 admirable  
 discourses on this topic.)  
 Van Mildert's Parable of the lost sheep.  
 Walters' Discourses.  
 Waterland's (Dan.) Sermons.  
 Watson's Doctrine of Repentance.  
 Watson's (Alexander) Sermons.  
 Wells' (C.) Sermons.  
 Westby's Helps to Repentance.  
 Whitfield's (George) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (John) Conversion of Zaccheus.  
 Wilson's (W. C.) Sermons.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.  
 Wordsworth's Parable of the lost sheep.  
 Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Wright On being born again. (Highly  
 commended by Dr. Doddridge.)  
 Wynyard's (John M.) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's Festivals and Fasts.

**Repining.** See CHEERFULNESS, CONTENTMENT,  
 PATIENCE, RESIGNATION, SUBMISSION.

**Reprobation.** See DECREES, ELECTION,  
 FREE WILL, MORAL ABILITY, &c.

I know of no book advocating the doctrine  
 of absolute reprobation as a corollary to the  
 doctrine of election. The nearest approach  
 to it is by TWISSE, in his "*Riches of God's  
 love unto the vessels of mercy.*"

**Reproof.** See ADMONITION.

Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Finney's (C. G.) Lectures.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hopkins' (Bp. E.) Works.  
 McDonald's (A.) Sermons.  
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Simeon's (C.) Works.  
 Smith's (Elisha) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

**Republic of the Jews.**

See JEWS, HISTORY OF.

Bertram, de Republica Hebræorum.  
 Castellionis Reip. Heb. ex Josepho excerpta.  
 Coringii (Herman.) Disputationes.  
 Cunæus de Republica Ebræorum.  
 Leydekeri Opera. ("Immense."—ORME.)  
 Menochius de Republica Ebræorum.  
 Sigonius de Repub. Ebr. (Acta erud.)  
 Ugolini Thesaurus antiquitatum sacr.  
 Witsius de Theocratia Israelitarum.  
 Zeltner, de Adoloescentia repub. Israel.

Homes' Scripture history of the Jews.  
 Jahn's Hebrew Commonwealth.  
 Lewis' Hebrew Republic.

**Reputation.** See AMBITION, FAME, HONOR,  
 LOVE OF PRAISE.

**Resentment.** See FORGIVENESS.

Butler's (Alban) Sermons.  
 Christian Rev. 9:212.  
 Hey on the Malevolent sentiments.

**Resignation.** See CONTENTMENT.

Adey's (William) Sermons.  
 Anderson's (James S.) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (L.) Discourses.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Bates' Works. Disc. 3.  
 Berens' (Edw.) Village Sermons.  
 Brinsley's Drinking of the bitter cup.  
 Brooks' Mute Christian under the smarting  
 rod.  
 Buchanan (James) on Affliction.  
 Burroughs on Resignation and Contentment.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Chappelow's Silence a Christian duty.  
 Charlesworth's (John) Practical Sermons.  
 Clagget's (William) Discourses.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Coney's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Crawford's (W.) Sermons.  
 Dickson's (David) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 95.  
 Emmon's (Nath.) Sermons.  
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Fowler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Gerard's (Alex.) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Messenger's Sentiments on Resignation.



**Resignation—continued.**

Newnham's Tribute of Sympathy.  
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Penn's (John) Sermons.  
 Simeon's (C.) Works.  
 Smart's Duty of Christian people.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Stewart's (J. H.) Discourses.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
 Wilcox's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Worthington's Great duty of Resignation.

**Resisting Evil.**

See FRIENDS, REVENGE, WAR.

**Restitution.**

Bertheau's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Burns' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Chillingworth's Works.  
 Davies' (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Ford's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Heylin's (John) Theological Lectures.  
 Kidder's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Partridge's (S.) Sermons.  
 Placette on Restitution.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.  
 Tucker's (John) Sermons.

**Restorationists.** See UNIVERSALISTS.**Pro.**

Gerardi (Lud.) *Systema Apokatastasis*:  
 das est, ein Volständiger Lehrbegriff des  
 ewigen Evangelii, etc.

Atkins on Universal Redemption.  
 Bourne (Sam.) on Future punishment.  
 Brown's Restitution of all things.  
 Burnett on the State of the dead.  
 Clarke's (Rich.) Vind. of the honor of God.  
 Hartley on Man.  
 Newton on the Final condition of men.  
 Petitpierre's Thoughts on Divine goodness.  
 Ramsay's Philosophical principles. (Main-  
 tains the doctrine of metempsychosis.)  
 Stonehouse on Universal Restitution.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 4:329.  
 Vidler's Letters to Fuller.  
 Whiston on the Eternity of hell torments.  
 White's Restitution of all things.  
 Winchester's Outcasts comforted.  
 ——— Dialogues.  
 ——— (Various other treatises.)

**Con.** See ETERNITY OF HELL TORMENTS.

Brandani (H. Gebhardi) *Amica disquisitio*  
 de diabolorum, etc. (Able reply to Gerard.  
 Scores of other answers appeared, chiefly  
 in the German language.)  
 Goetzii *Observationes Sacrae*.  
 Iänichen's *grundlicher Beweis*, etc.  
 Klausing, de *Eternis peccatorum pœnis*.  
 Lampii (F. A.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Sinsart, *Défense du dogme catholique*.  
 Vossius, *Bekentniis der Liebe Gottes nach*  
*der Wahrheit*, etc.  
 Wersdorff's de *Restitut. rerum omnium*.

Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Lect. 47–49.  
 Edwards against Chauncy.  
 Erskine's Church History.  
 Horberry's Script. doct. of fut. punishment.  
 Isaac (Dan.) on Universal restoration.  
 Lampe's *Dissertationes*.  
 Marston on Universal restoration.

There is no denomination of this name.  
 Those who hold the doctrine of future  
 punishment for a finite period, and those  
 who believe that all retribution for sin is  
 inflicted in this life, are generally included  
 in the name "Universalists."

**Restoration of the Jews to Canaan.**

See CONVERSION OF THE JEWS.

Altingii *Spes Israelis*.  
 Burnett, de *Restoratione futura*, etc.  
 Calvert, *Napthali: seu Collectiones*, etc.  
 Dagnet, *Traditiones des S. S. pères*.  
 Lightfoot, *Promissiones Divinae*.  
 Willet, de *Judæorum vocatione*.  
 Barrington on the Divine dispensations.  
*Bibliotheca Sacra*. 4:337.  
 Bieheno's R. of the J. the crisis of nations.  
 Bickersteth on the Restoration, &c.  
 Blaney's New translation of Jeremiah.  
 Burnett (Bp.) on the Restoration, &c.  
 Chris. Monthly Speet. 8:57,502.  
 Clarke on the Promises.  
 Clayton on Prophecy. (Makes it to occur  
 A.D. 2015.)  
 Crool's Restoration of the Jews.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 228.  
 Draxe's World's Resurrection.  
 Durell's Parallel proph. of Jacob and Moses.  
 Ettrick's Reflections on the prophecies.  
 Eyre on the Restoration of Israel.  
 Faber's (G. S.) Downfall of the Turkish  
 power.  
 Faber's Connected view of the P. relating to  
 the restoration of Israel.  
 Fleming's Apocalyptic Key.  
 Fletcher's Israel Redux.  
 Friend of Israel. Periodical.  
 Hershell's State and prospects of the Jews.  
 Jewish Repository. Periodical.  
 Lardner's (Nath.) Discourses.  
 Lord's Lit. and Theol. Journ. 2:15,240,253.  
 McNeil's (H.) Lectures on the prophecies.  
 Maitland's View of prophecy.  
 Maurice on the Appearing of the Tribes.  
 Mayer on the Prophecies.  
 Morning Watch. Periodical.  
 Pirie's (Alex.) Works.  
 Tyso's Inquiry as to Prophetic truth.  
 Whiston on the Restoration of the Jews.  
 Whitaker on the Prophecies relating to the  
 restoration of the Jews.  
 Wood's Believers' guide to prophecy.

**Resurrection.** See IDENTITY.

Athenagoras, de *Resurrectione*.  
 Chrysostom, *Homiliae*.  
 Origen, *contra Celsum*.  
 Tertullian, de *Resurrectione carnis*.

**Resurrection—continued.**

Bebelius de R. infantum nondum genitorum.  
 Bernholdi Dissertationes Theologicæ.  
 Beza, Homiliæ.  
 Callixtus de Resurrectione carnis.  
 Calovii (Abrah.) Dissertationes.  
 Danhaveri (Ioann. C.) Dissertationes.  
 Fabrii de Relig. Christi. Cap. XLV.  
 Gerhardi Loci Communes.  
 Haberkorn, de R. efficacia et fructu.  
 Hottingeri Diss. theolog.-polemicarum.  
 Mosheim, de Statura corporum beatorum.  
 Segerus de Resurrectione embryorum.  
 Teller de Dogm. R. per iv priora secula.  
 Wegneri de R. impiorum.  
 Zornii Delineatio theologiæ Patristicæ.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 3d Series. 1:212.  
 Arnold's (Dr. Tho.) Sermons.  
 Barrow (Isaac) on the Creed.  
 Baxter on the Soul.  
 Boston's Fourfold State.

**Resurrection of Christ.**

See ASCENSION, DESCENT INTO HELL.

Calovius de Christi Resurgentis majestate.  
 Carpzovii Discussio difficilium quorundam de morte et R. Christi.  
 Daillé, sur la R. de Christ.  
 Gerardus de Gloria R. Christi.  
 Hottinger, de Resurrectione Christi.  
 Meyerus, utrum R. Christi pertineat ad opus redemptionis?  
 Quenstedius de Fundamento R. Christi.  
 Wesselius de veritate R. Christi.  
 Adey's (William) Sermons.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Benson's History of the Life of Christ.  
 ——— Evidences of Christ's resurrection.  
 Burder's Village Sermons.  
 Butcher's (William) Sermons.  
 Chandler's Witnesses of Christ's resurrection re-examined.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
 Cook's (Geo.) Illustrations of Christ's R.  
 Coverdale's (Miles) Remains.  
 Dimock's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Ditton on Christ's Resurrection.  
 Dore's Essay on the R. of Christ.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
 Garbent's Demonstration of the R. of C.  
 Grove's Evidences of our Saviour's R.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations. Bk. 4.  
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.  
 Horsley's (Bp.) Nine Sermons.  
 Jackson's (John) Address to Deists.  
 Lardner's Remarks on our Lord's R.  
 Newcombe (Bp.) on the Difficulties in the Gospel History, &c.  
 Perkins' (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Priestley on the Resurrection.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Lectures on the Catechism. Lect. 16, 17.  
 Sherlock's Trial of the Witnesses. Admirable.

Townson on the Evangelical Histories.

West's Hist. and Evidences of the Resurrection of Jesus Christ. (One of the best on the subject, if not the best.)

Whitby's Resurrection of Christ.

**Retirement.** See MEDITATION, SOLITUDE.

**Revelation.** See AUTHENTICITY.

Ernest, de Verbo Dei Scripto.

Gerhard de Verbo Dei.

Sandius de Verbo Dei.

Vossius de Idolatria.

Wald, de Origine religionis Christianæ.

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Chalmers' Astronomical Discourses.

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Campbell's Philosophy of rhetoric.  
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Rhetoric.  
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Arnot's Race for Riches; and some of the  
pits into which the runners fall.  
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Pascall's Discourses.  
Pearson's (Hugh) Sermons.  
Penn's (J.) Sermons and Tracts.  
Phelan's (W.) Remains.  
Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.  
Richardson's (W.) Sermons.  
Ringer's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Rowlatt's (W. H.) Sermons.  
Seed's (Jeremiah) Discourses.  
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Sellon's (W.) Sermons.  
Sharp's (Abp.) The Rich Man's Duty.  
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**Riches—continued.**

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 Spencer's (A. G.) Sermons.  
 Sumner's (Abp.) Duty of beneficence.  
 Talbot's Use and Abuse of Riches.  
 Wamford's (R.) Sermons.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Westoby's Helps to Repentance.  
 Witherspoon's (J.) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's (G. J.) Dignity of man.

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**PRIV. JUDGMENT**, **TOLERATION.****Rights of Man.** See **CIVIL GOVERNMENT.****Rights of Property.** See **PROPERTY**,  
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 Encyclopedie Théologique.  
 Euchologion Magnum. (Ritual of the Greek Church.)  
 Gavanti Thesaurus sac. rituum.  
 Gavanti Thesaurus additionibus Merati.  
 La Croix, le Parfait Ecclesiastique. (Directions for every ceremony of the Roman Church; and for the size, shape, &c., of altars, vestments, implements, ornaments.)  
 Lorenzana, Breviarum Gothicum.  
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 Polydori Historia Anglie.  
 Rogers, de Ceremoniis et ritibus omnium populorum.  
 Vinitoris Compendium Ceremoniarum.  
 Zacariæ Bibliotheca Ritualis.  
 Ames on Ceremonies.  
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 Trollope's Encyclopædia Ecclesiastica.  
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Andreas Invitatio ad fraternitatem Christi.  
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 Campis dem Send-Brief an alle, etc.  
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 Kazaveri Disputationes.  
 Maieri Themes aurea.  
 Meder's Christlichen Bedenken.  
 Naude, sur la Verité de l'histoire des frères de Rosecroix. (Considers them impostors.)  
 Staurophor's Philosophischer Offenbarung und die Fraternität Rose-crucis.  
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**Rules of Interpretation.**

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 McGowan's (Dr. John) Works.  
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 Tyng's (S. H.) The Rich Kinsman.  
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 Burnside on the Diff. sentiments of Christians as to the weekly Sabbath.  
 Carlew's Truth defended.  
 Cornthwaite's Reflect. on Wright's Treatise  
 — on the Seventh day of the week.  
 — Essay occasioned by publications of  
 Hallet, Jepson, Chubb, Watts, and others.  
 — Further Vindication.  
 Davis' Last Legacy.  
 Elwell on the Lord's Day.  
 James' (John) Narrative.  
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 Sellers' Examination of a late book by Dr. Owen.  
 Slater's (Thos.) Sermon on the Church.  
 Soursby on the Sabbath.  
 Stennet's (Edw.) Royal law contended for.  
 Stennet's (Jos.) Answer to Russon.  
 Tamar's History of Sabbatarian Churches.  
 (Embracing those of Armenia, East India, Abyssinia, &c.)  
 Tillam's Present from prison.  
 Wincup's Remarks on Dr. Wright.  
*Con.* See **CHANGE OF SABBATH.**  
 Ben's Answer to Bamfield.  
 Edmonds' Sabbatarians weighed in their own balance.  
 Evanson's Attempt to prove that there is no authority for the Christian Sabbath.  
 G. T. on the Christian Sabbath.  
 Ives' Saturday no Sabbath.  
 Keach's Jewish Sabbath abrogated.  
 Wallace's Defence of the Sabbath.  
 Ward's Discourses on the Sabbath.  
 White (Bp. Francis) on the Sabbath day.  
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Grotius de Veritate Religionis.  
Scaliger, de Emendatione temporum.  
Scholugii Sabb. lege morali mandato.  
Selden, de Jure Gentium.  
Spencer de Legibus.  
Strychiuss de Jure sabbati.

Abbot's Vindiciæ Sabbati.  
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Amner (Rich.) on Positive Institutions.  
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Brerewood's Treatise on the Sabbath.  
Brown's (W. A.) Five Tracts.  
Byfield on the S. (Reply to Brerewood.)  
Carrington's (J.) Sermons.  
Chandler's Origin and Institution of the S.  
Clark's (Sam.) Sermons.  
Cleonand on the Sabbath.  
Cox's (Robt.) Sabbath laws and S. duties.  
Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 22:697.  
Edwards' (Pres.) Works.  
Estrange's S. before and after the law.  
Fleming on the Fourth Commandment.  
Hamilton (Winter) on the Revealed S.  
Heylin's (P.) History of the Sabbath.  
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Hughes (Geo.) on the S. and the 92d Ps.  
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Jordan's (J.) Scripture views of the S.  
Kennicott's Sermon on the Sabbath.  
—— Dialogue on the Sabbath.  
King's Morsels of Criticism.  
Kitto's Journal. 2:128. 8:70.  
Leland's Advantage and necessity of Revel.  
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Macbeth's Dissertations.  
Mallet's Northern Antiquities.  
Maxon & Parkinson's Debate on the origin, perpetuity, &c.  
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Newcombe's (P.) Discourses.  
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Nourse's (Peter) Discourses.  
Orton's Religious Exercises.  
Paley's Moral Philosophy. Bk. 5, ch. 6, 7, 8.  
Palmer on the Sabbath.  
Piggot's (Edward) Discourses.  
Piret's Ethics on the Sabbath. (Argues for the S. not from Scripture nor experience, but from the dictates of conscience.)  
Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
Prideaux's Testimony of anc. and modern on the origin and nature of the Sabbath.  
Robinson's Christian System.  
Seabury's\* (Bp.) Discourses.  
Seller's Exam. of Owen's book on the S.  
Skeeler's (Tho.) Sermons.  
Smith's Sabbath of Rest.  
Toogood's Seventh day a day of rest.  
Watts' Sermons.

Wayland's Elements of Moral Science. Bk. 2, ch. 4.

Whiteley on the Difficulties of Paul's Epist.  
Wilder's (John) Discourses.

A very extended list of authors on this subject, mostly controversial, in LOWNDES' *British Librarian*. HOLDEN, on the *Christian Sabbath*, names 146 writers.

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Athanasii Oratio contra gregales Sabellii.  
Bazillii Homilia. Hom XXXII.  
Calvini Defensio Orthodoxæ fidei.  
Eusebii Eccles. Historia. Lib. VI.  
Mosheimii Comm. de rebus Christianis.  
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Schleiermacher, Gegensatz Zwicken der S.  
Servetus de Trinitatis erroribus. Lib. VII.  
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Bayle's Dictionary. (Art. Sabellius.)  
Berriman on the Trinity.  
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Hale (Dr. Wm.) on the Holy Trinity.  
Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel.  
Whiston's True origin of the Sab. doctrines.

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**Sacramentarians.**

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Laveretus de Origine et progressu controversiæ Sacramentariæ.

**Sacred Music.** See PSALMODY.

**Sacrifice.**

Cloppenburgii Scholia S. Patriarchalis.  
Deylingius de Authore Sacrificiorum.  
Eusebii Preparatio Evangelica.  
Franz, Scholia Sacrificiorum Patriarcharum.  
Frishemuth, de S. primorum hominum.  
Kurtz, das Mosaische Opfer.  
Maimonides de Sacrificiis.  
Meyer de Sacrificiis.  
Outram de Sacrificiis. (Cont. Socinum.)  
Saubertus de Sacrificiis Vetrum.  
Spenceri de Legibus Hebræosum.  
—— de Origine Sacrificiorum.  
Witsii Egyptiaca.  
Benson's Hulsean Lectures. 1822.  
Charnock's Works.  
Christian Disciple. 4:322.  
Davison (John) on Primitive Sacrifice.  
Davidson's (J.) Remains.  
Delany's Revelation Examined.  
Dodwell's One Altar.  
Edwards' History of Redemption.  
Faber's (G. S.) Horæ Mosaicæ.  
—— Origin of Expiatory Sacrifices.  
Felton's (H.) Institution of sacrifice.  
Findlay's Vindication of the sacred books.  
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 (Hulsean Prize Essay.)  
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.  
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 Lightfoot's Miscellaneous Works.  
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 Magee on Atonement.  
 Mather on Figures and Types.  
 Maurice's Doctrine of Sacrifice.  
 McEwen on the Types.  
 Molesworth's Reply to Davison.  
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.  
 Owen's Sacrifices of the old law.  
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 Portall's Scripture account of sacrifices.  
 Ricaultoun's (Robt.) Essays.  
 Ridley's Origin and use of sacrifice.  
 Ritchie's Peculiar doctrines of Revelation.  
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 Shuckford's Connect. of sac. and prof. hist.  
 Simeon's Use of typical purifications.  
 Stackhouse's History of the Bible.  
 Sykes on Sacrifices.  
 Taylor on Deism.  
 Tholuck on Sacrifice and Priesthood.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Veysie's Bampton Lectures.  
 Warburton's Divine Legation.  
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 Woodward's Archæologia.

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Barthel Sched, Hist. de Sadducæis.  
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 Jortin's Remarks on Eccles. History.  
 Josephus' Antiquities of the Jews.  
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Beveridge's (Bp.) Works.  
 Calamy's (Edmund) Sermons.  
 Cawood's (John) Sermons.  
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 Nicholson (Bp.) on the Apostles' Creed.  
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Boullier, les Privilèges des saints.  
 Cawdrey's (D.) Sermons.  
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Garbett's (James) Christ on earth.  
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Balguy's Visitation Charges.  
 Beddome's Short Discourses.  
 Blackley's The Rejected Stone.  
 Burton's (Ed.) Family Sermons.  
 Caddell's (H.) Sermons.  
 Carr's (Samuel) Sermons.  
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 Dunlop's (W.) Sermons.  
 Evans' (R. W.) Sermons.  
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 Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acceptance.  
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 Ravenscroft's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Ryland's Scheme of Infidelity ruined forever.  
 Snowden's (W.) Sermons.  
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Müller (J. G.) de Paganorum post mortem conditione.

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 Grove's Moral Philosophy.  
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 Mede's Works.  
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 Taylor's Key to Romans. Ch. 13.  
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 Bassnage's History of the Jews. Bk. 8.  
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#### **Samaritan Pentateuch.** See PENTAT.

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 Hassencamp de Pentateucho.  
 Hottingeri Exercitationes anti-Morrisianæ.  
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 Lightfoot, Collatio Hebr. cum Samaritico.  
 Morini Exercitationes in Samaritan. Pent.  
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 Wineri de Vers. Pent. Samar. indole.  
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 Brett's Dissertations on ancient versions.  
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 Owen's (H.) Comparison of the Hebrew and Samaritan Pentateuchs.  
 Whiston's Essay toward restoring the text of the O. T. (In an appendix is an English version of all the passages in which the Samaritan Pent. differs from the Hebrew. Mr. W. is sharply answered by CARPZOW, in his *Critica Sacra*.)  
 Yeates' (Thos.) Collation of an Indian Copy. (Valuable preliminary remarks.)

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 Schwab, Pauli Samos. vita et doctrina.  
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 Walchii Miscellanea Sacra.  
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 Biber's (G. E.) Sermons.  
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 Broughton's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Cawood's (John) Sermons.  
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 Fowler's (Bp.) Design of Christianity.  
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 (Combats the sentiments on this subject of Grotius, Hammond, Locke, Whitby, Taylor, and others, in a learned and candid manner.)  
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 Lit. and Theol. Review. 1:103.  
 Lucas on Gospel holiness.  
 Manton's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Marsh's Bampton Lectures. 1848.  
 Marshall on Sanctification. ("Were I to be banished to a desolate island with but two books beside my Bible, this should be one of them."—HERVEY.)  
 Moore's Mystery of godliness.  
 Owen on the Spirit.  
 Payson's (Ed.) Sermons. (Amiable instincts not holiness.)  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy Living.  
 ——— Christian Consolations.  
 Vaux's (W.) Sermons.  
 ——— Bampton Lectures.  
 Walker's Christ the Sanctifier.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.

#### **Sandemanians.**

##### *Pro.*

Sandeman's Letters on Theoron and Aspasio.  
 ——— Epistolary Correspondence.  
 ——— Discourses, Essays, and Letters.  
 Cooper's (M.) Letters.  
 Eeking's (Sam.) Essays on grace and faith.  
 Glass' Testimony of the King of Martyrs.  
 (A strong book.)  
 ——— Whole Works. (5 vols., 8vo. 1760.)

##### *Con.*

Backus on Faith.  
 Bellamy's Nature and glory of the Gospel.  
 Fuller's (And.) Works. Vol. 2.  
 Hervey's Letters of Theoron and Aspasio.  
 Wilson's Palæmon's creed examined.

#### **Satan.**

Mayeri (J. G.) Historia Diaboli.  
 Millii (D.) Dissertationes.

**Satan**—*continued.*

[Schmid, (J. W.)] de Doctrina de Diabolo.  
Schulz's (J. C. F.) Bedeutung des Wort S.  
Simon's Alt. u. neu. Gesch. d. Glaubens, etc.  
Zentgravii Dissertationes. (One on Satan's transforming himself into an angel of light.)  
**Allestree's** (Richard) Sermons.  
**Ashdowne** Concerning the Devil or Satan.  
**Bloomfield's** (G. B.) Sermons.  
**Brooks** on Satan's Devices.  
**Boyse's** (William) Works.  
**Bulkeley's** Economy of the Gospel.  
**Campbell** on the Four Gospels.  
**Carson's** (Alexander) Works.  
**Charnock's** Works.  
**Christian Review.** 9:349.  
**Close's** (Francis) Sermons.  
**Coleman's** (J. N.) Sermons.  
**Cook's** (John) Sermons.  
**De Foe's** Political History of Satan.  
**Dublin University Mag.** 52:421.  
**Edwards' (John)** Critical and Historical Exercitationes.  
**Fawcett's** (John) Sermons.  
**Gilpin** on Temptation.  
**Grant's** (Johnson) Course of Sermons.  
**Hall's** (Robt.) Personality of Satan.  
**Heber's** (Bp.) Parish Sermons.  
**Howe's** Works.  
**Hunt's** Historical Essay on Lucifer.  
**Hurd's** (Bp.) Sermons.  
**Munkhouse's** (R.) Sermons.  
**Porteus' (Bp.)** Sermons.  
**Ransom** on Satanic influence.  
**Reynolds** on Angels.  
**Roberts' (Arthur)** Village Sermons.  
**Scoresby's** (W.) Discourses to Seamen.  
**Simpson (John)** on the words *ἁβδολος*, *Σαταν*, *Διαβολος*, and synonymous expressions.  
**Smith's** (Henry) Sermons.  
**Tweedie's** Satan as revealed in Scripture.  
**Vaughn's** (Cha. John) Sermons.  
**Vaughn's** (J.) Lectures. Lect. 11.

**Satire.** See RIDICULE.

Oxford Prize Essays. 1786.

**Satisfaction of Christ.**

See ATONEMENT, REDEMPTION,  
SUBSTITUTION, SUFFERINGS.

**Scandal.** See EVIL SPEAKING, OFFENCES,  
SLANDER, TONGUE.

**Alsop** on Scandal.  
**Bossuet's** Sermons.  
**Bourdalone's** Sermons.  
**Butler's** (Alban) Sermons.  
**Chapman's** (J.) Essays.  
**Durham** on Scandal.  
**Dyke's** (Jer.) Sermons.  
**Ford's** Sinfulness of a defamatory tongue.  
**Gahan's** (William) Sermons.  
**Hammond** (H.) on Scandal.  
**Hole's** (Matthew) Sermons.  
**Tombes** (Jno.) Christ's commination against scandalizers.

**Scape-Goat.** See TYPES.

**Deylingii** (Solom.) Dissertationes.  
**Frishmuthii** (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
**Schmidt** de Hircio apomompeo.  
**Spencer** de Legibus. Diss. VIII.  
**Bradley's** (Charles) Sermons.  
**Kenneway's** (C. E.) Sermons.  
**Simeon's** (C.) Works.  
**Scepter of Judah.** See *SHILOH*.  
**Cellarii** Dissertationes de Pompeii magni.  
**Deylingii** (D. S.) Observationes.  
**Dieterici** (J. C.) Antiquitates.  
**Grævii** Syntagma dissert. rariarum.  
**Helvici** Sceptum Judæ.  
**Phaletranus** de Principatu Maccabæorum.  
**Platneri** Pharō Veteris Testamenti.  
**Wagenseilii** (J. C.) Dissertationes.  
**Wernsdorffii** Commentatio de fide historica librorum Maccabæorum.  
**Beveridge's** (Bp.) Thesaurus.  
**Faber's** (Geo. S.) Dissertationes.  
**Hawker's** (Robert) Works.  
**Jackson's** (W. F.) Sermons.  
**Le Clerc's** (John) Dissertationes.  
**Mountain's** (J. H. B.) Sermons.  
**Robinson** (T.) on Scripture prophecies.  
**Sharp** (Granville) on Important prophecies.  
**Toplady's** (A. M.) Christmas Meditations.  
**Wilson's** (Thomas) Sermons.

**Schism.**

**Cyprian** de Unitate Ecclesiæ.  
**Bennett** on Schisms.  
**Buck's** (James) Sermons.  
**Campbell's** Proliminary Dissertationes.  
**Caudry** on Schism.  
**Daubeny's** (A.) Nature, &c., of Schism.  
**Dodwell's** One altar and one priesthood.  
**Firmin** on Schism.  
**Foster's** (Dr. Jas.) Sermons.  
**Garscome's** Ans. to Tallent's Short history.  
**Hale's** Treatise on schism and schismatics.  
**Hall's** View of a Gospel Church.  
**Harness' (Wm.)** Two Sermons on schism.  
**Henry's** Enquiry into the nature of schism.  
**Hody's** Treatise out of ecclesiastical history.  
**Hoppus' (J.)** Schism in these times. 1839.  
**Ling's** Primitive Church.  
**Le Messurier's** Bampton Lectures. 1807.  
**Long's** Examination of Hale's Treatise.  
**Owen's** (Cha.) Plain Dealing.  
—— Vindication of Do.  
**Owen's** (John) Discourses. (Rep. to Caudry.)  
**Page's** Animadversions on Hale's Treatise.  
**Polhill** on Schism.  
**Sherlock's** Defence of Stillingfleet.  
**Spofford's** Weapons of Schism.  
**Stillingfleet's** Mischief of Separation.  
—— Unreasonableness of Do.  
**Tallent's** Short history of Schism.  
—— Considerations on Garscome's Ans.  
**Tate's** Cure of Contention.  
**Wesley's** (John) Sermons.  
**Whately's** Bampton Lectures. 1822.  
**Woodgate's** Bampton Lectures. 1838.



**Scholasticism.** See THOMISTS.

Alberti Magni Opera.

Alesii Summa universæ theologiæ.

Annati Apparatus ad positivam theologiam methodicus.

Arnauld, Œuvres.

Baur's Lehre von der Versöhnung.

Bruckeri Historia Philosophiæ.

Bulæi Historia Universitatis Parisiensis.

Cajetani Commentaria.

Damascenus de Fide orthodoxa.

Duns Scotus, Opera.

Durandi Commentaria.

Engelhardt's Dogmengeschichte.

Erhard's Geschichte des Wiederaufblühens wissenschaftlicher Bildung.

Estii Commentaria. (An excellent account of scholastic divinity.)

Faber's (B.) Thesaurus eruditionis scholast.

Fabricii Bibliotheca mediæ ætatis.

Heeren's Geschichte der Philosophie.

Hegel's Geschichte der Philosophie.

Jourdain la Philosophie de St. Thomas.

Lombardi Opera. ("There is hardly a useless question which is not here discussed."—LOWNDES.)

Melanthonis Didymi Faventini. (Powerful exposure of scholastic nonsense.)

Occamii Opera.

Peter (of Poitiers) Libri Sententiarum.

Raimondi Theologia Naturalis.

Roscellini Opera.

Schettgenii Opera.

Schleiermacher's Kirchengeschichte.

Spizelii Templum honoris referatum.

Tanneri Theologia ad methodum S. Thomæ.

Tenneman's Geschichte der Philosophie.

Thomasii (Aquin.) Opera.

Tribbechovius de Doct. scholast. et corrupta

per eos divinar. et human. rerum scientia.

Walteri (St. Victoire) contra Manifestas et damnatas etiam in conciliis hæreses.

—— super Sententias Lombardi.

Amer. Biblical Repos. 3d Series. 3:143.

Edinburg Review. 68:337.

Hampden's Bampton Lectures. 1832. (The relation of scholastic philosophy to Christian theology.)

Princeton Rev. 18:191.

Robins' Defence of the faith.

A great list of Scholastic writers is given in LOWNDES' *British Librarian*.**Schools of the Prophets.**

Alting, Hist. Acadamiarum Hebræorum.

Calmet, les Ecoles des Hébreux.

Fabricii (F.) Oratio de scholis prophetarum.

Huebneri (J. L.) Dissertationes. (Ugolinius.)

Othonis Hist. doctorum Misnicorum.

Ugolini Thesaurus antiq. sacrarum.

Ursini Antiquitates Hebræicæ.

**Schwartz.**

Episc. Magazine. 1:37,69,191,132.

Jones' Christian Biography.

Panoplist. New Series. 3:123.

Pearson's Life and correspondence of S. (With a sketch of the history of Christianity in India.)

**Schwinkfeldians.****Pro.**

Schwinkfeld, de Cursu verbi Dei.

—— Catechismus.

—— Quæstiones vom Erkantniss J. C.

—— Deutsche Theologie.

—— Von der Speyse des ewigen Lebens.

—— Auslegung des Evangelisten.

—— Vom Worte Gottes.

—— (Numerous other treatises.)

Arnold's Kirchen und Ketzer Historie.

Crautwald, Bericht von der Weise, etc.

—— de Neuse mensch.

Friderick, Geheimniss der Prüfung.

Fueslini Epistolæ.

Herxheimer Bekenntniss Christl. Glaubens.

Hilliger de Vita, fatis, et scriptis, ect.

Salig, Hist. August. confessionis.

Werner's Catechismus.

**Con.**

Cocceii Disputationes.

Faber de Presentia corporis et sanguinis J. C. in sacramento.

Flaccius von der Heiligen Schrift.

Lutheri Epistolæ.

—— Schedæ.

Melanthonis Dissertationes.

Osiandri Disputationes.

Wigandi Schwenckfeldiana.

Winklemani Disputationes.

**Schwinkfeldians, History of.**

Arnold's Kirchen und Ketzer Historie.

Cruse, Leben Caspar von Schwenckfeld.

Kocher's Biblioth. theologiæ symbolicæ.

Planck, Gesch. der protestantis. Theologie.

Salig, Hist. August. confessionis. Lib. XI.

Schlusseburgi Catalogus Hæreticorum.

**Science.** See HARMONY OF REASON AND FAITH, HARMONY OF SCIENCE AND RELIGION, PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION, PROVINCE OF REASON, VAIN PHILOS.**Scientia Media.** See CONTINGENCY.

Annatus de Scientia media.

Borulli (Matt.) Dissertationes.

Crellius de Deo.

Herrera, de Voluntate Dei.

Molinae Liberi arbitrii cum gratiæ donis divina præscientia prædest. concordia.

Plattellii (Iacob.) Dissertationes.

Ramirez de Scientia Dei.

Reginaldi Theses Apologeticæ.

Suarezus de Scientia Dei futurorum.

Twise, adversus Bellarminum.

—— de Scientia Media. (Cont. Suarez.)

Zimmerman, de Effectibus casualibus.

Abernethy's Sermons.

Clarke's (S.) Boyle Lectures. 1704,1705.

—— Posthumous Sermons.

Jackson on Human Liberty.  
 Le Blanc's Theses.  
 Twisse's Dissertations.

### Scoffers.

Alexander's (J. W.) Sermons.  
 Arnold's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Berens' (Edward) Sermons.  
 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Clements' (B.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Coyle's (Tobias) Sermons.  
 Davies' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Fell's Character of the last days.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Francis' (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Glanvil's (Joseph) Discourses.  
 Hammond's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Kearney's (John) Sermons.  
 Knagg's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Sutton's (W.) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tottie's (John) Sermons.  
 Trapp's (Joseph) Preservative.  
 Van Mildert's Boyle Lectures.  
 Whichcot's (B.) Sermons.

### Scotists.

Duns Scoti opera omnia. (12 v. fol.)  
 Frassenii Scotus Academicus.  
 Hackhofferi Compendium alphabeticum.  
 Hermanni Tractatus Theologici.  
 Krisperi Theologia.  
 Opstraeti Theologia.  
 Schopenii Universa Theologia.  
 Varesii Promptuarium.

### Scribes. See JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

Hechtius de Secta Scribarum.  
 Ugolini Thesaurus antiq. sacrarum.  
 Beausobre & L'Enfant's Introd. to N. Test.  
 Calmet's Seats of the Jews.  
 Lightfoot's Commentary. Matt. 2:14.  
 Tomline's (Bp.) Christian Theology.  
 Wells' Help to understanding the Scriptures.  
 Wotton's Miscellaneous Discourses.

### Scripture Biography. See BIOGRAPHY.

### Scripture Natural History.

See NATURAL HISTORY OF THE BIBLE.

### Seal of the Spirit. See WITNESS.

### Seals and Trumpets.

See COMMENTAT. ON THE APOCALYPSE.

Cunninghame on the Seals and Trumpets.  
 Gascoigne's (R.) New Solution, &c. 1847.  
 Glass' (John) Five Letters.

Hardy (S.) on the Principal prophecies.  
 Harrison's (B.) Warburton Lectures.  
 Markwick's (D. W.) Six Tracts.  
 Moule's (Henry) Lectures. (First 6 seals.)

### Seamen.

Abbot's (A.) Sermons to Mariners.  
 Bains' Naval Discourses.  
 Bassnet's (C.) Sermons.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 9:414.  
 Burder's (Geo.) Twelve Sermons to sailors.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 3:253.  
 Clarke's (J. S.) Naval Sermons. (Character and duties of Seamen.)  
 Flavel's Navigation spiritualized.  
 Hanway's Seamen's Christian friend.  
 Harris' (Dr. John) Britannia. (A prize essay. 1837.)  
 Hayward's (S.) Sermons.  
 Maddock's Sermons to seamen.  
 Mark's Sea Sermons.  
 Philips' Bethel Flag.  
 Ramsey's Sermons for the Navy.  
 Reports of the various Seamen's Friend Soc.  
 Ryther's Seamen's Preacher.  
 Scoresby's Discourses to Seamen.  
 Stockdale's (Percival) Sermons. (13 to S.)  
 Wood's (J.) True honor of navigation. (Quaint.)

### Searching the Scriptures.

See READING.

Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Clapp's (J.) Sermons.  
 D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.  
 Eveleigh's (John) Sermons.  
 Fowle's (F. W.) Ten plain sermons.  
 Frost's (John) Sermons.  
 Gibbs' (Jos.) Directions for searching the S.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Hervey's (James) Sermons.  
 Nourse's (P.) Discourses.  
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Scott's (John) Sermons.  
 Seobel's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.  
 Williams' (Bp.) Sermons.

### Seat of the Soul.

Des Cartes de Passionibus.  
 Vitringæ Dissertationes.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Propos. 4.  
 Moore on the Immortality of the soul.  
 Vitringa's Observations on obscure texts.  
 Watts' Essays. Essay 3.

### Secession Church.

Anderson's (John) Works.  
 Brown's (John) Gospel truth stated.  
 ——— Rise and progress of Secession.  
 ——— History of British Churches.  
 Dick's (John) Lectures.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 17:695.  
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Works.



**Secession Church—continued.**

Erskine's (Ralph) Works.  
 Ferrier's Memoir of Rev. W. Wilson. (Contains a very good account of the origin of the Secession Church.)  
 Frazier's Memoir of Ebenezer Erskine.  
 Gibbs' Display of the Secession Testimony.  
 Graham on Ecclesiastical Establishments.  
 Hetherington's Hist. of the Ch. of Scotland.  
 McCrie's Unity of the Church.  
 McKerrow's Secession Ch. 1847. (Very satisfactory, though Gibbs is more copious.)  
 Robertson's Hist. of the Secession Church.  
 — Hist. of the S. Ch. missions to Nova Scotia and Prince Edward's Island.  
 Struthers' History of Scotland.  
 Wilson's Def. of Reformation principles.

**Second Adam.**

Edge's (W. J.) Lectures.

**Second Advent of Christ.**

See MILLENARIANS, MILLERISM.

Clrysostom de Secundo adventu.  
 Cyril (Hieros.) Catecheses.  
 Cyril (Alex.) de Exitu animi, etc.  
 Bengel's Erklärte Offenbarung Johannis. (In this and several other works he endeavors to prove the time to be 1836.)  
 Böhm's Zeichen der Zeit.  
 Ephraem Syrus, Opera.  
 Henke Lineamenta. (Explains it away.)  
 Hoelemann's Stellung Pauli zu der Frage um d. Zeit d. Wiederkunst Christi.  
 Schott (H. A.), Comm. in eos J. C. sermones qui de reditu ejus, etc.  
 Stilling's Siegesgeschichte der Kirche.  
 Vossius de Adventu Christi ultimo.  
 Abdiel [J. W. Brooks] on the Kingdom of Christ.  
 Bayford's Messiah's Kingdom.  
 Benson's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Bloomfield's Lent Lectures. (Ten volumes of discourses by England's ablest divines.)  
 Bostwick's Lectures.  
 Brookes' (J. W.) Essays.  
 Burgh's [or De Burgh] Lectures.  
 Burroughs' Jerusalem's Glory.  
 Caswall's (E.) Sermons.  
 Chalmers' (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 28:226,450.  
 Christian Review. 9:597.  
 Chace's (Samuel) Messiah's advent.  
 Coleman's Redeemer's Triumph.  
 Cotton's (R. L.) Sermons.  
 Crosby (Alpheus) on the Second advent.  
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Dodsworth on the Second advent.  
 Dowling's Reply to Miller's Lectures.  
 Drummond's Defence of the students of prophecy.  
 Duffield (Geo.) on the Proph. relating, &c.  
 Durant's Salvation of the Saints.  
 Fleming's Christology.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.

**Second Advent—continued.**

Fry's (John) Glorious Epiphany of Christ.  
 Gale on Christ's coming.  
 Guild's Harmony of all the prophets.  
 Hatherell's (J. W.) Words of Jesus applied to our own times. 1858.  
 Hodgkinson on Whether the apostles believed the day of judgment to be at hand.  
 Hook's (William F.) Sermons.  
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Jewish Expositor. (Several articles of great value.)  
 Kapff on the Coming of the Lord.  
 Lavington's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Lee's (Sam.) Eschatology.  
 Litch (J.) on the Second coming 1838. (Makes it to be in 1843.)  
 Lord's Theo. and Lit. Journal. 2:563. 3:262. 4:1,233.  
 Madden on the Nature, time, &c.  
 Mandeville's Things hoped for.  
 McCheyne's (Robt. M.) Sermons.  
 McNeil's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Mede on Peter's prophecy.  
 Miller's Lectures on the Second coming, &c.  
 Newman's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Newton's (John) Sermons.  
 Noel's (Gerard T.) Prospects of the Church.  
 Philpot's Bloomsbury Lectures.  
 Reynolds' Parochial discourses.  
 Riddle's (J. E.) Sermons.  
 Rogers' End of the world.  
 Saville on the First and second advent.  
 Seiss' (Jos. A.) The Last times.  
 Stewart's (Jas. H.) Sermons. (A calm and profitable discussion of the subject.)  
 Tillinghast's Knowledge of the times.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Trigg's Analysis of Matt. xxiv.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 1:381.  
 Urwick's Blessed hope of the Church.  
 Walker's (Robert) Sermons.  
 White (Hugh) On the second advent.  
 Witherby's Review of Scripture.  
 Wood's (Walter) The last things.  
 Worthington on Redemption.  
 Young's (John) Sermons. (3 on this subj.).

**Second Commandment.**

See COMMANDMENTS, COUNCIL IV. OF CONSTANTINOPLE, ICONOCLASTS, IMAGE WORSHIP.

Marshall's (Nath.) Sermons.  
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Second Marriages.**

Ambrose de Viduis.  
 Ripa de Secundis nuptiis.

**Secret Faults.** See SELF-EXAMINATION, SINS OF IGNORANCE.

Barnes' (Albert) Practical Sermons.  
 Benson's (Jos.) Sermons.  
 Burgess' (Anth.) Sermons.

**Secret Faults—continued.**

Chevallier (Temple) on Prayer for deliverance from sin.  
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons.  
 Newman's (John H.) Sermons.  
 Paley's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Payson's (Edward) Works.  
 Reynard's Sermons.  
 Sedwick's (O.) Anatomy of secret sins.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Spurgeon's (Chas. H.) Sermons. 3d Series.  
 Sullivan's (Henry W.) Sermons.  
 Tappan's (David) Sermons.

**Secret Prayer.** See PRAYER.

Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Barnes' (Albert) Practical sermons.  
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Cookesley's (W. G.) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Heywood's (Oliver) Tracts and Sermons.  
 Hyatt's (John) Sermons.  
 Jay's Christian in the Closet.  
 Jowett's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Kattern's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Kollook's (Shepard K.) Sermons.  
 McGill on Secret prayer.  
 Morris' (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Parochial Sermons.  
 Ninds' (W.) Sermons.  
 Noel's (Gerard T.) Sermons.  
 Orton's (Job) Discourses.  
 Slade's (James) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (John) Sermons.  
 Trapp (Jos.) on Private devotion.  
 Young's (W. T.) Sermons.

**Sectarianism.** See CHRISTIAN UNION, HERESY, UNITY.

Allen's Persuasive to peace and unity.  
 Balguy's (John) Sermons.  
 Blakie's Philosophy of Sectarianism. (Gives a classified view of Christian sects in the United States. 1854.)  
 Bolton's True grounds of Christian freedom. Chris. Exam. 21:291.  
 Christian Monthly Spect. 4:460.  
 Christian Observer. 3:730. 16:569.  
 Howe (John) on Christian Union.  
 James on Party distinctions in religion.  
 New Englander. 5:78.  
 Princeton Rev. 12:465.  
 Trapp on Want of principles in religion.  
 Universalist Quarterly. 6:15.  
 Whately's (Abp.) Bampton Lectures. 1822.  
 Wilson's (H. B.) Bampton Lectures. 1851.  
 Wylie's (A.) Sectarianism is Heresy.

**Sects.** See HISTORY OF DOCTRINES, RELIGIONS, SCHISM, SECTARIANISM.

Arnold's (G.) Hist. d.\*Kirchen, etc. (Numerous portraits. Begins with the first century, and gives the details of all the sects up to the year 1700.)

**Sects—continued.**

Erbkam's Geschichte d. Sekten, in Zeitalter d. Ref.  
 Gregoire, Histoire des Sectes religieuses. (A copious and very useful digest.)  
 Ittigii Diss. de hæres. ævi apostolor.  
 Jaegeri Hist. Ecclesiastica. 1714. (Relates chiefly to sects which have risen since the Reformation.)  
 Scaligeri Trihæresium liber. 1630. (Very valuable.)  
 Schmidt (T.), Dissertationes.  
 Voetii Bibliotheca historica. 1631.  
 Walch's (C. G. F.) Hist. der Ketzereien. 1750. (Extensive [11 vols.], reaching to the Reformation.)  
 Zeltneri Breviarium controversiarum. 1724.  
 American Christian Record. (A convenient manual of confessions and statistics.)  
 Blakie's Philos. of Sectarianism. (A classified view of the sects in the U. States.)  
 Boone's Book of churches and sects. 1836.  
 Eadie's Ecclesiastical Cyclopaedia. 1856.  
 Evans' Sketch of all denominations. 1794.  
 Gorries' Churches and Sects of the United States. 1850.  
 Greenleaf's History of all the Churches of New York. 1850.  
 Gregoire's Hist. of the religious sects which have sprung up, been modified, or extinguished, in the 18th century.  
 Marsden's Hist. of Churches and S. 1855.  
 Pagitt's Christianography. 1640.  
 ——— Sectaries of these times. 1645.  
 Ross' Relig. and Heresies in all ages. 1690.  
 Rupp's Relig. Denom. in the U. S. 1844.  
 Staudlin's Ecclesiastical geography and statistics. 1804.  
 Tomline on the Jewish Sects.  
 Wells' Help for understanding Scripture.  
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**Secundians.** See VALENTINIANS.

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 Faydit, Eclaircissemens sur les deux premier siècles.  
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 Barnaby's (A.) Sermons.  
 Burton's (John) Sermons.  
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 Dwight's (T.) Discourses. (Very powerful.)  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity.  
 Madan's Thelyphthora. (On female ruin. Thinks polygamy tolerable.)  
 ——— Answers to various Reviews.  
 Pyle's (Philip) Character of Joseph.  
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 Tait's Magdalenism.  
 Wardlaw's Lectures on Female prostitution.  
 Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.



**Selah.** See BIBLICAL CRITICISM, PHILOLOGY.

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 Calmet (A.) de סלה.  
 Heumann de סלה Heb. interject. musica.  
 Michaelis (J. G.) Exercitationes Theologicae.  
 Paschii de סלה philologica enucleatio.  
 Pfeiffer, de Voce vexata סלה.  
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 Calmet's Dissertations.  
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Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Bateman's (Josiah) Sermons.  
 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Bell's (William) Sermons.  
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 Henry's (Matthew) Sermons.  
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 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Works.  
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 ——— Sermons. (Self-discipline.)  
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 Grey's Thoughts on self-culture.  
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 Arnold's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Baxter's Mischief of self-ignorance.  
 Black's (David) Sermons.  
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 Bourn's (Samuel) Sermons.  
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 Dykes' Mystery of self-deceiving.  
 Ellis' (C.) Self-deceiver discov'd to himself.  
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 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Finney's (C. G.) Lectures to profess. Chris.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Jamieson's (John) Sermons.  
 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
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 Mason on Self-knowledge.  
 McGill's (Stephenson) Sermons.  
 Morgan's (J. P.) Sermons.  
 Sharpe's (Wm.) Sermons before the University at Cambridge.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 7th Series.  
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 Vincent's (John) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons. 3d Series.

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 Davies' (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Rise and progress of religion in the soul.  
 Dow's (W.) Discourses.  
 Edwards' (Pres.) Memoirs.  
 Evans' (Dr. John) Discourses.  
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 Gold and the Gospel. (Prize Essays on giving in proportion to income, by Constable, Morgan, Spence, Ross, and others. 1856.)  
 Hardwick's Christ and other Masters.  
 Harris (Dr. Will.) on Personal self-dedicat.  
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 Short's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Watts on Prayer.  
 Worthington's (John) Select Discourses.

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Ballou's Christian non-resistance defended.  
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 Clagget's (William) Sermons.  
 Coleman's (C.) Sermons.  
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 Grove's Moral Philosophy.  
 Miles' (Cornelius) Sermons.

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 Windischmann Vorlesungen über Ethik.  
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 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Treatise on self-denial.  
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 Calvin's Institutes of Theology.  
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 Cappe's Practical Discourses.  
 Channing's (Will. E.) Sermons.  
 Craig's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Crisp's (Tobias) Christ alone exalted. (Very superior.)  
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 Erskine's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Firmin's Real Christian.  
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 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Hale's (Sir Matt.) Contemplations.  
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 Jelf's (R. W.) Sermons.  
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 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ.  
 Mason on Self-knowledge. Part 2, ch. 7.  
 McLean's Apostolical Commission. (Exc't.)  
 Moncreiff's (H. W.) Sermons.  
 Muir's (James) Sermons.  
 Newman's (John H.) Sermons.  
 Nicholson's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Noel's (G. T.) Sermons.  
 Polwhele on Self-denial.  
 Preston's Life Eternal.  
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Scott's (John) Sermons.  
 Serle's Christian Remembrancer.  
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays. Ess. 10.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
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 ——— Sermons.  
 Whitefield's Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Drysdale's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
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 Ellis' Self-deceiver discovered to himself.  
 Fenelon's Spiritual Works.  
 Firmin's Real Christian.  
 Fowle's (F. W.) Sermons.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Gouge's Christian Directions.  
 Goodhue's The Crucible. (Not always judicious.)  
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 Guthrie's Trial of a saving interest in Christ.  
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 Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.  
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 Palmer's Gospel new creature.  
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 Price's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Rowe's Devout Christian.  
 Scudder's Christian's daily walk.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Shepherd's Sincere Convert.  
 Sherlock's Mercurius Christianus.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.



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 Thomas' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Trail's Guide to Communicants.  
 Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Valdeso's Divine Considerations.  
 Vincent's True Christian Love.  
 Waples' (Edward) Sermons.  
 Warren's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Woodhouse's (G. W.) Practical Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on the evils that are in the world.

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Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Barker's (John) Sermons.  
 Buckminster's (Joseph S.) Sermons.  
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Abbadie, L'art de se connoître soi-meme.  
 (The author makes self-love the highest principle of virtue.)  
 Wigandi Γνωστὸν ἑαυτοῦ. (Contemplates man as innocent, fallen, renewed, and glorified.)  
 Abbadie's Art of knowing one's self.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Mischief of Self-ignorance.  
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 Frith's (John, the Martyr) Works.

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 Watts on the Improvement of the mind.  
 ———— Logic.  
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 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Darnell's (W. N.) Sermons.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 1.  
 Foster (James) on Self-love and its excess.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Kirwan's (W. B.) Sermons.  
 Müller's Christian doctrine of sin.  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Tennison's (Abp.) Treatise against self-love.  
 Waterland's (Bp.) Sermons.  
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 Glass' (John) Works.  
 Jenks on Submission to the righteousness of God.  
 Keach (Benj.) on Justification.  
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 Milne's (James) Sermons.

**Semi-Arians.** See ARIANS, EUNOMIANS, TRINITY, &c.**Semi-Pelagians.** See SYNERGISTS.

Buddei Hist. crit. theologiæ dogmaticæ.  
 Geffkenii Hist. Sempipelagian. antiquissima.  
 Morainis Anti-Jansenius. (Full of valuable quotations.)  
 Neander's Denkwürdigkeiten.  
 Prosperi Epistola ad Augustinum.  
 Vossii Historia Pelagiana.  
 Walch's Historie der Ketzereien.  
 Wall's History of infant baptism.  
 Wiggers' Augustanism and Pelagianism.

**Sensuality.** See LOVE OF PLEASURE, MORTIFICATION, PLEASURE, SELF-DENIAL, SOBRIETY, &c.

- Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.  
 Case's Sensuality dissected; or the epicure's motto opened and censured.  
 Drysdale's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Fordyce's Folly and misery of unlawful pleasures.  
 Fowle's (F. W.) Ten plain sermons.  
 Parsons' (J.) Sermons.  
 Spencer's (Aubrey G.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy living.  
 Tottie's (John) Sermons before the University of Oxford.  
 Wise's (Thomas) Sermons.  
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 Van Dale, Diss. super Aristæam. (Great.)  
 Vossii (L.) Dissertationes. 1640  
 Waltoni Biblia Polyglott. 1655. (Prolegom.)  
 Aristæus' Hist. of the Sept. Tr. by Donne.  
 Blair (Dr. John) on the Canon of Scripture. (Has a learned dissertat. on this subject.)  
 Brenton's LXX. (With chronology, tables.)  
 Brett's Dissertations. 1715. (On the difference between our English Bible and the Sept., though both translated from the Hebrew. In Watson's Tracts.)

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 Gregory (John) on the Septuagint. 1674.  
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 [Hayes' (Cha.)] Vindication of the S. (From Scaliger, Dupin, Hody, &c.)  
 Hertzog's Real Encyclopedia. (Very full.)  
 Hey's (John) Lectures. Bk. 1.  
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 ——— Present state of the S. version. 1769.  
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 Vossii Diss. de vera ætate mundi.  
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 Hale's (Will.) New analysis of chronology.  
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- Boniour, Dissertationes selectæ.  
 Bootii Apodixis Apologetica.  
 Buxtorffii Anti-critica.  
 Hottingeri Dissertationes de Pent. Samar.  
 ——— Dissertationum Biblico-chronolog.  
 Le Quien, Défense du texte Hébreu.  
 Marehamus Diatriba Chronologica.  
 Martianay, Défense du texte Hébreu.  
 Meyer Chronicon Ebræorum.  
 Muis, Adsertio veritatis Ebraicæ, etc.  
 Ravii Chronologia Biblica.  
 Rerr's Beweis das die Zeitrechnung, etc.  
 Scaliger de Emendatione temporum.  
 Tylori Examen pfectionis Morini.  
 Wasmuthi Vindicia sacre Ebræ Script.



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Bedford's Chronology demonstrated by astronomical calculations.

Clayton's Hebrew chronology vindicated.

Hody's Dissertat. against Aristeus. (Attacks Vossius also.)

Kennedy on the Chron. of the Hebrew text.

Martianay's Defence of the Hebrew text. (Reply to Pezron.)

Prideaux's Connection of the Old and New Testament.

Squiers' Diss. on the Hebrew text.

Usher's Annals of the Old and New Test.

**Sepulchre of Christ.**

Cellarii (Balthas.) Disquisitiones.

Cypriani (Ernest.) Dissertationes.

Kirchmayeri (Geo. Guil.) Dissertationes.

Millii Miscellanæ Philologicæ.

Nicolas de Sepulchris Hebræorum.

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Rabenieri Amoenitates historico. philolog.

Schmidii (Andr.) Dissertationes.

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Simpson's Essays on the lang. of Scripture.

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Augustine, Opera.

Arndt's Bergpredigt Jesu.

Braune's Bergpredigt unser Herrn J. C.

Nielsen's Seligpreisungen unsers Herrn.

Pott, Diss. de indole orationis montanæ.

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Tholuck's Auslegung der Bergpredigt.

Blackall's (Dr. O.) Practical discourses.

Blair's (Jas., of America) Sermon on the M. 1722. ("Best extant."—DODDRIDGE.)

Brewster's (J.) Lectures on the sermon, &amp;c.

Butcher's (Edm.) Discourses on the ser., &amp;c.

Cobbold's Voice from the Mount.

Crum's (G. C.) Mount of blessing.

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Fiddes' Body of Divinity.

Gardner's Expos. of the Ser. on the Mount.

Good's (J. E.) 46 Sermons. (Very able.)

Graves' (Richard) Sermons.

Hill (D. H.) on the Sermon on the Mount.

Horneck's 39 Sermons on Matt. v.

MacKay's (M.) Practical Exposition.

McIntyre's (Wm.) Exposition.

Norris' Practical Discourses.

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Penington's (John) Exposition. 1656.

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Pitman's (John R.) Practical Com. 1852.

Tholuck's Exposition. Tr. by R. L. Brown.

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Thornton's Family Com. on Christ's sermon.

Todd's (J.) Com. on the Ser. on the Mount.

Trench's (R. C.) Expos. of the Ser. on the M.; drawn from the writings of Augustine.

Warner's (R.) Discourses on the Sermon on the Mount.

Watson's (Thomas) Discourses.

Wesley's (John) Discourses on the Sermon on the Mount.

Worsley's Province of the intellect in matters of religion.

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Bellamy's (John) The Ophion.

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Franklin's Tenets and doctrines of the Jains.

Robinson's (N.) Dissertationes.

Sydenham's (J.) Dissertationes.

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Dodd's Advice to apprentices.

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Senebier, Hist. de Genève. (Exculpates Calvin.)

Servetus de Trinitatis erroribus.

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Mosheim's Life and death of Servetus.

Sigmond's Unnoticed theories of Servetus.

Tweedie's Calvin and Servetus. (The share of Calvin in the trial and condemnation of Servetus.)

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LEWDNESS, PURITY, UNCLEANNESS.

**Seventh-Day Baptists.**

See SABBATARIANS.

**Seventy Weeks of Daniel.**

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Bosanquet's Times of Daniel, Ezra, and  
Nehemiah.

Brightman's Revelation revealed.

Broughton's (Hugh) Visions of Daniel.

Burton's Reconciliation of Daniel and John.

Caverhill on the Seventy weeks. (Gives the  
chronology of the Jews.)

Eyton's Dates in Daniel and John.

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Johnson (John) on Daniel's seventy weeks.

Lancaster's (P.) Chronological Essay.

Lee's (Prof.) Visions of Daniel and John.

Lloyd (Bp.) on Daniel's seventy weeks.

— Letter to Dr. Prideaux.

Macqueen's Observations on Daniel's weeks.

Magee's Interpretation of the seventy weeks.

(In an appendix, many different schemes  
which have been proposed, are described.)

Manchester's (Geo.) Times of Daniel.

Marwick (N.) on Difficult chapters in Daniel  
and the Apocalypse.

Marshall (Benj.) on the Seventy weeks.

Mede (Jos.) on Daniel's weeks.

Monthly Review. 53:487.

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Translated by Henderson.

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Stegart's (John) Sermons.

Stonard on the LXX weeks. (Elaborate.)

Thomas' (Bp.) Sermons.

Thorald on the Seventy weeks.

Winter's (Rich.) Nine sermons upon, &c.

**Shakers.** See MILLENNIAL CHURCH.**Shame.** See FALSE SHAME.

Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.

**Shekinah.**

Barrington on the Divine dispensations.

Lowman's Tracts. Tract 2. (Describes all  
the Divine appearances mentioned in  
Scripture.)

Sewall's Scripture account of the Shekinah.

Skinner's (John) Dissertations.

Whitley's Scheme of prophecy. (Appendix.)



**Shem.** See **ETHNOLOGY, ORIGIN OF NATIONS.**  
Perkins' Genealogical and topographical exposition of Genesis, ch. 10.

**Shiloh.** See **MESSIAH, SCEPTER.**

Altingii Vaticinium Jacobi.

Beveridge's Thesaurus.

Christian Review. 14:285.

Edwards' (Dr. John) Enquiry, &c.

Erschine's (Ralph) Sermons.

Harris' (Wm.) Sermons on the Messiah.

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### Shortness of Life.

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Hastings', H. J., Sermons.

Haverfield's, T. T., Sermons.

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Tillotson's, Abp., Sermons.

Townsend's (George) Sermons.

Warren's, Robert, Sermons.

Wilson's, Thomas, Sermons.

### Sibylline Oracles. See ORACLES.

Sibyllina Oracula. (Several editions.)

Assemani Bibliotheca.

Baltus, Réponse à l'hist. de Fontenelle.

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illustravit, adnotationes, etc.

Galleus de S. eorumque oraculis.

Markius de S. oraculis. (Ag. Crasseus.)

Schmidtii Versio N. T. (Appendix.)

Van Dale de Oraculis Ethnicorum.

Vossius de S. Oraculis aliisq. quæ christi

natalem proceesserunt.

Beaumont's Gleanings of antiquities.

Blondel on the Sibyls, and the influence of

their books on the Christian religion.

(This book is all that most persons need

examine on this subject.)

Bradford (J.) on the Truth of Christianity.

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Christian Review. 13:81.

Cudworth's Intell. system. Ch. 4, sec. 16.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6.

### Sibylline Oracles—continued.

Floyer's S. Oracles translated and compared with Scripture. (Strongly maintains the authenticity of these fables.)

Galles on the S. oracles.

Jortin's Remarks on ecc. hist. (Takes as much pains to destroy their credit, as Floyer does to support it.)

Napier on the Apocalypse. (Appendix.)

Simon on the Various editions of the Bible. (Reviews the position of Vossius.)

Van Dale's History of Oracles.

Whiston's Vind. of the S. oracles, with the oracles themselves, and ancient quotations from them, in the originals and in English.

Yelverton on the Sibyls. (Asserts their authority, and replies to Casaubon, Blondel, and others.)

These are not the S. oracles of the Romans, which, from the time of Tarquin, were preserved by the Quindecimviri, but are generally supposed to have been forged in the 2d century. Many books have been written for and against their genuineness.

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Villethierry, le Chrétien dan la tribulation.

Asheton's Devotions for sick people.

Bacon's (H. B.) Lectures.

Baxter's (Rich.) Works.

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Beren's Seven sermons for a sick-room.

Bourdillon's Bedside Readings.

Brown's Religio Medici.

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Burnham's Pious Memorials.

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Clarke's (Adam) Christian Directory.

Coleridge's Advice to attendants on the sick.

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Dodwell's Sick man's companion.

Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity.

Fawcett's Sick man's employment.

Fry's (John) Sick man's friend.

—— Present for the convalescent.

Gibson's (Bp.) Serious Advice.

Gilbert's (Mrs.) Convalescent.

Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.

Girl's Duty of Relations.

Harris' (Robt.) Sermons.

Huntingford's Manual for the sick.

James (J.) on Christian Watchfulness.

Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.

Lavington's (Samuel) Sermons.

Mackenzie's Handbook for the sick.

Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.

Noel's (B. W.) Meditations for the sick.

Oemler's Pastor at the sick bed.

Partridge's (S.) Sermons. (Recovery.)

Plummer's Clergyman's assistant.

Rogers' (Tim.) Practical Sermons.

Sanderson's (A. R.) Thoughts on Sickness.

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Simeon's (C.) Works. Grateful recollections.  
 Stanhope's (M.) Sermons.  
 Stonehouse's Sick man's assistant.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy living.  
 Thornton's Companion for the sick.  
 Venning's Sick-bed studies.  
 Victor's Minister's Manual.  
 Wilson's (R.) Sick-bed studies.  
 Winchester's (S.) Counsels to the sick.

**Signs of the Times.**

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 Gasparin, Perspectives du temps present. 1861.  
 Gurtleri Theologia prophetica. 1705.  
 Löwe's Offenbarung u. Fragen d. Zeit. 1842.  
 Meulini Signa temporum.

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 ——— Fulfilment of prophecy.  
 Bickersteth's Signs in the East. 1840.  
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 Calmet, Dissert. (Prefixed to Com. on Matt.)  
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 Mosheimii (Io. L.) Dissertationes.  
 Schotani (Chr.) Disputationes.  
 Vogtii Bibliotheca historiae hæresologæ.  
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 Goldasti Replicatio contra Gretserum.  
 Gretseri Apologia pro Gregorio VII.  
 Humbertus adversus Simoniacos.  
 Iageri Dissertationes.  
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 Pertschii Commentatio de crimine Simonia.  
 Schotani (Chr.) Disputationes.  
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 Cawley's Nature and kinds of Simony.  
 Cunningham's Law of Simony (Relates all the English statutes on this subject.)  
 Fowle's Church Nepotism.  
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 Lowth's (Robt.) Letter to the London clergy. (Works.)

**Simplicity.** See SINCERITY.

**Sin.** See BESETTING SINS, DEADLY SINS, DECEITFULNESS OF SIN, ORIGINAL SIN, ORIGIN OF EVIL, SINS OF BELIEVERS, SINS OF IGNORANCE, SINS OF INFIRMITY, VENIAL SIN, WILFUL SINS.

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 Styles' (John) Sermons.  
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 Watts' Ruin and Recovery.  
 Wenning's Sin the worst of evils.  
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Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.  
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 Carr's (George) Sermons.  
 Cokesley's (Will. G.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (E.) Doctrinal Sermons.  
 Evans on Christian Temper.  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Foster's (John) Lect. at Broadmead Chapel.  
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 Kelty on Straightforwardness.  
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 Lockyer's Divine discovery of sincerity.  
 Newlin's (Tho.) Eighteen Sermons.  
 Paley's (William) Sermons.  
 Penrose on Christian Sincerity.  
 Slade's (James) Sermons.  
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.  
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 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses on truth.  
 Verschoyle's (Hamilton) Sermons.  
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**Sinful Thoughts.** See GOVERNMENT OF THE HEART, THOUGHTS.**Singing in Public Worship.**  
See PSALMODY.**Pro.**

Clemens Alexand., *Pædagogus*. Lib. II.  
 Allen on Singing psalms with conjoined voices.  
 Anderson's (Abr.) *Vindiciæ Cantus*.  
 Cotton's (John) Singing of psalms a Gospel ordinance. (1st. The duty. 2d. The matter. 3d. The singers. 4th. The manner.)

**Singing—continued.****Pro.**

Ford's (Thomas) Singing psalms a duty. (Five sermons on Eph. v. 19.)  
 Hitchin's Scripture proof for singing.  
 Keach's (Benj.) Breach in God's worship repaired.  
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 Sidenham's Sober and plain exorcitations on the grand controversy of these times—Infant baptism, and the singing of psalms. 1653. (Recites all the main arguments on both sides.)  
 Taylor's (Dan.) Dissertation on singing.  
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Claridge on Singing in public worship.  
 Russell's (Wm.) Reply to Allen's Essay on Singing.

**Sinless Perfection.** See PERFECTION.**Sinners without excuse.**

Appleton's Works.  
 Burder's (George) Village Sermons.  
 Croft's (G. D.) Sermons.  
 Davies' (T.) Discourses.  
 Edwards' (Jon.) Works.  
 Grose's (John) Sermons.  
 Landon's (W.) Sermons.  
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 Scott's (B.) Sermons.  
 Turner's (W. H.) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Young's (E.) Sermons.

**Sins of Believers.**

See SINS OF INFIRMITY.

Basnage, Sermons. (One on Rom. 7:24.)  
 Callixtus de Renatis ex Deo, an peccant?  
 Keislingii de Renatorum Αναπαρτησις.  
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 Barrow's (William) Sermons.  
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 Grove's (Henry) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
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**Sins of Infirmity.** See SINS OF IGNORANCE,  
WILFUL SINS.

Bridges' (William) Sermons.  
Carr's (George) Sermons.  
Fowle's (W. S.) Sermons.  
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Manning's (H. E.) Sermons.  
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**Sixth Commandment.** See DUELLING,  
MURDER, SUICIDE, WAR.

**Slander.** See CENSORIOUSNESS, DETRACTION,  
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PHILOSOPHY, SLAVE-TRADE.

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Goslavii Disputationes.

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Modrevius de Tribus personis Dei.

Moormanni Opera posthuma.

Moscorovii Sublatio puffedactionis.

— Refutatio libri de baptismo Smiglecii.

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— Opera. (Voluminous.)

Schlichtingii Dissertatio de Trinitate.

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Sluteri Propylæe historiæ Christianæ.

Smalcii (V.) Disputationes.

Socini (Fausti) Opera omnia. (Contained in  
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 "Bibliotheca Fratrum.")

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Stoinii Disputationes.

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— de Uno Deo in essentia.

— Compendium religionis Christi.

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Ashdowne's Unitarian, Arian, and Trinita-  
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 — Comment. on Christ's last prayer.  
 — Treatise on certain terms applied to Socinianism.  
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 Ritter's Brief Demonstration.  
 Smith's Letter to a member of the Church of England.  
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*Con.* See ATHANASIUS, SONSHIP.

- Abbadie, *Traité de la divinité de J. C.*  
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 Calvini Defensio orthodoxæ fidei.  
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 Arnauld's Examiner.  
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 — S. creed tending to Atheism.  
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 the chief Socinian tracts are considered.  
 Magee on Atonement and sacrifice.  
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 — Strictures on N. T. Heineken.  
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 Nye (S.) on the Trinity.  
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 tary on the Hebrews.)  
 — Mystery of the Gospel vindicated.  
 (Reply to Biddle.)  
 Parkhurst's Demonstrations from Scripture.  
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 — Reply to Lindsay.  
 — Scriptural revision of the arguments  
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 Shepherd's Free examination of the first  
 verses of John's Gospel.  
 Sherlock's Vindication of the doctrine of the  
 Trinity.  
 (An answer to several Socinian writers.)  
 — Apology for writing agt. Socinians.  
 — Defence of the Apology.  
 — Danger of corrupting faith by philo-  
 sophy.  
 — Present state of the Socinian contro-  
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 Stillingfleet on Christ's satisfaction.  
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 — Vindication of the Trinity.  
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- Sale's Dissertations prefixed to his translation of the Koran.

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 Leenhof, der Himmel auf Erden.

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**Con.**

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**Spirit of Adoption.** See ADOPTION.

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 Rankin's Mirror of Monsters.  
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 Newman's, J. H., Sermons.  
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 Russell's, Alex. R., Sermons.  
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 Klippel, Doctr. stoic. ethicæ atque Christ. exposit. et comparata.  
 Lescaloperii Commentarius in libros Ciceronis, etc. (An exhibit of the philosophy not only of Cicero, but of Homer, Thales, Pythagoras, Plato, Aristotle, Zeno, and many others.)  
 Lipsii Philosophia Stoica.  
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- Alihn's Einleitung in das studium d. Dogm.  
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 Bennetti Introd. in studium theol. syst.  
 Bertholdt's Theolog. Wissenschaftskunde.  
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 Chytræus de Studio theologicæ recte.  
 Danz's Encyklop. und methodol. der theol. Wissenschaften.  
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 Winer's Handbuch der theol. Literatur.  
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 Barrington's Sermons and Charges.  
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 Mullerus de Stilo idiotico Nov. Test.  
 Olearius de Stylo Novi Testamenti.  
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 Pfochenus de Stylo N. T. (Written to prove that there are no Hebraïsms in the Greek Testament, but that the expressions so considered are purely classic!)  
 Planck de Vera, natura, et indole orationis N. Test.  
 Rhenferdi Dissertationes. (Collects the opinions of the best writers on this subject.)  
 Schwarzius in Solecismis Nov. Testamenti.  
 Solanus de Stilo Nov. Test.  
 Stephani Prefatio ad N. Test. (Sustains Beza in maintaining that the style of the Apostles is imitatively elegant.)  
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 — Exercitationes.  
 Elwin's Style of the Scriptures considered.  
 Field's Edit. of the Septuagint. (Preface.)  
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— Prelections.

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Owen on Scripture.

Princeton Rev. 1:395.

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Spectator. No. 405.

Warburton's Doctrine of Grace.

Whitby's Preface to the New Testament.

Williams (Isaac) on the Study of the Script.

Winer's Greek Grammar of the New Test.

**Stylites.** See SIMONIANS.

**Supralapsarians.** See SUPRALAPSARIANS.

**Submission.** See RESIGNATION.

**Submission to Kings.** See MAGISTRACY,  
CIVIL GOVERNMENT, PASSIVE OBEDIENCE.

**Subscription to Creeds.**  
See ESTABLISHMENTS, USE OF CREEDS.

*Pro.*

Abernethy's (John) Tracts and Sermons.

Balguy's (Thomas) Discourses.

Biddulph (Tho.) on the Oath of canonical obedience.

Burnaby's (And.) Sermons and Charges.

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— History of his own times.

Christian Observer. 1:92.

Clarke's (Jos.) Church of England vindicated.  
(Reply to Chandler.)

Clarke (S.) on the Trinity. (Introduction.)

Conybeare's (John) Sermons. (1 Tim. 6:3,4.)

Dunlop's Preface to the Scottish Confessions.

Dyer on the Nature of subscription.

Ellis' Plea for the Test.

Halifax's (Bp.) Sermons and Charges.

Hardy (S.) on Subscription to creeds.

Harvest's Defence of the Church of England.

Hebert (C.) on Clerical subscription.

Hey's (Will.) Tracts and Essays.

Ibbotson on Subscription to the 39 Articles.

Law (Edmund) on Requiring sub. to creeds.

London Quart. Rev. 116:231. 117:221.

Mozley (J.) on Subscription to creeds.

Napier's Letter to the Dean of St. Paul's.

Oulton's Vindication, &c. (Against Wesley.)

Paley's Moral Philosophy. Bk. 3, ch. 22.

— on Requiring subscription to creeds.

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Powell (W. S.) on Subscription to creeds.

— Reply to Blackburne.

Princeton Rev. 30:669.

Randolph on Subscription to creeds.

Rotherham on Religious Establishments.

Rutherford's (T.) Visitation Charge.

— Defence of the Charge.

— Second Defence.

Toplady's Sermons.

— Essay on subscription to creeds.

Tottie on the 39 Articles.

Tucker's Apology for the Ch. of England.

**Subscription to Creeds—continued.**

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Waterland's (D.) Case of Arian subscription considered.

— Supplement to Do.

White's Letter to Mr. Chandler.

*Con.*

Bremensii Defensio denegatæ subscriptionis.

Benson's Hardship of subscription to creeds.

Blackburne's Remarks on Dr. P.'s discourse.

— Confessional. (This powerful treatise gave rise to more than a hundred answers, for and against it.)

Bristed's Scripture the only text.

Cartwright's Admonit. to the people of Eng. Cave on Human authority in matters of religion.

Chandler (Sam.) on Subs. to articles of faith.

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Clayton (Robt.) on Subscription to creeds.

Dawson's (B.) Free and candid disquisition.

— Short and safe expedient for terminating the controversy.

— Examination of Dr. Rutherford.

— Letter to Dr. R., occasioned by his vindication, &c.

Durette on the Abuse of Confessions.

Dyer on Subscription to creeds.

Evans' Scripture Standard.

Firebrace's Letter to Ibbetson.

— (Various other tracts.)

Fowne on the Principles of Toleration.

Freud's (Wm.) Thoughts on religious tests.

Furneaux's Letters to Judge Blackstone.

Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons.

Halliday (Sam.) on Subscription to creeds.

Heywood's Rights of Dissenters.

Hopkins' (Wm.) Letter to Dr. Tucker.

— (Several other able tracts.)

Jebb's (John) Reasons for resigning, &c.

Jenkins' (Jos.) Dissenting minister's reasons

for an application to Parliament, &c.

Jukes' (And.) Way which some call Heresy.

Kippis' Vindication of dissenting ministers.

Norman on Subscription to creeds.

Panoplist. 1:162.

Pearce on the Test Act.

Priestley's Sermons.

— Considerations on church authority.

Radcliffe's (Eben.) Works.

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Seagrave's Principles of liberty.

Talbot (Earl of Shrewsbury) on the Test oath.

Toulmin's Letters to dissenting ministers.

— Letters to Dr. Sturges.

Wakefield's Addresses.

Williams' Earnest and serious address.

Wilton's Statement of some of the 39 articles.

Wollaston's Address to the clergy of England.

See a copious list of other authors on this subject in HORNE'S *Catalogue of Queen's College Library*. A full enumeration of the tracts on both sides of the controversy, up to

1775, was published anonymously by JOHN DISNEY. A large list of pamphlets and anonymous books may be found in the *Genleman's Magazine*, vols. 41 and 42.

**Substitution.** See ATONEMENT, DEFINITE ATONEMENT, IMPUTATION, SACRIFICE, REDEMPTION, SUFFERINGS OF CHRIST.

Dreschlerus, An Ina gutta sanguinis Christi satisfacere potuerit pro peccatis totius mundi?

Boston's (Thomas) Works.

Clarke's (John) Sermons.

Fuller's (And.) Works. (Dialogue between Peter, James, and John.)

Gilbert (Joseph) on the Atonement.

Hall's (Robert) Sermons.

Hull's (W.) Discourses.

Kirkus' Christianity, theoret. and practical.

Lloyd's (J. C.) Sermons.

Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.

Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by M. Poole.)

Raphelius' Annotations on Rom. 5:8.

Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons.

Simeon's The Believer's security.

Stillingfleet's Sermons. (2 on this subject.)

**Succoth Benoth.** See JEWISH ANTIQ.

Crausii (J.) Dissertationes.

Ugolini (B.) Thesaurus antiq. sacrarum.

**Sudden Death.** See DEATH.

Burrows' (E. J.) Hours of devotion. ("Is a lingering or a sudden death to be preferred?")

Christian Observer. 18:499.

Dupree's (Dr. John) Discourses. (Advantages and disadvantages.)

Granville (A. B.) on Sudden death.

Harris' (Robert) Sermons.

Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.

Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Simeon's (C.) Works.

**Sufferings of Christ.**

Athanasii Homiliae.

Bechmanni de Acerbissima Christi passione.

Bezæ Homiliae in Histor. passionis Domini. Blocksdorf's der Sohn Gottes unser Hoherpriester, etc.

Bugenhagii Conciliatio historia passionis et glorif. Christi.

Bullii Defensio fidei Nicenæ.

Bynæi Libri tres de Morte Jesu.

Dorseheus de Admirandis mortis Christi.

Feri Hist. passionibus Jesu Christi ex evangelistis. (A series of eloquent discourses.)

Haferungius De sanguine Jesu Christi.

Lyseri Paraphrasis in hist. passionis.

Mayeri (Jo. Frider.) Disputationes.

Mulleri (Hen.) Disputationes.

Quenstedtii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.

Sagittarii Harmonia hist. pass. J. C.

Amer. Bibl. Repos. 5:294.

Arnold's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.

**Sufferings of Christ—continued.**

Baker's Sermons on the saintly character.

Balguyn on Redemption.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.

Bilson's Survey of Christ's sufferings.

Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.

Charnock's Works.

Chenier's (J.) Meditations.

Clunie's (J.) Sufferings of Christ.

Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.

Coverdale's (Miles) Remains.

Davies' (Pres.) Sermons.

Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Deyling's Sacred Observations.

Durer (A.) on the Sufferings of Christ.

Fleming's Christology.

Hacket's (Bp.) Five sermons.

Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations. (Precious.) — Sermons.

Hanna's (Wm.) Last days of our Lord.

Hewitt's Points of Christian doctrine.

Hopkins' (Benjamin) Sermons.

Jones' (Wm. of Nayland) Sermons.

Knowles on the Passion of Christ.

Krummacher's Suffering Saviour.

—— The Martyr Lamb.

Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.

Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.

Pearson on the Apostles' Creed.

Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.

Priestley's History of early opinions.

Rambach's Meditations.

Sandford's (Bp.) Lectures. (Very popular.)

Scott's Christian Life.

Stanhope's (Dean) Holy Week.

Stillingfleet on the Sufferings of Christ.

Sturm's Contemplations.

Tholuck's Light from the cross.

Williams' (Griffith) Sermons.

Williams (I.) on our Saviour's passion.

Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Sufficiency of God.**

Barrow's (Isaac) Works.

Harris' Pre-Adamite Earth.

—— Man primeval.

Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.

Saurin's Sermons.

**Suggestions of Satan.**

See SATAN, TEMPTATION.

**Suicide.**

Demas, Traité de Suicide.

Puffendorf de Jure. Lib. II, cap. IV.

Reinardi Opuscula Academica.

Robeck de Εὐλογῶν Εξαγωγή.

Adams' (John) Essay on Self-murder.

Am. Whig Rev. 6:137.

Ayscough's (Francis) Sermons.

Booker's (Dr. Luke) Sermons.

Clarke on Natural and revealed religion.

Denny's (Sir Wm.) Pelecanicidium.

De Stael (Madam) on Suicide.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 8.



**Suicide—continued.**

- Donne (John) on Self-homicide. (Maintains it to be not invariably sinful.)  
 Dwight's System of Theology. Ser. 117. Eclectic Museum. 3:395.  
 Edinb. Rev. 21:424.  
 Fleetwood's (Bp.) 3 Sermons on self-murder. Francis' (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Grove's Moral Philosophy.  
 Hey's (Richard) Dissertations.  
 Hume's Essays.  
 Jeffery's (Dr. John) Sermons and Tracts.  
 Knagg on Self-murder.  
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Sermons.  
 Matthews' (G.) Sermons.  
 Miller's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Montesquieu's Spirit of laws.  
 Monthly Rev. 118:159.  
 More (C.) on Suicide. (Admirable.)  
 Paley's Moral Philosophy. Bk. 4, chap. 3. ——— Sermons.  
 Pamphleteer. 23:365.  
 Pearce's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Piggott's Suicide and its antidotes. (A series of actual narratives.)  
 Plotinus on Suicide. Trans. by T. Taylor. (With notes from Porphyry, Proclus, and Olympiodorus.)  
 Prince's Self-murder a heinous crime.  
 Ryland's (John) Discourses. (On Ex. 20:13.)  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Stevens' (Dr. W.) Sermons.  
 Toogood's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Turner's (Lewiss) Sermons.  
 Vaughn's (Cha. John) Sermons.  
 Watts' Defence against temptations to S.  
 Winckler on Suicide.  
 Winslow's Anatomy of suicide.  
 Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.

**Sulpicius (Severus).**

- Breithauptii (Christ.) Dissertations.  
 Le Clerc, Remarques sur la vie de Sulpice.  
 Tricautii Vita et scriptis Sulpicii.  
 Welleri Diss. de perpetui silentii votum.

**Sunday.** See LORD'S DAY.

- Sunday Laws.** See LORD'S DAY, SABBATH.  
 Fisher's History of the Sabbath day.  
 McFarlane on the Sabbath.  
 Princeton Rev. 31:733.

**Sunday Schools.**

- Alexander's (J. W.) S. S. and its adjuncts.  
 Am. S. S. Magazine. Periodical. Philad.  
 American S. S. Union Reports.  
 Amer. Quar. Register. (Valuable statistics.)  
 Barclay's (Hugh) Thoughts on S. Schools.  
 Brit. Quar. Rev. 5:491.  
 Christian Examiner. 53:387.  
 Chris. Month. Spect. 1:346,403.  
 Chris. Quar. Spect. 2:425. 9:457.  
 Church of Eng. S. S. Quarterly. 1848 to pres.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 15:304.  
 Gilbert's Christian Benevolence.

**Sunday Schools—continued.**

- Hart's (John S.) Thoughts on S. Schools.  
 Hill's (Rowland) Apology for S. Schools.  
 James' Sunday School Teacher's guide.  
 Knowles (Dr.) on Charity and S. Schools.  
 Lloyd's Teacher's Manual. (Very useful.)  
 McCrae's Address to S. S. children.  
 New Englander. 5:162.  
 Princeton Rev. 8:96. (Books.)  
 Raikes, Life of; by W. F. Lloyd.  
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 4:224.  
 Sunday School Times. Periodical. Phila.  
 Todd's Sunday School Teacher.  
 Tyng's Forty years' experience in S. S.  
 Watson's History of the S. S. Union. 1853.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Sun standing still.**

- Aberbanel de Miraculosa statione solis.  
 Abichtii (Ioann. Geo.) Dissertations.  
 Alexander (N.), Historia Ecclesiastica.  
 Alexander (F.) Dissertations. Diss. 13.  
 Calmet, Dissertations.  
 Deylingii (D. S.) Observations.  
 Didièr, Dissertations. Diss. 22.  
 Werchau, de Statione solis; Josh. 10:12.  
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 4:721. (Hengstenberg.)  
 Bryant's Observ. on some passages of S. S.  
 Calmet's Diss. Prefixed to Com. on Joshua.  
 Collyer's Lectures on miracles. Lec. 6.  
 Cowie's Hulsean Lectures. 1853.  
 D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.  
 Kitto's Journ. 3:136. 4:148. 5:225. 6:208,459.  
 Oakes (A.) on the Sun standing still.  
 Rawlinson's Bampton Lectures. 1859.  
 Reading's (William) Sermons.

**Supererogation.** See GOOD WORKS, JUSTIFICATION, POPERY.

- Smythæi de Missæ sacrificio enarratio.  
 Chauncey's Doctrine according to godliness.  
 Coles on Divine sovereignty.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
 Leighton's Meditations on the 130th Psalm.  
 Moore's Grand mystery of godliness.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Tho. Lye.)

**Superstition.** See APPARITIONS.

- Baumgarten-Crusii Theses Theologicæ.  
 Bonnet de Causis S. inter Christianos.  
 Buddæi Theses Theologicæ.  
 Crusius (C. A.) de Dissimilitudine inter religionem et superstitionem.  
 Encyclopedie Theologique.  
 Gerson contra Superstitiosos dierum observ.  
 Le Brun, Hist. des pratiques superstitieuses.  
 Matthæi Analecta veteris ævi.  
 Picart, Superstit., Anciennes et Modernes.  
 Thier, Traité des Superstitions.  
 Werenfels (S.), Dissertations.  
 Am. Quar. Rev. 3:423.  
 Atterbury's (Lewiss) Sermons.  
 Bigland's Essays. Ess. 6.  
 Blakeman's (Dr. E.) Philosophical Essays.

**Superstition—continued.**

- Blackwood's Mag. 3:188. (Welch.) 47:553.  
(Modern.) 61:368,432,541,547,673. 62:166.
- Brown's Vulgar Errors.
- Buck's (Cha.) Religious Anecdotes.
- Calvin (John) on Relics.
- Chandler's (Dr. Samuel) Discourses.
- Cheke, Life of; by Strype.
- Claude on the Composition of a sermon.
- Cooke's (John) Sermons.
- Delolme's Memorial of Superstition.
- Dodwell's (Will.) Sermons.
- Durand's (Jas. F.) Sermons. Translated by Munkhouse.
- Durant's Memoirs of an only son.
- Edwards' (Bp.) Theologia Reformata. (On the 1st commandment.)
- Evans' Unhappy effects of superstition.
- Fellowes' (Robt.) Religion without cant. For. Quar. Rev. 2:556. (Naples.)
- Foster's (John) Contributions to the Eclectic Review.
- Fox's Book of Martyrs.
- Frazier's Mag. 11:218. 73:705.
- Grant's Superstitions of the Highlanders.
- Graves' (Richard) Sermons.
- Gregory's Essays. Ess. 3.
- Hewlett's (John) Sermons.
- Hoadley's (Bp.) Sermons.
- Hospinian on Popery.
- Ibbot's (Benjamin) Sermons.
- Leighton's (Abp.) Sermons. (Sermon on Heavenly Wisdom.)
- Limborch's Theologia Christiana.
- Littell's Living Age. 13:105,518. 14:83. 22:423.
- Lowell's (Samuel) Sermons.
- McDonald (J. M.) on Credulity.
- Manningham's Nature and effects of S.
- Marshall's (N.) Sermons.
- Museum of For. Lit. 3:372. (Popular.) 15:299. (Italian.) 26:15. (Scotch.)
- Naylor's Insanity and mischief of vulgar S.
- Newnham's Effects of physical influence on the mind, in producing visions, &c.
- North Amer. Rev. 34:198.
- Orr's (John) Sermons.
- Pagitt's Christianography.
- Payne's (W.) Discourses.
- Quar. Rev. 29:440.
- Radcliffe's Fiends, Ghosts, and Spirits.
- Retrospective Rev. 11:86. (Welch.)
- Riddle's Bampton Lectures. 1852.
- Saurin's Sermons.
- Shelton's (William) Discourses.
- Skinner's Attempt to discover truth.
- Smedley's Traditions and S. of past times.
- Southern Lit. Mess. 2:198. 8:1,169. (Maltese Superstitions.)
- Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.
- Taswell on Superstition.
- Trenchard's Natural history of superstition.
- Voltaire on Toleration.
- Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.
- Westminster Review. 17:382.

**Support of Ministers.**

See ESTABLISHMENTS, MINISTRY.

- Barnaby's (A.) Sermons.
- Hutcheson's (Francis) Moral Philosophy.
- Mede's (Joseph) Works.
- Princeton Review. 11:180.
- Rees on the Maintenance of ministers.
- Spry (John) on Ministerial maintenance.

**Suppression of the Jesuits.**

- Collombet, Hist. de la suppression, etc.
- D'Alembert, La destruction d. J. en France.
- St. Priest, Hist. de la chute des J.
- Wolf's (P. P.) Geschichte der Jesuiten.
- D'Alembert's Destruct. of the J. in France.
- Steinmetz's History of the Jesuits. To 1848.

**Supralapsarians.** See DECREES, FALL, GRACE, SYNOD OF DORT.*Pro.*

- Bezae Opuscula.
- Calvini Opera.
- Maccovii Questiones Theologicæ.
- Naupe's Theologische Gedanken über den Entwurf, etc.
- Viti Apologia.
- Voetii Exerc. studiosi theologiæ.
- Disputationes Theologicæ.
- Brine (John) on the Supralapsarian scheme.
- Gill's (John) God's everlasting love.
- Truth defended.
- Twisse's Riches of God's love.
- Vindication of grace.

*Con.*

- Amyrald, Traité de la predestination.
- Capelli Prelectiones Theologicæ.
- Davenant, Dissertationes de morte Christi.
- Drusii Confutatio Viti litigationum.
- Hochsetteri Schediasma philos.-theologicum.
- Mosheim de Auctoritate concil. Dordraceni.
- Ederi Responsio ad S. Viti librum.
- Placette, Eclairciss. sur quelques diffie.
- Spanheim de Gratia et libero arbitrio.

Most Calvinistic writers reject supralapsarian views.

**Supremacy of the Pope.**

See TEMPORAL POWER.

*Pro.*

- Bellarmini Opera.
- Cenni Monumenta.. (A full collection of documents relating to this subject.)
- Chamier Disputationes.
- Dupanloup, La Souveraineté pontificale.
- Eekius de Primatu Petri.
- Marcae (P.) Dissertationes.
- Mathieu, Le Pouvoir temporel, etc.
- Rocaberti Bibliotheca. (A collection of 120 treatises.)
- Zacaria, Anti Febronius.
- Kenrick's (Bp.) Primacy of the Pope.

*Con.*

- Barclai de Potestate Papæ.
- Blondell de Primatu en l'eglise.
- Brockmandi Dissertationes.



**Supremacy of the Pope—continued.**

- Cameronis Opera Theologica.  
 Cranmeri (Abp.) Opera.  
 Dominis, de Repub. Ecclesiastica.  
 Febronius [Bp. Honthelm] de Statu ecclesiæ.  
 ——— Gouvernement de l'église.  
 Gieseler's Kirchengeschichte.  
 [Gosselin,] Pouvoir du Pape au moyen age.  
 Gualtheri Problemata.  
 Heideggeri Historia Papatus.  
 ——— Dintriebe.  
 Hugo de St. Victor, Opera.  
 Huss (John), de Ecclesia.  
 Lubbertus de Papa Romana.  
 Mornæi Historia Papatus.  
 Neigebauer, der Papst und sein Reich.  
 Schroeck's Kirchengeschichte.  
 Barrow (Isaac) on the Sup. of the Pope.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Barwick (Edw.) on the Church.  
 Berriman's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Clarendon's Religious and civil policy.  
 Cleneche on the Supremacy of St. Peter.  
 Donne's Pseudo-Martyr. (Unanswerable.)  
 Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.  
 Hawkins' (T.) Power of the Pope.  
 Hey's (J.) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
 James (King of Eng.) on the S. of the Pope.  
 McCaul on Papal Supremacy.  
 Neal on the Supremacy of Peter.  
 Stephenson's (Geo.) Romish Church.

**Swearing.** See OATHS, PERJURY, PROFANENESS, THIRD COMMANDMENT.

**Swedenborgianism.**

See NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH.

**Symbolical Language.**

See FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE, TYPES.

**Symmetry of Character.**

See CONSISTENCY, HARMONY.

**Sympathy.** See MOURNERS, PASSIONS.

- Gaskin's (John) Sermons.  
 Greene's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Marriott's (Harvey) Sermons.  
 Newnham's Tribute of sympathy.  
 Priestley's (Joseph) Essays.  
 Rees' (Abrm.) Practical Sermons.  
 Simeon's (C.) Works.  
 Slade's (James) Sermons.  
 Stevens' Person, char., and gov't of Christ.  
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.  
 Tottie's (John) Sermons.  
 Trench's (Francis) Sermons.

**Synagogue.** See JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

- Cyril Alex., de Judæorum synagoga.  
 Benzelius de Synedrio magno Rabbiorum.  
 Bucher, Synedrium magnum. (Ugolinus.)  
 Clodius de Synagogis Judæorum.  
 Dassovii (T.) Dissertationes.  
 Held, de Synagogis Judæorum.  
 Le Clerc, de Synedrio LXX virorum.  
 Polemanni (N.) Dissertationes.

**Synagogue—continued.**

- Rhenferdi (J.) Dissertationes.  
 Sauberti (J.) Dissertationes.  
 Vitringæ Dissertationes.  
 Vorsjii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.  
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Bassnage's History of the Jews.  
 Harby on the Jewish Synagogue.  
 Neander's Planting of Christianity.  
 Smyth's Prelacy and Presbytery.  
 Whately's Kingdom of Christ. (Appendix.)

**Syncretists.** See INDIFFERENTISTS.

- Bruckeri Historia critica Philosophiæ.  
 Buscheri Crypto-papismus novæ theologiæ Helmstadiensis.  
 Callixti (Fred. U.) Opera.  
 Callixti (Geo.) Disputationes. (The originator of this once important controversy.)  
 Callovii (Abrah.) Dissertationes.  
 Cass' Callixtus und der Syncretismus.  
 Danhaveri Disputationes Theologiæ.  
 Ketneri Exeritationes.  
 Kromayeri Loci anti-syncretistici.  
 Nicéron, Memoires des hommes illustres.  
 Perei Irenicon.  
 Placcii Theatrum pseudonymorum.  
 Postelli Opera.  
 Rangonis Hist. syncretismi a mundo condito.  
 Scharfii Protestatio adversus Callixtum.  
 Schmid's (H.) Geschichte der syncretischen Streitigkeiten in d. Zeit d. G. Callixt.  
 Schröckh's Kirchengeschichte seit der Ref.  
 Strauchii (Ægid.) Dissertationes.  
 Thomasii Orationes.  
 Zentgravii (Io. Ioach.) Dissertationes.

**Synergists.**

- Alvarez de Auxiliis divinæ gratiæ.  
 Arnoldi Hist. ecclesiastica. Lib. 16, c. 29.  
 Beza's Vita Calvini.  
 Flacii Dissertationes.  
 Leuckfeldii Hist. Spangenbergensis.  
 Melanethoni Opera et vita.  
 Micrælii Syntagma hist. ecclesiastica.  
 Musæi Prelectiones in Formulam Concordiæ.  
 Salig, Hist. August. confessionis.  
 Strigelii (Victor.) Opera.  
 Bayle's Dictionary. Art. *Synergists*, and *Strigelius*.

This controversy, confined almost to Germany, brought out a host of writers. Those who wish to examine further, may consult ARNOLD, CAROLUS, WALCH, and WEISMAN; and especially the third volume of *Cimbria Litterata*, by MOLLERUS; in each of which there are plenty of other writers named.

**Synods.** See COUNCILS, DORT.

- Acta Synodi Dordrecht.  
 Acta Synodalia ministrorum Remonstrant.  
 Acta Synodi nationalis eccles. Belgicarum.  
 Amesii Anti-Synodalia.  
 Aymon de Synodes nationaux des Eglises Réformées de France. To 1710.

**Synods—continued.**

- Corpus de Syntagma conf. fidei quæ in diversis nationibus fuerint edita, in celeberrimis Conventionibus.  
 Gomari Opera. (Chiefly Synod of Dort.)  
 Hilarii Opera.  
 Ittigii Hist. Synodorum in Gallia.  
 Le Long, Bibliotheca Historica Gallia.  
 Linwood, Provinciale. (Synods in England.)  
 Mansi Collectio nova.  
 Peterfy, Concilia in regno Hungariæ.  
 Saens, Collectio Concil. Hispaniæ.  
 Sirmondi Concilia Galliæ.  
 Spelmanni Concilia Britannica.  
 Wilkins, Concilia magnæ Britt. et Hiberniæ.  
 Cardwell's Synodalia. (Gives the Canons, &c., in the province of Canterbury, from 547 to 1717; with notes.)  
 — Annals of the Reformed Church of England.  
 Hody's English councils and convocations.  
 Joyce's Hist. of all the councils held in Eng.  
 Quick's Synodicon. (Acts, Decisions, &c., of the Reformed Churches in France.)  
 Sparrow's Canons of the Church of England.  
 Wilkins' Councils of Britain and Ireland.

**Synonyms.** See PARALLELISMS.

- Brissonius de Verborum significatione.  
 Ioholson's Biblisch-Hebräisches Wörterbuch.  
 Reuschi Syrius interpretes, cum fonte N. T.  
 Roubard, Synonymes.  
 Bennet's Concordance of Bible synonymys.  
 Biblical Cabinet. Vol. 4.  
 Campbell's (Geo.) Dissertations.  
 Lond. Quart. Review. 7:406.  
 Tittman's Synonyms of the N. T. Trans. by E. Craig. (All that a student needs, as to the New Testament.)  
 Trench's Synonyms of the New Testament.  
 — Second Series. 1863.  
 Trussler's Distinction between words that seem synonymous.

**Syriac Version.**

- Adleri Nov. Test. versiones Syriacæ.  
 Bocharti (Sam.) Opera.  
 Breytherus de Vi quam antiquissimæ vers. habeant.  
 Cawtoni Disputationes.  
 Erpenii Psalmi Davidis lingua Syriaca.  
 Fabricii (Joh. A.) Bibliotheca Græca.  
 Fabricii (Iohan.) Historia Bibliothecæ Fabricianæ.  
 Gerhard, Exercitatio ad N. T. Syr. spectans.  
 Hirzelii de Indole comment. crit.-exegetica.  
 Kirsch, Pentat. Syr. ex polyglot. Angl. edid.  
 Lee (Prof.) Vet. Testamentum Syriacum.  
 Michælis, Curæ in vers. Syr. actu apost.  
 Middledorffii Codex Syriaco-Hexaplaris.  
 Norbergii Codex Syriaco-hexaplaris Ambros. Mediolanensis.  
 Ridley de Syriaca N. Test. versione.  
 Schaffii Nov. Testamentum Syriacum.  
 Storr, Observationes super N. Test.

**Syriac Version—continued.**

- White, Sac. Evangelium, versio Syriaca. ("An accurate text and version."—ORME.)  
 — Actuum Apost. et Epist. catholicar.  
 Widmanstadt, Liber sacros evanglii ling. S.  
 Winer de Vers. N. T. Syr. usu critico.  
 Butler's Horæ Bibliæ.  
 Journal of Amer. Oriental Soc. Vol. 2.  
 Murdock's Trans. of the Syriac N. Testam.  
 Oliver's Trans. of the S. vers. of the Psalms.

**Syrian Christians.** See JACOBITES, MONOPHYSITES, NESTORIANS, &c.

- Assemanni Biblioth. Orientalis. (Furnishes all we need to know on this subject.)  
 Christian Observer. 16:302.  
 Etheridge's Syrian Churches. 1846. (Embraces the historical literature, &c.)  
 Hough's History of Christianity in India.  
 Robinson's Later Bible. Researches. 1854.  
 Southgate's Visit to Mesopotamia, and the present state of Christ'y in Turkey. 1844.

**Systematic Theology.** See THEOLOGY.**Tabernacle.**

- Clemens (H. G.) Dissertationes.  
 Habichhorstii Thesaurus.  
 Ham, Exereit. philol. sacræ.  
 Hasæi (T.) Dissertationes.  
 Lamy, de Tabernac. fed., et de templo.  
 Peringeri Historia Tabernaculi Mosaici.  
 Rau (J. E.), Dissertationes Sacræ.  
 Van Till, Commentarius de Tabernac. Mosis.  
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Ziegria Thesaurus theolog. Philologica.  
 Herschell's (R. H.) Golden Lamp.  
 Mudge's (Wm.) Sixteen discourses.  
 Newton's Jewish T. in its typical teachings.  
 Rhind's (W. G.) Tabernacle in the wilderness.  
 Soltan's Exposition of the tabernacle.

**Taborties.** See HUSSITES.**Tale-Bearing.** See DETRACTION.

- Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Frost's (R.) Sermons.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.

**Talmuds.** See CABALA.

- Talmud Babylonicum. (Various editions. One in 1760, 15 vols., fol. One in 1846, 24 vols., 8vo. A translation of the first part was issued in German, by Pinner, in 1842.)  
 Talmud Hierosolymitanum. (Has never all been published uniformly. Separate portions are common, and have been commented on extensively.)  
 Mishna: Sive totius Hebræor. juris, rituum, ac legum oralium, Systema.  
 Bashuisen, Clavis Talmudica.  
 Ben Boas, Commentaria in T. Babylonici.  
 Cocceii [or Koek] Sanhedrim et Maceoth. cum versione et commentariis.



**Talmuds—continued.**

- Goldenthal (J.), *Clavis Talmudica*.  
 Jeshuæ *Clavis Talmudica*.  
 Joma, *Codex Talmudicus*.  
 Lewysohn's *Zoologie des Talmuds*.  
 Lightfoot, *Horæ Hebr. et Talmudicæ*.  
 Maimonides *Peruschim*.  
 ——— *Yad Hachazaka*. (A compend of the decisions of the Rabbis.)  
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 Schoetgenii *Horæ Hebraicæ et Talmudicæ*.  
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 Butler's *Horæ Biblicæ*.  
 Mishna. *Eighteen treatises*. Translated by De Sola & Raphall. (The only English translation.)  
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**Targum.** See CHALDEE PARAPHRASE.**Taste.** See RHETORIC.

- Bouterwick's *Æsthetik*.  
 Dacier, les *Causes de la corruption du gout*.  
 Alexander on *Taste*.  
 Alison's *Nature and principles of taste*.  
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 3d Series. 3:524.  
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 Blackwood's Mag. 13:385. 14:672.  
 Blair's *Lectures on Rhetoric*.  
 British and For. Rev. 13:1.  
 Burke on the *Sublime and Beautiful*.  
 D'Alembert on the *Use and Abuse of Philosophy in matters of Taste*.  
 Edinburg Rev. 7:307. 18:1.  
 Fisgrave's (Anthony) *Midas*.  
 Gerard on the *Principles of Taste*.  
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 Hegel's *Æsthetics*.  
 Hogarth's *Elements of beauty*.  
 Kames' *Elements of criticism*.  
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 Knight's *Analysis of the principles of Taste*.  
 Knox's (Alex.) *Remains*. (Appendix.)  
 Longinus on the *Sublime*.  
 McDermot's (Martin) *Critical Dissertation*.  
 McKensie's *Taste founded on Association*.  
 Montesquieu's *Productions of taste in nature and art*.  
 North Amer. Rev. 7:1.  
 Payne's (Rich.) *Principles of taste*.  
 Pope's *Essay on Criticism*.  
 Princeton Rev. 21:251.  
 Savarin's *Physiology of Taste*.  
 Spectator. From No. 411 to No. 422.  
 Warton's *History of Poetry*.  
 Westminster Rev. 53:1.

**Tatian.**

Tatiani *Harmonia Evangelica*.

**Tatian—continued.**

- Tatiani *Oratio ad Græcos*.  
 (Of the numerous works of Tatian, only these are extant. There is no English translation of either. Whether he wrote the harmony is doubtful.)  
 Longerve, (Ludovic. de Tour) *Dissertationes*.  
 Nourry, (Nicol.) *Dissertationes*.  
 Tentzellii *Exercitationes Selectæ*.  
 Vogtii (Ioann.) *Bibliotheca*.  
 Conybeare's *Bampton Lectures*. 1839.  
 Lardner's *Credib. of the gospel hist.* Part 2.

**Temperament.**

- Combe on the *Management of infants*.  
 New York Review. 8:74.  
 Stokes' (Wm.) *Theory and pract. of physio.*

**Temperance.** See DRUNKENNESS.

- American Almanac. 1830, p. 125.  
 American Monthly Rev. 2:45.  
 Amer. Quart. Observer. 1:58. 3:46.  
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 ——— *Temperance Tales*.  
 Baker's *Intemp. the idolatry of Gt. Britain*.  
 Baird's *Hist. of Temp. Societies*. To 1836.  
 Beecher's (Lym.) *Sermons*. (Very effective.)  
 Browne on *Drinking healths*.  
 Brownrig's (Bp.) *Sermons*.  
 Buckingham's *History and progress of the Temperance Reformation in Gt. Britain*.  
 Burne's *Teetotaler's Companion*.  
 Campbell (G.) on *Temperance and self-denial*.  
 Carpenter's *Physiology of temperance*.  
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 Cross' *History of the T. reformation*.  
 De Bow's *Commercial Rev.* 13:397.  
 Dodwell's (William) *Sermons*.  
 Drake (D.) on *Intemperance*.  
 Dunlop's *Compulsory drinking usages*.  
 Dyke's (Oswald) *Sermons*.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 10:313.  
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 Ellis' *Hist. of the order of the "Sons of T." from its organization*. 1842.  
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 Gregory's (George) *Sermons*.  
 Grindrod's *Bacchus*. (A Prize Essay.)  
 Guthrie's *Plea in behalf of drunkards*.  
 Harwood's (Dr. Ed.) *Treatise on T.* 1774.  
 Hitecock on *Dyspepsia*.  
 Journal of Am. Temperance Union.  
 Journal of Health. Periodical.  
 King (Bp.) on the *Great evil of the prevailing custom of drinking healths*. 1716.

**Temperance—continued.**

- Knickerbocker Mag. 1828.  
 Lee's Argument for legislative prohibition.  
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 Limborch's Christian Theology.  
 McNish's Anatomy of Drunkenness.  
 Meth. Quarterly Rev. 2:91.  
 Miller's (J.) Alcohol; its place and power.  
 ——— Nephalism; the temperance of  
 Scripture, science, and experience.  
 Morewood's Philos. history of inventions,  
 ancient and modern, in the making and  
 use of inebriating liquors.  
 Nott's (Eliphalet) Lectures.  
 N. Am. Rev. 36:188. 39:494.  
 Panoplist. (Many articles.)  
 Parsons' Anti-Bacchus.  
 Permanent Temperance Documents. By the  
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 ing. 1684.  
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 Temperance Herald.  
 Temperance Intelligencer.  
 Temperance Journal.  
 Temperance Almanacs.  
 Temperance Documents. (A vol. of important  
 papers, pub. by the Amer. Tract Society.)  
 The Prohibitionist. Periodical. New York.  
 Thompson (J. P.) on the Christian graces.  
 Tryon's Way to health, long life, and happin.  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued. Ch. 32.  
 Tweddle on Temperance and Exercise.  
 U. S. Literary Gazette. 4:331. 6:184.  
 Wayland's (Pres.) Discourses.  
 White's (P. S.) War of 4000 years. (History  
 of efforts to suppress intemperance.)  
 Wisdom's Voice to the rising generation.  
 Wooler's Philosophy of Temperance.

**Temple of Ezekiel.**

- Haffenrefferi Templum Ezechielis.  
 Mayeri Dissertationes.  
 Radi Commentatio in Ezechielem.  
 Ricardus de Templo. Ezechielis.  
 Sturmii Sciagraphia templi.  
 Venemæ Lectiones Academicæ.  
 Villalpandi in Ezechielem Explicationes.  
 Vitrinæ Dissertationes.  
 Bennet's (Solomon) Temple of Ezekiel.

**Temple of Jerusalem.**

See JERUSALEM, JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

- Bähr, der Mosaischen Kultus.  
 Capelli Templi Hierosolymitani Delineatio.  
 Hospinianus de Origine, progressu, usu, et  
 abusu Templorum.  
 Keil's Tempel: eine archäol. Untersuchung.  
 Kirchner's Tempel d. Juden zu Jerusalem.  
 (Extensive and valuable.)

**Temple of Jerusalem—continued.**

- Kopp's (E.) der Tempel Salomons.  
 Lightfoot, Descriptio templi Hierosol.  
 Maimonides de Constitutione T. vasis, etc.  
 Opitii Dissertationes.  
 Relandi Prolusiones. (Notes by Schulze.)  
 Schlichteri (C. L.) Dissertationes.  
 Spencer, de Legibus Hebræorum.  
 Ugolini (B.) Dissertationes.  
 Bunyan's Solomon's temple spiritualized.  
 Lee's (Samuel) Orbis miraculum.  
 Lightfoot's Temple and temple service in the  
 time of Christ.  
 Newton's (Sir I.) Description of the Temple.  
 Outram on Sacrifices.

**Temporal Benefits of Christianity.**

See INFLUENCE OF CHRISTIANITY.

**Temporal Power of the Pope.**

See SUPREMACY.

*Pro.* Most Papal writers take the affirmative on this question. The following contain the strength of the argument.

- Bellarmin de Potestate Pontificis.  
 Bozzius de Monarchia Ecclesiæ.  
 Carrerius de Potestate Pontificis.  
 Grassii Opuscula.  
 Maimbourg, Traite des prerogatives de  
 l'eglisse et ses eveques.  
 Sanctarellus de Hæresi, Scismate, etc.  
 Sanderus de Visibili eccles. monarchia.  
 ——— de Militantis eccles. potestate.  
 Stephanus de Potestas coactiva, etc.

**Con.**

- Alban's Pæbstische Anatomie.  
 Banckius de Tyrannide Papæ.  
 Barclaius (G.) de Potestate Papæ.  
 ——— de Puissance du Pape.  
 Buckeridge de Potestate Papæ.  
 Crakanthorpii Defensio ecc. Anglicanæ.  
 Dresseri Observationes Miscellanæ.  
 Evenii Demonstratio apologetica.  
 Goebelii [vel Gibelini] Cæsareo-papia Rom.  
 Gosselin, Pouvoir du Pape au moyen age.  
 Guicciardinus de Origine potestat. secularis.  
 Henricus VIII de Primatu Romani Pontif.  
 Lairitz's Rœmischer Papsts Thron.  
 Mollinæus de Monarchia Pontificis.  
 Pressense, Le pouvoir temporel, est il  
 nécessaire?  
 Siricii Idolum Papale.  
 Steinbergii Anatome Papismi.  
 Tillii Christi vicariorum exempla.  
 Bray's Papal usurpation and persecution.  
 Christian Examiner. 69:40.  
 Döllinger's The Church and the Churches.  
 [Gosselin's] Power of the Pope in the middle  
 ages. Tr. by M. Kelly. (The origin of his  
 temporal power, his deposition of sove-  
 reigns, &c.)  
 North British Rev. 11:135. 12:76,141.

Many hundred volumes on this contro-  
 versy have been published, but few are now



extant, and some of the above are rare. The subject has been disputed in the Roman Church itself, ever since the assumption of this power; and many of its greatest writers, such as Bossuet, Dupin, De Marca, and Natalis, have denied it.

**Temptation:** See WATCHFULNESS.

Chrysostom, Homilies.

Acontius de Stratagematibus Satanæ.

Fechtius de Suggestionibus Satanæ.

Gerson de Diversis Diaboli temptationibus.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.

Balguy's (John) Sermons.

Barry's (J.) Reviving Cordial.

Bolton's Instruct. for afflicted consciences.

Boston's Crook in the lot. (Excellent.)

Brooks' Precious remedies against Satan's devices.

Capel's Nature, danger, and cure of T.

Cecil's (Richard) Sermons.

Christ. Disciple. 3:106.

Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.

Farmer on Temptation.

Flavel on Keeping the heart.

Gillespie's Treatise on Temptation.

Gilpin's (Rich.) Demonologia Sacra. (Exc't.)

Graves' (Richard) Sermons.

Gurnall's (Wm.) Christian Armor.

Haynes' Illustrations of faith and practice.

Hickes' (Geo.) Sermons.

Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.

Kattern's (Daniel) Sermons.

Kirk's (John) Trials of the heart.

Littell's Living Age. 11:522,545.

Luther's (Martin) Sermons.

Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.

Mason on Self-knowledge. Chap. 8.

Montgomery's (Robt.) God and Man.

Mountain's (J. H. B.) Sermons.

Owen's (John) Works.

Parsons' (Will. L.) Satan's devices.

Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.

Ransom's Treatise on Temptation.

Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons at Brighton.

Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.

Scobell's (Edward) Sermons.

Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.

Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.

South's (Robt.) Seven Sermons on Temptat.

Sparstow's Wiles of the Devil.

Taylor's (Jer.) Life of Christ. Ch. 5.

Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.

Ward's (Richard) Sermons.

Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Wharton's Manifold T. of Christians.

Whately's Good and evil Angels.

Williston's Sermons.

### **Temptation of Christ.**

Deylingii Observationes Sacræ.

Andrews (Bp.) on Import. passages of Scrip.

Bagot's T. of Christ in the wilderness.

Barret's (J. T.) T. of Christ in the wilderness.

### **Temptation of Christ—continued.**

Bibliotheca Sacra. 22:127.

Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons.

Bradley's (Cha.) Sermons.

Calthorp's (G.) Sermons.

Capp on Important passages of Scripture.

Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.

Christian Disciple. 1:254.

Christian Examiner. 32:37. 56:297.

Christian Quart. Speet. 5:332.

Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.

Cookesley's (W. G.) Sermons.

Davies' (Tho.) Sermons.

Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Dyke on Repentance. (Often reprinted.)

Eyre's (Dr. Robt.) 4 Sermon on Matt. 4:1-10.

Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.

Farmer's Nat. and design of the T. of Christ.

Fleming's Temptation in the wilderness.

Fletcher's (Joseph) Posthumous Sermons.

Garbett's (Archdeacon) Parochial Sermons.

Hackett's 21 Sermons on Matt. 4:1-11.

Hall's (J. C.) Sermons.

Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations. Bk. 2, sec. 3.

Hewlett's (John) Sermons.

Hill's (D. G.) Wayfarings in Christ.

Hutton's (F. H.) Discourses.

Huxtable on the Temptation of our Lord.

Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.

Kirby's (Wm.) Sermons. (7 on this subject.)

Krummacker's Sermons on the temptations.

Manton's (Dr. Thomas) Works.

Mills' (W. H.) Five Sermons.

Monod's Jesus tempted.

Newton's (Bp.) Essays on parts of the N. T.

Perkins' Combat betw. Christ and the Devil.

Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.

Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. Ques. 48.

Scobell's (Edward) Sermons.

Scott (Rev. Walter) on Evil Spirits.

Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.

Smith's (T. Tunstall) Lectures.

Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.

Taylor's (Dr. T.) Sermons.

Taylor's (Jer.) Life of Christ.

Taylor's (Tho.) Exposition of Christ's combat and conquest.

Townsend's (George) Sermons.

Van Mildert's Sermons at Lincoln's Inn.

Wheatly's (Charles) Sermons.

Whitefield's Sermons.

Wiseman's (L. H.) Christ in the wilderness.

### **Tenth Commandment.**

See COMMANDMENTS, COVETOUSNESS.

### **Ten Tribes of Israel.** See RESTORATION.

Calmet, Diss. sur le pays, etc. (Comm.)

— Si les dix tribus sont revenues?

Calvert, Naphtali: seu Collectationes Theol.

Lumnus de Extremo Dei judicio. (Considers the N. Am. Indians to be the lost tribes.)

Rabaneri quinque Decades.

Witsii Egyptiaca.

Boudinot's Star in the West. *Amer. Indians.*

**Ten Tribes of Israel—continued.**

- Buchanan's Researches in Asia.  
 Crawford's (C.) Propagation of the Gospel. *American Indians*.  
 Durell's Parallel prophecies of Jacob and Moses. (Gives the Hebrew text, with a translation and notes of such parts as relate to the different tribes.)  
 Edrehi's Hist. acc. of the ten tribes. (Finds them beyond the Sambotyan in the East.)  
 Elliott's (The Missionary) Jews in America.  
 Ewing's (Greville) Essays.  
 Fletcher's (Giles) Israel Redux. *Tartars*.  
 Grant's (Ariel) Nestorians, or lost tribes.  
 Ingraham's Ten Tribes. *American Indians*.  
 Jewish Repository. (Afterwards, "Friend of Israel." Periodical, begun 1813, by the London Society for promoting, &c.)  
 Jones' Hist. of anc't America. *Am. Indians*.  
 Latter-day Luminary. Periodical. 1:77.  
 L'Estrange's (H.) Americans no Jews.  
 Moore's (Geo.) The lost tribes. *Saxons*.  
 Sailman's Researches in the East. (An acct. of the ten tribes to the 17th century.)  
 Samuels' Israel's hiding discovered. *The Jews of Daghiston, on the Caspian Sea*.  
 Simons' The Hope of Israel. *Amer. Indians*.  
 Thorowgood's Jews in America.  
 Whiston's Memoirs. Vol. 1. *Tartars*.  
 Worsley's American Indians.

**Teraphim.** See JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

- Hildebrandi (Ioach.) Antiquitates Selectæ.  
 Jahn's Biblische Archæologie.  
 Lightfoot, Horæ Hebræicæ.  
 Marekii Scripta in Selecta Scripturæ.  
 Pfeifferi (A.) Exercitationes.  
 Schulzii Compend. Archæologiæ Hebræicæ.  
 Wichmanshausenii (J. C.) Dissertationes.  
 Calmet's Sacred and profane antiquities.

**Terms of Communion.**

See CLOSE COMMUNION.

**Tertiaries.** See BEGHARDS.**Tertullian.** See FATHERS.

- Tertulliani Opera. (Various editions.)  
 Allixius de T. vita et scriptis.  
 Ballenstädt's T. Geistesfähigk. und Theol.  
 Blumenbach de Senatus Consulto.  
 Hoffmanni (J. W.) Dissertationes.  
 La Motte, Histoire de T.  
 Mosheimii Dissertationes.  
 Neander's (A.) Einleitung in Schriften T.  
 Noesselti Dissertationes. (True time of the writings ascribed to Tertullian.)  
 Nourrii Apparatus ad biblioth. maximum patrum.  
 Rechenbergii (Adami) Dissertationes.  
 Zentgravii Exercitationes hist.-theol.  
 Zimmermanni (Matth.) Dissertationes.  
 Amer. Quar. Church Rev. 18:525.  
 Betty's Trans. of the "Prescriptions" and other tracts, with notes and dissertations.  
 Brown's Trans. of Tertullian's "Apology."

- Chevalier's Trans. of Tertullian's "Apology."  
 Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.  
 Dodson's Translation of the works of T.  
 Kaye's Ecc. hist. of the 2d and 3d centuries, illustrated from the works of Tertullian.  
 Neander's Antignostikus.  
 Reeves' Tr. of Tertullian's "Apology."  
 Woodham's Introd. and notes to T.'s "Apol."

**Testament of the 12 Patriarchs.**

- Grabii Spicelegium.  
 Nitzschii Commentatio critica.  
 Grosthead's Test. of the 12 Patriarchs.  
 Tertullian's Apology. Trans. by J. Betty.  
 Whiston's Authentic records.

**Test Act.** See CORPORATION.**Testimony of Josephus.**

See JOSEPHUS.

- Arnoldi Epistolæ Philologicæ. (Given in Havercamp's edition of Josephus.)  
 Bossii Exercitationes Criticæ.  
 Daubuz, Test. Josephi de Jesu Christu.  
 Eichstadt, Testimonia de Jesu Christu.  
 Frickii Exercitationes Historicæ.  
 Ittigii Prolegomena ad Josephi opera.  
 Martin, Dissertationes Critique.  
 Schoedelii Joseph. de Christo testatus.  
 Strettenberg de Test. de J. C. Josephi.

**Testimony of Profane Authors to Christianity.**

- Buddei Dissertationes.  
 Colonie, Religion Chrétienne autorisée, etc. (Quotes Marcellinus, Plutarch, Strabo, Lucian, Macrobius, Tacitus, Pliny, and many others.)  
 Cuper, Lettres de critiq. de litterat. et d'histoire, etc.  
 Du Clot, La sainte Bible vengée des attaques de l'incrédulité.  
 Eckhardi Testimonia non-Christianorum.  
 Ernesti (J. C. G.) Epistola ad Schleusnerum. (Shows the great utility of Suidas.)  
 Guberti Apologeticon.  
 Gudei Paganus Chris. laudator et fautor.  
 Hase de Decreto Tiberii quo Christum referre voluit in numerum deorum.  
 Heumannus de Chresto Suetonii.  
 Iselin, sur le Projet, conçu par le Tibere, de mettre notre Seigneur au nombre des dieux.  
 Mulleri Dissertationes.  
 Nuscheleri Tentamen verit. doctrina Christo confirmandæ.  
 Plinii (Junioris) Epistolæ.  
 Raphelii Annotationes in N. T. ex Xenophonte collectæ.  
 ————— ex Polybio collectæ.  
 ————— ex Herodoto collectæ.  
 Addison (Joseph) on the Christian religion.  
 Biscoe's Boyle Lectures. 1736-8.  
 Browne's (Tho.) Testimony of heathen writers of the first two centuries.  
 Bryant's Authenticity of the Scriptures.



**Testimony, &c.—continued.**

- Bullet's Estab. of Christianity. (Compiles the hist. of the establishm. of Christianity wholly from Jewish and Heathen authors.)  
 Campbell's (John) History of the Bible.  
 Carwithen's Bampton Lectures. 1809.  
 Dawson's Test. of Heathen and Jew. writers.  
 Evidence of prof. hist., &c. (Anon. Able.)  
 Faber's *HOMÆ MOSAICÆ*. (Bamp. Lect. 1801.)  
 Finch's Bampton Lectures. 1797.  
 Fletcher's (Joseph) Posthumous Sermons.  
 Gray's Connection between the sacred writings and the literature of Jewish and Heathen authors. ("Indispensable to the biblical student."—BRITISH CRITIC.)  
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history. (Sufficient of itself on this subject.)  
 Rawlinson's Bampton Lectures. 1859.  
 Sharp's (Gregory) Defence of Christianity; from the testimony of the most ancient adversaries—Jews, Pagans, Philosophers, and Historians.  
 Whiston's Testimony of Phlegon. (In relation to the darkness and earthquake at our Saviour's crucifixion.)

**Tetragrammaton.** See NAME OF GOD.

**Teutonic Knights.** See KNIGHTS.

- Duelli Historia ordinis Teutonici.  
 Dusburg, Chronicon Prussiæ.  
 Heylot, Histoire des Ordres, etc.  
 Ludewig de Reliquiis manuscriptorum.  
 Matthæi Analecta veteris ævi.

**Thammuz.**

- Braunius de Fletu super Thammuz.  
 Deylingii (S.) Disputationes. (Disput. in Ezekiel 8:14.)  
 Fludd, Dissertationes.  
 Chowlson's Thammuz, and man-worship among the ancient Babylonians.

**Thankfulness.** See GRATITUDE.

**Thanksgiving.**

- Allestree's, Richard, Sermons.  
 Alison's, Archib., Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Aphorpp's, East, Sermons.  
 Arrowsmith's, John, Sermons. *For victory.*  
 Atterbury's, Francis, Sermons.  
 Bennet's Christian Oratory.  
 Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Biddulph's, T. T., Sermons.  
 Blakeney's, John B., Sermons.  
 Bowen's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Bradford's, The Martyr, Sermons.  
 Brady's, Nicholas, Sermons. *For peace.*  
 Bramhall's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Bulman's, John, Sermons.  
 Burnett's, Gilbert, Sermons.  
 Burton's, John, Sermons.  
 Chandler's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Clarke's, Dr. Samuel, Sermons.  
 Craddock's, William, Sermons.  
 Davies, Pres., Sermons.

**Thanksgiving—continued.**

- Dehon's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Evans', John, Sermons.  
 Fiddes', Richard, Sermons.  
 Fothergill's, George, Sermons.  
 Fowler's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Francklin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Gibson's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Hale's, Sir M., Contemplations.  
 Hare's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Hobart's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Holdsworth's, R., Sermons.  
 Horne's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Howe's, John, Sermons.  
 Jones', William, Sermons.  
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.  
 Kennett's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Kollock's, S. K., Sermons.  
 Leighton's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Lucas', Richard, Sermons. *For victory.*  
 Maddox's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Mayhew's, J., Sermons.  
 McCheyne's, Robt. M., Sermons.  
 Nares', Edward, Sermons.  
 Neve's, Timothy, Sermons.  
 Rogers', John, Sermons.  
 Scott's, John, Sermons.  
 Secker's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Sharp's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Sherlock's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Smallridge's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Spurgeon's, Ch. H., Sermons. Vols. 2 and 9  
 Stanhope's, George, Sermons. *For victory.*  
 Stillman's, Sam., Sermons.  
 Talbot's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Tillotson's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Warburton's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Ware's, Henry, Sermons.  
 Watts', Isaac, Sermons.  
 Wesley's, John, Sermons.  
 White's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Williams', D., Sermons. *For victory.*  
 Wingfield's, T., Sermons.  
 Wright's, Sam., Sermons.

**Theatre.** See STAGE PLAYS.

**Theban Legion.**

- Baldensani Historia legionis Thebanæ.  
 Bourdieu, Diss. historique et critique.  
 D'Liste de la Legion Thebéne.  
 Füssly's Christ ein Soldat.  
 Rivaz (Jos.), Eclaircissements.  
 Burton's Bampton Lectures. 1829.

**Theft.** See COMMANDMENTS.

- Abercrombie on the Church Catechism.  
 Beveridge's Thesaurus.  
 Beddome's Expos. of the Baptist Catechism.  
 Brackenbury's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Church Catechism.  
 Delany's (Pat.) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (Jonathan) Works.  
 Edwards' (John, D.D.) Theologia Reformata.  
 Enfield's (William) Sermons for families.

**Theft—continued.**

Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.  
 Haggitt's (George) Sermons.  
 Hole (Matt.) on the Church Catechism.  
 Piggot's (S.) Sermons.  
 Seeker (Abp.) on the Church Catechism.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Vincent (Nath.) on the Church Catechism.  
 Whitaker's (E. W.) Sermons.  
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Theism.** See DEISM.

**Theodore of Mopsuetia.**

Brett de Fragmentis Theod. Mopsuetii.  
 Corderii Catena.  
 Klenneri Symbolæ liter. ad T. pertinentes.  
 Langles, Rituel des Tartares.  
 Photii Bibliotheca.  
 Sieffert T. Vet. Test. sobrie interp. vindex.

**Theodoret.**

Theodoretii Opera omnia. (Cura Sirmondi,  
 Soc. Jesu. 5 vols., fol. 1648.  
 Garneri Dissertationes quinque.  
 Oudini (Casimeri) Dissertationes.  
 Richter de T. epistolæ Paulinarum interp.  
 Sirmondi Vita Theodoretii.  
 Sommer, Oratio de St. Theodoret.  
 Strigelii Vita Theodoretii; ex Evagrio,  
 Nicophoro, et aliis, collecta.  
 Lardner's Credibility. Part 2.

**Theological Seminaries.** See  
 EDUCATION SOCIETIES, MINISTERIAL  
 EDUCATION, STUDY OF THEOLOGY.

Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.  
 Eusebii Hist. Ecclesiastica. Lib. V, cap. 20.  
 Schmidii Schola catechetica Alexandrina.  
 Eclectic Review. N. S. 1:99.  
 Knight's Utility of Theolog. seminaries.  
 Mosheim's Eccles. history. Cent. 1, part 2.

**Theology.** See FUNDAMENTALS, HERESY,  
 HISTORY OF DOCTRINES, NATURAL  
 THEOLOGY, POLEMICS, SCHOLASTICISM,  
 STUDY OF THEOLOGY.

Alberti Magni Opera. 1651.  
 Alstedii Theologia Didactica. 1630.  
 Altingii Methodus theol. didactica. 1654.  
 Amesii Medulla theologia. 1628.  
 Aquinatis (Tho.) Summa theologiæ. 1512.  
 Aretii Loci communes. 1604.  
 Ardekinii Theolog. tripartita. 1682. (Held  
 in great esteem by Romanists, and truly  
 valuable as a great magazine of authorities.)  
 Beconi Principia relig. Christianæ. 1564.  
 Binehii Mellificium Theologicum. 1658.  
 (Comprises the marrow of the orthodox  
 writers of his day.)  
 Boyllii Summa theol. Christianæ. 1681.  
 Braunii Doctrina Federum. 1700.  
 Breithaupti Institutiones Theologiæ. 1695.  
 Brookmandi Universæ theol. systema. 1633.  
 Buddei Inst. theol. dogmaticæ. 1723.  
 Bullingeri Compendium Chris. relig. 1559.  
 Callixti Epitome Theologiæ. 1656.

**Theology—continued.**

Callovii Theologia positiva. 1682.  
 ——— Systema locorum theologicor. 1691.  
 Calvini Institutiones. 1536.  
 Carpzovii Systema Theologicum. 1795.  
 Chenevierre, Dogmatique Chrétienne. 1840.  
 Coccei Summa Doctrinæ. 1660.  
 Colleti Institutiones Theologiæ. 1777.  
 Danhaveri Hodosophia Christiana. 1649.  
 Davenantii Determinationes. 1631.  
 Doderleini Institutiones. 1785.  
 Dorschei Aphorismi theologiæ. 1702.  
 Ebrard's Christliche Dogmatik. 1850.  
 Episcopii Institutiones Theol. 1650.  
 Erasmi Ratio: seu methodus, etc. 1530.  
 Fabricii Prelectiones Theologiæ. 1729.  
 Gass' Gesch. d. Protest. Dogmatik in ihrem  
 Zusammenhange mit der Theologie über-  
 haupt.  
 Gerhardi Loci Theologiæ. 1610.  
 ——— Exegesis: seu Explicationes, etc.  
 (G. was one of the greatest of Lutheran  
 writers.)  
 Gomari Opera Theologica. 1630.  
 Gousset, Théologie Dogmatique. 1853.  
 Heideggeri Dissertationes theol. Died 1698.  
 ——— Medulla theologiæ. 1700.  
 Hoffmanni Synopsis theologiæ. 1754.  
 Hollasii Examen theologicum. 1741. (The  
 frequent reprints show a high esteem of  
 this work.)  
 Honerti (Joh.) Theol. didactico-elenctica.  
 1730.  
 Hoornbeckii Theologia practica. 1660.  
 Hottingeri Typus doct. Christianæ. 1650.  
 Jaegeri Syst. theol. dogmatico-polemicum.  
 1715.  
 Klupfelii Instit. theol. dogmaticæ. 1810.  
 Knapp's (G. C.) Vorlesungen über die  
 Christliche Glaubenslehre. 1827.  
 Knöll, Institutiones theol. theoreticæ. 1660.  
 Koeckeri Conspectus Theologiæ. 1749.  
 Kromayeri Theologia positivo-polem. 1666.  
 Langii Œconomia salutis. 1720.  
 Leighton, Prelectiones theologiæ. 1693.  
 Leydekkeri Synopsis theologiæ. 1712.  
 Liebermanni Institutiones. 1836.  
 Loescheri Nucleus theologiæ. 1717.  
 Lutheri Loci communes. 1527.  
 Lutzelberger's Grundzüge d. Paulinischen  
 glaubens. 1854.  
 Lyseri Systema thetico-exegeticum. 1699.  
 Maii Synopsis theologiæ. 1709.  
 Markii Compendium. 1686.  
 Mastrichtii Theol. theoretico-practica. 1724.  
 Melanthonis Loci communes. 1521. (This  
 book passed through seventy editions be-  
 fore the end of the century, besides nume-  
 rous translations. Edited with valuable  
 dissertations by J. C. G. Augusti. 1821.)  
 Mori Epitome theol. 1797. (Once very  
 popular.)  
 Mosheim (J. L.), Elementa Theologiæ. 1766.  
 Neandri (M.) Theol. script. patrum Græco-  
 rum et Latinorum. 1595.



**Theology—continued.**

- Olearii Theologia Universa. 1674.  
 Optitii Theol. Thetica, methodo analytica. 1700.  
 Osiandri Theol. positivo-acromatica. 1576.  
 Parei Decuria collegiorum theologicorum. 1620. ("Incomparabilis Theologus."—SPANHEIM.)  
 Petavii Dogmata. 1700. (A huge collection of the sentiments of the Fathers, lucidly arranged.)  
 Pfaffii Institutiones Theologicæ. 1720.  
 Pietet, Theologie. 1696. (Admirable.)  
 Piscatoris Theses Theologicæ.  
 Placette de la Foi divine. 1735.  
 Quenstedtii Theologia. Died 1688.  
 Reinhardi Instit. theol. dogmat. 1770.  
 Scherzeri Definitiones, etc. 1680.  
 Schmidii (And.) Comp. theol. per thesin et antithesin. 1699.  
 Schuberti Inst. theol. dogmaticæ. 1749.  
 Selnecceri Inst. Chris. religionis. 1579.  
 Stohlii Dogmatische Theologie. 1752.  
 Storr, Doctrina Christ. theoret. 1807.  
 Strigeli Enchiridion theol. 1541.  
 Thummii Synopsis præcip. art. fidei. 1721.  
 Turretini (J. A.) Dilucidationes. 1695.  
 Turretini (F.) Institutiones theol. 1679.  
 Twesten's Vorlesungen über d. Dogmatik. 1826.  
 Tschirner's Glaubenslehre. 1829.  
 Usseri Corpus Theologiæ. 1660.  
 Van Till, Theol. Compendium. 1704.  
 Viret, Expos. de la foi Chrétienne. 1543.  
 Vitringa, Doct. rel. per aphorismos. 1702. (Admirable text-book, full of quotations.)  
 Voget, Institutiones. 1736.  
 Vossii (Gerard.) Theses Theologicæ. 1640.  
 Walch (C. W. F.), Breviarum Theol. dogmaticæ. 1775.  
 Weismanni Theol. exegetico-dogmat. 1739.  
 Wigandi Corpus Doctrinæ. 1564.  
 Witsii Æconomia Fœderum. 1700.  
 Baxter's Catholic Theology. 1675.  
 Bennett's Theol. of the early church. 1841.  
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus. 1710.  
 Beza's Golden Chain, &c. 1575.  
 ——— Confession of faith.  
 Bickersteth's Christian Student. 1832.  
 Boston's Doctrine of religion. 1773.  
 Boyle's (Robt.) Excellency of theology. 1774.  
 Breckenridge's (Robert) Knowledge of God objectively considered. 1858.  
 Brown's System of nat. and rev. relig. 1780.  
 Burrows' Summary of faith and practice. 1822.  
 Calvin's Institutes of Religion. 1560.  
 Campbell's (Dr. Geo.) Systematic Theology. 1807.  
 Chalmers' (Tho.) Institutes of Theology.  
 Craddock's Knowledge and Practice. 1702. ("One of the best systems of divinity which a plain man can read."—BOGUE.)  
 Dagg's Manual of Theology. 1857.  
 Davy's (W.) System of Divinity. 1785.

**Theology—continued.**

- Dick's (J.) Lectures on Theology. 1834.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. 1763. (Nothing superior to it as a text-book.)  
 Doolittle's Complete Body, &c. 1723.  
 Doutrin's Scheme of Divine truth. 1713.  
 Dwight's Theology. 1823. (Lucid and pious.)  
 Edwards' (Bp.) Theologia Reformata. 1713.  
 Farrar's Study of T. (Highly suggestive.)  
 Fiddes' Theological Speculations. 1718.  
 Fisher's Marrow of modern divinity. 1646.  
 Gill's Body of Divinity. 1765.  
 Gregory's (Olinthus) Letters on Relig. 1810.  
 Heylin's (John) Theol. Lectures. 1755.  
 Heylin (Peter) on the Creed. 1660.  
 Hey's Lectures in Divinity. 1796.  
 Hill's (Dr. Geo.) Theolog. Institutes. 1803.  
 Jebb's (Bp.) Practical Theology. 1830.  
 Jackson's (Tho.) Works. (Has the highest praise of OLEY and Bp. HORNE.)  
 Knapp's Lectures. Trans. by L. Woods.  
 Leigh's Body of Divinity. 1662.  
 Leighton's Theological Lectures. 1675.  
 Limboreh's System of Divinity. Trans. by W. Jones. 1715. (The first system of divinity according to Armenianism.)  
 Lincoln's (Bp. of) Elements of Christian T.  
 Marsh's Systematic arrangement of the several branches of divinity.  
 Milton (Jno.) on Christian doctrine. 1650.  
 Morren's Biblical Theology. (Includes annotations of recent German critics, and notices of many authors, and disquisitions by De Wette, Neander, Storr, Winer, and many others.)  
 Owen's (John) Nature, rise, progress, and study of true theology. 1680.  
 Payne's (Geo.) Lectures on Theology. 1846.  
 Pearson on the Creed. 1741.  
 Pietet's Theology. Trans. by Reyroux.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. 1731.  
 Roberts' Marrow of the Bible. 1657.  
 Robinson's Christian System. 1805.  
 Schmucker's Popular Theology.  
 Scott's (John) Christian Life. ("One of the best schemes of Divinity in any language."—ADDISON.)  
 Scrivener's Course of Divinity. 1674.  
 Smith's (J. Pye) First lines in theology.  
 Stackhouse's Body of Divinity. 1729.  
 Storr & Platt's Bible Theology. Translated by Schmucker.  
 Taylor's (John) Scheme of Script. divinity. 1753. (Watson's Tracts.)  
 Usher's (Abp.) Body of Divinity. 1648.  
 Venema's Institutes of Theology. 1715.  
 Vinet's Outlines of Theology. Translated by Astie. 1865.  
 Warden's System of revealed religion. 1769.  
 Wardlaw's Systematic Theology.  
 Warner's System of Divinity, compiled from eminent divines. 1750.  
 Watson's (Rich.) Theological Institutes.  
 Watson's (Tho.) 175 Sermons on the Shorter Catechism. 1662.

**Witsius' Economy of the Covenants. 1700.**

Scarcely a third of the books of this sort, which have fallen under my notice, are here given; but the list is more than sufficient, and comprises the best.

**Theopaschites.** See **MONOPHYSITES.**

Assemani Bibliotheca Orient. Vatican.

Giesseleri Commentatio.

Iablonski Dissert. de henotico Zenonis.

Münchser's Ordnung des deutschen Amts zu Alsted.

Norris, de Uno ex Trinitate.

Titii (Ger.) Disputationes.

**Theophilanthropists.**

Gregoire, Histoire des Sectes religieuses.

Manual of the Theophilanthropists, or adorers of God. Translated by Walker.

Paine's (Tho.) Discourse before the Society of Theophilanthropists.

Quarterly Review. 28:493. 30:113.

**Theophylus Antiochenus.**

Theophyli Libri ad Autolyceum.

—— Commentaria in Evangelium.

—— Commentaria in Canticum.

Grabeneri Dissertationes.

Monarchi Prefatio ad Justini M. opera.

Tentzelii (Guil. Ernest.) Exercitationes.

Walpergeri (Christoph.) Comment. de T.

Betty's Translation of the Works of T.

**Theories of the Earth.** See **CREATION,**  
DELUGE, GEOLOGY.*On the side of Scripture.*

Analytical Mag. 13:26.

Bugge (George) on Geological phenomena. (Replies to Cuvier.)

Chalmers' (Tho.) Tracts and Essays.

Edinburg Review. 22:454.

Edwards' (J.) Remarks on Whiston's theory.

Emlyn's Examinat. of Burnet's new theory.

Grew's (Neh.) Cosmographia Sacra.

Howard's History of the earth and of mankind compared with other cosmographies.

Kirwan's Geological Essays.

Littell's Living Age. 14:516.

Monthly Review. 126:371.

Nichols' Conference with a Theist.

North Amer. Rev. 18:266.

Pierre's (St.) Theory of the Earth.

Ray's Physico-Theological Essays.

Southern Rev. 8:69.

Universal History. (Introduction.)

Warren's Geologia. (Opposes Burnet.)

Woodward's Natural history of the earth.

Worthington's Theory of the Earth, throughout all its revolutions, and all periods of its existence.

*Contrary to Scripture.*

Burnet, Telluris theoria sacra.

Delance, Theorie de la terre.

Buffon's Theory of the earth.

Burnet's (Tho.) Sacred theory of the earth.

Cuvier's Theory of the earth.

Hutton's Theory of the earth.

Keill's Examination of Burnet and Whiston.

Knight's Facts and Observations, &c.

Whiston's New Theory of the earth.

—— Vindication of the "Theory."

—— Second Vindication.

**Theosophists.** See **PARACELSISTS.**

Bruckeri Historia Critica. (A full account of the lives and writings of these philosophers.)

**Therapeutæ.** See **ESSENES.**

Fabrizii Lux salutaris evangelii. (Gives a list of writers on this subject in chap. 4.)

**Third Commandment.** See **COMMANDMENTS, OATHS, PROFANENESS.**

Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.

Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.

Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.

Bradbury's (Thomas) Sermons.

Carr's (George) Sermons.

Clapp's (John) Sermons.

Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Discourses.

Copner's (James) Sermons.

Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses. (3 on this subj.)

Fleetwood's (Bp.) Discourses.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Haggitt's (George) Sermons.

Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.

Hall's (Robert) Notes of Sermons.

Hole on the Catechism.

Marriot's (Harvey) Sermons.

Newton's (John) Sermons.

Nourse's (Peter) Discourses.

Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.

Paley's (Will.) Sermons.

Parsons on the Catechism.

Partridge's (Samuel) Sermons.

Pearce's (John) Discourses.

Secker on the Catechism.

Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.

Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.

Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.

**Thirty-nine Articles.**

Ellis, Articulorum XXXIX Defensio.

Ford, Christianæ religionis.

Bennett's Introd. to the study of theology.

Beveridge's Doot. of the Church of England.

Bingham's Apology for the Ch. of England.

Blunt's Discourses on the doctrinal articles

Blythe's Thirteen Conferences.

Boyse's Genuine sense of the 39 articles.

Brown's (G. H.) Expos.; hist. and doctrinal.

Burnet's (Gilbert) Exposition.

Cary's Testimony of the Fathers.

Collins' Histor. and crit. essay on the 39 art.

Dimock (J. F.) on the 39 Articles. (Compared with the other authorized formularies and the liturgy.)

Hall's (Bp. John) Parochial Discourses.

Hervey's Elementa Christiana.



**Thirty-nine Articles—continued.**

- Hull on the Expediency of changes, &c.  
 Jewell's Apology for the Church of England.  
 Kidd's Testimonies and authorities in confirmation, &c.  
 Kipling's Articles of the Ch. not Calvinistic.  
 Lamb's Historical account of the 39 articles, from their first promulgation in 1553, to their final establishment in 1571, with exact copies of the Latin and English MSS., &c.  
 Lawrence's (Abp.) Attempt to illustrate those articles of the Ch. of England which are improperly considered as Calvinistic.  
 Lincoln's (Bp.) Elements of Theology.  
 McBride's (J. D.) Lectures on the 39 art.  
 O'Donahue on the 39 Articles.  
 Page's Burnet's Exp. revised and corrected; with notes, references, &c.  
 Rogers' (Dr.) Analysis of the 39 articles.  
 Tomline's (Bp.) Expos. of the 39 articles.  
 — The same, with notes, by R. B. Paul.  
 Veneer's Exposition. (From the Sac. Scriptures and fathers of the first 3 centuries.)  
 Waite's Sermons; Practical and Explanatory. (Half-way Calvinism.)  
 Welshman's 39 Art. illustrated with notes.  
 Wilson's 39 Art. illustrated from the liturgy, homilies, Jewell's Apology, &c.  
 Wix's (Sam.) Illustrations of the 39 articles.

A cloud of writers on the 39 articles, some of them not inconsiderable, have passed into oblivion; and many yet extant are superseded by the above.

**Thomas.** See BIOGRAPHY, SCRIPTURE.

- Stapleton, de Tribus Thomis.  
 Adams' (W.) Warnings.  
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
 Bourdaloue's Sermons.  
 Clark's (R.) Sermons.  
 Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 McCrie's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Whately's (Richard) Sermons.

**Thomas Aquinas.** See THOMISTS.

- Aquinatis Opera Omnia. Cum Cajetani, Commentariis. 18 v., fol. 1570.  
 — cum Vita, etc. 28 v., 4to. 1788.  
 Boetii Opera.  
 Tournon, La vie de S. Thomas d'Aquin.  
 Vielmii Doctrina et scriptis Tho. Aquin.

**Thomists.** See DOMINICANS.

- Billuarti Cursus Theologiæ.  
 Cerboni Institutiones Theologicæ.  
 Daniel, le Parallele de la doctrine des Thomistes avec celle des Jesuites.  
 Jacobatius de VII Sacramentis.  
 Serry (Iacob. Hyacinth.) Prelectiones.  
 Silvii Comment. in totam summam Thomæ.  
 Vasquez, Disputationes et Commentarii.  
 Ysamberti (Nicol.) Disputationes.

See a great list of Thomist writers in MOLAN's *Bibliotheca Interpretum*.

**Thorn in the Flesh.**

- Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.  
 Boston's (Thomas) Works.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Works.  
 Funch's (J.) Sermons.  
 Horder's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Jacobson's (W.) Sermons.  
 Jay's (William) Short Discourses.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Jowett's (J.) Sermons.  
 Morus' (Alex.) Sermons. (2 on this subject.)  
 Muller's (Edw.) Sermons. (3 on this subject.)  
 Princeton Review. 35:521.  
 Rose's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Rowe's (John) The Saints' temptations.  
 Slade's (J.) Sermons.  
 Walker's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Wilcox's (Daniel) Sermons.

**Thoughtlessness.** See CONSIDERATION, MEDITATION, PRUDENCE.

- Howe's (John) Sermons.  
 Jay's (W.) Works. (The secure alarmed.)  
 Knowles' (T.) Discourses.  
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Sermons.

**Thoughts, Government of.**

See GOVERNMENT OF THE HEART.

- Arwaker's Thoughts well employed.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Calamy's (Edmund) Sermons.  
 Chevalier's (T.) Hulsean Lectures. 1827.  
 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.  
 Gell's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Hussey's (Christopher) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 2. (Sermon by S. Charnock.)  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Sharp's (John) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Tullie on the Government of the thoughts.  
 Walker's (Dr. James) Sermons.

**Three Witnesses.**

See GENUINENESS OF 1 JOHN V. 7.

**Thundering Legion.**

*Pro, i. e. that the story is true.*

- Baumgarten de Miraculo, etc. (Refutes Woolston.)  
 Whiston, de Legione fulminatrice.  
 Witsii Ægyptiaca. (Appendix.)  
 King's (Rev. Mr.) Dissertations. (Replies to Moyle.)

*Con.*

- Boysenii Dissertatio.  
 Iablonski Spicilegium.  
 — de Legione fulminatrice. (Reprinted in vol. 8 of *Miscellanea Leipsiensia*.)  
 Larroque, Adversaria Sacra. (Appendix.)  
 Mosheim (J. L.), Observationes, etc. (Appended to his diss. "Ad disceptulos.")

Richardson (J.), *Prælectiones Ecclesiasticæ*.

Lardner's Testimony of ancient heathens.

Moyle's Posthumous Works. (The letters on this subject are translated into Latin by Mosheim, and published at the end of his *Syntagma*.)

Woolston's (Tho.) The Miracle of the T. L.

WIRSIUS, at the end of his *Ægyptiaca*, recites the opinions of many learned men on this subject.

**Time.** See NEW YEAR, REDEEMING TIME, VANITY OF THE WORLD.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.

Ambrose's (Isaac) Sermons.

Appleton's (Pres.) Works.

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.

Baxter's (A. G.) Sermons.

Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.

Butcher's (Edmund) Sermons.

Carr's (George) Sermons.

Close's (Francis) Sermons.

Edwards' Posthumous Sermons.

Evans' (R. W.) Parochial Sermons.

Fawcett's (Joseph) Sermons.

Fox on Time.

Gatty's (Alfred) Sermons.

Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.

Hervey's Meditations.

Hewlett's (J. P.) Sermons.

Jenyn's (Soame) Disquisitions. Disq. 4.

Law's (Edmund) Enquiry into the ideas of space, time, &c.

Le Clerc's Logie.

Locke on the Human understanding.

Masillon's Sermons.

Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Neve's (Timothy) Sermons.

Reid's Intellectual Powers.

Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.

Sharpe's (Wm.) Sermons before the University of Cambridge.

Showers' Reflections on time and eternity.

Sterne's (Lawrence) History of Jacob.

Taylor's (Jer.) Holy Living.

Tucker's Light of Nature.

Watts on the Improvement of the mind.

——— Ontology. Ch. 12.

Young's Night Thoughts.

Zollkoffer on the Festivals and Fasts.

**Tithes.** See CHURCH RATES.

*Pro.*

Blackwood's Mag. 33:321. 41:682.

Burgess on Bishop's lands and tithes.

Collins' (Tho.) Divine right of tithes.

Comber (T.) On the right of tithes.

Delany's (Patrick) Sermons. (Appendix.)

Elderfield's Civil right of tithes.

Frazier's Mag. 5:476. 9:379. 11:457. 15:146.

Hale's (Wm.) Observations on tithes.

Heylin's Undeceiving of the people.

——— Historical and miscellaneous tracts.

**Tithes—continued.**

*Pro.*

Howlett on the Influence of Tithes.

Montague's Diatribe. (Reply to Selden.

Nortcliffe on the Divine right of tithes.

Pagitt on the Provision for the ministry.

Poyntell on Tithes.

Prideaux's Origin and right of tithes.

Poyntell on Tithes.

Quarterly Rev. 42:105. 57:198.

Spelman (Sir Henry) on Tithes.

*Con.*

Applegate on Tithes.

Atkinson's Testimony concerning tithes.

Cove on the Revenues of the Ch. of England.

Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 1:290. 2:109.

Ellwood's Foundation of tithes.

Flower (R.) on the Abolition of tithes.

Fox's (George) Reply to Burgess on tithes.

Gentleman's Mag. 42:347.

Gibson's Tithes ended by Christ.

Gratton on the Divine right of tithes.

Lindley's Cerinthus and Ebion. 1708.

Pamphleteer. 7:1. 8:337. 12:493. 15:293. 27:305.

Pearson's Great case of Tithes truly stated.

Selden's History of tithes. (This book was so offensive to the English that the author was compelled to retract it.)

Stratten's English and Jewish tithe systems compared.

Thompson's (Tho.) Origin and effects of T.

Toller on the Law of tithes.

Watkins on Tithes and Oaths.

Westwood on Tithes.

Whitaker's Unjust plea confuted. (Reply to Poyntell.)

**Tithes, Jewish.**

Amama de Decimis.

Hottingerus de Decimis Judæorum.

Quenstedtii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.

Scaligeri (J. J.) Opuscula.

Spenceri (J.) Dissertationes.

**Tithes, History of.**

Comber on the Divine right of tithes. (Gives the practice of Jews, Gentiles, and Christians, in all ages.)

Dalton's Hist. of tithes and church benefices.

Selden's History of tithes.

**Titles of Christ.**

Bloomsbury Lent Lectures. For 1857.

Dyer's (William) Sermons.

Flavel's Method of Grace.

Goode's (Wm.) Essays. (All sufficient on this subject. Gives all the Scripture names of Christ.)

Mylne's (J. G.) Titles and offices of Christ.

Randall's Titles of C., adopted by himself.

Serle's (Ambrose) *Horæ Solitariae*.

Spear's (C.) Titles and names of Christ.

Steward on Mediatorial Sovereignty.



**Titles of the Psalms.**

Fenwick on the Heb. titles of the Psalms.  
(The only treatise on the subject, in the language. Intended to show that Christ or the Church is the burden of all the psalms.)

**Tobacco.**

American Quart. Rev. 9:136.  
Budgett's Tobacco question, morally, socially, and physically considered.  
Clarke (Adam) on the Use and abuse of T.  
Fairholt's History of T. and its use in all countries and ages. 100 cuts.  
James I. (King of Eng.), Counterblast.  
Knickerbocker Magaz. 24:307.  
Paul (S.) on Tobacco, Tea, and Coffee.  
Rush's (Benj.) Essays. (A medical authority of the highest value.)  
Trask's Series of tracts on tobacco and rum.  
Venner (Tobias) on the Use of Tobacco.

**Toleration.** See CHRISTIAN LIBERTY, CORPORATION AND TEST ACTS, LIBERTY OF CONSCIENCE, ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSECUTION, PRIVATE JUDGMENT.

*Pro.*

Tertullian, ad Scapulam.  
Forbesii (Jo.) Irenicum.  
Grotius de Imperio potestatum summarum.  
Saueri Christus præstantissimum exemplum.  
Spinoze Tractatus Theologico-politicus.  
Vossii (Gerard.) Dissertationes.  
Zwickeri Irenicum Irenicorum.  
—— Irenicomastix.  
Baldwin's Essay on Christianity.  
Bayle's (Peter) Philos. Com. on Luke 14:23.  
Brakenridge's (William) Sermons.  
Brooks' History of religious liberty in Great Britain, from the introduction of Christianity to the death of George III.  
Capes' (J. M.) Use of church authority.  
Cartwright's (Tho.) Truth on Toleration.  
Clarke's (J. E.) History of Intolerance.  
Clarendon's (Edw.) Religion and Policy.  
Cobbet on the Power of magistrates.  
Colebrooke on Intolerance; ancient and modern.  
Davenant's Exhort. to brotherly communion.  
Dicks (A. C.) on Church Polity.  
Dublin University Mag. 41:638.  
Edinb. Review. 16:413. 17:393. 19:149. 26:51. 27:159. 76:382.  
Farnsworth on Christian Toleration.  
Fellowes' Religion without cant.  
Fowne on the Principles of toleration.  
Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
Furieux's (P.) Essay on Toleration.  
—— Letters to Blackstone.  
Goodwin's Rights of civil magistrates.  
Gregory's (G.) Sermons.  
Grosvenor's Cruelty in rel. no service to God.  
Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.  
Hall's (Robt.) Works.  
Hammond's (Henry) Sermons.  
Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
Kidder on Private judgment in religion.

**Toleration—continued.***Pro.*

Lake's (Bp. Arthur) Sermons.  
Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
Locke's Letters on Government.  
Mills' Principles of Toleration.  
Milton's (Jno.) Civil power in eccl. causes.  
North British Rev. 5:222.  
Owen (Dr. John) on Church government.  
—— Truth and innocence vindicated.  
(Reply to Bp. Parker.)  
Paley's Moral Philosophy. Book 6.  
Richardson on Religious toleration.  
Robinson's Claude.  
Sage on Toleration.  
Salter's Hall Sermons.  
Saurin's Sermons. (Preface to vol. 3.)  
Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
Spinoza on the Use of natural reason.  
Stillingfleet's Irenicum.  
Sturgeon's Plea for toleration.  
Sturges' (John) Discourses.  
Taylor's (Jer.) Liberty of prophecy.  
Taylor's (M.) England's bloody tribunal.  
Voltaire on Toleration. Tr. by Williams.  
Watts on Civil power in things sacred.  
Webb's (Francis) Sermons.  
Wellesly (Sir Cha.) on Liberty of conscience.  
West's (W.) Sermons.  
Whiston's Serious address to the Princes of Europe. 1716.  
White's (Jer.) Persuasives to moderation.  
Whitefield's (Thomas) Discourses.  
Williams' (Roger) The bloody tenet.  
Wyvill's (Chris.) Letters on toleration.  
Zollikoffer on the Festivals and Fasts of the Church.

*Con.*

Comenii Admonitio. (Reply to Zwicker.)  
Asheton's (W.) T. disproved and condemned.  
Blackstone on the Act of Toleration.  
Cartwright (Thomas) on Toleration.  
Edwards (Tho.) on Toleration and liberty of conscience.  
Fosdick on Toleration.  
Hammond on the Power of the magistrate.  
Holdsworth's Answer without a question.  
Mather's The bloody tenet washed white.  
[Parker's (Bp.)] Ecclesiastical polity. (Exhibits the mischiefs of toleration, and answers "the pretences for liberty of conscience.")  
Stahl (Prof.) on Toleration.  
Synges (Abp.) Address to Nonconformists.  
Tomkins on Toleration.  
Warburton's Alliance between Ch. and State.  
See J. JOHNSON'S *List of pamphlets on Toleration published between 1772 and 1790.*  
Professes to be complete.  
**Tongue.** See SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, VAIN WORDS.  
Adams' (Thomas) Sermons.  
Ball's (The Puritan) Power of godliness.

**Tongue—continued.**

Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.  
 Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons. (Judged by our words.)  
 Blunt's (J. J.) Sermons.  
 Boston's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Boys' (Dr. H.) Sermons.  
 Brailsford's (J.) Sermons.  
 Brinsley's (Wm.) Sermons.  
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Collyer (W. B.) on Scripture duties. Lec. 15.  
 Dawes' (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Eden's (C. P.) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Gisbourne's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Gleig's (George) Sermons.  
 Goodwin's (H.) Sermons.  
 Gregory's (George) Sermons.  
 Horton's Discourses on practical subjects.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Irving's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Jackson (Bp.) on Little sins.  
 Lardner's (Nath.) Sermons.  
 Leland's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Morning Lectures at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Edw. West.)  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.  
 Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.  
 Peters' (Charles) Sermons.  
 Pittman's Sermons from eminent divines.  
 Reyner's Rules for the gov't of the tongue.  
 Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons.  
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Shorthose's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Simeon's (C.) Works.  
 Tappan's (David) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons. (4 on this subject.)  
 Trench's (Richard C.) Sermons.  
 Ward's (Richard) Theological Lectures.  
 Watson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Whitaker's (Edward W.) Sermons.  
 Whitty's (John) Sermons.  
 Wynyard's (John M.) Sermons.

**Total Depravity.** See HUMAN DEPRAY.

**Tower of Babel.** See CONF. OF TONGUES.

Calmeti Dissertationes.  
 Deylingii Observationes Sacrae.  
 Hoynovius de Structura turris Babel.  
 Kircheri (Athanas.) Dissertationes.  
 Zentgravius de Turri Babel.  
 Bedford's Chronology. (Appendix.)  
 Jones' (J.) Tower of Babel.  
 Mede's (Bp.) The Bible and the Classics.

**Tractarians.** See OXFORD THEOLOGY.

**Tradition.** See COUNCIL OF TRENT, POPEHY, RABBINICAL LITERATURE, TARGUM.

*Pro.*

Baronii Dissertationes Theologicae.  
 Bellarmin, de Verbo Dei non scripto.  
 Bossuet, de la Tradition.

**Tradition—continued.***Pro.*

Lensius de Verbo Dei.  
 Varenii pro Catholica fide libellus.  
 ("The great champion of T.")—NEWMAN.)  
 Brett's T. necessary to interpret Scripture.  
 — Further proof of the necessity, &c.  
 Eyre (F.) on T. (Reply to Churton.)  
 Hampden's Lectures at Oxford.  
 Hawkins on Unauthoritative tradition.  
 Holden (Geo.) on the Authority of T.  
 Hook's (Walter) Sermons.  
 Hooker's (Richard) Works.  
 Keble's (J.) Sermons.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Palmer (Will.) on the Church.  
 Russell's (F.) Judgment of the Anglican Ch.  
 Sandis' (Abp.) Tracts of the Anglic. fathers.  
 Soames' (Henry) Bampton Lectures.

*Con.*

Aslaci Theses de Scriptura.  
 Christman's Tradition und Schrift.  
 Hackspanius de Libertate Christiana.  
 Hannekenii (M.) Examen manualis Becani.  
 Hannekenii (Phil.) Jesuita conversus.  
 Heilbrunneri Synopsis errorum Pontificorum.  
 Holtzmann's Kanon und Tradition.  
 Hunnii Prima controversia cum Bellarmino.  
 Hussius (Joann.) de Abolendis sectis.  
 Kromayer de Traditionibus.  
 Loeschneri Sorex Romanus.  
 Molina, La perfectione de l'ecriture sainte.  
 Molitor's Philosophie der Geschichte.  
 Pictet, Sermons sur divers sujets.  
 Turretini (Jo. Alphon.) Cogitationes.  
 Urbani Notæ in Bellarmino.  
 Wahlenburg de Traditionibus.  
 Wegellini Trophæum Augustanum.  
 Weinman's Streitfrage über die Tradition.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Tradition examined.  
 Beaufort's Norrisian Prize Essay. 1841.  
 Bennett's (W. J. E.) Distinctive errors of Popery.  
 Case on Human authority in religion.  
 Churton on the Value of Tradition.  
 Davies' (J.) Supremacy of the Scriptures.  
 Fletcher's (Jos.) Lectures on Romanism.  
 Goode's (W.) Divine rule of faith and pract.  
 Hampden (R. D.) on Tradition.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.  
 Jordan's (J.) Review of Tradition, as taught in the "Tracts for the Times."  
 Jackson's (Thomas) Works.  
 King's (Bp.) Inventions of men in the worship of God.  
 Peck's (Geo.) Appeal from T. to Scripture.  
 Powell's (Baden) Tradition unveiled.  
 Quarterly Review. 21:352.  
 Salter's Hall Sermons. (Ser. by Dr. Wright.)  
 Shirley's Bampton Lectures. 1847.  
 Shuttleworth's (Bp.) Works.  
 Stehelin's (J. P.) Rabbinical Literature.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wotton's (Will.) Miscellaneous Discourses.



**Traduction of the Soul.** See ORIGINAL SIN, PRE-ADAMITES, PRE-EXISTENCE.

- Tertullian, de Anima.  
 Plutarch, de Procreatione animi.  
 Baltzer, de Modo propagationis animarum.  
 Beausobre, Hist. de Manichæisme. Lib. 7, c. 5.  
 Callixti Disputationes de præcipuis Christianæ religionis capitibus.  
 Delitzsch's Syst. d. biblischen Psychologie.  
 Frenzelius de Origine animæ.  
 Kemnerus de Propagatione animæ.  
 Langii (J.) Dissertationes.  
 Lovensenius de origine Animæ.  
 Menzelii Dissertationes Theologicæ.  
 Molitor's Philosophie der Geschichte.  
 Planck's Gesch. der Protestantism.  
 Pfanerus de Animæ humanæ propagatione.  
 Schaffer, de Peccato.  
 Sennerti Physica Hypomnemata.  
 Zeishold, de Generatione hominis.  
 Baxter on the Soul.  
 Chambers' Dictionary. Art. *Generation*.  
 Coward's Thoughts on the human soul.  
 Drake's Anatomy. Chap. 24.  
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles.  
 [Glanvil's] Lux Orientalis. Cap. 2, 3.  
 Hagenbach's Hist. of doctrines. Sec. 247.  
 Hill's (H.) Infancy of the soul.  
 Le Clerc's Pneumatics. Part 1, ch. 8.  
 Ramsay's Man's dignity and perfect. vindic.  
 Vilvain's Theological Treatises. (An abridgment of Woolnor, Thorndike, Bp. Cowper, Bailly, Hakewell, and others.)  
 Watts' Philosophical Essays. Ess. 9.  
 Wollaston's Religion of Nature.  
 Woolnor's Extraction of man's soul.

See a great list of writers on this subject in ALGER's *History of the doctrine of a future life*. Appendix.

**Trance.**

- Gualtperius in Acta Apostol. x. 10.  
 Edinburg Encyclopedia.  
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 Locke on the Mind. Bk. 2, ch. 9.  
 Tennent, Memoirs of.

**Tranquillity.** See PEACE OF MIND.

**Transcendentalism.** See ATHEISM, NEOLOGY, RATIONALISM.

- Abicht, de Philosophia Kantiana.  
 Bernhard's Darstellung d. Kantisch. Lehren.  
 Borrowski über Imm. Kant; Darstellung des Lebens und character.  
 Ficht's Anweisung zum seligen Leben, etc.  
 Hegel's System des transcend. Idealism.  
 Kant's Sammtliche Werke.  
 Koppen's Schelling's Lehre.  
 Ratze's Betrachtungen über d. Kantische Religionslehre.  
 Rosencranz's Gesch. d. Kantischen Philos.  
 Schad's Darstellung des fichteschen System.  
 Schulze's Bemerkung. ü. Kant's phil. Relig.  
 Storr's Bemerkung. ü. Kant's Religionslehre.

**Transcendentalism—continued.**

- Amer. Biblical Repository. 2d Series. 8:195.  
 3d Series. 1:64.  
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 Amer. Whig Rev. 1:233.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 28:244.  
 Brownson's Quart. Rev. 2:273,409.  
 Chalybaeus' Hist. survey of speculat. philos.  
 Christian Examiner. 21:371. 23:170. 28:378.  
 30:189.  
 Edinburg Rev. 1:253.  
 Fairbairn's Theological Essays.  
 Foreign Quart. Review. 2:307.  
 Haywood's Analysis of Kant's critic of pure reason.  
 Kant's Critic of pure reason. Tr. by Semple.  
 — Metaphysics. Tr. by Richardson.  
 Knickerbocker Magaz. 23:205.  
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 Pamphleteer. 23:151.  
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**Transfiguration of Christ.**

- Chrysostom, Homiliæ.  
 Cyril (Alex.), Homiliæ.  
 Olearii Observationes.  
 Sonntagii Observationes Miscellanea.  
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Vol. 2.  
 Bagot's Treatise on the transfiguration.  
 Bragge (Francis) on Miracles.  
 Brownrig's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Christian Exam. 42:270.  
 Faber's (G. S.) Sermons.  
 Felton's (George) Sermons.  
 Fosseeca's Devout Contemplations.  
 Goulburn's (E. M.) Parochial Sermons.  
 Hackett's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.  
 Hawker's (Robert) Works.  
 Henderson's (John) Illustration of the T.  
 Hobart's (John H.) Sermons.  
 Kennaway's (Cha. E.) Sermons at Brighton.  
 Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
 Leland's (John) Discourses.  
 Mantons (Dr. Tho.) Works.  
 Porteus (Bp.) on the T. of Christ.  
 Russell's (Fred.) Expository Sermons.  
 Saurin's Historical Discourses.  
 Sharpe's (William) Sermons.  
 Thomson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's Sermons at Lincoln's Inn.  
 Whitefield's Sermons.  
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.

**Translations of Scripture.** See

ENGLISH BIBLE, NEW VERSION OF ENG. BIBLE, SEPTUAGINT, VULGATE.

- Adleri Bibliotheca Biblica. ("Great merit.")  
 Bernstein's Heilige Evang. Joannis Syrisch.  
 Bindseil's Verz. d. orig.-ausgaben d. Lutherischen Bibellübersetzung.

**Translations of Scripture—continued.**

- Bos, Prolegomena. (Exceedingly valuable.)  
 Castellionis Biblia Sacra Latina. (Elegant, and with valuable prolegomena.)  
 ——— Defensio suarum translationum.  
 Clerici et Hammondi Versio, cum paraphr., Dissertat., et tabulis chronol. et geograph.  
 Dupin. Bibliothèque Nouvelle.  
 Gesenius' Isaia Uebersetz. mit Commentar.  
 Hirzel, de Pentateucho vers. Syriacæ quam Peschito vocant.  
 Hodius de Bibliorum textibus orig. versionibus Græcis et Latina vulgata.  
 Hottingeri Dissertationes. (Extensive and varied information.)  
 Jaspis, Versio Latina Epistolarum N. T.  
 Junii Acta Apost. ex Arabica transl. Latine reddita.  
 Le Clerc, Biblioth. : ancienne et moderne.  
 Le Long, Biblioth. Sacra : seu syllabus omnium fere S. S. editionum et versionum.  
 Louette, Hist. des traductions Françaises.  
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 ——— Disquisitiones Criticæ.  
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 Beausobre et L'Enfant's Introduction.  
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 Brett's Ancient Versions. (Watson's Tracts.)  
 Brief view of Baptist trans. in India. 1815.  
 Brown's Hist. of the Propag. of the Gospel.  
 Buchanan's Notices of Oriental translations.  
 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. (An account of the text, early versions, and printed editions.)  
 Davidson's (S.) Biblical Criticism. *Peshito, Gothic, Syriac, Æthiopic, Armenian*, and other versions.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 23:315. *Gothic*.  
 Encyclopedia Britannica.  
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 Gerard's Institutes of Biblical Criticism.  
 Gyle's (J. F.) Essays.  
 Hamilton's Crit. hist. of the versions of the Pentateuch and the Chaldee paraphrase.  
 Henderson's View of Icelandic translations.  
 Hewlett's Holy Bible with notes. (Intro.)  
 Horne's Introduction. *English translations*.  
 Kennicott's Dissertations.  
 Kidder's Remarks on Castellio's version.  
 Kitto's Journal. 3:320. *Gothic version*.  
 Lamy's Biblical Apparatus.  
 Lincoln's Elements of Christian Theology.  
 Llewellyn's History of the Welch versions.  
 Long's Bibliotheca Sacra.  
 MacGill's (S.) Lectures.  
 MacKnight on the Epistles. (General pref.)  
 Marsh's History of translations, from the earliest period to the present. 1812.  
 Orme's Historical sketch of the translation and circulation of the Scriptures, to the present. 1815.

**Translations of Scripture—continued.**

- Period. Accounts of the Baptist Miss. Soc. Quar. Rev. 1:276.  
 Reports of the Brit. and For. Bib. Society.  
 Serampore Memoirs of Oriental translations. 1834.  
 Simons' Crit. hist. of Scripture versions.  
 Spearman's Letters on the Septuagint.  
 Stuart's (E. C.) The Bible and its Versions.  
 Thomson & Orme's History of the translation and circulation of S. S. 1815.  
 Townley's Illustration of Biblical literature.  
 ——— Introd. to the liter. hist. of the Bible.  
 Tytler (A. F.) on the Principles of Translat.  
 Wrangham on the Oriental translations.  
 For valuable notices of translators and biblical scholars, see TOWNLEY'S *Illustrations of Biblical Literature*, 3 vols., 1821; ADLER'S *Bibliotheca Biblica*, 1789; L. LONG, *Bibliotheca Sacra*, 1723; T. H. HORNE'S *Manual of Biblical Bibliography*. For recent transl., into foreign languages, see Reports of British and For. Bible Society, and American and Foreign Bible Society.

**Transmigration of Souls.**

See METEMPSYCHOSIS.

**Transubstantiation.**

- Albertinus de Eucharistia. ("The best."—WISEMAN.)  
 Allix, Prefatio historica de dogmate transub.  
 Anselm, de Corpore et Sanguine Domini.  
 Bebelii Antiquitates Ecclesiæ.  
 Beranger, de Sacra Cena.  
 Buddei Institutiones Theologiæ Dogmaticæ.  
 Bullingeri Opera.  
 Chamierii Dissertationes.  
 Chemnitii Loci Theologici.  
 Claude, Traite de l'Eucharist.  
 Cosini Hist. transubstantiat. papalis.  
 Dallei Dissertationes.  
 Derodon, le Tombeau de la messe.  
 Feverlini Dissertationes.  
 Flaccus Illyricus, Dissertationes.  
 Gerhardi Loci Theologiciæ.  
 Hoepfneri Dissertationes.  
 Hutteri Dissertationes.  
 Ittigii Select. Hist. Ecclesiast. capita.  
 Maresii Disputatio Apologetica.  
 Marheinecke, Hist. tripartita Eucharistiæ.  
 Moulin, Abrégé des controverses.  
 Œcolampadius de Eucharistia.  
 Pfaffii Foetus polemicus Lud. Rogerii.  
 Pietet, Théologie Chrétien.  
 Placet, l'Autorité des sens. (Acta erud.)  
 Radberti (P.) Opera. (The first writer [A.D. 850] in favor of transubstantiation. He was answered by many : e.g., Ratram, John Scott, and Rabanus Maurus, Archbishop of Mentz, who denounced the doctrine as an error and a novelty.)  
 Ratrami Opera. (Quotes Ambrose, Jerome, Isidore, Fulgentius, Augustine, &c., showing that the doct. was unknown to them.)



**Transubstantiation—continued.**

- Turretini Institutiones Theologicæ.  
 Vannii de Missa Historia.  
 Van Till, Disputationes historico-theologicæ.  
 Verini (sive Salmasius) Liber de Transub.  
 Walchii (Geo.) Hist. transubstantionum.  
 Walchii (J. G.) Miscellanea Sacra.  
 Abernethy's Dialogues.  
 ——— Remarks on transubstantiation.  
 Allibond (Peter) on Transubstantiation.  
 • Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.  
 Beza's True meaning of "This is my body."  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:110,225.  
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.  
 Brown on Natural and revealed religion.  
 Burnet (Bp.) on Idolatry.  
 Carson's (Alex.) Transubstant. impossible.  
 Cornthwaite's Trans. impartially considered.  
 Cosin's Hist. of transubs. ("Cosin was the  
 Atlas of the Protestant religion.")—THOS.  
 FULLER. A new edit., by Rev. J. S. Brewer,  
 1850, gives the authorities at full length.)  
 Cranmer's (Abp.) Works.  
 Du Moulin's Apology for the Eucharist.  
 Faber's (G. S.) Christ's discourse at Capernaum fatal to the doctrine of transubstantiation on the very principle of exposition adopted by Papal divines.  
 Featley's Transubstantiation exploded.  
 Gataker on Transubstantiation.  
 Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.  
 [Goodwin's] T. a peculiar article of the Roman Ch., never owned by the Ancient Ch.  
 Ingram's Doctrine of Transub. refuted.  
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Society pub.)  
 Johnson's Absolute impossibility of T.  
 Kidder's Demonst. of the Messiah. Part 3.  
 Knowles' (J. Sheridan) The idol demolished by its own priests. (A strong exhibit.)  
 More (Dr. Henry) on the Real presence.  
 Moulin's Apology for the Lord's Supper.  
 Nelson's Transub. contrary to Scripture.  
 Newcombe (H.) on Transubstantiation.  
 Patrick's (Bp.) Works.  
 Placette's Testimony of sense against T.  
 Randolph's Enchiridion Theologicum.  
 Ridley's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Soc. publ.)  
 Salter's Hall Sermons. (Ser. by Dr. Harris.)  
 Smith's Errors of the Roman Church.  
 Stillfleet's Doctrine of the Trinity.  
 Taylor's (J.) Polemic Discourses. (Several.)  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Turner's (John) Sermons.  
 Wake's (Abp.) Treatise concerning T.  
 Whitby's Derision of the breaden God.

This article might be indefinitely enlarged.  
 See MEIER's *Gesch. der Transubstantiationslehre; mit Abhandlung von H. E. G. PAULUS.*

**Trappists.** See CISTERCIANS.

- Du Bois, Hist. civile, religieuse, et litteraire, de l'Abbaye de la Trappe.  
 Felibien, Descrip. de l'Abbaye de la T.  
 Gaillardin, l'Ordre des Citaux. To 1844.

**Trappists—continued.**

- Rance, Règlements de la Trappe.  
 Règlements de la Maison Dieu de Notre Dame de la Trappe.  
 Ritsert's Orden der Trappisten.  
 Sartorii Historia Bis tertium.  
 Fellows' Visit to the Monastery of La Trappe. Plates. 1817.  
 For a full account of Trappist writers, see Du Bois, above quoted.

**Tree of Knowledge.**

- Eleutherus de Arbore scientiæ, etc.  
 Barrington on the Various dispensations.  
 Baseley's (T.) Sermons.  
 Burnet's Boyle Lectures. 1724, 1725.  
 ——— on the 39 Articles.  
 Delany's Revelation examined. Diss. 1.  
 Gilbert's (N.) Sermons.  
 Heylin's (John) Theological Lectures.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 King's (Abp.) Origin of evil.  
 Manston's (Jos.) Lectures to young persons.  
 Page (Thomas) on the Types.  
 Pirie's (Alex.) Miscellaneous Works.  
 Raleigh's (Sir W.) History of the world.

**Tree of Life.**

- Turretini Institutiones.  
 Witsii Economia Fœderis.  
 Ziegler, Thesaurus.  
 Arrais' Physical account of the tree of life.  
 Eliot's (W. L.) Discourses.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.  
 Kennicott's (Benj.) Dissertations.  
 Lee's (Francis) Dissertations.  
 Page (T.) on the Types connected with the patriarchal covenant.  
 Raleigh's (Sir W.) History of the world.

**Trent.** See COUNCILS.**Tribulation.** See AFFLICTION, ANXIETY, MOURNERS, PATIENCE, RESIGNATION, TROUBLE, TRUST.**Trinity.**

- Athanasius, Orationes. (And other works.)  
 Augustine, de Trinitate.  
 Ambrose, Lectiones.  
 Justin Martyr. Opera quæ extant.  
 Epiphanius, adversus Hæreses.  
 Hilary, Libri XII de Trinitate.  
 Chrysostom, Homiliæ.  
 Irenæus Detectio: seu contra hæreses.  
 Cyprian, Epistolæ.  
 Cyril Alex., de Trinitate.  
 Alesii (Valentini) Confutatio, etc.  
 Allix, Judicium veteris Ecclesiæ Judaicæ.  
 Amyraldus de Mysterio Trinitatis.  
 Amyrant, de Mysterio Trinitatis.  
 Boethii Opera Theologica.  
 Bretschneider's Systematische Entwicklung.

**Trinity—continued.**

- Bucher de Deo triuno. (A small but convenient work, made up of extracts from Polycarp, J. Martyr, Irenæus, Tatian, Theophilus, Athenagoras, &c., in the original Greek, with a Latin version.)  
 Callixti (F. U.) Dissert. de questione, num mysterium sanc. Trinitatis e Vet. Testam. libris possit demonstrari.  
 Capelli Critica Sacra.  
 Carpzovii de Sanc. Trinitatis mysterio.  
 Danæi Synopsis Doct. de Trinitate.  
 Deylingii Revelat. mysterii sacro-sanc. Tr.  
 Dorner's Entwickelung-Geschichte der Lehre der person Christi. (Refutes Bauer's History of the Trinity.)  
 Estius in Præcipua difficiliora S. Scrip.  
 Hunnii Questiones et Responsiones.  
 Hyperii Theses Theologicæ.  
 Misleri (Ioann. Nicol.) Theognosia.  
 Oehmbs de Deo. (A collection of all the passages, both of Scripture and of the Fathers, arranged under heads in refutation of the several Anti-trinit. doctrines.)  
 Osiandri Aug. Trin. myst. ex utriusque Vet. et Nov. Test. libris adumbratum.  
 Quenstedtii (Ioann.) Disputationes.  
 Sandii Bibliotheca Anti-Trin., etc. To 1684.  
 Somneri Specimen Theologiæ Socraticæ.  
 Stapferi Institutiones. Cap. II, sec. 16.  
 Witsii Exercitationes.  
 Zanchius de Tribus Elohim.  
 Allix's Testimony of the Jewish Church.  
 — Fathers vindicated.  
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 Am. Monthly Rev. 4:29.  
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Barrow's Defence of the Holy Trinity.  
 Bates' Works. Chap. 5.  
 Baxter's End of Controversy.  
 Bedford's (A.) Defence of the doctrines, &c.  
 Berriman's Moyer Lectures. 1723, 1724. (Historical.)  
 Biblioth. Sac. 3:499,760. 4:25.  
 Bradbury's Mystery of Godliness.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Defence of the Nicene Creed.  
 Burgess' (Bp.) Introd. to the doct. of the T.  
 Burgess' Collection of Tracts.  
 Burton's Testim. of Ante-Nicene Fathers.  
 Butler's (Wm. Archer) Sermons.  
 Bushnell's Christian T. a practical truth.  
 Calamy's (Edm'd) Sermons at Salter's Hall.  
 Chapman's (Dr.) Miscellaneous Tracts.  
 Cheyne's Doctrine of the Holy Trinity.  
 Christ. Month. Spect. 8:257.  
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 Clarke's (Sam.) Scripture doctrine of the T.  
 Cleland's Unitarianism Unmasked.  
 Clements' Moyer Lectures. 1757.  
 Croft's Bampton Lectures. 1786.  
 Crosthwaite's (J. C.) Sermons.  
 Cudworth's Intellect. system of the universe.  
 D'Oyly's (Dr. George) Sermons.  
 Drumond (W. H.) on the Trinity.  
 Eveleigh's (J.) Bampton Lectures. 1792.

**Trinity—continued.**

- Faber's Apostolicity of Trinitarianism. (The testimony of history to the antiquity of the doctrine.)  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.  
 Gastrell on the Trinity, and the way of managing that controversy.  
 Gill's (John) Sermons and Tracts.  
 — Treatise on the Trinity.  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Graves' (R.) Scripture Proof, &c.  
 Hale (Dr. Wm.) on Faith in the Holy T.  
 Hartley's (T.) Trinity defended.  
 Hayward's Sermons.  
 Hey's Lectures in Divinity.  
 Holden's (Geo.) Scripture Testimony.  
 Holden's (Henry E.) Doct. of the Trinity.  
 Hope's (C. D.) Catholic Doctrine.  
 Horne's Scripture doctrine of the Trinity.  
 Horsley's (Sam.) Tracts. (Controversy with Priestley.)  
 Howard's (Leonard) Sermons.  
 Howard (J.) on the Trinity.  
 Howell's (W.) The Trinity proved.  
 Huntingford's Thoughts on the Trinity.  
 Jackson (J.) on the Trinity.  
 Jamieson's Sacred History.  
 Jennings' (D.) Berry St. Lectures. 1733.  
 Jones' (Wm. of Nayland) Ans. to Clayton on the Spirit. (Gives a particular account of the Hermetic, Pythagorean, and Platonic Trinities.)  
 — Catholic doct. of the T. (Sufficient.)  
 — Preservative agt. modern Socinians.  
 Jones' (Sir Wm.) Doctrine of the Trinity.  
 Kidd's Essay on the Trinity. (Reasons from reason, duration, space, tradition, &c.)  
 Kidder on the Messias.  
 Kirby's Philosophical demonst. of the T.  
 Lady Moyer's Lectures. By Waterland, Berriman, Trapp, Browne, Seed, Bedford, Wheatly, Ridley, Clement, Morell, and others. These lectures were established in 1719, and continued to 1774. They are printed separately.  
 Marsh's (Bp.) Letters to Archdeacon Travis.  
 Marshall's (N.) Sermons.  
 Maurice on the Oriental Trinities.  
 Morgan on the Effect of the writings of Plato and Philo Judæus on the principles and reasonings of the Fathers of the Ch.  
 Mortlock's Scripture doct. of the Trinity.  
 Murray's (A.) Clear display of the Trinity.  
 Nelson's Doctrine of the Trinity vindicated. (Reply to Clarke.)  
 New Englander. Periodical. Various pieces.  
 Norton's Reasons for not believing the doct. Nye's Doctrine of the Holy Trinity.  
 Owen's (John) Vindic. of the doct. of the T.  
 Panoplist. Periodical. Many articles.  
 Parker's Tr. of the orations of Athanasius.  
 Pearson on the Creed.  
 Randolph's Vind. of the doctrine of the T.  
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 Scott's (Thomas) Essays.



**Trinity—continued.**

- Scott's (Daniel) Demonstration of the Scripture Trinity.  
 Serle's *Horæ Solitariae*. (Appendix.)  
 Sherlock on the Trinity.  
 Simpson's True Scripture doct. of the T.  
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 3:225,287,344, et alia.  
 Stillingfleet's Vind. of the doctrine of the T.  
 Stuart's Letters to Channing.  
 Taylor's (Abraham) Scripture doct. of the T.  
 Tolley's Explanatory View.  
 Trapp on the Doct. of the Trinity. (Able answers the strongest objections.)  
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.  
 Vogan's Bampton Lectures. 1837. (Considers the main objections.)  
 Wallis' Letters on the Trinity.  
 Waterland (D.) on the Trinity.  
 Wheatly (Cha.) on the Nicene and Athanasian creeds so far as they express a co-equal Trinity explained and confirmed by the Holy Scriptures.  
 Whitby's (D.) Thoughts on the Trinity.

For a full list of Antitrinitarian writers, see SAND, *Biblioth. Antitrinitariorum Scriptorum*, 1684; BOCK, *Hist. Antitrinit.*, in 3 vols., folio, with notices of authors, synods, disputations, &c., 1784. Also, THOMAS HEARNE'S *Acct. of all the considerable books and pamphlets concerning the Trinity, between 1712 and 1720.*

**Tritheists.**

- Assemani *Bibliotheca Orientalis*.  
 Cottelerii *Monumenta Eccl. Græcæ*.  
 Damascenus de *Heresibus*.  
 Harduini *Concilia*.  
 Harenburgii *Dissertationes*.  
 Rinkius de *Orig. et progressu Tritheismi*.

**Trouble.** See AFFLICTION, ANXIETY, RESIGNATION, TRUST.

- Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Baddelly's (George) Sermons.  
 Bingham's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.  
 Bridge's (W.) Saints' hiding-place.  
 Coles' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Cotton's (John) Mercy mixed with Justice.  
 Cruden's (W.) Sermons.  
 Hale's (James) Sermons.  
 Halyburton's (Thomas) Works.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Howe's (John) Sermons.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Ibbot's (Dr.) Sermons.  
 Jones' (William) Sermons.  
 Leightonhouse's Sermons.  
 McNeile's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Newton's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Paterson's (Jas.) Advantages of adversity.  
 Patriek's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Polhill's (E.) Preparation for suffering.  
 Reynolds' (John) Sermons.  
 Rogers' (Timothy) Sermons.

- Seed's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Toplady's (A. M.) Essays.  
 Welch's (John) Sermons.

**Trust in God.**

- Abernethy's, John, Sermons.  
 Adey's, William, Sermons.  
 Atkinson's, Christopher, Sermons.  
 Atterbury's, Lewis, Sermons.  
 Bentley's, Richard, Sermons.  
 Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Bishop's, William, Village Sermons.  
 Bowdler's Theological Essays.  
 Bradley's, Cha., Sermons.  
 Bull's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Burder's, H. F., Sermons.  
 Carr's, George, Sermons.  
 Charnock's, Stephen, Sermons.  
 Christian Observer. 11:631.  
 Close's, F., Sermons.  
 Coney's, Dr. Thomas, Sermons.  
 Cooper's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Cotes', Henry, Sermons.  
 Crosthwaite's, J. C., Sermons.  
 Donne's, John, Sermons.  
 Drysdale's, Dr. John, Sermons.  
 Duché's, Jacob, Sermons.  
 Gibbs', John, Sermons.  
 Heurtley's, Cha. A., Sermons.  
 Johnson's, Dr. Sam., Sermons.  
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.  
 Langhorne's, William, Sermons.  
 Leighton's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Leland's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Leng's, John, Sermons.  
 Lucas', Richard, Sermons.  
 Masillon's Sermons.  
 Mason's, John, Christian Morals.  
 Milner's, Joseph, Sermons.  
 Morehead's, Robert, Discourses.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Sylvester.  
 Moss', Robt., Sermons.  
 Neal's, D., Berry Street Sermon.  
 Newlin's, Thomas, Sermons.  
 Pierce's, Sam. Eyles, Sermons.  
 Reeves', William, Sermons.  
 Rogers', John, Sermons.  
 Scattergood's, Samuel, Sermons.  
 Seed's Posthumous Sermons.  
 Sharp's, Abp., Sermons.  
 Smallridge's, Geo., Sermons.  
 Smith's, Samuel S., Sermons.  
 Stebbings', Henry, Sermons.  
 Taylor's, John, Sermons.  
 Toulmin's, J., Sermons.  
 Trebeck's, Andrew, Sermons.  
 Venn's, John, Sermons.  
 Wilcox's, Dan., Sermons.  
 Witherspoon's, Dr. John, Sermons.

**Truth.** See LYING, PROMISES.

- Arnauld, des Vrayes et des fausses idées.  
 (Against Malebranche on Truth.)  
 ——— Défence contre la réponse, etc.

**Truth—continued.**

- Cartesii Meditationes.  
 Grotius de Jure. Lib. III.  
 Malbranche, Recherche de la Verité.  
 Balguy's Law of Truth.  
 Barbeyrac's Notes on Puffendorf.  
 Beattie on the Nature of Truth.  
 Buffier's First Truths.  
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature.  
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 125.  
 Edwards' (John) Truth and Errors in relig.  
 Follet's Origin, science, and end of moral T.  
 Fuller's Essay on Truth.  
 Grindall's (Abp.) Remains. (Publication of the Parker Society.)  
 Hawkins' Bampton Lectures. 1840.  
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 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.  
 Locke on the Human understanding.  
 New Englander. 2:359. 3:66.  
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 Oswald on Common Sense.  
 Powell (Baden) on Natural and Divine T.  
 Puffendorf's Law of Nature. Bk. 4.  
 Rose's Duty of maintaining truth.  
 Saurin's Sermons. (Buying the truth.)  
 Stennet's (Jos.) Sermons. (Nature of truth.)  
 Stennet's (Sam.) Sermons. (Propagat. of T.)  
 Tatham's Chart and Scale of truth.  
 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses on truth.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Whately's (Abp.) Essays. Ess. 1.  
 Wilkins' Nature of Religion.  
 Wollaston's Religion of Nature.

**Truth of God.** See FAITHFULNESS.

**Tunkers.** See GERMAN BAPTISTS.

**Two Witnesses.** [REV. 11:3.]

- Prideaux, de Duobus testibus.  
 Beith's The two witnesses traced in history.  
 Bridge's (W.) Works.  
 Charter's (S.) Sermons.  
 Elliot's Warburton Lectures.  
 Glas' (John) Works.  
 Harrison's Warburton Lectures. 1849.  
 Homes' Revelation revealed.  
 Tillinghast's (John) Generation works.  
 Todd's Donnellan Lectures. 1841.  
 Worthington's Boyle Lectures.

**Types.** See under the several types, as BRAZEN SERPENT, SCAPE-GOAT, &c.

- Baumeisteri Explicatio typorum V. Test.  
 Balduini Passio Christi typica.  
 Biermanni Moses et Christus.  
 Cremeri Prodromus typicus.  
 — de Typorum usu et abusu.  
 Driesenii Diatribe de principiis emblematis.  
 Ewald, Emblemata Sacra.  
 Glassii Philologia Sacra.  
 Hiller's Neues system aller Vorbilder J. C.

**Types—continued.**

- Honerti Institutiones theologiæ typicæ.  
 Hulsii Nucleus prophetiæ.  
 Langii Mysterium Christi. (*Acta erud.*)  
 Maii Synopsis Theologiæ Symbolicæ.  
 Michaelis Entwurf der typischen, etc.  
 Outram de Sacrificiis Judæorum. (Superior.)  
 Rappolti (Friederic.) Dissertationes.  
 Rudelbach, de Symbolis ac Typis.  
 Snabellii Amœnitates Theologiæ.  
 Weisman, de Sensu spirituali Vet. Test.  
 Aitkin's Teachings of the Types.  
 Bates' (Julius) Evid. of types vindicated.  
 Brown's (John) Sacred Tropology.  
 Burns' Sermons on Types and Metaphors.  
 Cecil's Remains. *Mode of explaining.*  
 Chevalier's Hulsean Lectures. 1826.  
 Close (Francis) on the Typical persons.  
 Crombie's Character and offices of Christ.  
 Dickie's Typical forms and special ends in Creation.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 9.  
 — Ten Sermons.  
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 26:194.  
 Edwards' (Jonathan) Works.  
 Fairbairn's Typology of Scripture. ("Learned and judicious."—J. PRE SMITH.)  
 Guild's Moses portrayed.  
 Hawkins' (Dr. Edward) Sermons.  
 Hill's Testimony to the Messiah. (Not controversial, but forestalls the "Essays and Reviews.")  
 Juke's (Andrew) Types of Genesis.  
 Keach's Key to Scripture metaphors.  
 Lavington's Nature and use of a type.  
 Le Bas' Scripture fulfilled.  
 Lee's Orbis miraculum.  
 Lond. Quart. Rev. 10:382.  
 Lord's Literary and Theol. Journal. 5:353.  
 Ludlam on Scripture Metaphors.  
 Mather's (Cotton) Types of the Old Test.  
 Mather (Sam.) on the O. and N. Test. types.  
 McCosh's Typical forms in creation.  
 McEwen's Grace and Truth.  
 McKnight on the Language of Scripture.  
 Muenscher on Typical Interpretation.  
 Newton's (Rich.) Jewish Tabernacle.  
 Outram on Sacrifices.  
 Page (T.) on the Types.  
 Piers' Typical illustration considered.  
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.  
 Seiss' (Jos. A.) Holy Types; or the Gospel in Leviticus.  
 Scott's (John) Christian Life.  
 Simpson's (F. G.) Lent Lectures.  
 Slye's (Jas.) The old mine explored.  
 Smith's (G. B.) Typical parts of Christ's teaching.  
 Steward on Mediatorial Sovereignty.  
 Taylor's (Dr. Tho.) Moses and Aaron.  
 — Christ revealed.  
 Thompson's (Edw.) Evidences of Christ'y.  
 Townley's Maimonides.  
 Trevor's Types and Antitypes.  
 Tyng's Rich Kinsman; or History of Ruth.



**Types—continued.**

Vertue's (H.) Christ and the Church.  
 Warburton's Divine Legation of Moses.  
 Wemyss' Key to the symbolical language of Scripture.  
 West's Figures and Types of the O. Test.  
 Wilson's (John) Doct. of Scripture types.  
 Wood's (J.) Nature and use of figures.  
 (Chiefly extracted from Keach.)  
 Worden's Types unveiled; or the gospel picked out of the legal ceremonies.

**Unbelief.** See FAITH, INFIDELITY.

Abernethy's Evil heart of incredulity.  
 Alexander's (J. W.) Sermons.  
 Bridge's (W.) Works.  
 Case's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.  
 Churchill on Unbelief.  
 Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Davy's (C.) Sermons.  
 Donne's (John) Sermons.  
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons.  
 Fearn (J.) on Belief and Unbelief.  
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.  
 Hannam's Compendium.  
 Jamieson's (John) Sermons. (8 on this subj.)  
 Lamb's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Mills' (Tho.) Absurdity of unbelief.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Moberly's (G.) Sermons at Winchester.  
 Owen's Reasons of faith.  
 Panoplist. 4:247.  
 Payson's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Pyle's (T.) Sermons.  
 Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.  
 Scattergood's (Sam.) Sermons.  
 Seabury's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Sherlock's Sermons.  
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.  
 Spurgeon's (Ch. H.) Sermons. 2d Series.  
 Tillotson's Sermons.  
 Trench's (Richard C.) Sermons.  
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Welch's (John) Sermons.  
 Willison's (John) Works.

**Uncertainty of Life.** See FRAILTY  
PROCRASTINATION.

Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Bramston's (William) Sermons.  
 Calthrop's (John) Sermons.  
 Edwards' (Jonathan) Works.  
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.  
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Jones' (Walter) Sermons.  
 Leightonhouse's (W.) Sermons.  
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Morton's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Parkinson's (R.) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.

**Uncharitableness.** See CENSORIOUSNESS,  
CHRISTIAN UNION, EVIL SPEAKING,  
FELLOWSHIP, RASH JUDGMENT, SECTS,  
UNITY.

Watts' Orthodoxy and charity united.

**Uncleanness.** See CHASTITY.

Brydane, Conférence sur l'Impureté.  
 Lebrun, Electuaire souverain.  
 Picard, le Fouet des pailiards.  
 Barlow (W.) on Fornication.  
 Becon's (Tho.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)  
 Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Burnet's (Gilbert) Sermons.  
 Collier's (Jeremy) Essays on moral subjects.  
 Cosens' (John) Sermons.  
 Evans' (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Garbent's Testimony against whoremongers.  
 Goodwin's (H.) Parish Sermons.  
 Holbrook's (Anthony) Sermons.  
 Osterwald on the Nature of uncleanness.  
 Scott's (John) Sermons.  
 Southgate's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Spectator. No. 286.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Warter's (John W.) Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer on Prevalent vices.  
 — on Fasts and Festivals.

**Unequal Distribution of Good and Evil.** See INEQUALITIES, &c.

Ashburnham's, William, Sermons.  
 Bather's, Edward, Sermons.  
 Du Moulin's, Peter, Sermons.  
 Gresley's, William, Sermons.  
 Hill's, George, Sermons.  
 Landon's, W., Sermons.  
 Maltby's, Bp., Sermons.  
 Moss', Robert, Sermons.  
 Nares', R., Sermons.  
 Phillips', R., Sermons.  
 Pyle's, Philip, Sermons.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Warter's, John W., Sermons.  
 Yonge's, James, Sermons.  
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on Education.

**Unigenitus.** See PAPAL BULLS.

D'Alembert, Essai sur la destruction des Jesuites.  
 Dubois, Collectio actor. publ. Clement XI.  
 Fehmelii (A. G.) Dissertationes.  
 Fricke (J.) die Bulle unigenitus.  
 Jenichii (G. F.) Historia et examen bullæ Clementis XI contra Quesnellum.  
 Lafiteau, Hist. de la constit. Unigenitus.  
 Marmontel, Régence du Duc d'Orleans.  
 [Nivelle], la Constitution Unigenitus.  
 Noailles, Memoires et instructions secrets.  
 Pfaffii Acta publica a Clemente XI.  
 Schillingii Hist. bullar. Clementis VI et XI.  
 [Villefore], Anecdotes: ou memoires secrêts.  
 Gordon's Famous bull U. impartially related; wherein the absurdities and delusions of Popery are laid open.  
 Whately's Parallel bet. Pagans and Jesuits.

**Union of Church and State.**

See ESTABLISHMENTS.

**Union with Christ.**

- Albertus de modo Unionis mysticæ.  
 Basnage, l'Union de l'âme avec Jésus.  
 Breithaupti Inst. theolog. de credendis et agendis.  
 Carpovii Theologia revelata dogmatica.  
 Klemius de Unione S. S. cum fidelibus.  
 Quistorpius de Conjugio mystico.  
 Scharfius de Mystico J. C. adventu infideles.  
 Schelvigii (Sam.) Dissertationes.  
 Schmidti (Seb.) de Conjugio mystico.  
 Schomeri Differentia unionis personalis et mysticæ.  
 Barker's (John) Morning Exercises.  
 Bayley's (B.) Sermons.  
 Dealtry's (Archdeacon) Sermons.  
 Dickinson's Letters. Letter 17.  
 Dorney's Divine Contemplations.  
 Ferguson's (Robt.) Lectures.  
 Flavel's Method of grace in the gospel.  
 Gammon's Christ's a Christian life.  
 Hall's Help to Zion's pilgrims. Chap. 4. (A very valuable little manual for young Christians.)  
 Harte's (W. M.) Sermons.  
 Heurtley's (C. A.) Sermons.  
 Marshall on Sanctification. (Famous.)  
 McGill's (W.) Sermons.  
 Murray's Christian's Pattern.  
 Polhill's Christ in Corde.  
 Sherlock's Knowledge of Jesus Christ.  
 Simeon's (C.) Works.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Wilberforce's (R. S.) Sermons.  
 Williams' (John) Sermons.  
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

**Union, Christian.** See CHRISTIAN UNION.**Unitarians.** See ARIANS, ATONEMENT, GENUINENESS OF 1 JOHN V. 7, LOGOS, JESUS CHRIST, SOCINIANS, &c.*Pro.*

- Bideli Rationes duodecem.  
 Eniedini Explicatio locorum S. S. ex quibus trinitatis dogma stabiliri solet.  
 Franzii Disputationes.  
 Ritteri Demonstratio quod Christus non sit ipse Deus.  
 Sandii Bibliotheca Antitrinitarum.  
 Schaffer's Kurtzer Bericht auf die Frage, etc.  
 Servetus de Trinitatis Erroribus.  
 Alexander's (John) Crit. notes on 1 Cor. xv.  
 Alger's (W. R.) History of the Cross.  
 Allen (J. H.) on Orthodoxy.  
 Amner (Rich.) on the Prophecies of Daniel.  
 Aspland's (Robt.) Works.  
 Bartol's Sermons.  
 Barlee's Review of Trinitarianism; chiefly as it appears in the writings of Pearson, Bull, Waterland, Sherlock, and Howe.  
 Brooks (Cha. T.) on Christ's teaching.  
 Burnap's Christianity—its essence, &c.  
 Cappe's Crit. remarks on important texts.

**Unitarians—continued.***Pro.*

- Carpenter's (Lant.) View of Unitarianism.  
 ——— Proofs from Scripture.  
 ——— Letters to Dr. Vesie.  
 ——— (Other treatises.)  
 Channing's (Wm. E.) Works.  
 Christian Disciple. Periodical. 1819–1824.  
 Chris. Exam. Period. Boston. Since 1824.  
 Chris. Reformer. Periodical. Since 1834.  
 Collins' (Ant.) Defence of the U. faith.  
 ——— Supreme deity of the Father.  
 Dewey's (Orv.) Discourses and Discussions.  
 Disney's Letters to Dr. Knox.  
 ——— Sermons.  
 Drummond's (W. H.) Doct. of the Trinity.  
 Durnap on Unitarianism.  
 Eddowes's (Ralph) Sermons.  
 Eddy's Reasons for becoming a Unitarian.  
 Emlyn's (Thomas) Works.  
 Elliot's (W. G.) Doctrines of Christianity.  
 Evanson's Doct. of the Trinity examined.  
 ——— Letter to the Bp. of Gloucester.  
 Frothingham's (N. L.) Sermons.  
 Furness' (W. H.) Genius of Christianity.  
 ——— History of Jesus.  
 Grundy's Evang. Christianity considered.  
 Harrington's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Hawthorne (G. S.) on the Trinity.  
 Haynes on the Attributes of God.  
 Hedge's Reason in Religion.  
 Hopkins' Appeal to common sense.  
 Hyndman's Principles of Unitarianism.  
 Jardine on the Love of God.  
 ——— Sermons. Edited by J. P. Estlin.  
 Kenrick's Exposition of the New Testament.  
 Kentish's Principles of Unitarians.  
 Lamson's Church of the first 3 centuries.  
 Lindsay's Apol. on resigning his vicarage.  
 ——— Against Robt. Robinson of Camb.  
 ——— Address to Oxford students.  
 ——— on Praying to Christ.  
 ——— Sequel to the Apology.  
 (Mr. L. was a notable champion of Unitarianism, and wrote several other treatises. A list of writers in opposition to him, is given by DR. KIPPIS, in one of his notes to Doddridge's Lectures.)  
 Livermore's Com. on the Ep. to the Romans.  
 Madge on the Personality of the H. Ghost.  
 Martineau's Studies of Christianity.  
 Maurice on the Unitarian faith.  
 Morrison's Notes on the Gospels.  
 North's Theological Essays.  
 Norton's (Andrews) Statement of reasons, &c.  
 Noyes' Theological Essays.  
 Peabody's (A. P.) Sermons.  
 Pierce's Tracts. (These produced a fruitful controversy in 1720, an account of which is given in Bogue & Bennet's History of Dissenters.)  
 Porter's Lectures on Christian doctrine.  
 Priestley's History of early opinions.  
 ——— Appeal to professors of Christianity.  
 ——— Illustrations of Scripture.



## Unitarians—continued.

## Pro.

- Priestley's Corruptions of Christianity.  
 — (Other treatises in his "Works.")  
 Scott's Effect of the creation of J. Christ.  
 Sears (E. H.) on Regeneration.  
 Servetus (or Reves) on the Trinity.  
 Smith's Design and end of the controversy.  
 Sparks (J.) on the Moral tendency of U.  
 — Unitarian Miscellany.  
 Taylor's Key to the Apostolical writings.  
 — Scripture doctrine of the Atonement.  
 Taylor's (H.) Letters of Ben Mordecai.  
 Taylor's (James) Faith and Duty.  
 Theological Repository. Periodical.  
 Toulmin's Efficacy of Unitarian doctrine.  
 — Exhortation to Christian people.  
 — Life of Socinus.  
 — Life of Biddle.  
 Tracts of the Unitarian Association. 15 vols.  
 Wakefield's Enquiry into early opinions.  
 — Trans. of the N. Test. and notes.  
 Ware's (Henry, Sen.) Sermons.  
 Ware's (Henry, Jun.) Letters to Trinitarians.  
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity revived.  
 (This book called out many replies. See a list of such as were published between 1711 and 1740, in HORNE's *Catalogue of Queen's College Library*.)  
 Whitmarsh's Catechism.  
 Wilson's (John) Scripture proofs and illustrations.  
 — Concessions of Trinitarians. (Extracts from eminent critics and commentators.)  
 Worcester on Atonement and Sacrifice.  
 Yates on Unitarianism. (Rep. to Wardlaw.)  
 — Sequel to Do.

Brief treatises advocating Unitarian sentiments are extant, by Acton, Aspland, Barrington, Bakewell, Bennet, Bromhead, Colman, Elton, Fellows, Francklin, Fullagan, Garnham, Harris, Howe, Hunter, Kenrick, Mardon, Phillips, Platt, Rowe, &c.

## Con. See ATONEMENT, SACRIFICE.

- Calovii Systema locorum theologicarum.  
 — XXIX Disputationes.  
 Hoornbeckii Socinianismus confutatus.  
 Masii Synopsis Theologiæ.  
 Olearii Synopsis Errorum.  
 — Dissertationes.  
 Thummii Majestas Jesu Christi.  
 Turretinus de Satisfactione Christi.  
 Whitby, de vera Christi Deitate.  
 Allwood's Lectures on Prophecy.  
 Baker (G. A.) on Unitarianism.  
 Baylee (Joseph) on Unitarianism.  
 Bedford's Testimony of the ancient Jews.  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:726.  
 Brown's (John) Eight Sermons.  
 Bull's Opinion of the Ch. for the first 3 cent.  
 Burgh's Belief of Christians in the first 3 centuries. (Reply to Lindsay.)  
 Burton's Testim. of the Ante-Nicene Fathers.  
 Chamberlain's Christian verity stated.

## Unitarians—continued.

## Con.

- Christian Observer. 17:1, 205, 345, 417, 561, 624, 697, 769.  
 Clelland's Unitarianism unmasked.  
 Cooper's (C.) Veil turned aside.  
 Daubeny's Scripture its own interpreter.  
 — Remarks on the Unitarian method of interpreting Scripture.  
 Easton's Hist., doct., and tendencies of U.  
 Felton on the Christian faith.  
 Garbett's Unitarianism indefensible.  
 Geddes' Letter to Priestley.  
 Hampton's Remarks on Taylor's Discourse.  
 — Answer to Priestley on Atonement.  
 Hawker on Plenary Inspiration. (Reply to Porter.)  
 Horsley's Tracts. (On the historical question of the belief of the early Christians.)  
 Jamieson's Vindication of Script. doctrine.  
 Knight on the Old Testament proof, &c.  
 Knowles' Primitive Christianity.  
 Kohlman's Unitarianism philosophically and theologically examined.  
 Law's (Jos.) Review of Unitarianism. (Reply to Hyndman.)  
 — Doctrine of the Divine unity.  
 Macgowan's (John) Works.  
 Magee's (Abp.) Discourses and Dissertations.  
 Miller's Letters to the Baltimore Church.  
 Moyer Lectures. (A series of discourses delivered in London from 1719 to 1774.)  
 Moysey's Bampton Lectures. 1818.  
 Nares' Remarks on the Unitarian New Test.  
 Noel's (B. W.) Christianity comp'd with U.  
 Norris' Account of reason and faith.  
 Powell's (Baden) Rational Relig. examined.  
 Presbyterian Review. (Numerous articles.)  
 Princeton Review. (Numerous articles.)  
 Ridley on the Div. of the Holy Ghost.  
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Eight Sermons.  
 Stuart's (Moses) Reply to Channing.  
 Trapp's Moyer Lectures. 1729.  
 Twell's Sermons. (24 at the Boyle Lecture, and 8 at the Moyer.)  
 Wardlaw's Unitarianism incapable of vindication. (Reply to Yates.)  
 — Nature and extent of the Atonement.  
 Wheatley on the Athanasian and Nicene Creeds.  
 Wood's (Dr. L.) Letters to Unitarians.  
 — Reply to Dr. Ware.

A copious list of books on the U. controversy, published anterior to 1750, is given by WALCH, *Bibliotheca Theologica*.

## Unitarians, History of.

## See HISTORY OF DOCTRINES.

- Boch, Historia anti-Trinitariorum.  
 Lange's Gesch. u. Lehrbegriff d. Unitarier vor d. Nicaenischen Synode.  
 Martin's Gesch. d. Dogma v. d. Gottheit C. in d. 4 ersten Jahrh.  
 Purmann's Gesch. d. Glaubens an einen Gott.  
 Ritteri Eusebii de divinitate C. sententia.

**Unitarians, History of—continued.**

- Stoinii *Historia originis Unitariorum*.  
 Vogelsangii *Fides Nicena de filio Dei*, etc.,  
 3 primis sæculis.  
 Walchii (J. G.) *Vindiciæ Origenis de div.*  
*Christi*.  
 Zeltneri *Historia Crypto-Socinismi*.  
 American Quart. Register. 1832.  
 Beard's U. in its actual state. 1862.  
 Berriman's History of the controversy.  
 Bogue & Bennet's History of Dissenters.  
 Christian Disciple. (Many articles.)  
 Christian Examiner. 2:264. 3:337. 4:197,291.  
 9:348. 38:291. 40:303. 42:378. 60:64. And  
 other articles.  
 Chris. Monthly Spect. 10:86.  
 Christian Reformer. London. 1834, till now.  
 Eaton's Hist., doctrines, and tendency of U.  
 Ellis' Half century of the Unitarian contro-  
 versy among the Congregationalists of  
 Massachusetts. 1857.  
 Firmin's History of the Unitarians.  
 Martineau's (Jas.) Studies of Christianity.  
 Monthly Journal. Periodical. Boston.  
 Quarterly " Predecessor of the Monthly.  
 Nye's History of Unitarianism.  
 Princeton Review. 37:575.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:65,122,177,289.  
 3:113,337,503. 4:31,80. 5:20,145.  
 Sprague's Annals of the Am. pulpit. Vol. 8.  
 Taylor's (G. G.) Retrospect of religious life  
 in England. 1845.  
 Wallace's (Rob.) Antitrinitarian Biography.  
 — History of Unitarianism in Europe,  
 to the close of the 17th century.  
 Ware (Henry), Memoir of.

Unitarians are often called, by their oppo-  
 nents, Socinians; though not so often as  
 formerly. I have enumerated writers under  
 both heads. The division is unsatisfactory,  
 but no inconvenience can result to the reader.  
 On the continent of Europe the term Socinian  
 is commonly applied to all classes of Anti-  
 trinitarians.

**United Associate Church.**

See SECESSION.

**United Brethren.** See MORAVIANS.**United Presbyterian Church.**

Formed by the junction, in America, of  
 the "Associate," and "Associate Reformed"  
 Churches.

Blakie's (Dr. A.) The Organ.  
 — The Schools.

Christian Instructor.\* Periodical. Philada.  
 Evangelical Repository.\* " "  
 1821 to the present.

McKerrow's Hist. of the Secession Church.  
 Presbyterian Witness. Period. Cincinnati.  
 Ritchie's Pastor's Gift-book.  
 — Christian's Friend.

\* These were conjoined in 1862.

The Testimony of the United Presbyterian  
 Churches. Philadelphia. 1859.

Thomson (J. R.), Life of, and Sermons.  
 Union Presbyterian. Periodical. Cincinnati.  
 United Presbyterian Rev. Pittsburg. Penna.  
 United Secession Magazine.

**Unity of God.** See POLYTHEISM.

Cyril Alex., Opera. Cura et studio Auberti.  
 (The only complete edition.)

Cyril Hieros., Catecheses.

Behmii Disputationes de Deo.

Calovii Theol. naturalis et revelata de the-  
 ognasia.

Grotius de Veritate Christianæ religionis.  
 Osiandri Exercit. de nominibus Divinis.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.

Boston's (Thomas) Sermons.

Brown's Philos. of the mind. Lect. 93.

Burnet on the 39 Articles.

Clarke's Demonstration. Prop. 7.

Clay's (J.) Sermons.

Cudworth's Intellectual System. Ch. 4.

Dwight's Theology. Disc. 4.

Fiddes on the Decalogue.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Foster's Natural Religion. Ch. 2.

Fotherby's (Bp.) Atheomastix.

Gifford's Elucidation of the unity of God.

Hallet's (Joseph) Works.

Hole on the English Liturgy.

Horsley's Tracts on the Socinian contro.

Howe's (John) Works.

Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.

Jackson on the Existence and Unity of God.

Jamieson's Use of Sacred History.

Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.

Lowman's Unity of God. (The argument  
*a priori*.)

Parsons' Catechetical Lectures.

Secker's (Abp.) Works.

Sherlock's Vindication. Sec. 4.

Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.

Slade's (James) Plain Sermons.

Stuart's Letters to Channing.

Taylor (Abraham) on Faith.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Works.

Vaughn's (J.) Lectures. Lect. 5.

Warburton's Divine Legation. Lib. II.

Wardlaw's Discourses. Disc. 1.

Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Whitaker's (Ed. W.) Sermons.

Wilkins on Natural Religion.

Wisheart's (William) Sermons.

Witherspoon's Works. Lect. 9.

**Unity of the Human Race.** See MAN.  
Pro.

De Salles, Hist. générale d. races humaines.  
 Humbolt's Ansichtender Natur.

Agassiz's Origin of the human races. (Main-  
 tains that all mankind are of one species,  
 but did not originate from one pair.)

Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 10:29.



**Unity of the Human Race—continued.***Pro.*

- Bachman's Doct. of the unity, &c., examined on the principles of science.  
 Cabell's Testimony of modern science to the unity of mankind.  
 Caldwell's Unity of the race of man.  
 Christian Examiner. 49:111.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 3:56.  
 Christian Review. 16:226.  
 Dawson's (J. W.) *Archæia*.  
 Democratic Review. 11:111.  
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.  
 Johnes' Philological proofs of the recent origin of the human race. (From a comparison of the languages of Europe, Asia, Africa, and America.)  
 Kames' Origin and diversity of mankind.  
 Knox's Races of men.  
 Latham's Varieties of mankind.  
 — Man and his migrations.  
 Lord's Theol. and Lit. Journal. 3:424.  
 Meade's (Bp.) The Bible and the Classics.  
 Monthly Review. 119:18.  
 North Amer. Rev. 73:163.  
 North British Rev. 4:177.  
 Pickering on the Races of men.  
 Presbyterian Quarterly Review. 3:177.  
 Prichard's Physical history of mankind.  
 Princeton Rev. 21:159. 22:313,603. 31:103.  
 Prot. Episc. Monthly Review.  
 Quarterly Review. 3:68.  
 Smith's (Sam. S.) Causes of the diversity of figure, color, &c.  
 — Strictures on Lord Kames.  
 Smyth's (Tho.) Unity of the human race. (Reviews Agassiz.)  
 Tullidge's (Henry) Triumphs of the Bible.  
 Van Arminge's Natural history of man.  
 Wartz's Anthropology of the uncivilized races.  
*Con.*  
 Gobineau's Moral and intellectual diversity of races. Tr. by Hotz; with notes.  
 Morton's (Dr. S. G.) Types of mankind.  
 — Archæology of the Amer. Indians.  
 — Hybridity in men and animals.  
 — Crania *Ægyptiaca*.  
 Nott & Gliddon's Types of mankind.  
 — Indigenous races of the earth.

**Unity of Sense.** See DOUBLE SENSE.

**Universal Language.**

- Beck's Universal language by which all nations may understand each other.  
 Wilkins'

**Universalists.***Pro.*

- Petersenii Opera. (Mostly published, at various times, in German.)  
 Austin's (J. M.) Review of J. S. Backus.  
 — Debate with Holmes.

**Universalists—continued.***Pro.*

- Balfour's Letters. (Reply to Hudson.)  
 — Letters to Moses Stuart.  
 — on Sheol, Hades, and Gehenna.  
 Ballou's (Hosea, Sen.) Sermons.  
 — Review of Dr. Hawes.  
 — on the Atonement.  
 — on Divine benevolence.  
 — on the Parables.  
 Berean, The. Periodical. 1802 to 1810.  
 Bourne (Sam.) on Future punishment.  
 Brooks' Universalism a practical power.  
 Brown's (James) Scripture redemption.  
 Browne's (L. C.) Review of M. Hale Smith.  
 Canfield's Review of Joel Hawes.  
 Chauncy's Salvation of all men.  
 — Mystery hid from ages.  
 — on the Fall and its consequences.  
 — View of Episcopacy.  
 — Benevolence of the Deity.  
 Chris. Ambassador. Period. 1851 to present.  
 Clapp's (Theod.) Theological Views.  
 Clark's (Rich.) Vind. of the honor of God.  
 Cogan's Characteristics of Christianity.  
 Davis (Tho.) on Endless sufferings.  
 Dobney's Doctrine of future punishment.  
 Dutton's (Salmon) Thoughts on God.  
 Flanders' Review of Alex. Hall.  
 Foster's (Dan.) Exam. of Nathan Strong.  
 Gospel Banner. Period. 1834 to the present.  
 Grinfield's (Edw. W.) Image of God in man.  
 — Nature and extent of the Christian dispensation.  
 Harris' (J.) The future life.  
 Huntingdon's (Joseph) Calvinism improved.  
 King (T. S.) on Endless punishment.  
 Kingsford's Appeal to the Scriptures.  
 Kneeland's (Abner) Lectures.  
 Lake (E. H.) on Endless Punishment.  
 Livermore's Bible doctrine of hell.  
 — Guide to Universalist theology.  
 — Proof texts examined.  
 Morse's (Pitt) Vindication. (Agt. Parker.)  
 — Answer to Johnson.  
 Murray's (John) Vind. of Universalism.  
 — Letters and Sermons.  
 New Covenant. Period. — to the present.  
 Paige's Select. from eminent commentators.  
 Pingree's Debate with N. L. Rice.  
 Pitrat's Pagan origin of Partialist doctrines.  
 Rely's Affinity bet. Christ and his Church.  
 — Sadducee detected.  
 Rogers' Pro and Con of Universalism.  
 Sawyer's Letters to Remington.  
 — Review of Hatfield.  
 Simpson on Future punishment.  
 Skinner's Universalism illustrated.  
 Smith (T. S.) on Divine Government.  
 Stafford's Thoughts on the life to come.  
 Star in the West. Period. 1837 to present.  
 Streeter's Familiar Conversations.  
 Thayer's Theology of Universalism.  
 — Origin and history of the doctrine of endless punishment.

**Universalists—continued.****Pro.**

- Thompson on Universal grace and atonem't.  
 — on Eternal Penalty.  
 Townsend's (Shippie) Gospel News.  
 Trumpet, The. Period. 1828 to the present.  
 Universalist Expositor. Period. 1832-1840.  
 — Miscellany. " Lond. 1797-1805.  
 — Magazine. " 1819-1828.  
 — Quarterly. " 1844 to present.  
 — The. " 1864 to present.  
 Watson (Richard) on Redemption.  
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.  
 Whittemore's Hist. of Universalism. 1830.  
 Williamson's (Isaac D.) Sermons.  
 Wilson's Reasons for our hope.  
 Winchester's (E.) Lectures on the prophecies.  
 — Dialogues.  
 — (Other works.)  
 Wistanley's New law of righteousness.  
 Young's Calvinism and U. contrasted.

**Con.**

- Delbut, la Certitude d'un enfer.  
 Grappii (Zech.) Disputations.  
 Ittgii (T.) Exercitationes Theologicæ.  
 Portzig's Triumphirende Wahrheit.  
 Wolf's Anmerkungen ü. d. Frage, etc.  
 Alexander's (Archib.) Universalism false.  
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 12:70. 2d Series. 4:1.  
 3d Series. 1:52. 5:651. 6:75.  
 Andrews' Moral tendency of the doctrine of  
 Universalism.  
 Bartlett's Lectures on modern U. 1856.  
 Bates' (Bp.) Works.  
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 5:266.  
 Cook's (Parsons) Universalism Exposed.  
 Coon on the Doct. of endless punishment.  
 Crowell on Universal Salvation.  
 Davis' Universalism Unmasked.  
 Dexter's (H. M.) Verdict of Reason.  
 Douglas' (Neil) Antidote to Deism.  
 Edwards' (Jon.) Salvation of all men exam-  
 ined. (Reply to Chauncy.)  
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Letters to Vidler.  
 — Gospel its own Witness.  
 George's Universalism not of the Bible.  
 Haldane (J. A.) on Universal pardon.  
 Hall's (Alex.) Universalism against itself.  
 Hamilton's (J. L.) Scheme of Redemption.  
 Hamilton (R. W.) on Rewards and punishm.  
 Hamilton (W.) on Opinions recently propa-  
 gated. 1725.  
 Hare's (Edw.) Preservative ag. Socinianism.  
 Hatfield's Universalism as it is. 1841.  
 Hawes' Reasons for not being a Universalist.  
 Hopkins (Sam.) on a Future state.  
 Isaac on the Doct. of universal restoration.  
 Jerram's Letters to a Universalist.  
 Knowlton's Elements of mod. materialism.  
 Lee's (L.) Universalism examined.  
 Lapton's (William) Sermons.  
 — on Future punishment.  
 McCalla on the Salvation of all men.

**Universalists—continued.****Con.**

- McLeod's Modern Universalism. 1837.  
 Marsom (John) on Universal restoration.  
 Mather (S.) on the Salvation of all men.  
 Methodist Quar. Review. 2:81.  
 New Englander. 1:35. 9:186.  
 Parker's (Joel) Lectures on Universalism.  
 Pond's (Enoch) Probation.  
 Powers (J. H.) on Universal salvation.  
 Priest's Anti-Universalist.  
 Princeton Review. 8:327. 15:507.  
 Remington's Anti-Universalist.  
 Rice's Debate with E. M. Pingree.  
 Royse's Universalism a modern invention.  
 Rust (Bp.) on Origen's opinions.  
 Serpent Uncoiled.  
 Smith's (M. Hale) U. renounced. (Gives the  
 experience of the author, and other Uni-  
 versalist ministers, as to the tendency of  
 the system.)  
 — Universalism not of God.  
 Smyth (John) on the Forgiveness of sin.  
 Spalding's U. confounds and destroys itself.  
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:406.  
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. First series.  
 Stearn's (J. G.) Antidote to the doctrine, &c.  
 Strong's (Nath.) Doct. of eternal misery.  
 Strong's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Stuart's (Moses) Exegetical Essays.  
 Taylor's (D.) Eternity of fut. pun. asserted.  
 — " " " reasserted.  
 Theolog. and Literary Journal. 3:395.  
 Thompson's Doctrine of universal pardon.  
 Todd's Renunciation of Universalism.  
 Whitman's (Bernard) Friendly Letters.  
 Wright's Eternity of hell torments.

**Universalism, History of.**

- Balfour, Life of; by Whittemore.  
 Ballou (H.), Life of; by his son Maturin.  
 Ballou's (H., Jun.) Ancient history of U.  
 Brown's Origin and prog. of the doct., &c.  
 Hatfield's Universalism as it is. 1841.  
 Murray (Rev. John), Life of; by himself.  
 Smith's (S. R.) Establishment and progress  
 of Universalism in New York.  
 Stacey (Nathaniel), Life of; by himself.  
 Winchester, Life of; by Vidler.  
 Whittemore's History of Universalism, from  
 the Reformation to the present. 1829. (A  
 new and enlarged edition, 1860.)

**University Degrees.**

Malden on the Origin of University degrees.

**Unjust Steward.** See PARABLES.**Unpardonable Sin.**

- Athanasius, Epistolæ.  
 Augustine, Sermones.  
 Jerome, ad Marcellam.  
 Amyraldi Theses de Peccato.  
 Botsac's Sünde in den Heiligen Geist.  
 Bugenhagius de Peccato contra S. Sp.



**Unpardonable Sin—continued.**

Calmeti Dissertationes. (Pref. to Mark.)  
 Carpovii Illust. incredulitatis finalis.  
 Hageman's Sünde wider den Heiligen Geist.  
 Hoornbeekii Theologia Practica.  
 Klaiber's Neutest. Lehre von der Sünde.  
 Maresii Disputationes Theologicæ.  
 Markius de Blasphemia.  
 Musæi (J.) Dissertationes.  
 Nitzsch de Peccato homini cavendo, etc.  
 Osiandri (Luc.) Dissertationes.  
 Ettingenii de Peccato in S. Sp. Disputatio.  
 Rathlef's Laster des H. Geist.  
 Schaff die Sünde wider den H. Geist.  
 Walch (J. E. I.) Dissertationes.  
 Augustin's (St.) Sermons on Matthew.  
 Barker's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Bridges' (William) Sermons.  
 Burnet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Burton's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Carr's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Christian's Magazine. 3:46.  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Cockrane's (James) Sermons. (3 on this sub.)  
 Cookesley's (W. G.) Sermons.  
 Cosens' (John) Sermons.  
 Cowie's Hulsean Lectures. 1854.  
 Disney's (John) Sermons.  
 Donne's (John) Sermons.  
 Emmon's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Fisk's (George) Sermons.  
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works. (Takes up all the passages of Scrip. relating to the subject.)  
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.  
 Green's (James) Sermons.  
 Gregory's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Goodwin's (H.) Sermons.  
 Hale's (John of Eton) Tracts. (Several on this subject.)  
 Hare's (Julius C.) Sermons.  
 Hoole's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Horberry on Future Punishment.  
 Howe's Works.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.  
 Lambe's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Lamont's (David) Sermons.  
 Lightfoot's (John) Sermons.  
 Marsden's Hulsean Lectures.  
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Martin on the Sin against the Holy Ghost.  
 (Reviews Bayle's reasonings on the entrance of sin into the world.)  
 Mortimer's (Thomas) Lectures.  
 Muir (W.) on the Holy Spirit.  
 Müller's Christian doct. of sin. (Appendix.)  
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertation on parts of the New Testament.  
 Ninds' (William) Sermons.  
 Orme (Wm.) on Divine influence.  
 Owen's (John) Pneumatologia. ("Worth its weight in gold."—*RYLAND*.)  
 Pearce's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Princeton Review. 18:376. 18:376.

**Unpardonable Sin—continued.**

Pusey's (E. B.) Sermons.  
 Russell's Seven sermons on the sin, &c.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Sedgwick's Anatomy of sins.  
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Stephens' (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Liberty of Prophecy.  
 — Deus Justificatus.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Whitby's Appendix to Commentary on the 12th chapter of Matthew.

**Unthankfulness.** See *INGRATITUDE*.**Uprightness.** See *INTEGRITY*.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Bates' (W.) Works.  
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Craig's (William) Sermons.  
 Duke's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Grosvenor's (Benj.) Sermons to the Young.  
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.  
 Newcome (P.) on Bosom Sins.  
 Newton's (Benj.) Sermons.  
 Oldfield's Way to Heaven.  
 Saville's (D.) Dissertationes.  
 Simeon (C.) on Besetting Sins.  
 South's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Strong's (W.) Sermons.

**Ur of the Chaldees.** See *GEOGRAPHY*.

Baumgarten (M. A.) Peregrinationes. 1667  
 Bonfrerii Onomasticon locorum Scripturæ.  
 Buntingii Itenerarium biblicum.  
 Wagneri (Chr.) Dissertationes.

**Urim and Thummim.**

Bellermanın's Urim und Thummim.  
 Buxtorfii (Jno.) Exercitationes. (Ugolinus.)  
 Carpovii (J. B.) Conjecturæ quid fuerint.  
 Deylingii Observationes.  
 Hottingeri Dissertationes.  
 Polemanni Dissertationes.  
 Riboudeald, Dissertationes. (Cont. Spencer.)  
 Schmidt (Seb.) de Urim et Thummim.  
 Spenceri (J.) Dissertationes.  
 — de Legibus Hebræorum.  
 Villeri Lux in tenebris.  
 Christian Observer. 11:136.  
 Gill's (John) Occasional Sermons.  
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.  
 Parkhurst's Heb. Lexicon. (On the word.)  
 Senner on the Urim and Thummim.  
 Tillotson's Works.

**Use of Creeds.** See *CREEDS, SUBSCRIPTION*.

Baumgarteni Necessitas librorum symbolic.  
 Bernhold de Formul. Augustanæ usu.  
 Chastel, de l'Usage des conf. de fois.  
 Chretien de Fide humana.  
 Du Viel, Epistola ad Robert. Boyle. (A most masterly work.)

**Use of Creeds—continued.**

- Edzardi *Vindiciæ librorum symbolicorum*.  
 Feldmann, über Symbolzwang.  
 Heyer, Coup d'oeil sur les conf. de foi.  
 Höfling de Symb. natura, necess., atque usu.  
 Kieslingii *Historia Symbolorum*.  
 Loescheri *Hypomnemata*.  
 — Parallipomena.  
 Meyer, de Utilit. et histor. symb. ecclesiæ.  
 Muhlii *Dissertationes*.  
 Neislingius de Usu symbolorum.  
 Rumpæus de Symbolis.  
 Seligmani *Exercitationes*.  
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 Widburg de Auctoritate librorum symbolicorum et juramento.  
 Ballentine on Confessions of faith.  
 Bates' (S.) *Creeds and Confessions defended*.  
 Blackburn's *Confessional*. (A work which excited much controversy.)  
 Card's *Use of the Athanasian creed*.  
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 Duncan (J. M.) on Conf. of faith. (Against.)  
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 Glass' *Works*.  
 Harthouse on *Creed-making*.  
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 Miller on Conf. of faith. (Reply to Duncan.)  
 Panoplist. Vol. 3.  
 Pressly on *Church Fellowship*.  
 Wheately's (Charles) *Sermons at the Moyer Lectures*.

**Use of the Bible.** See **READING**.

**Use of the Bible in Schools.**

- Bibliotheca Sacra*. 13:724. 17:323.  
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 Cheever's *Right of the Bible in com. schools*.  
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 Grimke's (Thomas S.) *Works*. (Address at Columbia, S. C., 1830.)  
*Princeton Review*. 26:504.  
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- Augusti *Chrestomathia Patristica*.  
 Buddei *Isagoge ad Theologiam*. Lib. II.  
 Cave, *Epistola Apologet. adv. Clerici Epist. Clerici Epistolæ criticæ et ecclesiasticæ*.  
 Daillé, de l'Emploi des pères pour le jugement des différences en religion.  
 Ernesti *Institutiones*.  
 Forbesii *Instructiones historico-theologicæ*.  
 Freppel, les Pères apostolique.  
 Gerardi *Methodus studii theolog.* Pars III.  
 Hottingeri *Introd. ad lectionem patrum*.  
 — *Dissertationes*. (Defends Daillé.)

**Use of the Fathers—continued.**

- Hulseman's *Calixtinischer Gewissenswurm*.  
 Ittigii *Exercitationes*. (Defends Daillé.)  
 Maréchal, *Concordances des S. Pères*.  
 Mariæ *Animadversiones in usum criticæ*.  
 Molineus de *Usu Patrum*. (Defends Daillé.)  
 Perkenii *Propædia ad lect. patrum*.  
 Rivetus de *Patrum auctoritate*.  
 Schleusneri *Opuscula Critica*. (Chiefly as to the readings of the LXX.)  
 Scrivneri *Apologia pro patribus*. (A reply to Daillé, and a good specimen of a host of opponents of that author.)  
 Voetii *Dissertat. Selectæ*. (Defends Daillé.)  
 Whitby, *Dissertationes*. (A convincing exhibit of the incapacity of the Fathers for Biblical interpretation.)  
 Zornii *Opuscula*. (Defends Daillé.)  
 Blunt's *Right use of the early fathers*.  
 Boyd's (H. S.) *The Fathers not Papists*.  
*British Critic*. October, 1834.  
 Byrth's *The Fathers destitute of authority*.  
*Church Review*. 4:497.  
 Collinson's *Bampton Lectures*. 1813.  
 Daillé on the *Right use of the Fathers*. Tr. by T. Smith, and edited in 1841 by Jekyll. ("Brought the Fathers from the bench to the table."—WARBURTON. A work of uncommon learning and strength.)  
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 Reeves' *Translat. of the Apologies of Justin Martyr*. (In a dissertation at the end, he endeavors to confute Daillé.)  
*Selections from the Edinb. Rev.* 2:480.  
 Wickham (J. A.) on *Baptism*. (Introduction.)  
 Woodhouse's *Hulsean Prize Essay*. 1842.

**Use of the Roman Alphabet.**

*That is, in reducing to writing unwritten languages.*

- Lapsius' *Standard alphabet for reducing unwritten languages to writing*.  
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 Muller (Max.) on the *Use of the Roman alphabet*.  
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 Trevelyan on the *Application of the Roman letters to unwritten languages*.

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- Bisse's *Christian use of the world*.  
 Blair's (Hugh) *Sermons*.  
 Bridge's (W.) *Works*.  
 Brown's (David) *Memorial Sketches*.  
 Carter's (B.) *Discourses*.  
 Clapp's (J.) *Sermons*.  
 Dawes' (Abp.) *Works*.  
 Dunlop's (William) *Sermons*.  
 Elwin's (F.) *Sermons*.  
 Hoadly's (Bp.) *Sermons*.  
 Mason's (William) *Works*.



**Use of the World—continued.**

Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Norris' (John) Practical Discourses.  
 Orr's (John) Sermons.  
 Pearson's (W.) Sermons.  
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Spiritual man's aim.  
 Simeon's (C.) Works.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Thomas) Works.  
 Tucker's (Josiah) Sermons.  
 Venn's (John) Sermons.  
 Warneford's (R.) Sermons.  
 Webb's (Francis) Sermons.

**Usury.**

Ambrose, Scripta Moralia.  
 Chrysostom, Homiliæ.  
 Grotius de Jure Belli et Pacis.  
 Joly, Traité des Restitutions.  
 La Porte, Principes Théologiques.  
 Leotardus de Usuris et contractibus.  
 Luzerne, le Prêt de commerce.  
 Rullié, Théorie de l'intérêt de l'argent.  
 Amer. Quart. Review. 21:145. 22:177.  
 Analytical Mag. 10:194.  
 Banker's Magazine. 4:581,683. 5:712,781,842.  
 Bentham's (Jer.) Works. (Shows the impolicy  
 of legal restraint.)  
 Blackall's (Dr. O.) Sermons.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 24:68.  
 Blaxton's English Usurer. (Quotes many  
 eminent divines as opposed to usury.)  
 Byles' Observations on the Usury laws.  
 Cæsar's (Philip) Damnable sect of Usurers.  
 Capel (Edw.) on Temptations.  
 Democratic Rev. 27:221,328.  
 Downhame on the 15th Psalm.  
 Eclectic Mag. 24:345,455.  
 Edinburgh Rev. 27:339.  
 Edwards' Body of Divinity. (8th comm'dt.)  
 Fenton (Roger) on Usury.  
 Filmer on Taking use for money  
 Gregory on Usury.  
 Holmes' Usury is Injury.  
 Hant's Merchant's Mag. 2:16. 3:516. 5:40,  
 115. 9:243. 24:59.  
 Jellinger's (C.) Sermons.  
 Mosse's (M.) Arraignment of Usurie.  
 Museum of For. Literature. 8:507.  
 Niles' Register. 24:143.  
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 Ord's (Mark) Essay on Usury.  
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 Plowden on Usury and Annuities.  
 Puffendorf on the Law of Nature.  
 Smith's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Turnbull's (R.) Expos. of the 15th Ps. 1606.  
 Whitehook upon Usury and its effects.

**Utility as a Moral Guide.**

Bentham's Introd. to Moral Philosophy.  
 Brown's Lectures on Mental Science.  
 Dymond's Principles of Morality.  
 Edinburgh Rev. 49:159,273. 50:99. 61:195.  
 Hume on the Principles of Morals.

New Eng. Magazine. 4:208,290.  
 New York Review. 1:58.  
 North Amer. Rev. 35:466.  
 Paley's Moral Philosophy.  
 Smith's Theory of Moral Sentiments.  
 Southern Rev. 7:261.  
 Westminster Rev. 11:254,526. 12:246.

**Vain Glory.** See PRIDE.

Laget, Sermons sur divers sujets.

Blair's (James) Sermons.  
 Boone's (James S.) Sermons.  
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.  
 Charters' (S.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Goodwin's (H.) Sermons.  
 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.  
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Morison's (John) Sermons.  
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Tilly's (William) Sermons.  
 Ward's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Whichcot's (Bp.) Sermons.

**Vain Philosophy.**

See PROVINCE OF REASON.

Bilstone's (John) Sermons.  
 Boys' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Buddieome's (Robt. P.) Sermons.  
 Burton's (E.) Bampton Lectures. 1829.  
 Delany's (Pat.) Discourses. (2 on this subj.)  
 Disney's (John) Sermons.  
 Durand's (James F.) Sermons.  
 Dwight's Theology.  
 Halifax's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Kennedy's (Baillie J.) Donnellan Lectures.  
 Markham's (Abp.) Concio ad Clerum.  
 Moysey's Bampton Lectures. 1818.  
 Parry's (J.) The Rudiments of the world.  
 Partridge's (S.) Sermons.  
 Patten's Opposition between the Gospel, and  
 what is called the religion of Nature.  
 Pearson's (Bp.) Minor Works.  
 Purkis' Present pursuits in learning as they  
 affect religion, considered. 1786.  
 Sherlock's (W.) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Sydenham's (Humphrey) Sermons.  
 Townsend's (J.) Sermons.  
 Trapp's Danger of fallacious reasoning.  
 Twisleton's Self-sufficiency incompatible  
 with Christianity.  
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Watson (T.) on False Philosophy.  
 Wilkins' (Bp.) Sermons.

**Vain Thoughts.** See THOUGHTS.

Arnold's (Fred.) Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.  
 Burder's (Henry F.) Sermons.  
 Craig's (James) Sermons.  
 Dorrington's Sermons.

**Vain Thoughts—continued.**

Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Foster's (John) Lectures.  
 Goodwin's (Thomas) Vanity of thoughts discovered and cured.  
 Gordon's (D. W.) Sermons.  
 Jowett's (Jos.) Fifty-two short sermons.  
 Osterwald on Uncleanness.  
 Richardson's (William) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (R.) Sermons.

**Vain Words.** See SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, TONGUE.

Villars, Contre les vain sermons, etc.

Barrow's (Isaac) Works.  
 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Dawes' (Abp.) Works.  
 Flavel's Works. ("Cautions.")  
 Gale's (John) Sermons.  
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.  
 Goode's (Francis) Sermons.  
 Gouldbourn's Essays.  
 Lardner's (Nathaniel) Sermons.  
 Littleton's (E.) Sermons.  
 Melvill's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Newman's (T.) Sermons.  
 Oakley's (F.) Sermons.  
 Rogers' (A.) Advantages of good discourse.  
 Shorthose's (Hugh) Sermons.  
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.  
 Stokes' (Dr. J.) Sermons.  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Vaughn's (C. J.) Sermons.  
 Whitaker's (E. W.) Family Sermons.

**Valentinians.** See Gnostics.

Irenæus, contra Hæreses. Lib. V.  
 Clemens Alex., Stromata.  
 Tertullian, adversus Valentinianos.  
 Valentini Opera.  
 Acta Eruditorum. MDCCXII. p. 183.  
 Bassnage, Histoire des Juifs.  
 Beausobre, Histoire du Manicheisme.  
 Buddæi Dissertatio de Hæresi Valentini.  
 Faydit, Hist. eccl'es. d. deux premiers siècles.  
 Grabii Spicilegium Patrum. Secul. II.  
 Hooper (Bp.) de Valentinianorum Hæresi.  
 Lodbergii Disquisitio Historica de V.  
 Losii Fasciculus considerationum de diversis materiis.  
 Souverain, Platonisme dévoilé. Chap. 8.  
 Vitringæ Observationes Sacræ. Lib. I.  
 Hooper's Heresy of the Valentinians.

**Value of the Soul.** See SOUL.

Barker's (John) Sermons.  
 Bishop's (William) Sermons.  
 Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Bunyan's (John) Works.  
 Burder's (George) Village Sermons.  
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Clerke's (R.) The Careless Merchant.  
 Crossthwaite (J. C.) Sermons.  
 Duchall's (James) Sermons.  
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.

**Value of the Soul—continued.**

Graves' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Henry's (Matthew) Works. (6 Sermons.)  
 Hyatt's (John) Sermons.  
 Kattern's (Daniel) Sermons.  
 Kennet's (Basil) Sermons.  
 May's (William) Sermons.  
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.  
 Paley's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Quiney's (S.) Sermons.  
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Saurin's Sermons.  
 Scott's (John) Christian life.  
 Snowden's (W.) Sermons.  
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.  
 Talbot's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

**Value of Time.** See PROCRASTINATION, NEW YEAR, REDEEMING TIME, TIME.**Vanity.** See HUMILITY, PRIDE, SELF-CONFIDENCE, VAIN GLORY.

Dunlop's (William) Sermons.  
 Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons.  
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hill's (G. D.) Practical Sermons.  
 King's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Lamont's (David) Sermons.  
 Preston's Golden scepter held out to the humble.  
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.  
 Young's (Dr. John) Sermons.  
 Zollikofer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

**Vanity of Man.** See BREVITY OF LIFE, FRAILTY.

Bingham's (Richard) Sermons.  
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons. (Funeral sermon on Princess Charlotte.)  
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.  
 Collet's (J.) Sermons. (3 on this subject.)  
 Du Moulin's Heraclitus. Trans. by Darcie.  
 Fernie's (John) Sermons.  
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Hall's (Robt.) Works. (Sermons.)  
 Howe's Theological Treatises.  
 Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.  
 Leighton's (Abp.) Expository Lectures on Psalm 39. Lecture 2.  
 Mandel's (William) Sermons.  
 Mason's (John) Sermons.  
 Mayhew's (Jonathan) Sermons.  
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
 Norris' (John) Sermons.  
 Paget's (F. E.) The Living and the Dead.  
 Quincey's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Reeves' (W.) Sermons.  
 Reynolds' (W.) Vanity of Man.  
 Slade's (James) Sermons.  
 Vane's Retired man's Meditations.  
 Warneford's (John) Sermons.



**Vanity of the World.** See USE OF THE  
WORLD, WORLDLINESS.

- Berriman's (William) Sermons.  
Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.  
Beeston's (Edw.) Sermons.  
Bryson's (James) Sermons.  
Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.  
Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Crowe's (Dr.) Sermons.  
Denison's (E.) Sermons.  
Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.  
Emlyn's (T.) Works.  
Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons.  
Foster's (John) Lectures at Broadmead.  
Grove's (Henry) Sermons.  
Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons.  
Hopkins' (Bp. E.) Sermons.  
Howe's Vanity of man as mortal.  
Hunter's (Henry) Sermons.  
Johnson's (Sam.) Sermons.  
Langhorne's (W.) Sermons.  
Laurie's (T.) Sermons.  
Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.  
Markland's (Abraham) Sermons.  
Marshall's (Nath.) Sermons.  
Marriott's (Harvey) Sermons.  
Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.  
Newman's (T.) Sermons.  
Pierce's (John) Sermons.  
Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.  
Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.  
Riddock's (James) Sermons.  
Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.  
Slade's (James) Sermons.  
Snowden's (B. C.) Sermons.  
Tuckney's (Anthony) Sermons.  
Warneford's (John) Sermons.  
Zollikoffer's (George J.) Sermons on the  
dignity of man.  
—— on the Festivals and Fasts.

**Varieties of Human Condition.**

See INEQUALITIES OF CONDITION,  
UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF GOOD AND  
EVIL.

**Various Readings.** See MANUSCRIPTS,  
SAMARITAN PENTATEUCH.

- Amamæ Keri et Chetib.  
Amersfoordtii Dissertationes Philologicæ.  
Baieri Dissertationes. (The use and abuse  
of various readings.)  
Bengelii Gnomon Novi Test. (Admirable.)  
—— Apparatus Criticus.  
Birch, Var. Lect. ad textum Nov. Test. (A  
very sufficient book for most clergymen.)  
Bode, Pseudoeritica Millio-Bengeliana.  
Buxtorffii Tiberias.  
—— Antieritica. (Reply to Capellus.)  
Capelli Critica Sacra.  
Carpzovii Critica sacra Vet. Test.  
Clerici Ars critica.  
Danzii Sinceritas scripturæ Vet. Test.  
De Rossi, Specimen var. lectionum S. S.  
(The result of a collation of 825 MSS. and  
375 printed editions. A great treasure,  
conveniently arranged.)

**Various Readings—continued.**

- Dermontii Collecta Critica in Nov. Test.  
Elias Levita, Opera.  
Fry, de Variis lectionibus Nov. Test.  
Grabe, de Variis vitiis LXX.  
Griesbachii Nov. Testamentum Græcum.  
Prolegomena.  
—— Symbolæ Criticæ.  
Hillari Arcanus Keri et Kethib.  
Hottingeri (Io. Heinric.) Dissertationes.  
Kennicott, Dissertationes. (Probably the  
best work on the subject for students. It  
has set at rest the controversy between  
Buxtorf and Capellus, with their allies, as  
to the purity of the Hebrew text.)  
Klemm, Critica Sacra Nov. Test.  
Laymari Animadversiones Massoreti.  
Luderi Dissert. de causis variantium, etc.  
Michaelis (C. B.) de Variis lect. Nov. Test.  
colligendis et dijudicandis.  
Michaelis (J. D.) Introductio.  
Millii Novum Testamentum. (Next in im-  
portance to Wetstein.)  
Montfaucon, Hexapla Origenis.  
Montani (A.) Apparatus Biblicus.  
Morini Exercitationes Biblicæ.  
Osiandri Oratio et Disputatio.  
Pfaff, de Genuinis lectionibus Nov. Testam.  
(Pfaff was the first [1716] to write syste-  
matically on the use of various readings.)  
Rechenbergii (Adami) Dissertationes.  
Reinhardus de Notis marginalibus sacri  
codicis Ebræi.  
Rinkii Lucubratio critica.  
Sauberti Variæ lect. textus Græci Matthei.  
Schroederi Dissertationes.  
Schulteus Dissertationes.  
Scholz's Biblisch-kritische Reise.  
Scholz, Nov. Test. Græce. (Contains the  
various readings of 674 manuscripts, of  
which 322 are here first collated.)  
Schulze de Codice IV Evangelistæ. Proleg.  
Shnurer, de Codicum Hebr. V. Test. ætate.  
Tischendorfii Nov. Testamentum. Prolegom.  
—— Anecdota.  
Usseri Epistola ad Ludov. Capellum.  
Van Mastrichii, Prolegomena.  
Waltoni Biblia Polyglotta. Prolegomena.  
Wetstein, Nov. Testamentum. Prolegomena.  
White, Criseos Griesbachianæ. (Convenient.)  
Whitby, Examen Millii variantium lect.  
Wolfii (Io. Christop.) Bibliotheca.  
Baruh's Critica Sacra examined. (Shows  
these readings to be no mark of corruption  
or mistake.)  
Bates' Integrity of the Heb. text. (Contents  
with Kennicott on various passages.)  
Blackwall's Sacred Classics.  
Bloomfield's Gr. Testament, with notes, &c.  
Boothroyd's Hebrew Bible. (An approved  
selection from Kennicott.)  
Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. Chap. 17.  
Danville Review. June, 1863.  
Davidson's Text of the O. Test. revised.  
Edinburg Rev. 94:1.

**Various Readings—continued.**

- Edwards' (T.) Dissertations.  
 Green's (T. S.) Course of developed criticism.  
 Gyle's (J. F.) Authent. of the N. T. with an acc. of anc. versions and the princip. MSS.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 8.  
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.  
 Jowett's New Test. of Scholz; with the readings of Griesbach, Stephens, Beza, and the Elzevir, with the English version, and its marginal readings.  
 Kennicott's State of the Heb. printed text.  
 Macgill on the Manuscripts of the Old Test.  
 Marsh's Michaelis' Introd. to the New Test.  
 May's Exam. of Simons' Critical history.  
 Montfaucon's Origens Hexapla.  
 Nolan's Integrity of the Greek Vulgate. (Pub. in 1815, and with valuable additions in 1830. Notices of this excellent work appeared in the *BRITISH CRITIC*, New Series, Vol. 1, and in the *QUARTERLY REVIEW*, 26:328, in which last some of his positions are refuted.)  
 Platt's (Jno.) Self-interpreting New Testam. (A valuable collection of criticisms from approved authors.)  
 Pocock's (Edw.) Works.  
 Quarterly Review. June, 1863.  
 Rogers' (J.) Various readings of the Hebrew Bible.  
 Scrivener's Introd. to the New Testament.  
 Simons' Crit. hist. of the New Test. text.  
 Tregelles' Introduction to the textual criticism of the New Testament.  
 Wall's (Will.) Critical notes on the N. Test.  
**Vandois.** See *WALDENSES*.  
**Vedas.** See *HINDUISM*.  
**Venial Sins.** See *SINS OF IGNORANCE*, *SINS OF INFIRMITY*.  
 Billingsley's (John) Sermons.  
 Jackson's (John) Six sermons preached in Lent. (All on "little sins.")  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by W. Jenkins.)  
 Müller's Christian doctrine of sin. Translated by Pulsford. (Appendix.)  
 Smallridge's (G.) Sermons. (No. sins venial.)  
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. 6th Series.

**Veracity of God.** See *FAITHFULNESS*.

**Versions of Scripture.** See *ENGLISH BIBLE*, *NEW VERSION*, *SYRIAC VERSION*, *REVISION*, *SEPTUAGINT*, *TRANSLATIONS*, *VULGATE*.

**Vestments, Ministerial.** See *RITES*.

- Braunius de Vestitu sacerdotum Hebræor.  
 Buxtorfii (J.) Dissertationes.  
 Dieterici Vestitus Sacerdotum.  
 Picart, Cereémonies et costumes religieuses. (11 vols., folio. 243 plates.)  
 Prideaux, de Vestibus Aaronis.  
 Rabanus Maurus de Ceremoniis ecclesiasticis.  
 Tiron, Hist. et costumes des ordres religieux, civiles, et militaires.

**Vestments, Ministerial—continued.**

- Wichmanshausenii Dissertationes.  
 Bullinger's Judgment that it is lawful for ministers of the Church of England to wear the apparel prescribed by law.  
 Gylbyes' "Epistel to my louynge brethren that is troubled about y<sup>e</sup> Popishe apparel." 1566.  
 Roberts' (Jos.) Oriental illustrations of S. S.  
 Satchwell's Scripture Costumes.  
 Scripture Costumes, engraved under the superintendence of Benjamin West, with historical remarks.  
 Soltau on the Tabernacle, priestly vestm., &c.  
 A controversy on the subject of clerical vesture, prolific in books and pamphlets, was rife in England in the 16th century, and is now renewed with warmth.

**Vicarious Suffering.** See *IMPUTATION*, *JUSTIFICATION*, *SUBSTITUTION*, &c.

- Balguy on Redemption.  
 Bates' Works. Chap. 13.  
 Berry Street Lectures.  
 Collis' Three Tribunals.  
 Disney's (John) Sermons.  
 Edwards on Original Sin.  
 Evans (Caleb) on the Atonement.  
 Hampton on Atonement. (Reply to Taylor.)  
 Hey's Lectures.  
 Knight's (Titus) Sermons.  
 Ludlam's Essays. Ess. 4.  
 Magee on Atonement.  
 Mann's (Isaac) Theological Essays.  
 Portal on Sacrifices. Part 4.  
 Robinson's Christian System. Essay 28.  
 Simeon's (Cha.) Works.  
 Taylor's Apology of Ben Mordecai.  
 Vesie's Bampton Lectures. 1795.  
 Wardlaw's Discourses. Disc. 7.  
 West on the Atonement. Chap. 3.

**Vice.** See *SIN*.

- Tzschirner Ueber d. moral. indifferentism.  
 Balguy's (John) Discourses.  
 Fawcett's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.  
 Hall's (Joshua) Charac. of virtues and vices.  
 Lamont's Sermons on prevalent vices.  
 Newman's (T.) Sermons in Carter lane.  
 Peckhard's (Peter) Sermons.  
 Rees' (Abr.) Sermons. (Progress of vice.)  
 Tilley's Vice the cause of ignorance in relig.  
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on prevalent vices.

**Virtue.** See *MORALITY*, *MORAL PHILOSOPHY*, *MOTIVES*.

- Cumberland, de Legibus Naturæ.  
 Montaigne, Essais.  
 Puffendorf de Jure.  
 Adams' Nature and obligation of virtue.  
 Adamson on Moral Virtue.  
 Balguy's (Moral and Theological Tracts. (Replies to Hutchinson and Shaftesbury.)



**Virtue—continued.**

- Beattie's Elements of Moral Science.  
 Becon's (Tho.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)  
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 22:477.  
 Botts' Answer to Warburton.  
 Brown's Ans. to Shaftesbury's Characterist.  
 Campbell (Archibald) on Moral Virtue.  
 Chalmer's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Clapp (T.) on Moral Virtue.  
 Colston's (Alexander) Essays.  
 Cumberland's Law of Nature. Ch. 1, sec. 4.  
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 48-51.  
 Edwards (Pres.) on the Nature of virtue.  
 Evans on Christian Temper.  
 Ferguson's Principles of Moral Science. (As distinguished from Christian holiness.)  
 Foster's (James) Sermons.  
 Grove's Moral Philosophy.  
 ——— Wisdom of God.  
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.  
 Hall's (Josh.) Charac. of virtues and vices.  
 Hallywell's Excellence of moral virtue.  
 Hopkins on Holiness.  
 Howe's Blessedness of the Righteous.  
 Hume's (David) Essays.  
 Hutcheson's Enquiry into the idea of virtue.  
 ——— on the Passions.  
 Innes on the Origin of moral virtue.  
 Jameson on the Obligation of virtue.  
 Kames on the Principles of morality.  
 King's Origin of Evil. (Preliminary Dissert.)  
 Lime Street Lectures.  
 Mills' (W.) Theory of moral obligation.  
 Mole's (Thomas) Sermons. (Nature of V.)  
 Nettleton (W.) on Virtue and Happiness.  
 Paley's Moral Philosophy.  
 Park Street Lectures.  
 Pinto's Essay on Luxury.  
 Pope's Essays.  
 Price's Review of the principal questions and difficulties in morals.  
 Rutherford's Nature and obligations of V.  
 Scott's Christian Life. Ch. 4.  
 Shaftesbury's Characteristics of men, &c.  
 ——— Enquiry after virtue.  
 Smith's (Adam) Theory of moral sentiments. (Cites various theories.)  
 Thompson (J. P.) on the Christian Graces.  
 Tidecombe's Sermons. (Tendency of virtue.)  
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Works.  
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued. Ch. 29.  
 Warburton's Divine Legation. Lib. I.  
 Wardsworth's Christian Institutes.  
 Watts' Essays. (V. and self-love reconciled.)  
 Wilkins' Religion of Nature.  
 Wollaston's Religion of Nature.  
 Wright's Answer to Mole's Sermon.

**Vision of Constantine.**

See CONSTANTINE'S VISION.

**Visions.** See APPARITIONS.

- Amortius de Revelationibus et visionibus.  
 Briere, des Hallucinations.  
 Gerson de Discernendis veris visionibus a falsis.

Nider, de Visionibus ac Revelationibus.

- Hawker's (R.) Operations of the H. Ghost.  
 Lee (W.) on the Inspiration of Scripture.  
 Torquemado's Garden of curious flowers. (A curious account of strange events.)

**Visiting.** See SOCIAL INTERCOURSE.**Visiting the Sick.**

See PASTORAL VISITING.

- Gregorii (Mag.) Pastoralis. Pars III.  
 Lohneri Instructiones practica.  
 Stearn de Visitatione infirmiorum.  
 Addington on Visiting the sick.  
 Berens' (Edward) Lent Lectures.  
 Calvin's Tracts. Trans. by H. Beveridge.  
 Cecil's Remains.  
 Comber on the Offices for visiting the sick.  
 Cox's (Wm.) Offices for the visiting, &c.  
 Darnell's (W. N.) Sermons.  
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Mant's (Bp.) Order for visitation of the sick.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Matt. Poole.)  
 Paley's Clergyman's Assistant.  
 Searle's (Tho.) Sick visitor's Assistant.  
 Spinckes' Sick man visited. (With meditations and prayers.)  
 Stonehouse's Offices for the visitation, &c.  
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy Living.  
 Victor's Manual for visiting the sick.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Works on this subject are numerous, but contain few directions of much value. Paley's is most esteemed, but is very defective, both as to instruction, and emotional interest; and does not refer to appropriate portions of Scripture.

**Vocation.** See EFFECTUAL CALLING.

- Baumgarten de Vocatione Dei ad salutem, variis ejus gradibus, etc.  
 Calovii Dissertationes.  
 Kahlii Predicatio evangelii universalis.  
 Schaffii Fides Catholica.  
 Wagneri Dissertationes.  
 Bennett on the Gospel Dispensation.  
 Black's (David) Sermons.  
 Bloomfield's (Geo. B.) Sermons.  
 Booth's Reign of Grace.  
 Bunyan's Water of Life.  
 Clarke's (F. F.) Sermons.  
 Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acceptance.  
 Griffith's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Hooker's Soul's vocation.  
 Jowett's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Marsh's (E. G.) Brief Survey, &c.  
 Martyn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Matthias' (B. W.) Sermons.  
 Muir's (James) Sermons.  
 Owen on the Spirit.  
 Russell's (F.) Sermons.  
 Sumner's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Whitty's (John) Sermons.  
 Witsius on the Covenants.

**Voluntary Associations.** See

BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS, ESTABLISHMENTS, ENDOWMENTS, SOCIALISM.

- Amer. Bibl. Repos. 9:485. 12:257.  
 Blackwood's Mag. 40:787.  
 Christian Disciple. 2:368.  
 Christian Examiner. 8:321. 13:337.  
 Christian Review. 8:321.  
 Christian Quar. Spect. 4:142.  
 Dunlop's Tendency of mankind to association analyzed and illustrated.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 6:545. 7:38. 8:207.  
 Lord's Liter. and Theol. Rev. 4:81,393. 5:5.  
 Maitland (S. R.) on the Voluntary system.  
 Miall's Views of the voluntary principle.  
 Princeton Review. 9:101.  
 Quar. Review. 53:94.

**Vowel Points.** See MASSORA.*Pro.*

- Bootius de text. Heb. V. Test. certitudine et authentia.  
 Buxtorff (Pater.) Tiberias.  
 Buxtorff (Filius) de Auctoritate Punctorum.  
 — Antieritica. (Reply to Capel.)  
 Cooper (Jos.), Domus Mosaicæ Clavis.  
 ("More zeal on this subject than knowledge."—ORME.)  
 Dashedii Biblia Ebraica accentuata.  
 Daserus de Origine punctorum, etc.  
 Glassii Philologia Sacra.  
 Juarus de Punctuationis Ebraicæ antiquitate.  
 Leusdeni Philologus Hebraeus.  
 Michaelis de Punctorum Ebraicæ antiquitate.  
 Raadt de Punctuationis Hebr. natura.  
 Scaligeri Opuscula Varia.  
 Spitzneri Vindicie auctoritatis punct.  
 Wasmuthii Vindicie S. Scrip. Ebraicæ.  
 Wolfius (N.) de Accentuum in V. T. origine.  
 Boston's (Tho.) Tractatus Stigmologicus.  
 Cross' (Walter) The Taghmic Art.  
 Dunton's Author. of the points and accents.  
 Gell (P.) on the Hebr. language and letters.  
 (Said to be the ablest defence of points.)  
 Gesenius' Doctrine of the accents.  
 Gill (John) on the Hebrew language.  
 Moncrieff (John) on the Vowel points.  
 Owen's (Henry) Introd. to Heb. criticism.  
 Wall's Critical notes on the Old Testament.  
 (Introduction.)  
 Whitfield (P.) on the V. points. (Says all that can be said in their favor.)

*Con.*

- Aben Ezra; Commentatio.  
 Capelli (Lud.) Arcanum punct. revelatum.  
 — Arcani punctuationis vinditiæ.  
 — Diatriba de veris et antiquis Ebraeorum literis. (Agt. Buxtorf and Scaliger.)  
 Capelli (Jacobi) Observationes.  
 Masclef, Gram. Heb. a punctis, etc., libera.  
 (Gilbert Wakefield [Life of, vol. 1, p. 100] warmly praises this book, and contemns the points. He says he acquired a good knowledge of Hebrew, without points, in ten days.)

**Vowel Points—continued.***Con.*

- Elias Levita, in Massora.  
 Houbiganti Prolegomena in Scrip. sacram.  
 Moller's Mare Masoreticum insiduum.  
 Morini (Steph.) Exercitationes.  
 Pfeifferi Critica Sacra.  
 Prideaux (Joh.) Viginti duæ lectiones.  
 Schultens, Institutiones Gram. Hebr.  
 Vossii Hist. critica Vet. Testamenti.  
 Waltoni Prolegomena ad Biblia polyglot.  
 Wolfii (Christop.) Bibliotheca Ebraica.  
 Bates' (Julius) Hebrew English Dictionary.  
 (The preface is a very able discussion of this subject.)  
 Bayley's Hebrew Grammar.  
 Breckell (John) on the Hebrew tongue.  
 ("Sensible."—ORME.)  
 Burgess' (Bp.) Hebrew elements and primer.  
 (An excellent and easy introduction to the language.)  
 Butler's (Chas.) Horæ Biblicæ.  
 Calmet's Dictionary of the Bible. Under "Letters."  
 Danton on the Antiq. and authority, &c.  
 Gerard's Institutes of Biblical criticism.  
 Grey's (Dr. Rich.) Method of learning Heb.  
 Howerth's (Will.) Sermons.  
 Lowth's Preliminary Dissertations.  
 Pike's (Sam.) Hebrew Lexicon.  
 Prideaux's Connection. Bk. 5. (Gives the arguments pro and con.)  
 Robertson's Hebrew Grammar.  
 — True and ancient manner of reading Hebrew.  
 Sharpe's (Gregory) Dissertations on lang.  
 Sievwright's Hebrew text considered.  
 Wall's (C. W.) Proofs of the interpolation of the points in the Hebrew Bible; and hence the necessity of a revised English translation. 1857.  
 Weemse's (John) Dissertations.  
 Whiston's Essay toward restoring the true text.  
 Wilson's (James P.) Hebrew Grammar.

Among the opponents of the Massoretic points are also Roehart, Calvin, the Casaubons, De Dieu, Drusius, Erpen, Grotius, Heise, Luther, Masius, Olivetan, Zuingle, Boothroyd, and other eminent Oriental scholars.

**Vows.**

- Krafft de Votis, eorumque sanctimonio.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ecclesiastics.  
 Calamy's (Edm.) Practical treatise on vows.  
 (With special reference to baptism and the Lord's Supper.)  
 Davis on Religious Vows.  
 Edwards' (John) Theologia Reformata.  
 Foyster's (J. G.) Sermons.  
 Hurst's (Henry) Sermons.  
 Lightfoot's (J.) Sermons.  
 Randolph on Jephthah's vow. (Appendix.)



Sharpe's (Gregory) Dissertations.  
 Shower's (John) Sacramental Discourses.  
 Simeon's (C.) Works.  
 Slade's (James) Sermons.  
 Smallbridge's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Thomson's (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses.

### Vulgate Bible.

Blanchini Vindiciæ Vulgatæ.  
 Brunatus de Nomine, auctore, etc., Dissert.  
 Calmeti Dissertationes.  
 Du Hamel, Bib. lat. vulg. cum annot. proleg.  
 James (Tho.), Bellum Papale: sive concordia  
 discors, etc. (Shows the discrepancies of  
 the "authentic editions" of Sextus V,  
 Clement VIII, etc.)  
 Menochii Biblia Sac. Lat. cum commentariis.  
 Müller de Usu vers. Latinæ in interp. S. S.  
 Panzeri Bibliotheca.  
 Riegler's Kritisch Gesch. der Vulgata.  
 Van Ess, Pragmatisch-kritische G. d. Vulg.  
 Butler's Horæ Bibliæ. Chap. 14.  
 Campbell's Preliminary Dissertations.  
 Hamilton's Introd. to the Heb. Scriptures.  
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 9.  
 Marsh's Michaelis' Introduction.  
 ——— Bibliotheca Sacra.  
 Orme's Bibliotheca Biblica.  
 Simon's Critical hist. of the Old Testament.

Numerous editions of the Latin Vulgate  
 are described by DR. CLARKE, in his *Biblio-*  
*graphical Dictionary*. 1802.

### Wages of Sin.

Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.  
 Cawood's (John) Sermons.  
 Garbett's (J.) Sermons.  
 Hincks' (John) Sermons.  
 Pearce's (Innes) Sermons.  
 Reay's (William) Sermons.  
 Saville's (David) Discourses.  
 Sharp's (William) Sermons.  
 South's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Tuson's (Fred. E.) Sermons.  
 Warren's (Robert) Sermons.  
 Watts' (Isaac) Berry Street Sermons.  
 Wintle's (T.) Christian Ethics.

### Waldenses. See ALBIGENSES, PERSECUTION, PETROBRUSIANS.

Andoque, Histoire de Languedoc.  
 Apologia Veræ doctrinæ eorum qui vulgo  
 adpellantur Waldenses.  
 Arnaud, Histoire de la glorieuse rentrée des  
 Vaudois dans leur vallées.  
 Battus de Veritate Cœlesti.  
 Bender's Geschichte der W. (Map.)  
 Benoist, Hist. de Vaudois, ou Barbeta.  
 Bernard, adversus Waldensium sectam.  
 Bossuet, Hist. de variations, etc. Livre XI.  
 Boyer, Abrégé de l'histoire des Vaudois.  
 Brez [or Bresse], Histoire des Vaudois. (An  
 abridged transl. of this book is given by  
 the translator of Arnaud.)

### Waldenses—continued.

[Camuzatio] Histoire des Albigeois.  
 Charvaz, Recherches historique, etc. 1836.  
 Chassanion, des A. (Doct., sufferings, &c.)  
 Codex Inquisitionis Tolosanæ.  
 Colvorii Fissuræ Sionis. Lib. XII.  
 Confessio fidei fratrum Waldensium. (Extat  
 in "Syvlii libris de Concilio Basilien.")  
 Danhaveri Eccles. Waldensium orthodoxæ.  
 Dieckhoff, die Wald. in Mittelalter.  
 Dieterich's Waldenser und ihre Verhältnisse.  
 Flaccii Catalogus testium veritatis. (A noble  
 work.)  
 Frossard (Pastor) les Vaudois de Provence.  
 Gilly's Histoire eccles. des eglises Vaudoises.  
 (From 1160 to 1643.)  
 Grattii Fasciculus rerum expendendarum.  
 Hahn's Geschichte der Waldenser.  
 Heber's Waldo; und älteren Waldenser.  
 Hederici Notationes confessionis Voldensicæ.  
 Herzog, de Origine Waldensium.  
 Herzog's Vorreformat. Zustände u. Lehren.  
 Hesterbergii Ecclesia Waldensium.  
 Hockii Dissertationes. (Valuable.)  
 Honerti Orationes Bohemorum.  
 Jas (P.), Disputatio Academica. (Shows the  
 distinction between Waldenses and Albi-  
 genses.)  
 Kiesling, de Variis Wald. veritatis testium  
 nominibus et sectis.  
 Langlois, Hist. des Croisades.  
 Leger's Schweiz u. d. verfolgten Waldenser.  
 ——— Geschichte der Waldenser.  
 ——— Hist. générale des eglises Vaudois.  
 Limborch, Historia Inquisitionis.  
 Lydii Conservatio veræ ecclesiæ.  
 Maranda, Tableau du Piémont. 1803.  
 Maresii (Samuel.) Disputationes.  
 Martene, Thesaurus Anecdotorum.  
 Mayerhoff's Wald. in unsern Tagen. 1834.  
 Monastier, Hist. de V. jusq. nos jours. 1847.  
 Moser's Geschichte d. Waldenser.  
 Muratori Antiquitates Ital. mediæ ævi.  
 ——— Scriptores Rerum Italicarum.  
 Muston, l'Israel des Alpes. Plates. To 1851.  
 ——— La foi dans les épreuves. (Persecu-  
 tion of 1560.)  
 ——— La Gossen opprimée.  
 ——— Les Néhémites. 1686 to 1690.  
 ——— La Couronne dépinée.  
 ——— (Other treatises.)  
 Netteri Doct. antiquitatum fidei eccles. cath.  
 Pelegrin's Korte schets van de Geschiedenis.  
 Perrin, Hist. des Vaudois et des Albigeois.  
 Petrus, Monachus des vallées Sernay.  
 Piccolomini Com. de Concilia Basilien.  
 Raineri Rerum Bohemicarum Script.  
 Réponse pour les eglises des Vallées de  
 Piedmont, au Sieur Faverot, ou sont  
 réfutées les erreurs de l'Eglise Romaine, et  
 des chicanes des missionnaires. (Geneva.  
 1697.)  
 Richard, Guerres contre les Vaudois.  
 Roman, Essai historique sur les Vaudois de  
 Provence.

**Waldenses—continued.**

- Saxius ad Sigonium de regno Italiae.  
 Schmidt's Uebersicht einiger zur Kentness des relig. Leben in Mittelalter, etc.  
 Schmidt (C.), Hist. et doct. de la secte des Cathares, ou Albigeois. 1850.  
 Seckendorf, Hist. de la Reform. (Appendix.)  
 Simleri Descriptio Vallesiae.  
 Sismondi, les Croisades contre les Albigeois.  
 Usseus (Abp.) de Ecclesiarum successione.  
 Vaisette, Hist. de Languedoc. (Gives an account of the Waldenses under the Counts of Toulouse.)  
 Waldenser Chronick. 1160 bis 1655.  
 Weihenmaier Dissertatio Historica.  
 Weissmanni Hist. eccles. revisa. (Refutes Bossuet on this subject.)  
 Weiss (J. H.) Kirchenverfassung d. Piemonterschen Waldensergemeinden. 1844.  
 Wengerseii Ecclesiae Selavonicæ.  
 Wesenbecius de Walden. et Abigens. 1585.  
 Ziegleri Confessio Waldensium.  
 Abbot's History of the massacre in the Val-toline.  
 Acland's Present condition of the W. 1825.  
 Allix's Ancient churches of Piedmont.  
 Arnaud's Hist. of the glorious return of the Vaudois to their valleys in 1689.  
 Baird's Protestantism in Italy. 1851.  
 Beattie's Protestant valleys of Piedmont.  
 Blair's Christian churches in France. 1833.  
 Boyer's History of the Vaudois. (Traces through them the preservation of the true church from the days of the Apostles.)  
 Bray's Papal dominion and persecutions.  
 Brown's (John) Compendious Chur. history. (Gives a brief connected history of the W.)  
 Chastamion's History of the Vaudois.  
 Christian Month. Spect. 5:337.  
 Christian Quart. Spect. 10:505. 1837.  
 Christian Observer. 20:792.  
 Devisme's State of the Waldenses. 1753.  
 Faber's Hist. and theology of the ancient W.  
 Gilly's Excursion to the valleys of Piedmont. 1823.  
 ——— Second excursion to Do. 1830.  
 (Two important books, containing copies of manuscripts and documents illustrating the antiquities of the W. Church. See Quart. Review. 33:134.)  
 Henderson's Observ. on the Vaudois. 1844.  
 Jackson's (J. L.) Remarks on the Vaudois. 1826.  
 Jones' (W.) History of the Waldenses. (Eminently clear and satisfactory.)  
 Latter day Luminary. 1:225.  
 Lennard's Hist. of the W. and Albigenses. Lond. Quart. Rev. 9:  
 Lowther's Present state of the W. 1821.  
 Maitland's Tracts and documents, illustrating the history, doctrines, &c., of the W.  
 Matchlesse Crueltie declared in the history of the W., wherein is related their piety and purity of doctrine. (Published by command of Cromwell. 1655.)

**Waldenses—continued.**

- McCrie's Reformation in Italy.  
 Monastier's History of the Vaudois Church, from its origin to the present. 1847.  
 Moreland's History of the Waldenses.  
 Muston's Israel of the Alps. Tr. by Hazlitt.  
 ——— Tr. by Montgomery.  
 Perrin's (J. P.) Luther's Forerunners.  
 Peyran's (J. A.) Historical defence of the Waldenses. Tr. by S. Leonard.  
 ——— Luther's Forerunners. (Showing that for centuries before Luther the Waldenses opposed Popery.)  
 Princeton Review. 15:557. 23:656.  
 Quart. Review. 33:134.  
 Sim's Apology for the Waldenses.  
 Sismondi's Hist. of the Crusades agt. the W.  
 Todd's Discourses on Antichrist.  
 Todd's (James H.) Books of the Vaudois. (The Waldensian MSS. of Trinity College, Dublin, and other Waldensian literature recently discovered. 1865.)  
 Wilyam's Hist. of the W. Church. To 1855.  
 The majority of the writers in the above long list were malignant enemies of this people. The principal Waldensian writers on all subjects are enumerated by MONASTIER and FLACCIUS, referred to above; but scarcely any of them are to be had.  
**Walk of Faith.** See PRACTICAL PIETY, HEAVENLY-MINDEDNESS.  
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.  
 Anderson's (Geo. W.) Way and Walk.  
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.  
 ——— on the Divine life.  
 Bolton's (Robt.) Lectures on Genesis.  
 Brameld's (G. W.) Sermons. 2d Series.  
 Burrows' (Jeremiah) Sermons.  
 Butler's (Wm. A.) Sermons.  
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.  
 Davy's (C.) Sermons.  
 Evans' (R. W.) Parochial Sermons.  
 Faringdon's (Arthur) Sermons.  
 Fuller's (And.) Sermons.  
 Graves' (Richard) Sermons.  
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Hordern's (Joseph) Sermons.  
 Knowles' (Thos.) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)  
 Martyn's (Henry) Sermons.  
 McCheyne's (Robt. W.) Sermons.  
 Nares' (R.) Sermons.  
 Norris' (John) Practical Sermons.  
 Owen's (John) Sermons.  
 Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.  
 Romaine's Works.  
 Searle's (Ambrose) Way of life.  
 Seeker's (Abp.) Non-such Professor.  
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Sermons.  
 Stewart's (Jas. H.) Sermons.  
 Taylor's Circumspect walking described.  
 Tillinghast's (John) Life of Faith.  
 Toulmin's (Joshua) Sermons.  
 Wallin's (Benjamin) Christian Life.



Watson's (Tho.) Sermons.  
 Watson's (Alex.) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.  
 Whitefield's Sermons.

### Walloon Churches.

Burns' Hist. of the French refugees in Engl.  
 Lange's (Joshué T.) Sermons. (A very good acc. of these churches is given at the end.)  
 Weiss' Hist. of French Protestant refugees. (From the revocation of the edict of Nantes, to 1857.)

### Wandering Thoughts. See GOVERNMENT OF THE HEART, THOUGHTS.

Adams' (J.) Sermons.  
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Ten Sermons.  
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.  
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Works.  
 Craig's (James) Sermons.  
 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.  
 Hollingsworth's (J. B.) Sermons.  
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Lavington's (Samuel) Sermons.  
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Sermon by Manton.  
 Steele's Remedy for wandering thoughts.  
 Tenison's (Abp.) Sermons.  
 Vincent's (Nathan) Sermons.  
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

### War. See CONGRESS OF NATIONS, PEACE. Pro.

Carmichael's Sermons on War.  
 Chris. Monthly Spect. 1:459.  
 Chris. Observer. 3:399.  
 Chris. Review. 13:345.  
 Cousin's Introd. to the hist. of philosophy.  
 Godwin on Political Justice.  
 Grotius on the Law of Peace and War.  
 Henderson's Lawfulness of defensive arms.  
 Jones on Defensive war in a just cause.  
 Law's (Bp. Henry) Doctrine of Christianity on the subject of war.  
 McLeod's Five Sermons on war.  
 Paley's Moral and Political philosophy.  
 Puffendorf on the Laws of Nations.  
 Tennent on Defensive War.  
 Vattel's Law of Nations.

### Con.

Erasmii Anti Polemus: seu belli detestatio.  
 Fichté, Grundlage des Naturrechts. 1776.  
 Gabinus de Wal. disputatio philosophico juridica de conjunctione populorum ad pacem perpetuam. 1805.  
 Kant's Idee, zu einer allgemein. Gesch., etc.  
 — Metaphysische Anfangsgründe der Rechtslehre.  
 — Zum Ewigen Frieden. 1796.  
 La Motte. Utrum pax perpetua pangi possit?  
 Lillienfel's Neues Staatsgebäude. 1767.  
 Schwabe, Ueber das unvermeidliche Unrecht. 1804.  
 Totze, Ewiger u. Allgemeiner Friede, etc.  
 Advocate of Peace. Periodical. Boston.

### War—continued.

### Con.

Aiken's War, religiously and historically considered.  
 Appleton's Works.  
 Banker's Mag. 1:582.  
 Benezet's (Anth.) Works. (Excellent.)  
 Brown's (James) Distress and misery the constant effect of war, both to conqueror and conquered. (A brief sketch, &c., from the earliest times of history.)  
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.  
 Channing's (W. E.) Essays and Discourses.  
 Christian Examiner. 4:83. 7:338. 18:368. 27:72. 42:157. 44:124.  
 Clarkson's Sentiments of early Christians.  
 Cone's War and Christianity.  
 Davies' (Pres. S.) Sermons.  
 Dublin University Mag. 39:747.  
 Dymond's Inquiry into the accordance of war with Christianity.  
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 26:236.  
 Essays of Philanthropos.  
 Evans' Sermons.  
 Geree's Red Horse; or the Bloodiness of W. Hall's (Robt.) Sermons.  
 Herald of Peace. Periodical. London.  
 Holcombe's Lectures on primitive theology.  
 Knox's Trans. of Erasmus' Antipolemus.  
 Law's (George) Sermons.  
 Law's (William) Thoughts on War.  
 Leng's (Bp.) Sermons.  
 Littell's Living Age. 28:362.  
 Morgan's Facts addressed to the people of Great Britain.  
 North Amer. Rev. 3:33.  
 North Brit. Rev. 16:1.  
 Parsons' Christianity a system of peace.  
 Raleigh's (Walter) Reliquæ.  
 Scott's W. inconsistent with Christianity.  
 Sheppard's Duty of Christians as to war.  
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**Weekly Communion.**

See LORD'S SUPPER.

*Pro.*

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 Lohman, Antwort auf Herzogs, etc.  
 Methus, Epzählung der Ursachen.  
 Stiefel's Christ und Gottselige Tractätlein.  
 Tettingii Prodomus Apologeticus.  
 — Vermanungschreiben, etc.

*Con.*

Balduini Disputationes.  
 Colberger's Platonisch-hermet. Christenth.  
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 Feurbonii Diss. de distinctis relig. capit.  
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A full list of the numerous writings of Weigelius is given by WALCH, *Bibliotheca*.



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\_\_\_\_\_ by Emory.  
\_\_\_\_\_ by Hampsen.  
\_\_\_\_\_ by Holmes.  
\_\_\_\_\_ by Larrabee.  
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 Samuel was not really raised.)  
 Gerhardi (J. E.) Disputationes.  
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## HEADS

UNDER WHICH BOOKS GIVING THE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE SUBJECT ARE NAMED.

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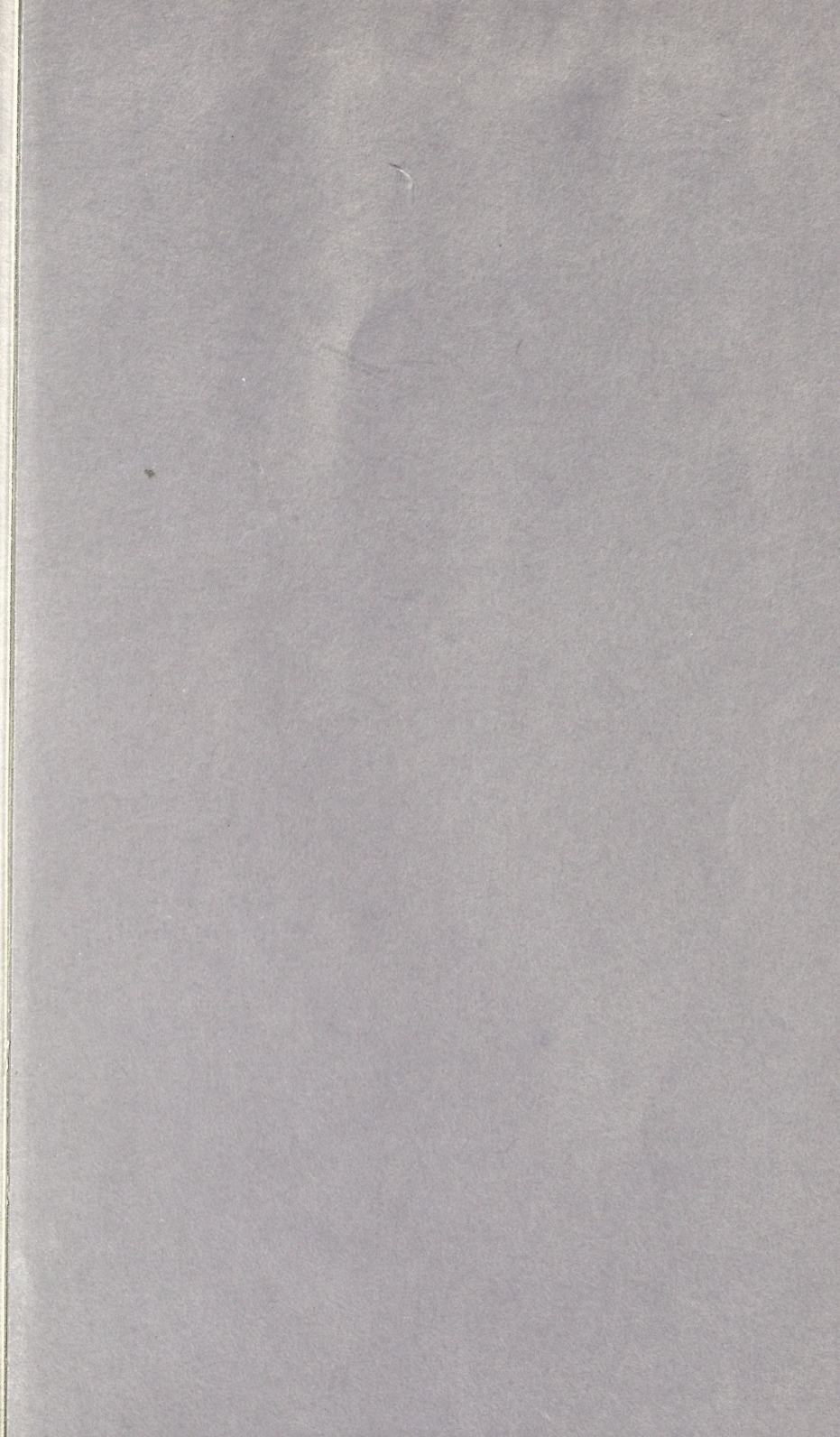
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